

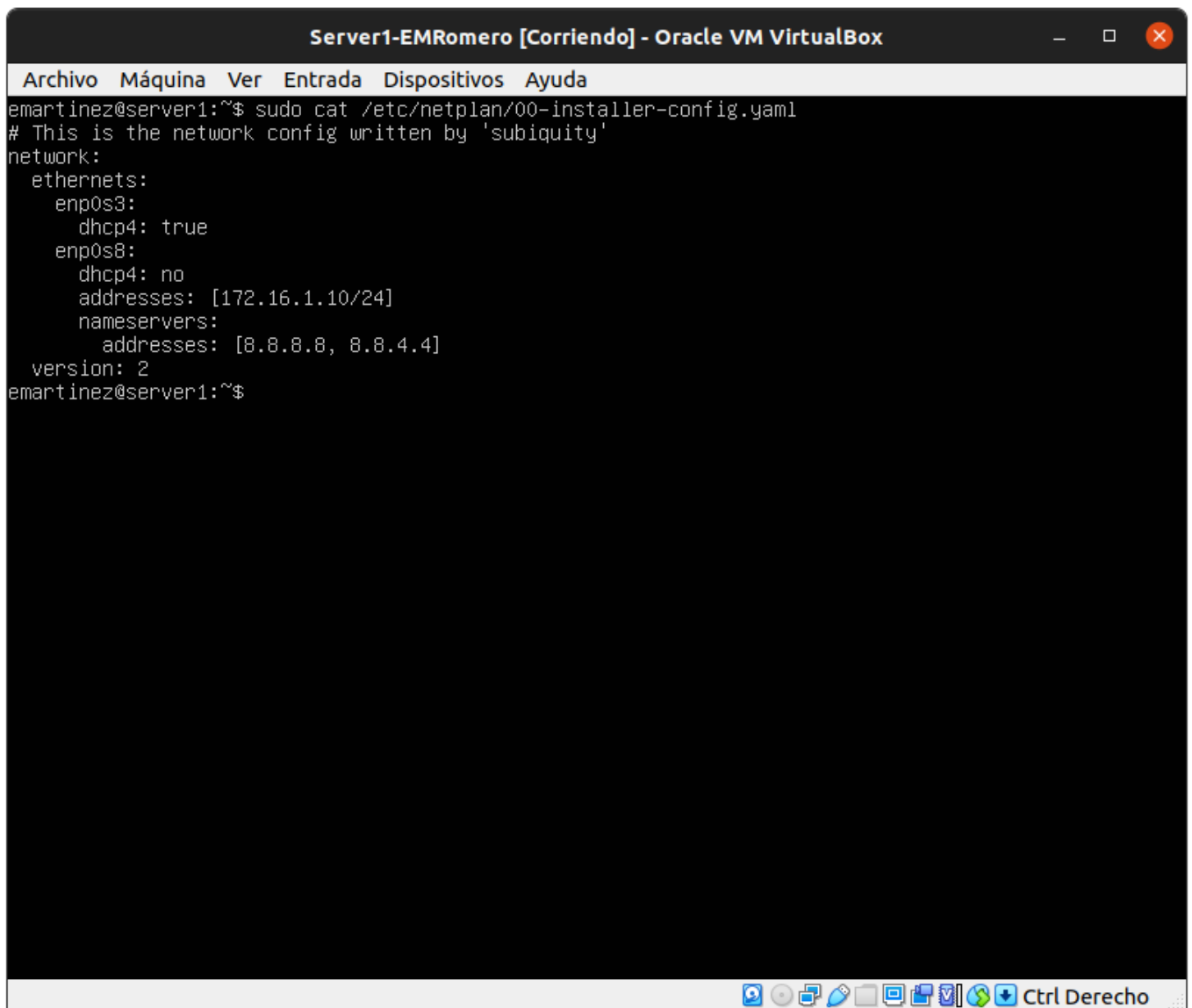
Tarea DNS Esclavo

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Despliegue de Aplicaciones Web - 2ºDAW - IES Doñana

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1. Captura del fichero netplan del servidor (comando cat)



The screenshot shows a terminal window titled "Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox". The terminal output is as follows:

```
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/netplan/00-installer-config.yaml
# This is the network config written by 'subiquity'
network:
  ethernets:
    enp0s3:
      dhcp4: true
    enp0s8:
      dhcp4: no
      addresses: [172.16.1.10/24]
      nameservers:
        addresses: [8.8.8.8, 8.8.4.4]
  version: 2
emartinez@server1:~$
```

The terminal window has a menu bar with "Archivo", "Máquina", "Ver", "Entrada", "Dispositivos", and "Ayuda". The bottom status bar shows various icons and the text "Ctrl Derecho".

2. Captura de pantalla de los ficheros modificados para configurar el DHCP (comando cat)

Fichero `isc-dhcp-server`

```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/default/isc-dhcp-server
# Defaults for isc-dhcp-server (sourced by /etc/init.d/isc-dhcp-server)

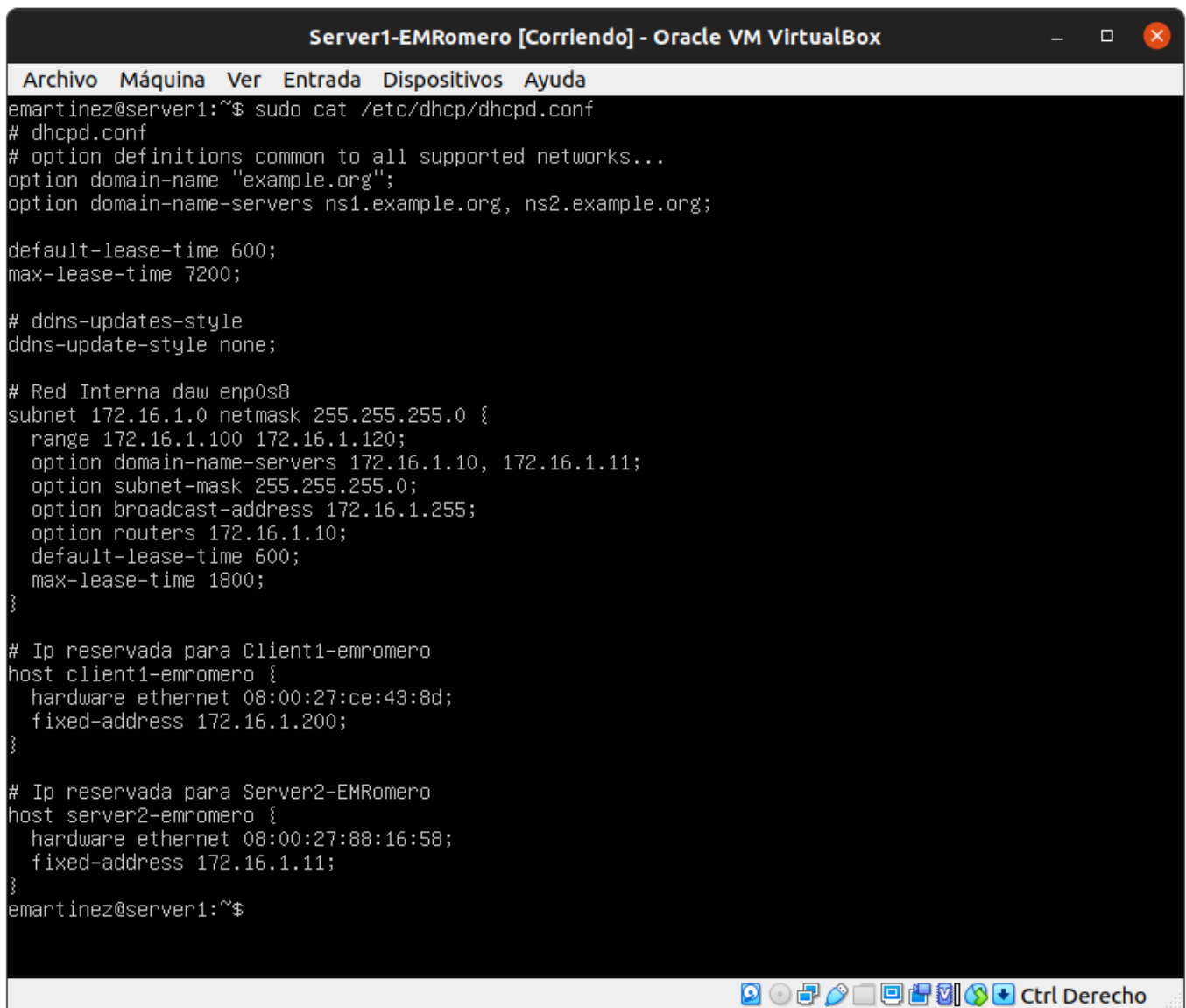
# Path to dhcpd's config file (default: /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf).
#DHCPDv4_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
#DHCPDv6_CONF=/etc/dhcp/dhcpd6.conf

# Path to dhcpd's PID file (default: /var/run/dhcpd.pid).
#DHCPDv4_PID=/var/run/dhcpd.pid
#DHCPDv6_PID=/var/run/dhcpd6.pid

# Additional options to start dhcpd with.
# Don't use options -cf or -pf here; use DHCPD_CONF/ DHCPD_PID instead
#OPTIONS=""

# On what interfaces should the DHCP server (dhcpd) serve DHCP requests?
# Separate multiple interfaces with spaces, e.g. "eth0 eth1".
INTERFACESv4="enp0s8"
INTERFACESv6="enp0s8"
emartinez@server1:~$ _
```

Fichero `dhcpd.conf`



```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/dhcp/dhcpd.conf
# dhcpd.conf
# option definitions common to all supported networks...
option domain-name "example.org";
option domain-name-servers ns1.example.org, ns2.example.org;

default-lease-time 600;
max-lease-time 7200;

# ddns-updates-style
ddns-update-style none;

# Red Interna daw enp0s8
subnet 172.16.1.0 netmask 255.255.255.0 {
    range 172.16.1.100 172.16.1.120;
    option domain-name-servers 172.16.1.10, 172.16.1.11;
    option subnet-mask 255.255.255.0;
    option broadcast-address 172.16.1.255;
    option routers 172.16.1.10;
    default-lease-time 600;
    max-lease-time 1800;
}

# Ip reservada para Client1-emromero
host client1-emromero {
    hardware ethernet 08:00:27:ce:43:8d;
    fixed-address 172.16.1.200;
}

# Ip reservada para Server2-EMRomero
host server2-emromero {
    hardware ethernet 08:00:27:88:16:58;
    fixed-address 172.16.1.11;
}
emartinez@server1:~$
```

3. Captura de pantalla de los ficheros modificados para configurar el DNS

Server1

Fichero `named.conf.options`

```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/named.conf.options
acl "dns-esclavos" {
    172.16.1.11;    # ns2 - (server2)
};
options {
    directory "/var/cache/bind";

    version "No disponible";
    recursion yes;
    allow-recursion {dns-esclavos; };

    listen-on port 53{172.16.1.10; };

    allow-transfer {none; };

    forward only;
    forwarders {
        8.8.8.8;
        8.8.4.4;
    };

    //=====
    // If BIND logs error messages about the root key being expired,
    // you will need to update your keys.  See https://www.isc.org/bind-keys
    //=====
    dnssec-validation auto;

    listen-on-v6 { any; };
};
emartinez@server1:~$
```

Fichero `named.conf.local`

```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/named.conf.local
//
// Do any local configuration here
//
// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";

zone "alumno13.es" {
    type master;
    notify yes;
    allow-transfer {172.16.1.11; };
    file "/etc/bind/db.alumno13.es";
};

zone "1.16.172.in-addr.arpa" {
    type master;
    notify yes;
    allow-transfer {172.16.1.11; };
    file "/etc/bind/db.172.16.1";
};
emartinez@server1:~$ _
```

Fichero **db.alumno13.es**

```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/db.alumno13.es
; BIND data file for zone alumno13.es
;
$TTL      10800
$ORIGIN   alumno13.es.
@         IN      SOA      server1.alumno13.es. admin.alumno13.es. (
                        2021112802      ; Serial
                        10800           ; Refresh
                        3600            ; Retry
                        604800          ; Expire
                        38400 )         ; Negative Cache TTL
;
;Registros NS (Servidores DNS)
@         IN      NS       server1.alumno13.es.
;
; Registros A (Direcciones)
server1.alumno13.es.  IN      A          172.16.1.10
server2               IN      A          172.16.1.11
emartinez             IN      A          172.16.1.200
;
; Registros CNAME (Alias)
dns1                 IN      CNAME     server1
ftp                  IN      CNAME     server1
dns2                 IN      CNAME     server2
www                  IN      CNAME     server2
emartinez@server1:~$ _
```

Fichero **db.172.16.1**

```
Server1-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server1:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/db.172.16.1
; BIND reverse data file for zone alumno13.es
;
$TTL      10800
$ORIGIN 1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.
@        IN      SOA      server1.alumno13.es. admin.alumno13.es. (
                                2021112802      ; Serial
                                10800             ; Refresh
                                3600              ; Retry
                                604800            ; Expire
                                38400 )           ; Negative Cache TTL
;
;Registros NS (Servidores DNS)
@        IN      NS       server1.alumno13.es.

; Registros PTR
10.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      server1.alumno13.es.
10.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      dns1.alumno13.es.
10.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      ftp.alumno13.es.
11.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      server2.alumno13.es.
11.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      dns2.alumno13.es.
11.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.      IN      PTR      www.alumno13.es.
200.1.16.172.in-addr.arpa.     IN      PTR      emartinez.alumno13.es.
emartinez@server1:~$ _
```

Server2

Fichero `named.conf.options`

```
Server2-EMRomero [Corriendo] - Oracle VM VirtualBox
Archivo  Máquina  Ver  Entrada  Dispositivos  Ayuda
emartinez@server2:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/named.conf.options
acl "dns-esclavos" {
    172.16.1.11;    # ns2 - (server2)
};
options {
    directory "/var/cache/bind";

    version "No disponible";
    recursion yes;
    allow-recursion {dns-esclavos; };

    listen-on port 53{172.16.1.11; };
    listen-on port 53{any; };

    forward only;
    forwarders {
        8.8.8.8;
        8.8.4.4;
    };

    //=====
    // If BIND logs error messages about the root key being expired,
    // you will need to update your keys.  See https://www.isc.org/bind-keys
    //=====
    dnssec-validation auto;

    listen-on-v6 { any; };
};
emartinez@server2:~$ _
```

Fichero `named.conf.local`

Archivo Máquina Ver Entrada Dispositivos Ayuda

```
emartinez@server2:~$ sudo cat /etc/bind/named.conf.local
//
// Do any local configuration here
//

// Consider adding the 1918 zones here, if they are not used in your
// organization
//include "/etc/bind/zones.rfc1918";

zone "alumno13.es" {
    type slave;
    masters {172.16.1.10; };
    allow-notify {172.16.1.10; };
    file "db.alumno13.es";
};

zone "1.16.172.in-addr.arpa" {
    type slave;
    masters {172.16.1.10; };
    allow-notify {172.16.1.10; };
    file "db.172.16.1";
};
emartinez@server2:~$ _
```