Instituto Tecnológico de Zitácuaro

Tema 1:

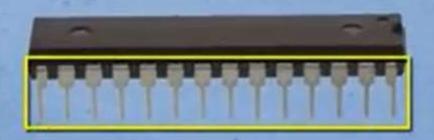
Arquitectura básica de un microcontrolador

Asesor

Dr. Eduardo López Sandoval

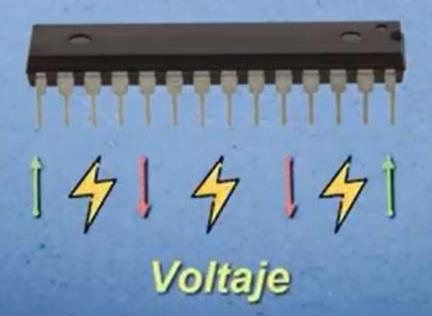
Puertos

Pueden ser usados para recibir (entrada) o entregar (salida) información en forma de voltaje.



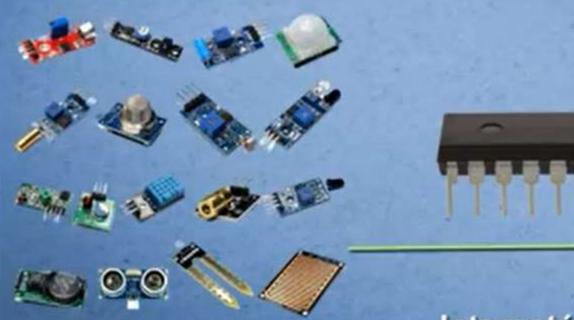
Puertos

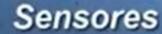
Pueden ser usados para recibir (entrada) o entregar (salida) información en forma de voltaje.

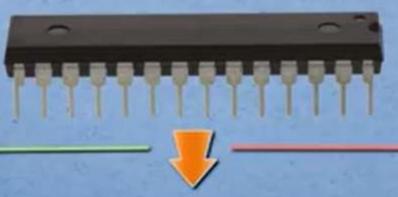


Puertos

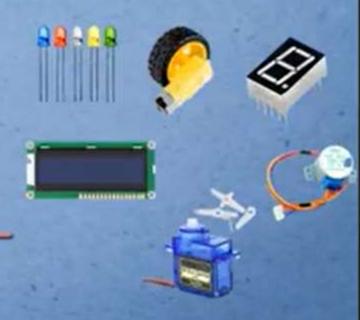
Pueden ser usados para recibir (entrada) o entregar (salida) información en forma de voltaje.



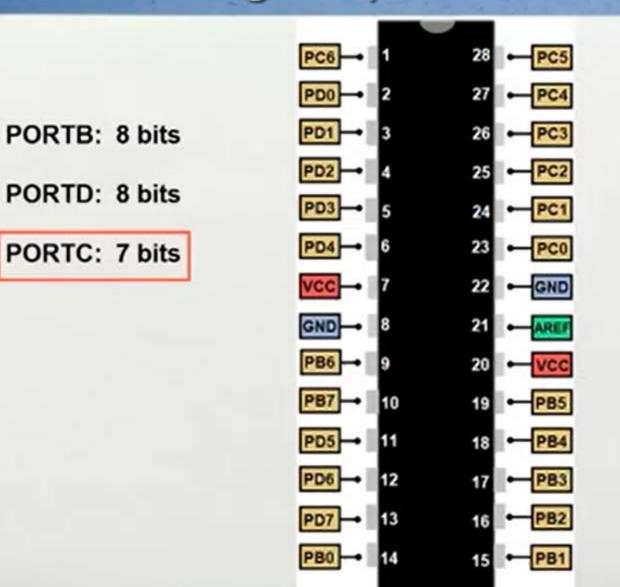




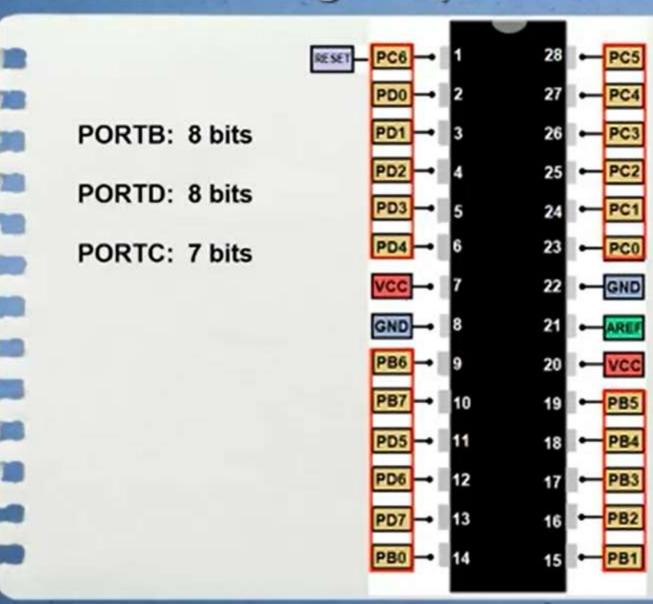
Interactúan con el exterior



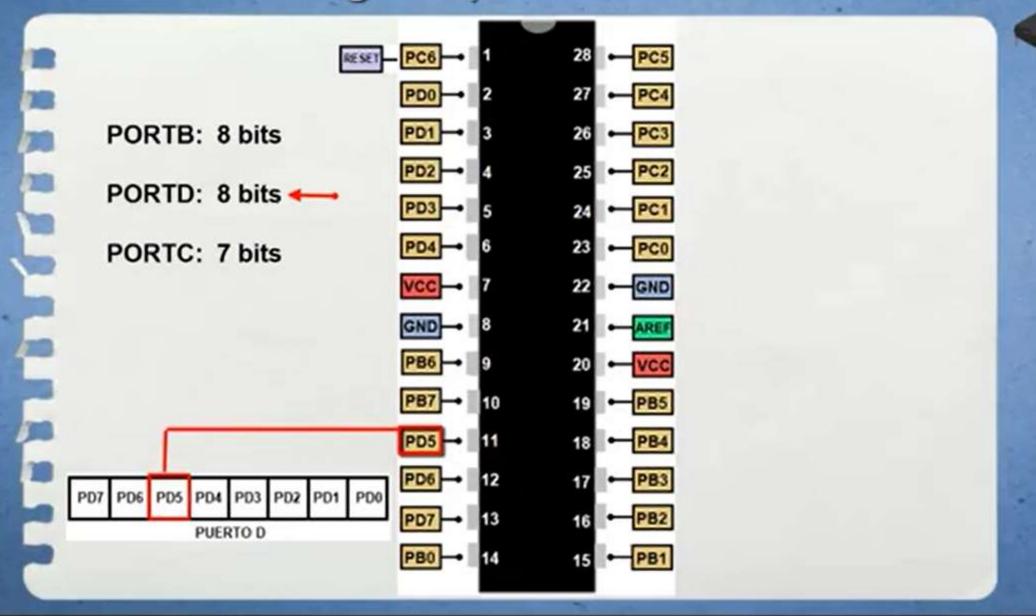
Actuadores



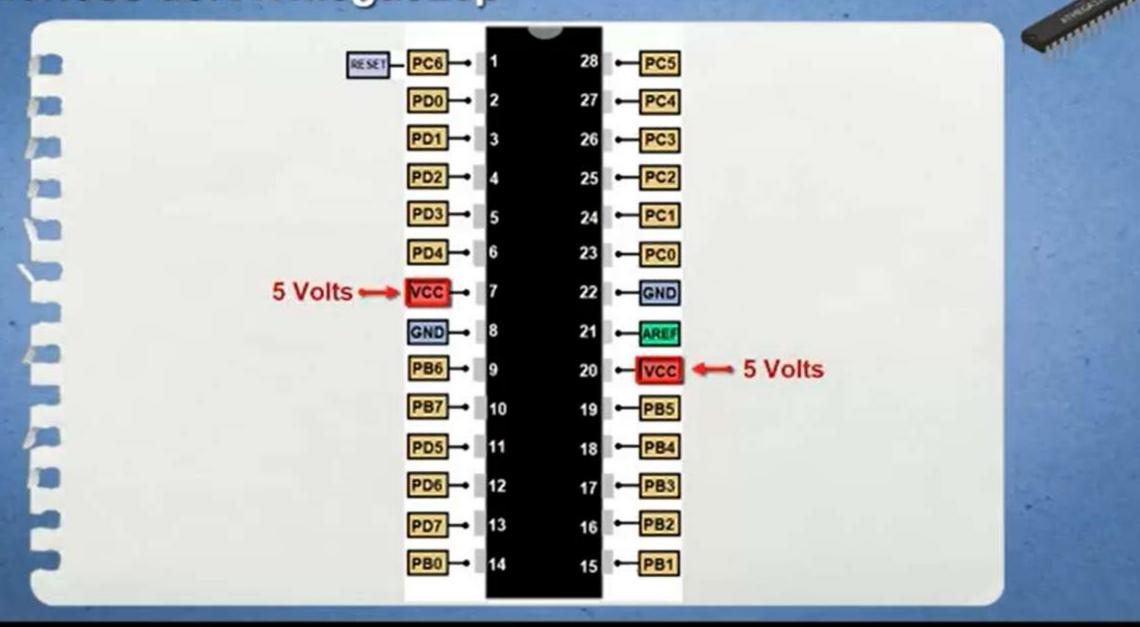




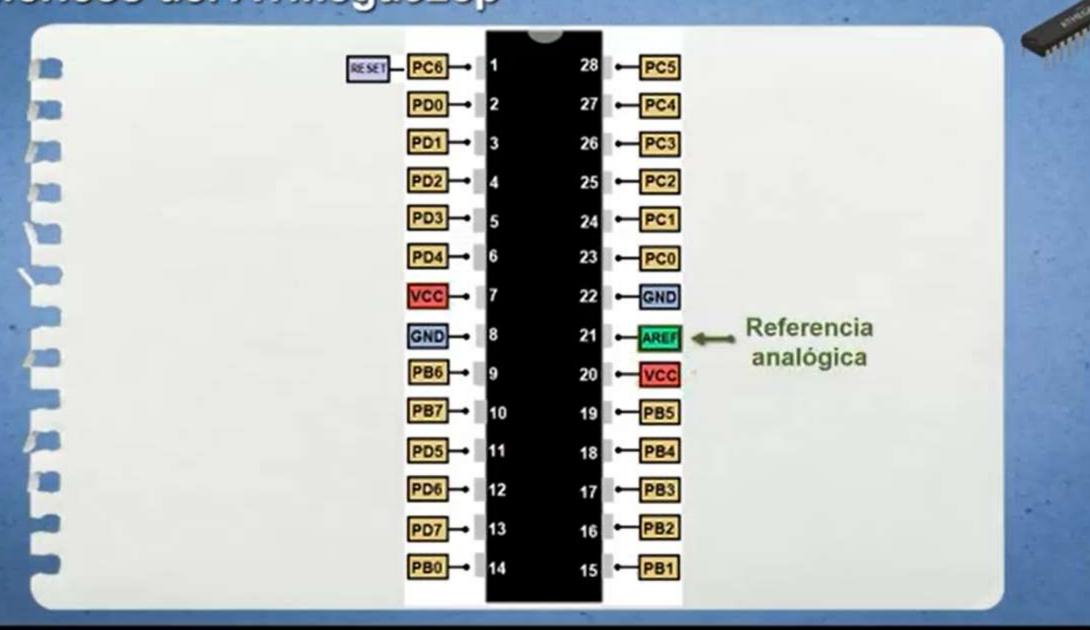




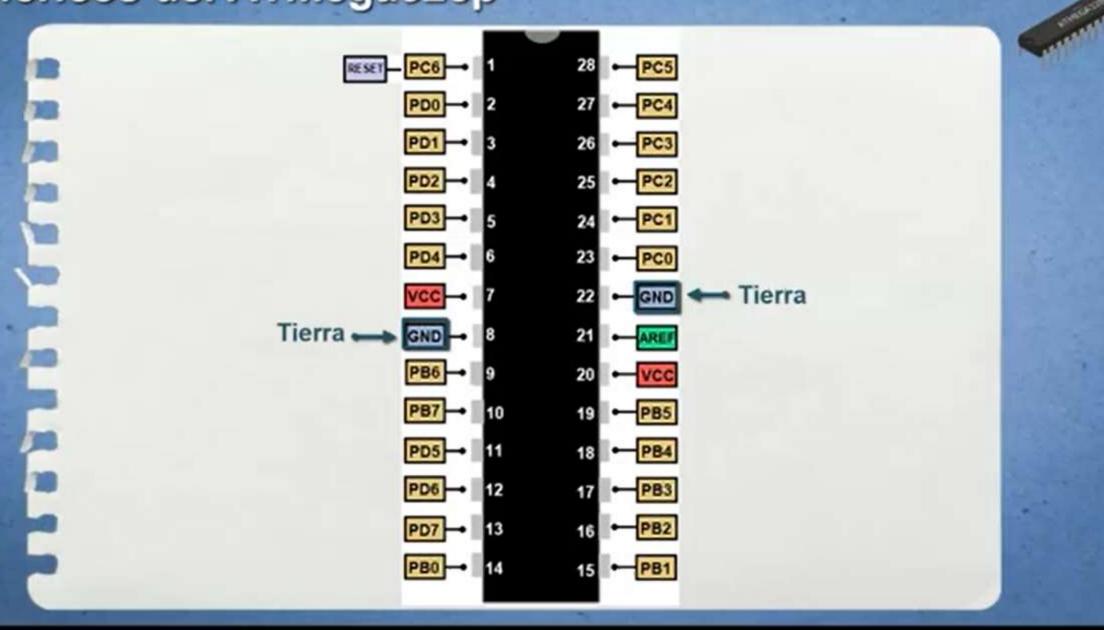




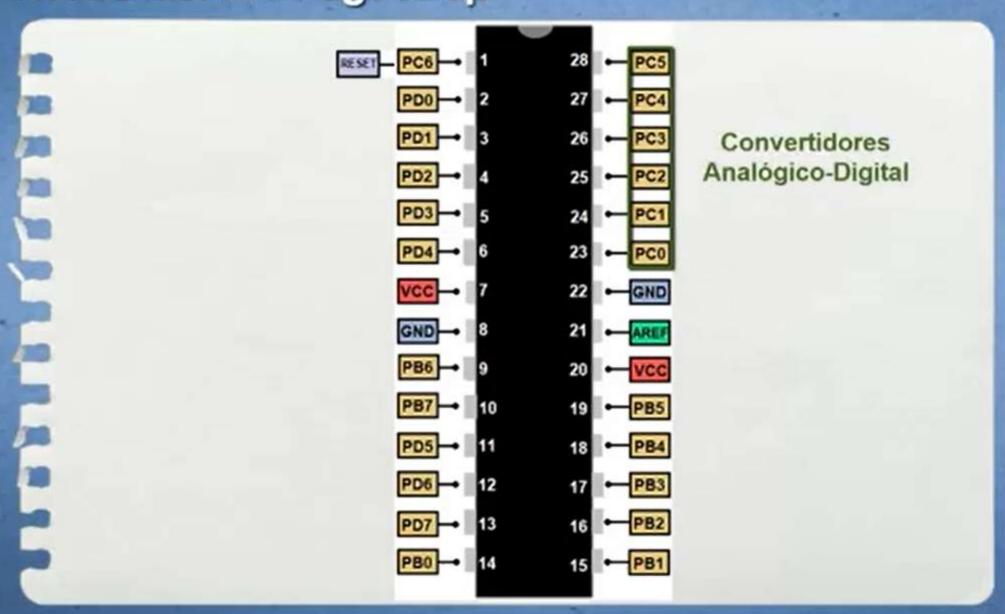




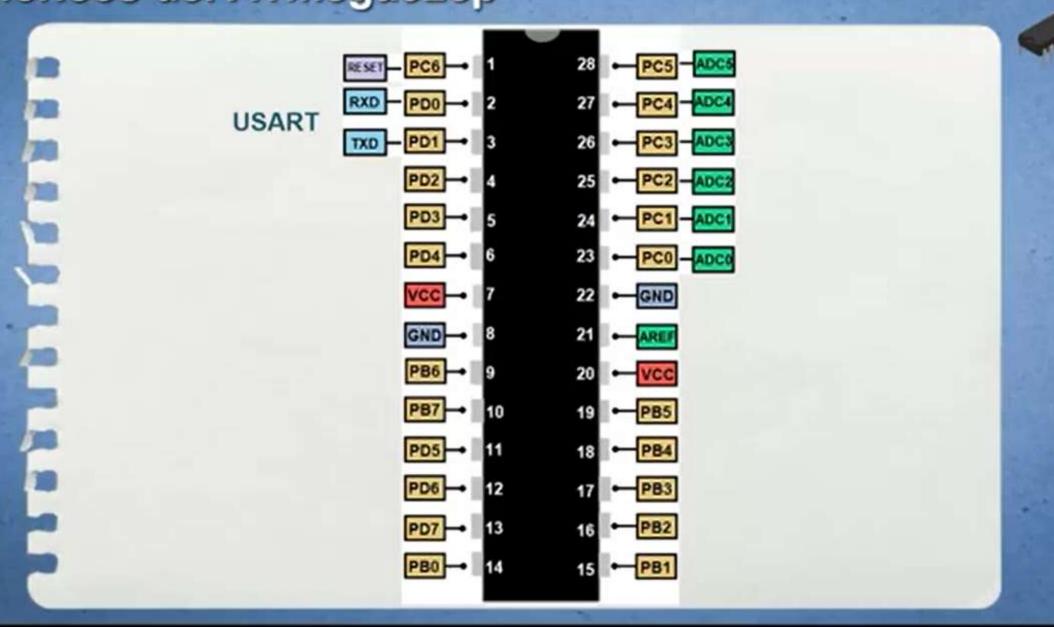




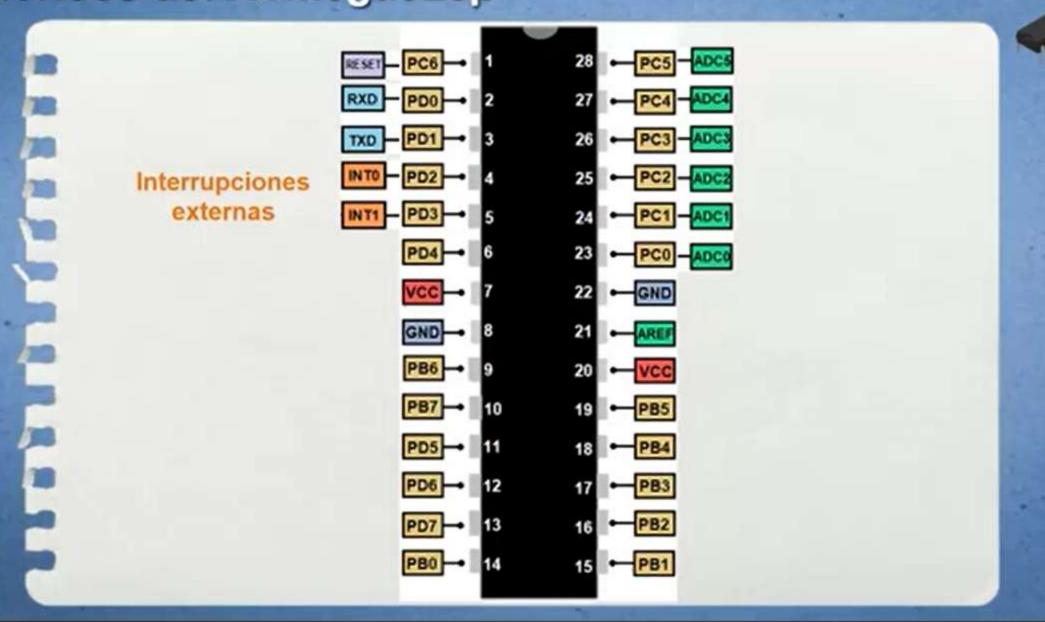




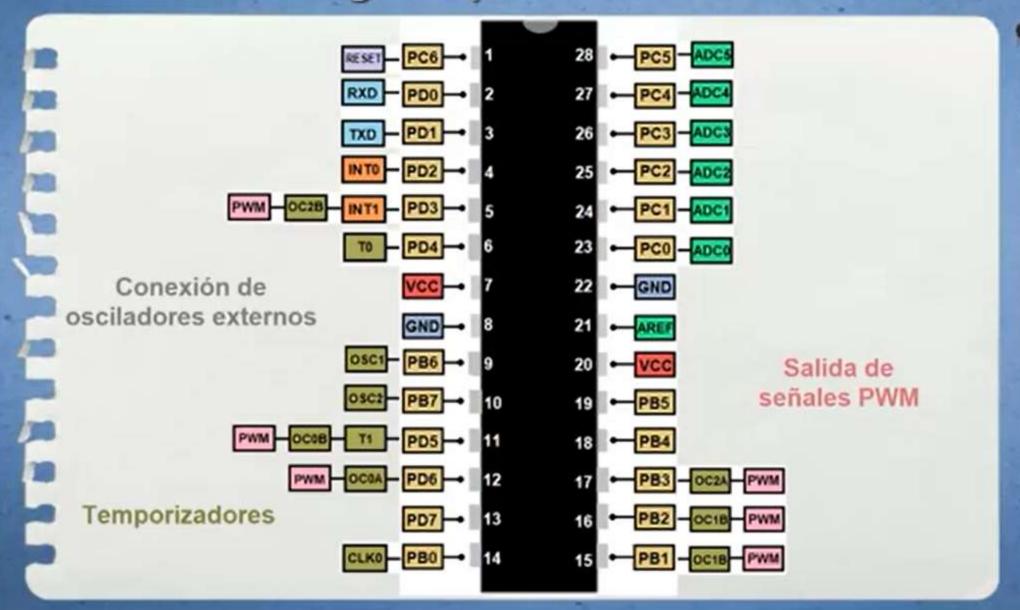










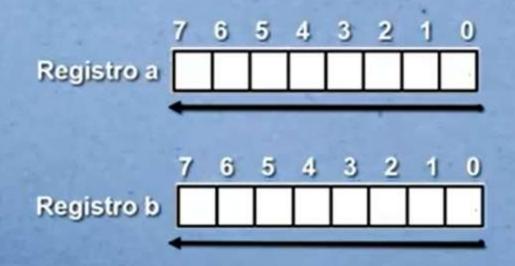




Registros



Espacios físicos dentro del microprocesador usados para guardar información que tienen un propósito específico.





- Register space

Name and Address of the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner, where the Owner, which is the Owner
R1
R2
R3
R4
,
R15
R16
R17
R32



IN/OUT		Load/Store
	32 registers	0x0000 - 0x001F
0x0000 - 0x001F	64 I/O registers	0x0020 - 0x005F
	160 Ext I/O registers	0x0060 - 0x00FF
	Internal SRAM (2048x8)	0x0100
		0x08FF

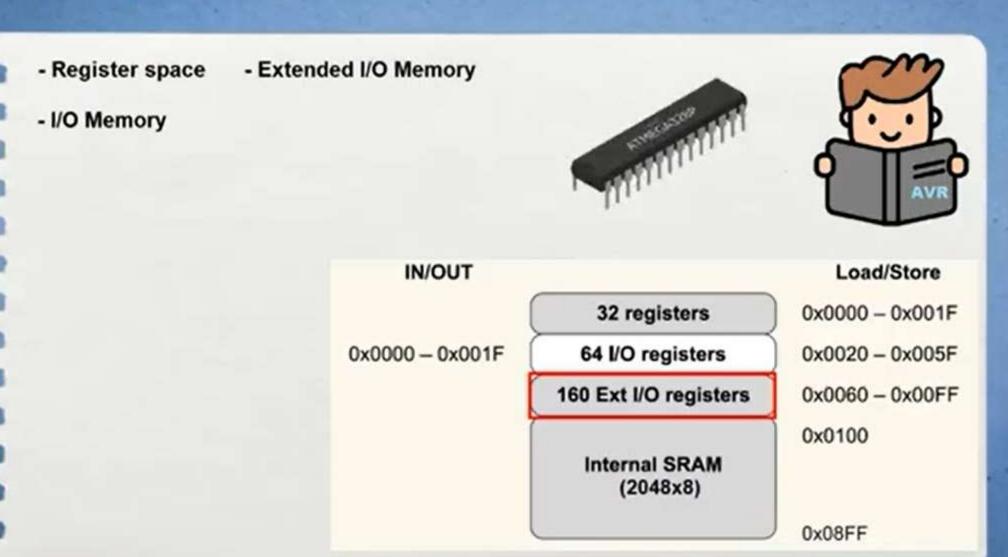
THE PARTY OF THE P

- Register space
- I/O Memory

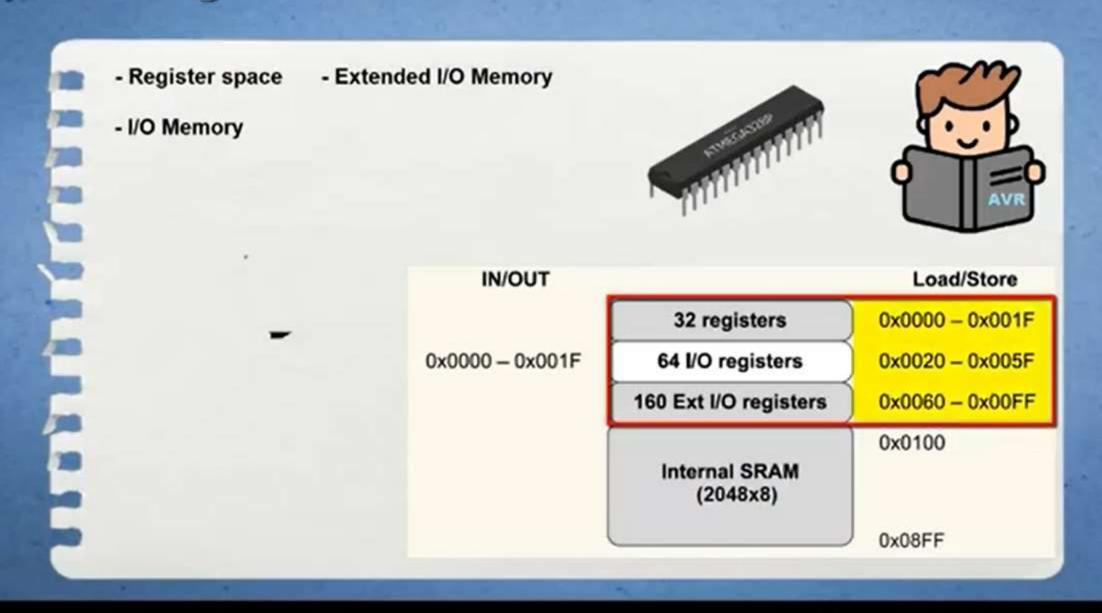




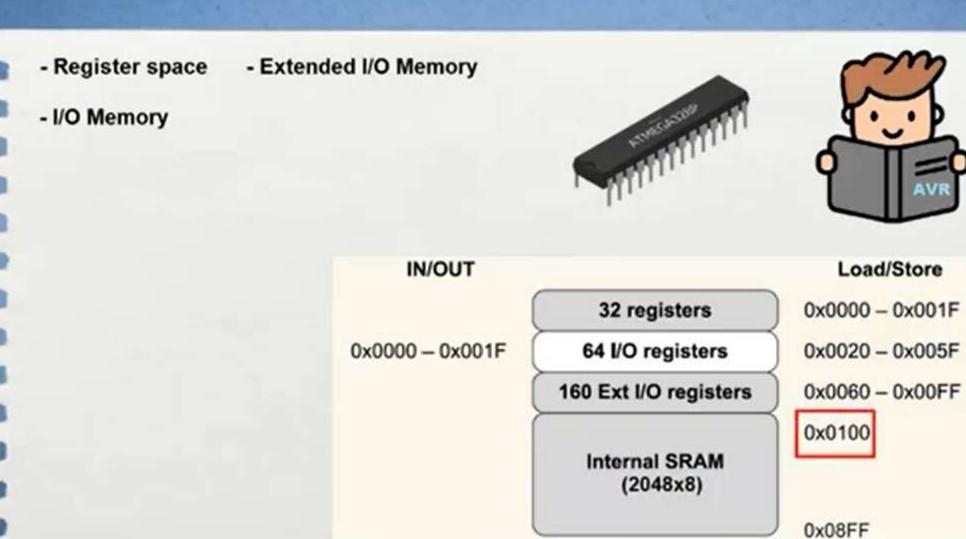
| N/OUT | Sequence | S



1:18 PM



:19 PM



1:21 PM

DDRx	Función
0	Entrada
1	Salida



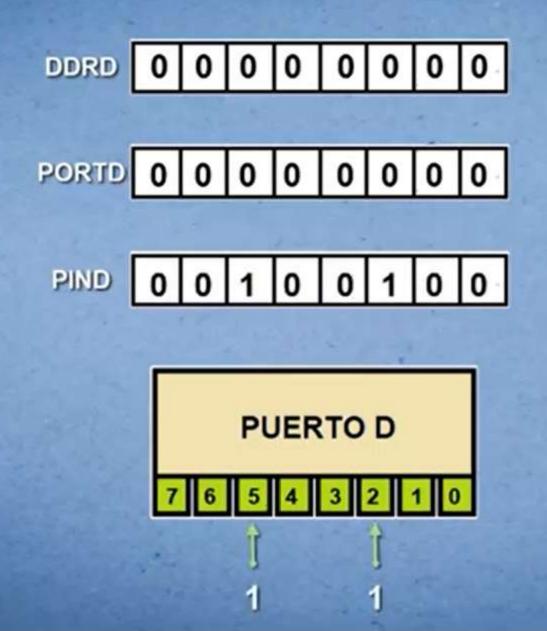
DDRx	PORTX	Función
0		
	*	Districts of the last of the l
1	Su valor es enviado a los pines del puerto.	Salida

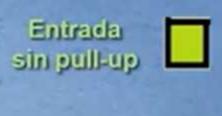
DDR	PORTX	PINx	Función
0	0	niveles lógicos aplicados a los pines del puerto. Contiene los pull-up desa	Entrada pull-up desactivado.
	1		Entrada pull-up activado.
1	Su valor es enviado a los pines del puerto		Salida

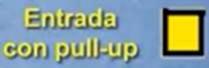
1:37 PM

Ejemplo:

Configuración como Entrada al puerto D





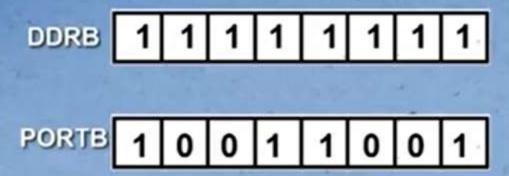




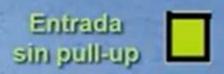


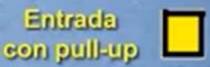
Ejemplo:

Configuración como Salida al puerto B







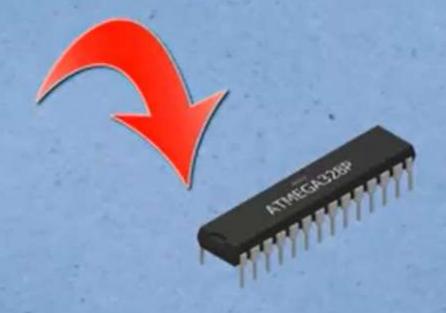






Código máquina

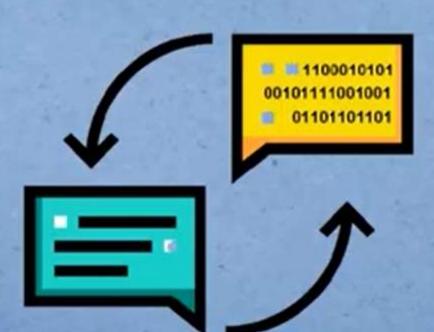


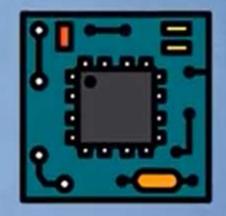


Microcontrolador

Ensamblador

Lenguaje de bajo nivel, expresa las instrucciones de una forma más natural al hombre a la vez que muy cercana al microcontrolador.







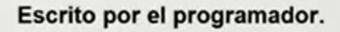
Mnemónicos

Caracteres alfanuméricos que simbolizan las órdenes o tareas a realizar.



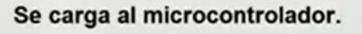
Código fuente.





Código máquina.







Conjunto de instrucciones (AVR - 8 bits)



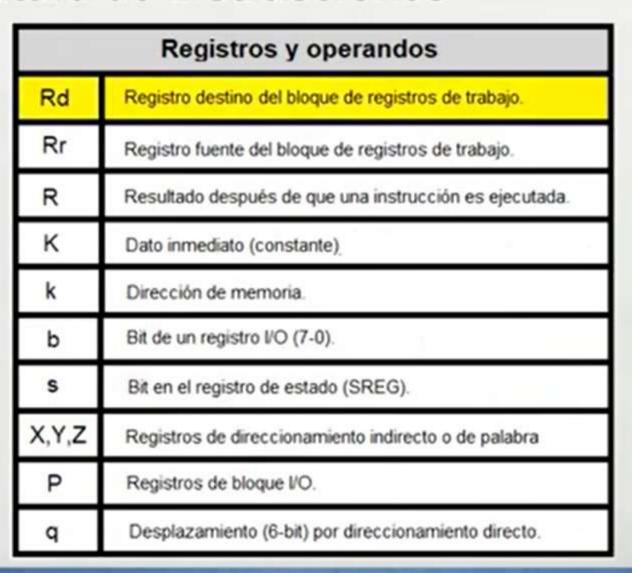
- Instrucciones aritméticas y lógicas.
- Instrucciones de desvío.
- Instrucciones de transferencia de datos.



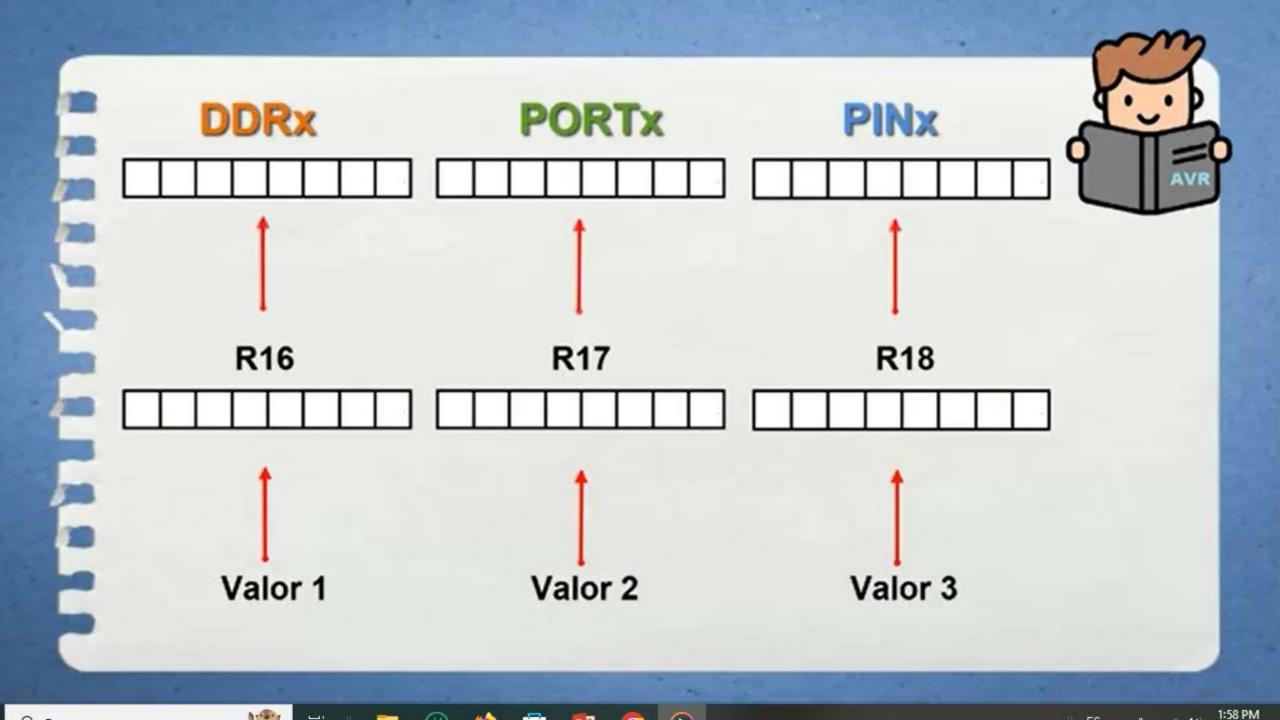
- Instrucciones de bit y prueba de bit.

1:55 PM

Nomenclatura de instrucciones









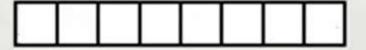






Mnemónico	Operandos	Descripción
LDI	Rd, K	Carga de un dato inmediato.

[R16-R31]





Valor de 8 bits



A of Real

PORTX

PINX



Mnemónico	Operandos	Descripción
OUT	P. Rr	Cargar en I/O un registro de trabajo

Registro I/O

Mnemónico	Operandos	Descripción
STS	(k) Rr	Almacena directamente en SRAM

Dirección de memoria

DDRx

PORTX

PINX



Memory I/O

OUT

Memory I/O extended

A of River

STS

IN/OUT

0x0000 - 0x001F

32 registers

64 I/O registers

160 Ext I/O registers

Internal SRAM (2048x8) Load/Store

0x0000 - 0x001F

0x0020 - 0x005F

0x0060 - 0x00FF

0x0100

0x08FF

DDRx

PORTX

PINX



Memory I/O

"Periféricos"

Memory I/O extended

A of River

"Periféricos en memoria extendida"

DDRx

A of Silver

PORTX

PINX



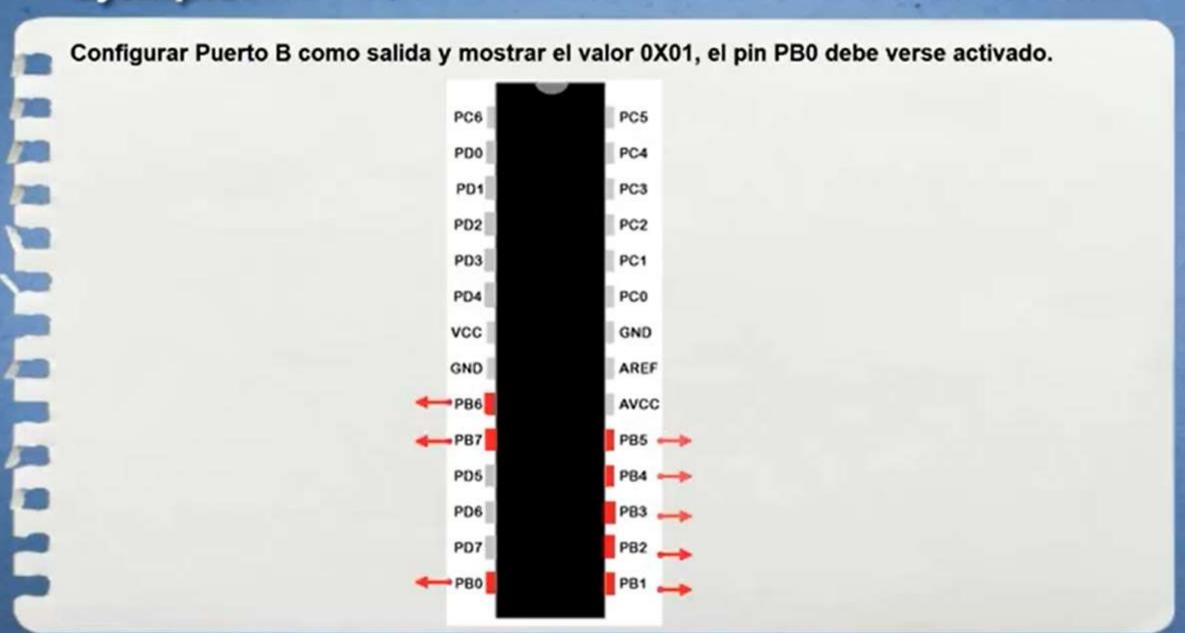
REGISTRO	DIR
PINB	0x03
DDRB	0x04
PORTB	0x05
PINC	0x06
DDRC	0x07
PORTC	80x0
PIND	0x09
DDRD	0x0a
PORTD	0x0b



Memory I/O

Ejemplo:

A CHARLE



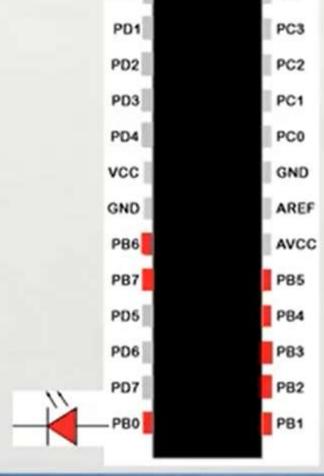
2:03 PM

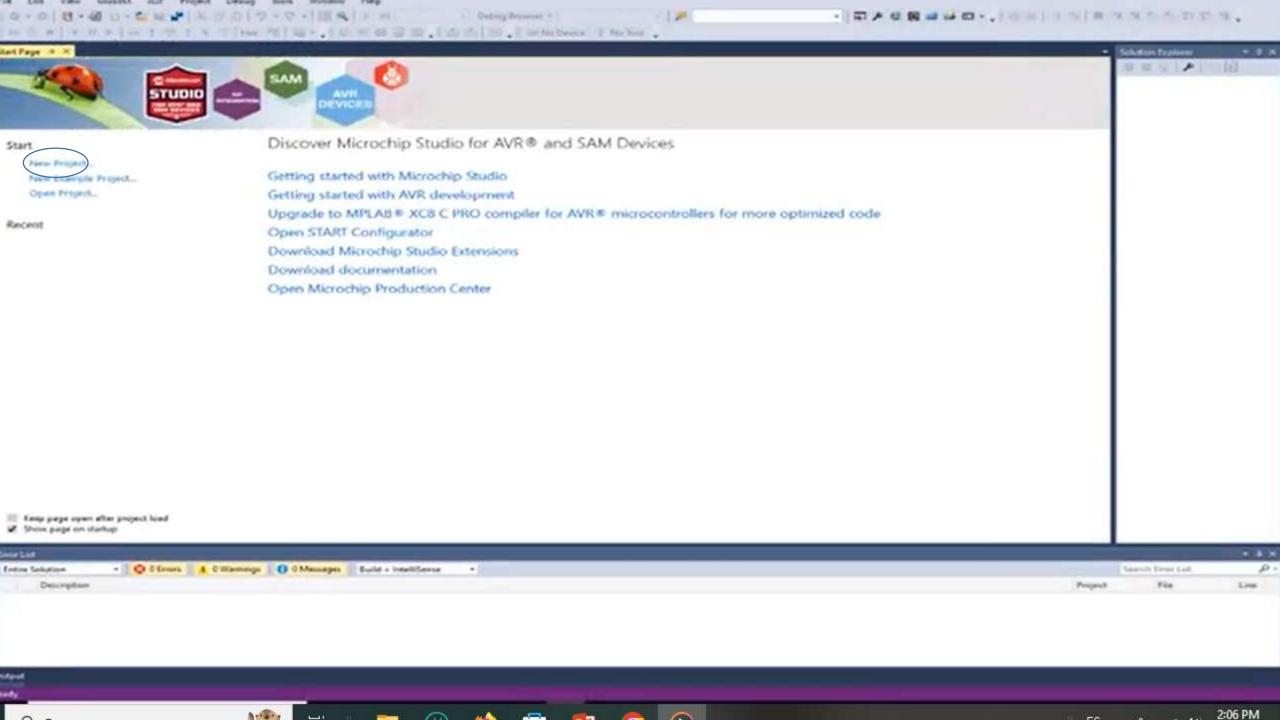
Ejemplo:

A CHARLE

Configurar Puerto B como salida y mostrar el valor 0X01, el pin PB0 debe verse activado.

PC6
PD0
PC4
PD1
PC3
PD2
PC2
PD3

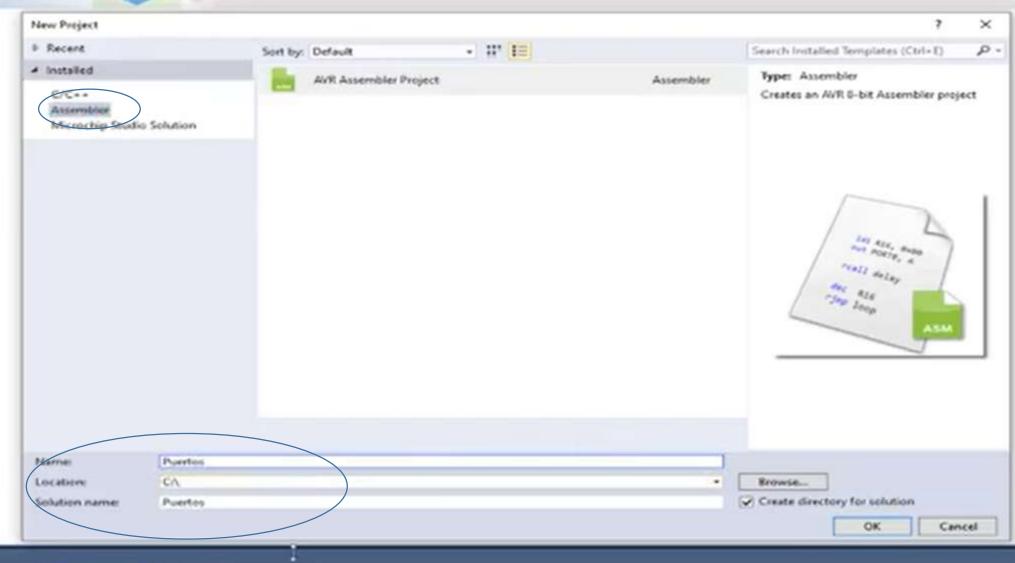












ct load

O Errors . O Warrings . O Messages

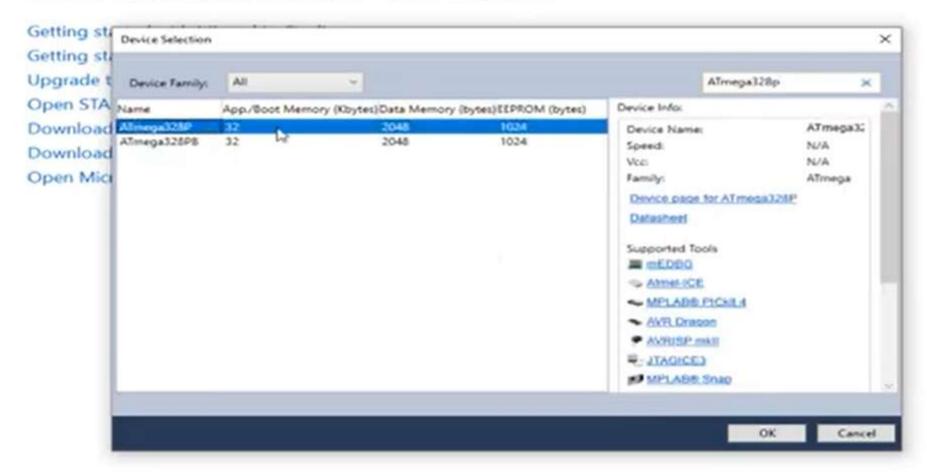
A of River

Build + IntelliSense

Project.



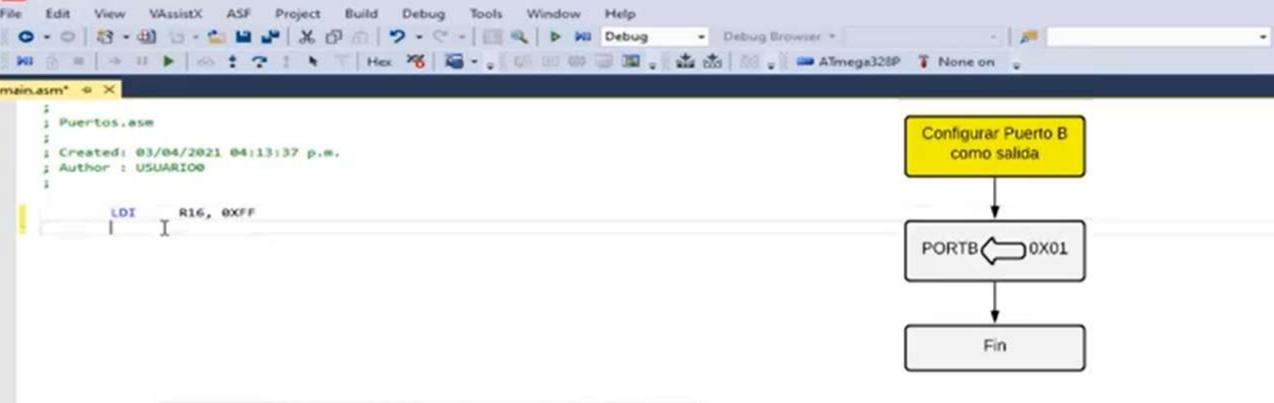
Discover Microchip Studio for AVR® and SAM Devices

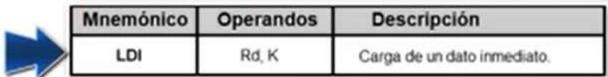


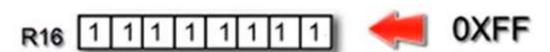
ct load

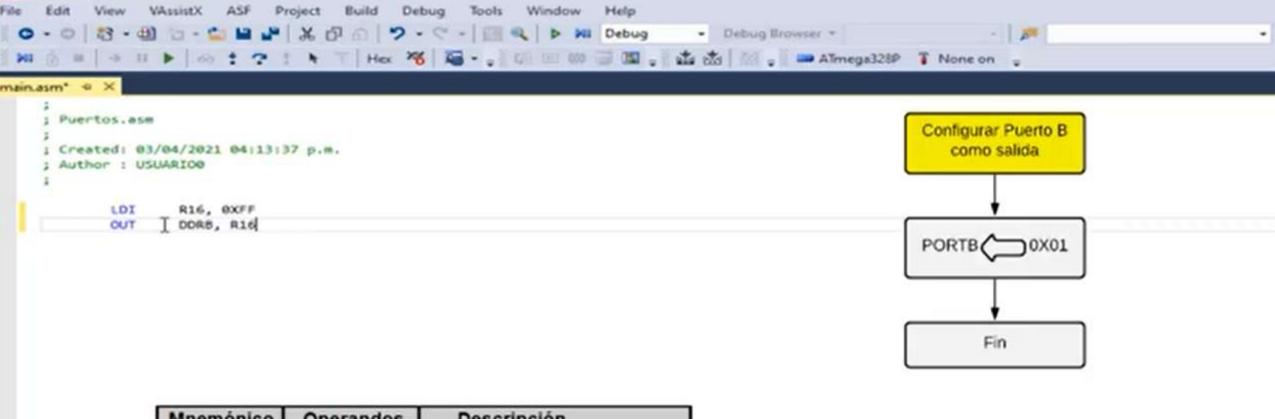








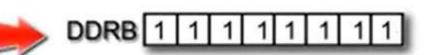






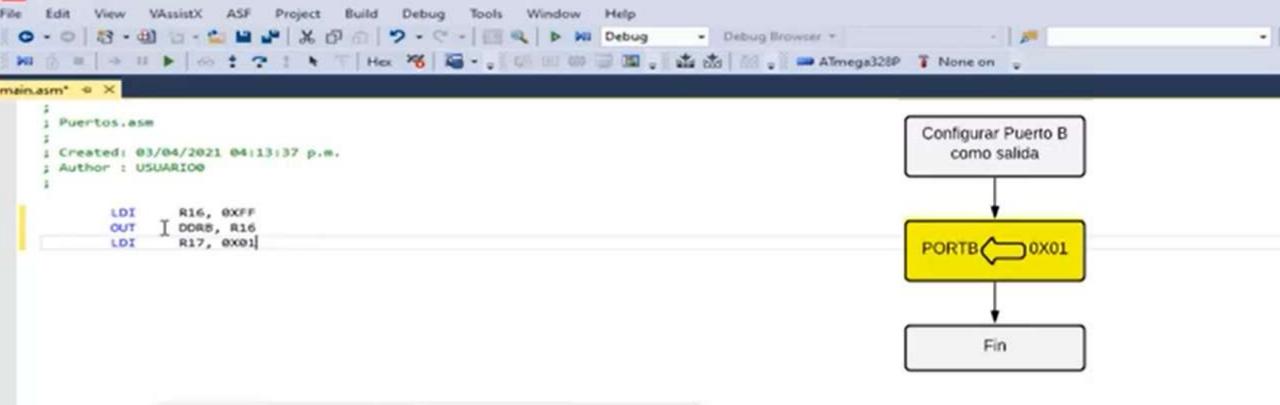


A company

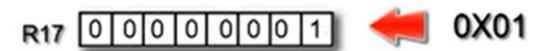


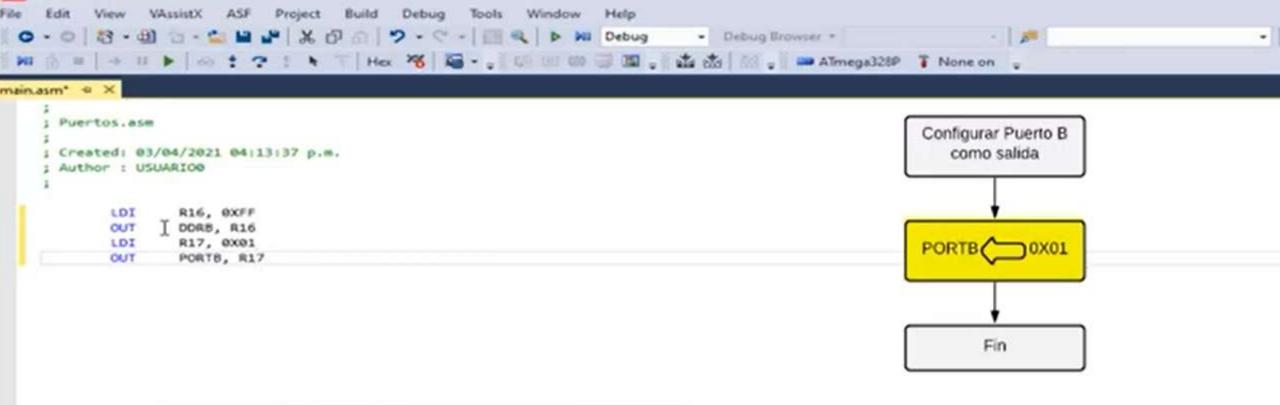


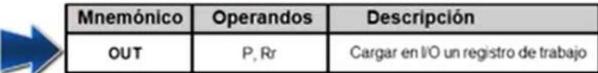
2:12 PM





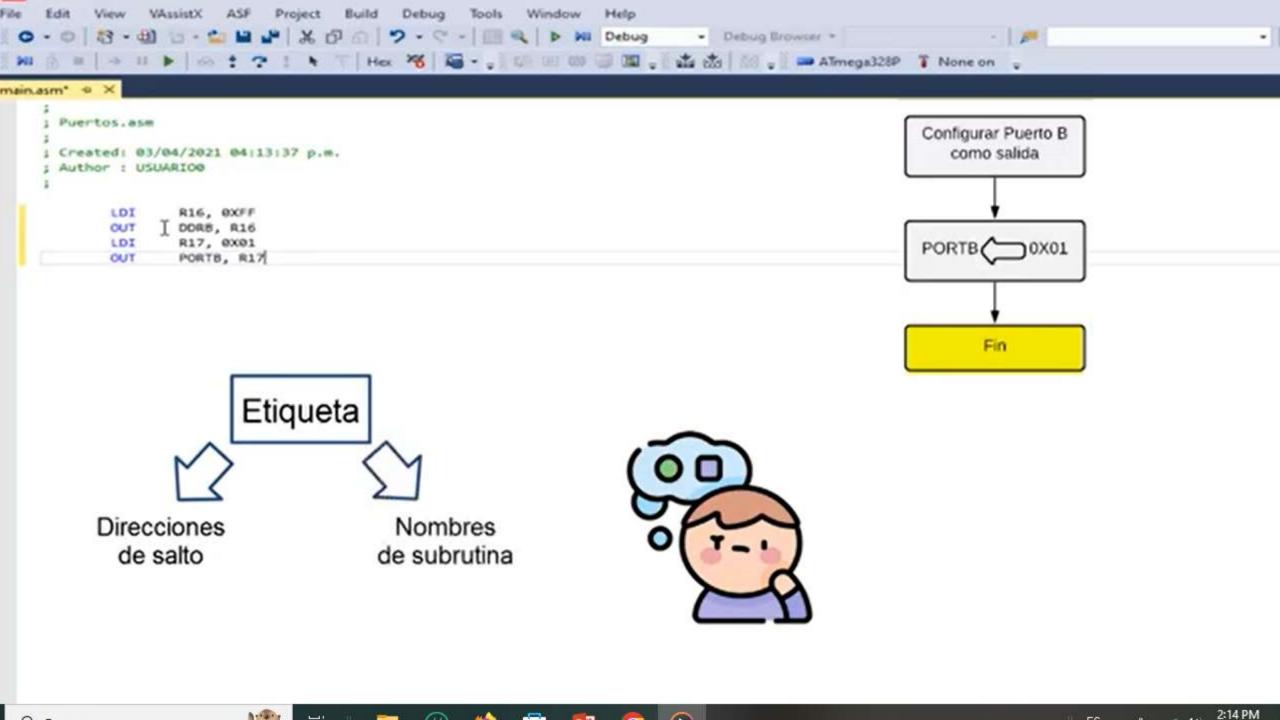


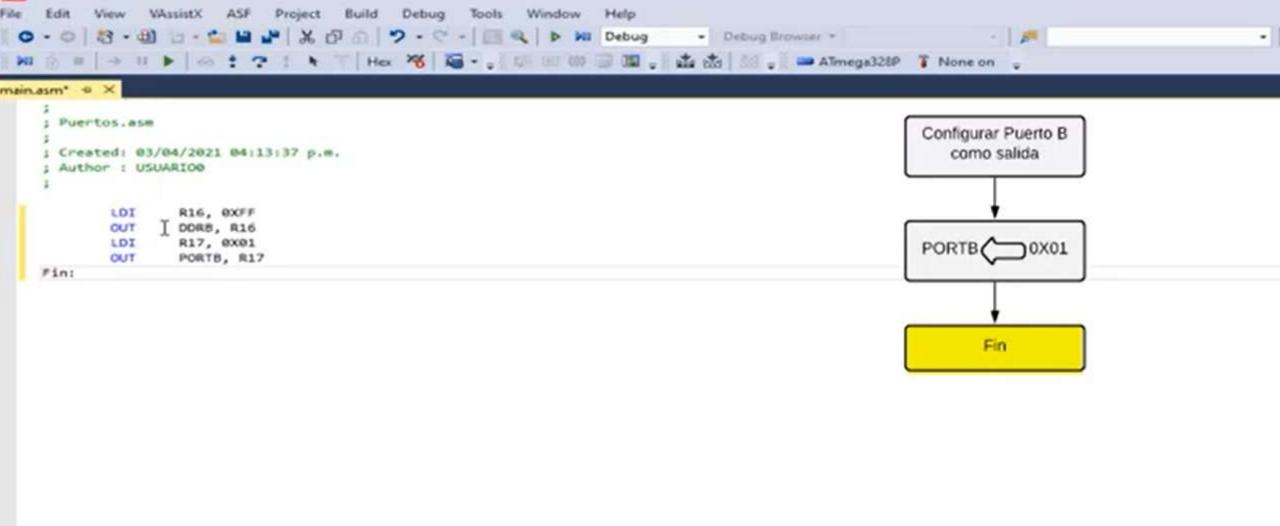




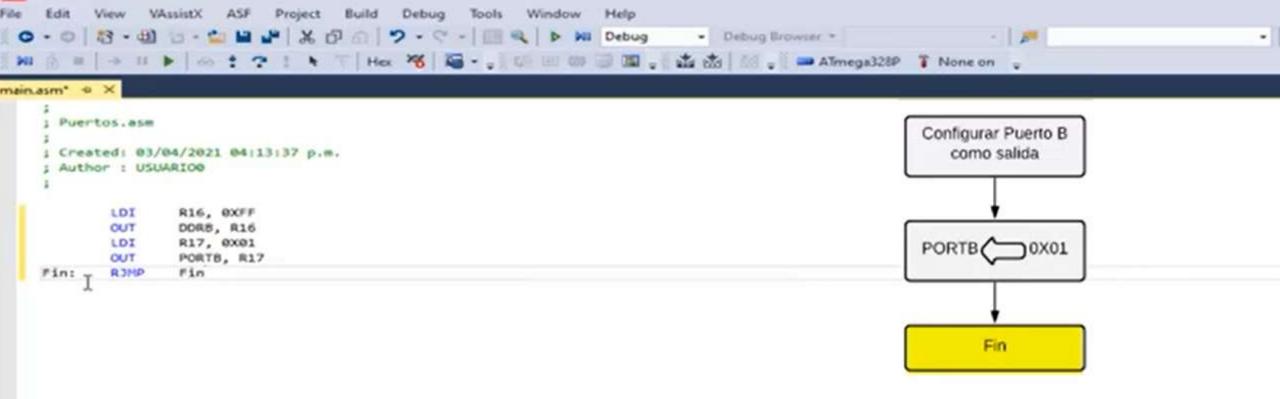


2:14 PM



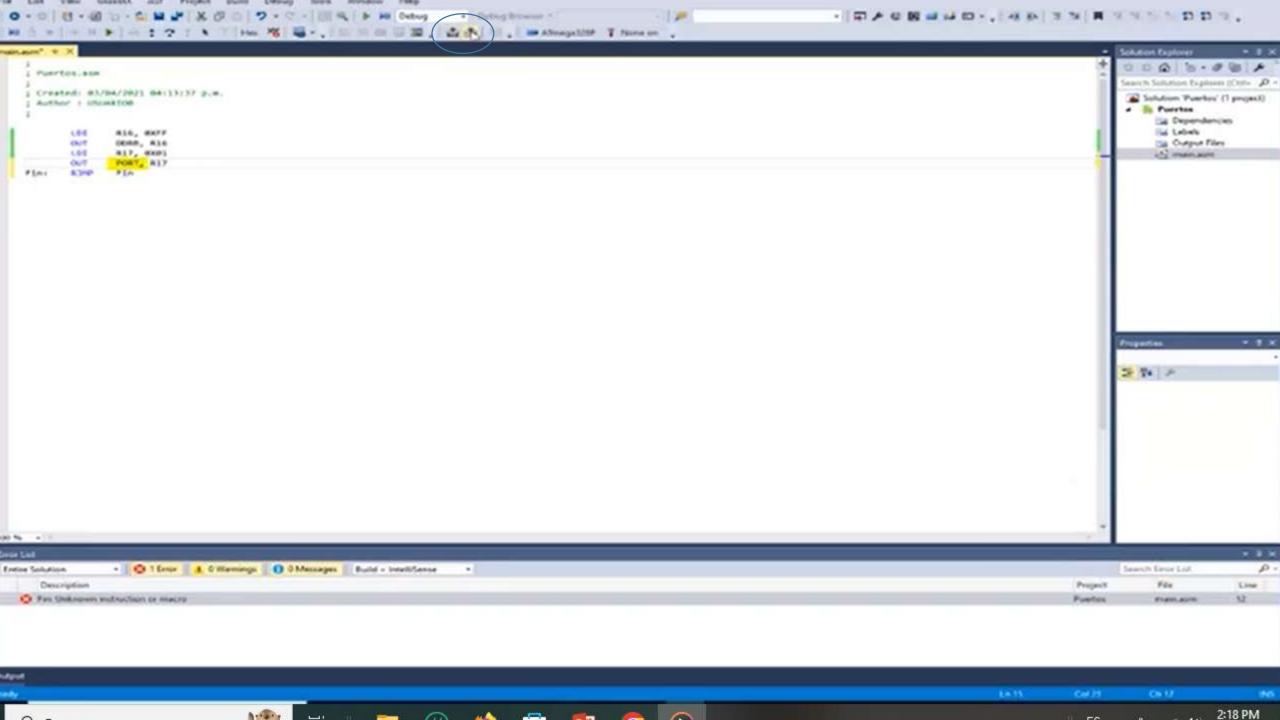


A Children





Mnemónicos	Operandos	Descripción	
RJMP	к	Salto relativo	Ξ



```
Output
Show output from: Build
        32768
       [.cseg] 0x0000000 0x000000a
        [.dseg] 0x000100 0x000100
                                                    2045 0.0%
                                                    1024 0.0%
       [.eseg] 0x000000 0x000000
       Assembly complete, & errors. 8 warnings
    Done executing task "RunAssemblerTask",
Done building target "CoreBuild" in project "Puertos.asmproj".
Target "PostBuildEvent" skipped, due to false condition; ('$(PostBuildEvent)' != '') was evaluated as ('' != '').
Target "Build" In file "C:\Program Files\Atmel\Studio\7.8\Vs\Avr.common.targets" from project "C:\Puertos\Puertos\Puertos.asmproj" (entry point):
Done building target "Build" in project "Puertos.asmproj".
Done building project "Pwertos.aseproj".
Bulld succeeded.
1 succeeded or up-to-date, 0 failed, 0 skipped ------
Wild succeeded
```

2:19 PM

LDI

OUT

FIAT

K3H9P

R17, 0X01

Fin

PORTE, R17

A-PROPERTY.

Explicación

LDI R16, 0xFF ; Cargar 0xFF (11111111 en binario) en el registro R16.

OUT DDRB, R16 ; Configurar todos los pines del puerto B como salidas.

LDI R17, 0x01 ; Cargar 0x01 (00000001 en binario) en el registro R17

OUT PORTB, R17; Encender solo el pin 0 del puerto B (PB0)

Fin: RJMP Fin ; Bucle infinito, salta siempre a la etiqueta Fin