



European University Alliance for Global Health

# eduTAP

*Bridging online identity to mobile credentials for  
reliable and trustworthy on-site service access  
(in the educational sector)*

EUNIS 2024 – Athens – June 7<sup>th</sup>, 2024

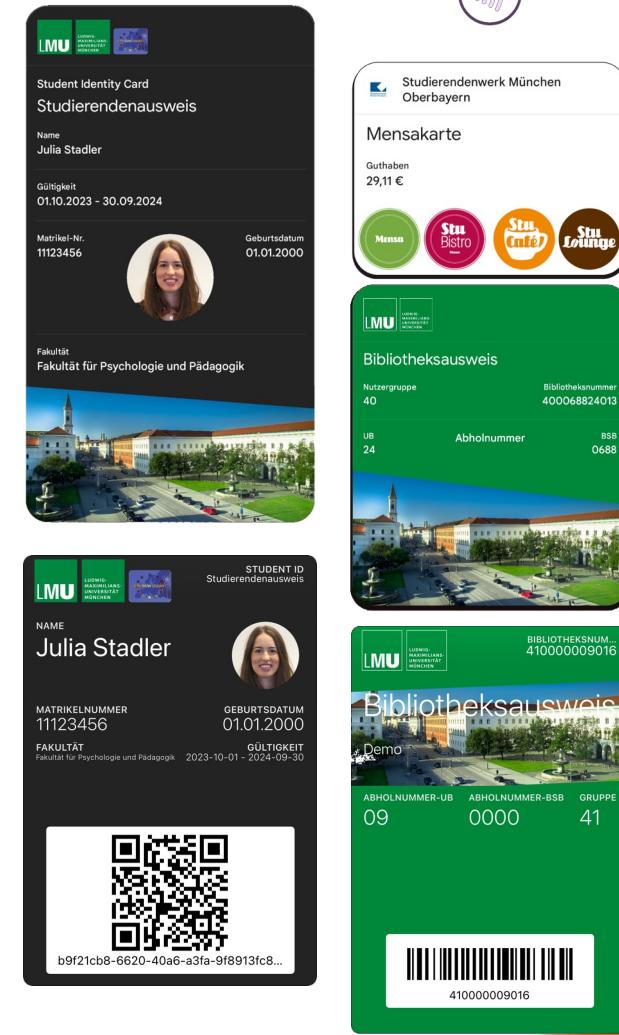
Alexander Loeschel (LMU Munich), José Filipe Alves (U.Porto), Morgan Persson (LU)



# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets



transition



# Access Services → a question of interoperability

## Identification

- Identification
- Status verification
- Proof of entitlement
- Single Sign On / 2FA / FIDO2
- Attendance check
  - Check-in for exams
  - attendance at courses
  - Time recording
- Electronic Signature (of legal documents)

## Electronic payment / cashless campus

- Canteen & cafeterias
- Vending machines
- Printing / scanning (*secure & follow me printing*)
- Ticketing (*secure & follow me printing*)

## Physical Access Control

- Areas (*campus, parking lot*)
- Buildings
- Rooms
  - Classrooms
  - Labs
  - Computer rooms
  - Learning spaces
  - Offices
  - Accommodation facilities (*i.e., dorms*)
- Sports facilities

## Library services

- Access to / borrow
  - Physical media (book, audio and video media)
  - E-media (book, audio and video media)
- Learning spaces

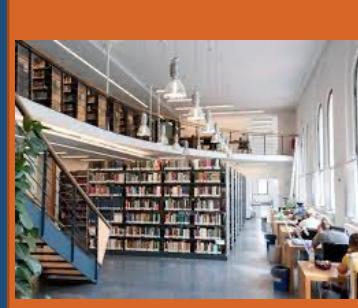
## Transport

- On campus services (*university shuttle service*)
- Public transport tickets & discounts

## Discount and promotions

- Discounts on cultural activities
  - Museums
  - theaters
  - cinemas
- Shops
- Restaurants

on- & off-campus → on-site usage  
online services



providing service → create benefits

# The European Student Card

- ✓ Vision of the European Commission: Towards a European Education Area
- ✓ The **European Student Card Initiative (ESCI)**
  - Students can get their **status verified** easily across Europe
  - **Access to on- and off-campus services**
  - *easier* access to student services at host universities on a **mobility** programme
- ✓ European Charter for Higher Education (ECHE) of the Erasmus+ Program



A great vision!

# European Student Card Technology and Features

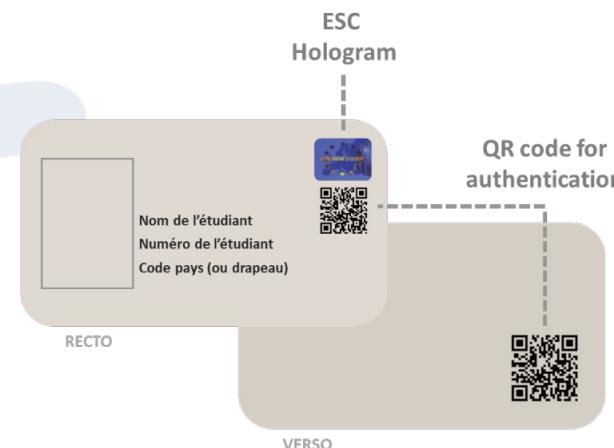
The European Student Card (1st Gen) is a **solution added to existing cards**, and implemented through a **centralised digital platform called the ESC Router** that allows participant institutions to **(1) generate student cards** and to **(2) validate student status**

## ESCN - European Student Card Number

Unique card identifier of 16 bytes that serves to link a specific card to the specific HEI who produced it and to identify a card.

## ESI - European Student Identifier

A digital identifier enabling students to uniquely identify themselves when they access student mobility services online.



## European Student Card QR Code

Two-dimensional barcode printed on the ESC to ensure compatibility with any type of passive card and to automatically verify the data of the student's status.



## European Student Card Hologram

Logo on the front of the European Student Card that certifies the authenticity of the card and serves as an identifier to access services at European level.





## European University Alliance for Global Health

**9 Universities, 1 Goal:**  
Building Europe's Campus for Global Health



### EUGLOH 2.0 Consortium Partners



→ UNS & UiT are from non-member states of the European Union

### Key Goals

- Interdisciplinary Global Health programmes across universities – striving towards a joint European degree.
  - A vibrant, multicultural and inclusive inter-university campus.
  - Seamless mobility for students, staff and professionals – physical and virtual.
  - Strong links between higher education, research and local socio-economic ecosystems to prepare young people for the jobs of tomorrow.
  - Empowering future generations to find solutions for Global Health challenges.
- } **Interoperable services and identification**

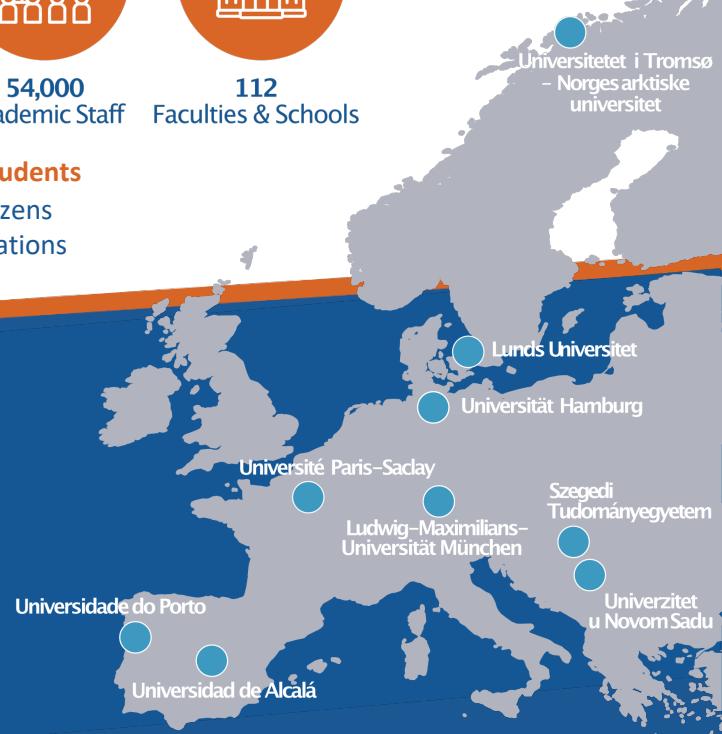


338,500  
Students

54,000  
Academic Staff

112  
Faculties & Schools

15-20 % foreign students  
40 % European citizens  
60 % from other nations





# Interoperability ?

to access on and off-campus services?

→ a hologram does not provide interoperability  
a URL in a QR code as a solution?

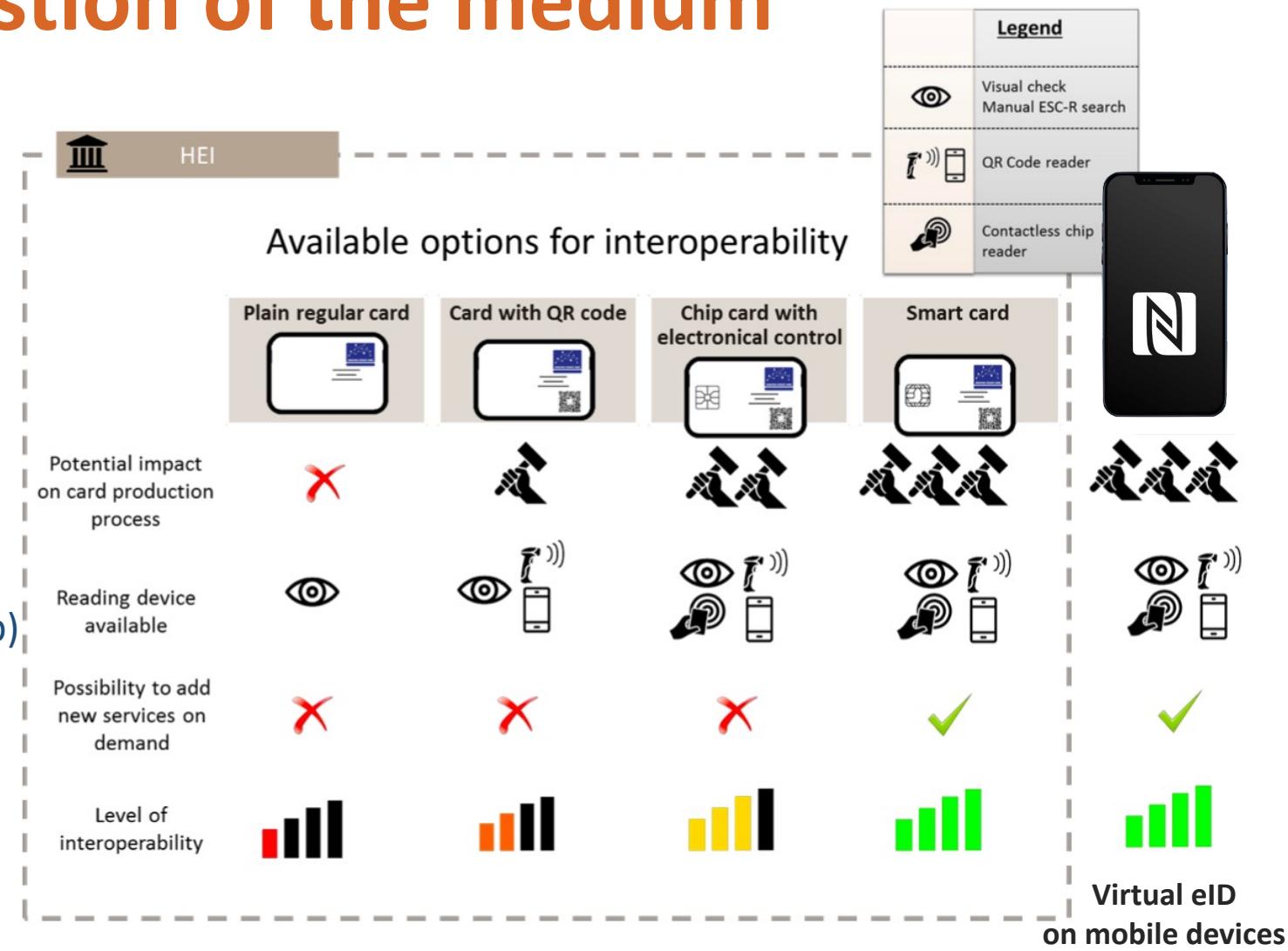
# security, privacy, ...?

# Interoperability: Question of the medium

*Baselined on the ESC specification*

Possible technological implementations:

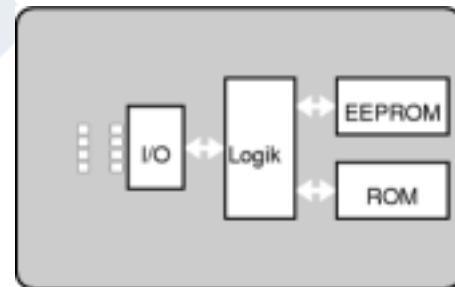
1. Plain Card with Hologram
2. Plain Card with **Hologram + QR-Code**
3. **Chip card** (with Hologram + QR-Code)
  1. Chip card technology neutral
  2. Mifare DESfire chip card with App
  3. Multi-technology chip card with App
4. **Smart card** (with Hologram + QR-Code + App)
5. **Virtual eID** (Smartphone)



# Interoperability: Physical card side?

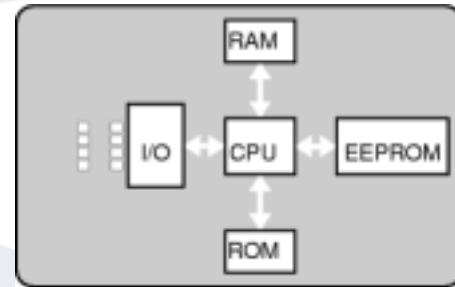
Chip cards → bind to one certain technology or combi cards

- NXP Mifare DESfire
- Legic Advant
- HID iClass
- ...



Smartcards → expensive

- JCOP



→ Plastic cards are not the solution, so...

- ✓ Sustainability
- ✓ Interoperability

} Responsibility

## Interoperability: Cards – Communication Protocols and Data / File Systems

Different standards of Transponder technologies – “standards” – NOT Compatible to each other

- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- HID iCLASS
- HID Prox
- Indala
- ioProx
- AWID
- Keri
- CASI-RUSCO

- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- HID Prox
- EM4102

ISO 14443A	ECM-340
ISO 14443B	ECMA-352
ISO 15693	ISO 11784
ISO 18000	ISO 11785
ISO 18092	NFC Tag Types 1-5



- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- LEGIC
- Calypso
- Moneo
- Oyster
- HID Prox
- EM4102

- LEGIC
- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- SONY Felica
- TIRIS
- CEPAS
- Octopus
- EM4102

- LEGIC
- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- EM4102

- MIFARE Classic
- MIFARE DESFire EV1/EV2
- HITAG
- HID Prox

# EUGLOH campus cards current state and connected services

## → Vision:

*All university members should be able to use services of host university while on visit*



## Status of four core members (IT wise)

### Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

- Legic CTC Cards (Legic Advant + Prime)
- Payment (Studierendenwerk München)
- Cloud-Printing and Scanning (Secure-Printing and Payment)
- Library
- Ticket for Public Transport System

### Université Paris-Saclay

- NXP Mifare DESfire Cards
- Payment (izly – les Crous)
- Library
- Physical Access Control

### Lunds universitet

- NXP Mifare Classic Cards
- Physical Access Control (online and offline)
- Login at copiers (for copy/print/scan)
- Library
- Several other services, but not any payment services

### Universidade do Porto

- NXP Mifare Classic Cards / Java Cards with Mifare Classic emulation
- Library
- Physical Access Control
- Canteen & cafeterias
- Printing Service
- Attendance

Not compatible technologies

# The Stakeholder-Landscape



## Higher Education Sector

### Student Unions / Student Affairs



e.g.  
SAI  
ANDISU  
ECSTA  
ESU

EUROPEAN COUNCIL FOR STUDENT AFFAIRS.  
EUROPEAN STUDENTS UNION



> 5.000 Institutions  
> 20.000.000 Students



UH  
LMU  
UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE  
UNIVERSITÄT WIEN  
TUM  
KU LEUVEN  
Universität Zürich  
U. PORTO

Service Providers



public transport providers. - cultural institutions (libraries, museums, theaters, cinemas). - shops

## Erasmus+ programme of EU

### European University Alliances



<https://education.ec.europa.eu/european-universities-factsheets>

<https://erasmusplus.ec.europa.eu/erasmus-plus/international-cooperation>



interoperable europe



European Commission

DG EAC | Directorate-General  
For Education, Youth, Sport and Culture



### Digitalization projects



erasmus without paper MyAcademicID



Erasmus+

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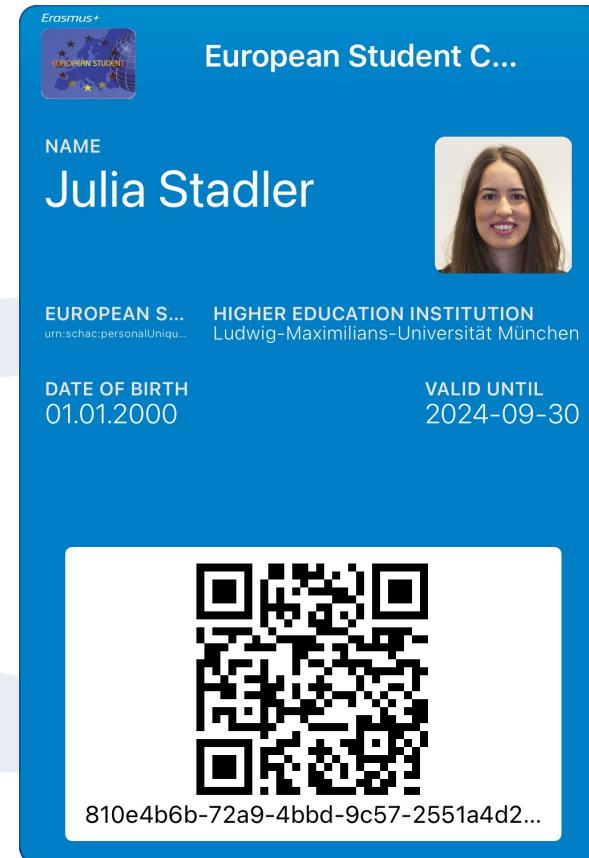
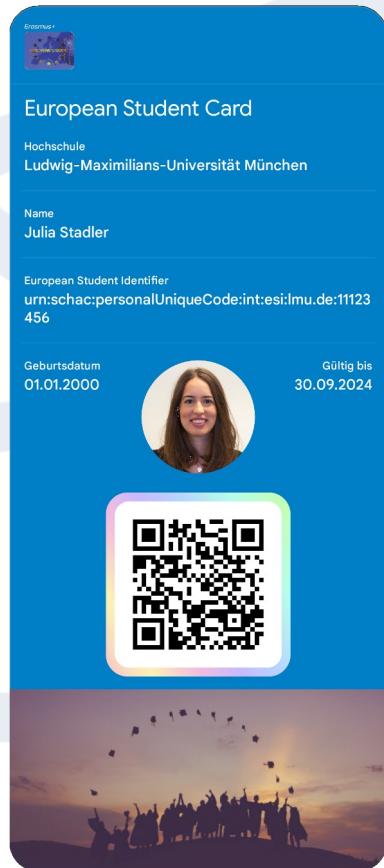


# A great vision!

But not a good technical baseline, regarding the current state-of-technology

# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets

## Examples: European Student Card in the Wallet



- Discount off-campus
- For usage at HEIs that accept the ESC
- No NFC or additional data



# Introducing eduTAP



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

[www.eugloh.eu](http://www.eugloh.eu)

# eduTAP – educational tapping

tap to ...

- ✓ tap to identify yourself,
- ✓ tap to verify your status,
- ✓ tap to proof your entitlement,
- ✓ tap to claim a discount,

tap to access a service on-site directly:

- ✓ tap to pay (open and close loop-payments),
- ✓ tap to open a door,
- ✓ tap to lend a book,
- ✓ tap to take a campus shuttle.

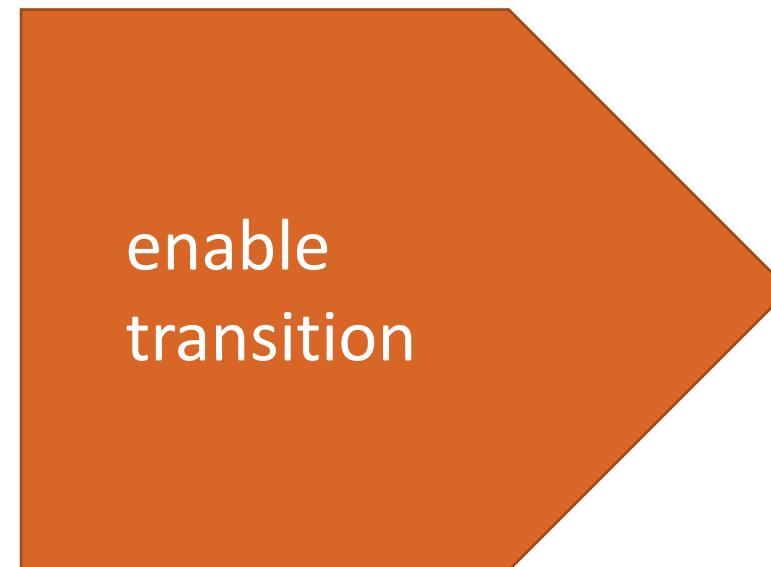
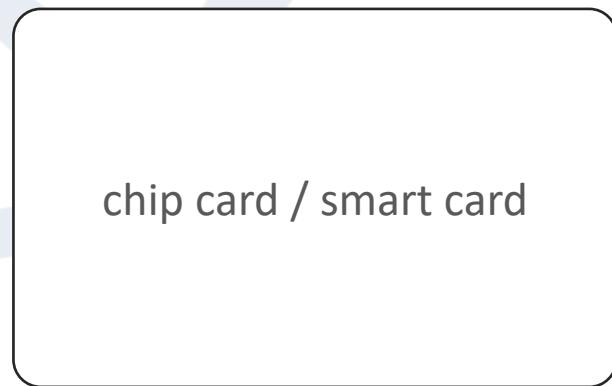
TAP TO PAY



*no app, just tap!*

## eduTAP – mission:

- digitizing cards → passes in the smart device **wallets**
- leveraging the possibilities of smart devices for **interoperability**
- enable **easy service access on-site**



- enable HEIs and Service Providers to:
  - create, issue, and manage passes within the smart device wallet
  - interact with wallet passes to give access to services, identify, and verify the status of students and staff
- enable students and staff members to access services on-site, easy and consistent

# Digitizing cards vs. leveraging the possibilities of smart devices

chip card / smart card



Front

We are still thinking in cards terms

→ campus cards / corporate cards  
(Student IDs / employee badge)

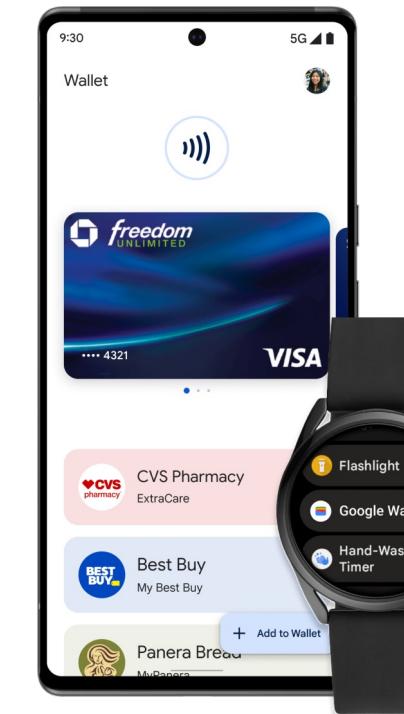


Back

- Card as an integrated element  
→ multiple applications in one card
- Front & Back of a CR80 / ID-1 card
- Limited amount of visual space
- Card as branding space (Corporate Design)

→ Passes in smart device wallets are  
a disruptive technology,

→ Let's think in terms of this technology

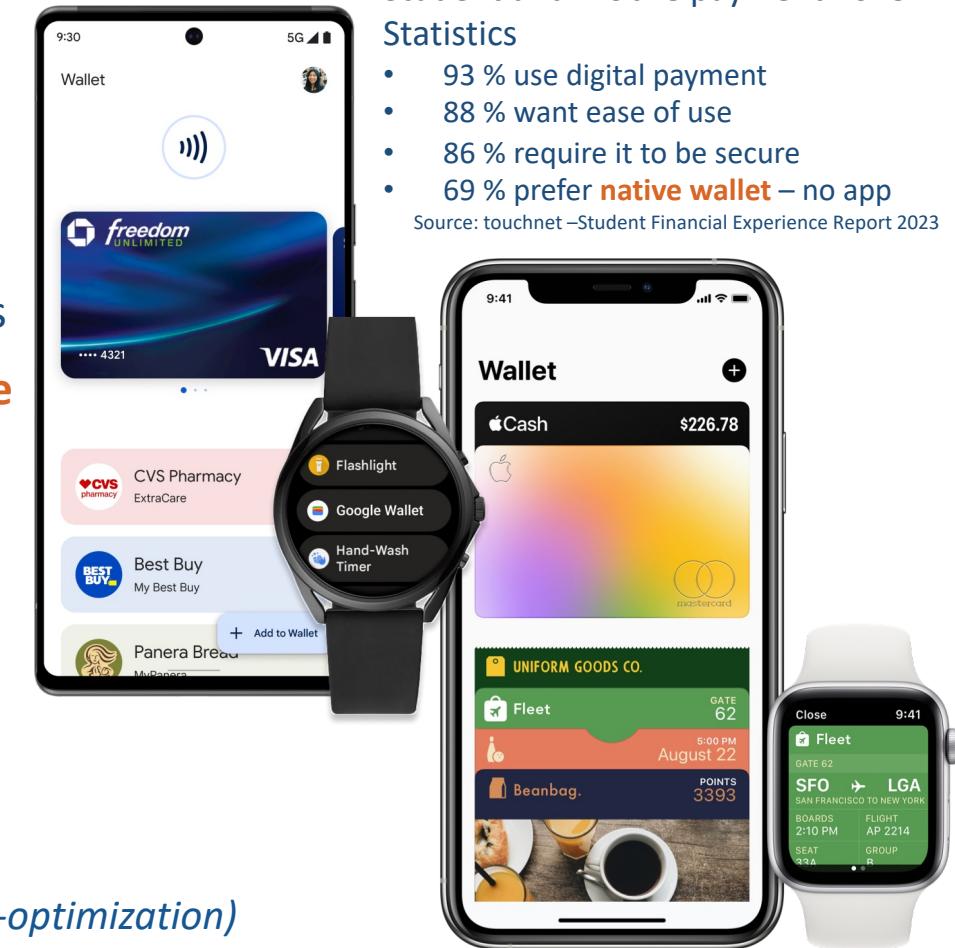


# Digitizing cards vs. leveraging the possibilities of smart devices

## → Users Expectations

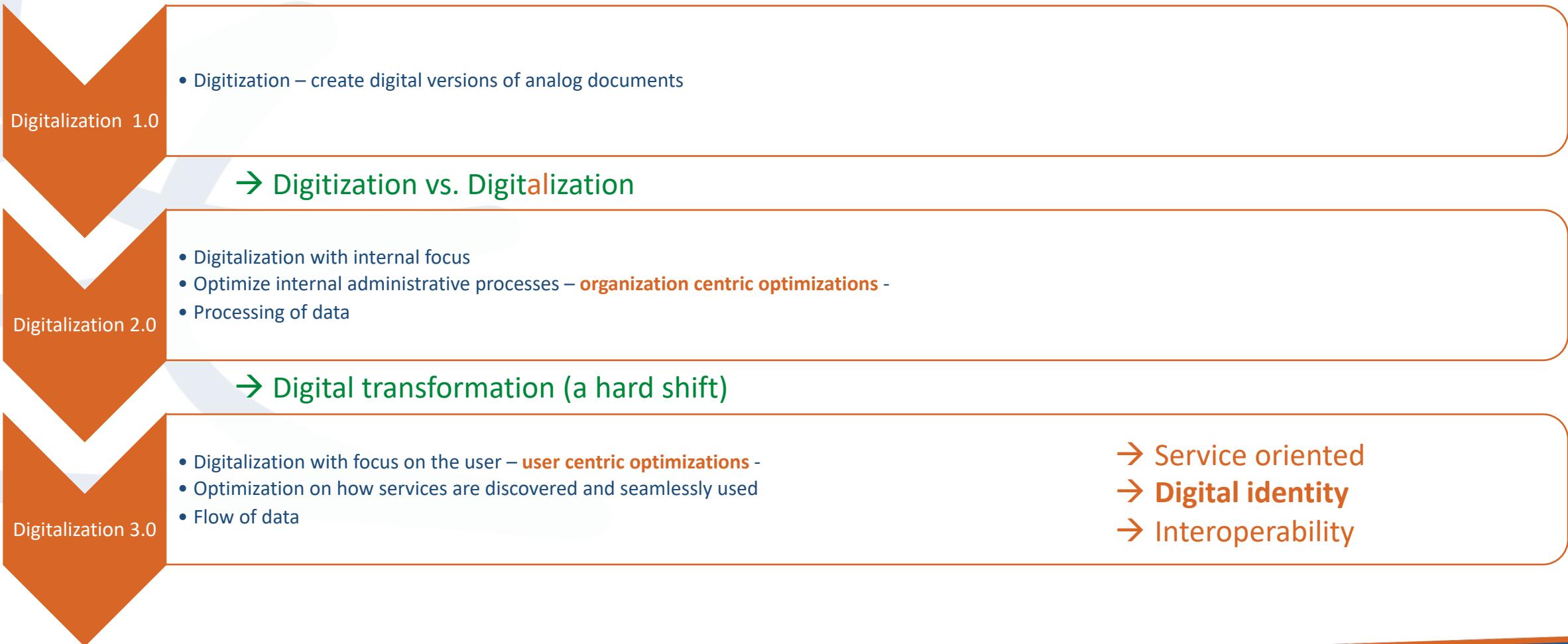
- Don't stick to old technology if your user expects something modern
- Integration and **Interoperability**
- The **Smartphone** is the essential working tool for younger generations
- Higher Education Institutions should provide credentials in modern ways
- **Student IDs / Campus IDs should be recognized and accepted anywhere just as plastic Student IDs**
  
- ✓ Be compliant
- ✓ Be Secure → implement IT-Security best practices
- ✓ Respect privacy
- ✓ Respect self-sovereignty and decisions of users

→ Think from a user perspective (*user-centric-optimization*)



# Digitizing cards vs. leveraging the possibilities of smart devices

## → Stages of Digitalization – Period of Digital transformation



# Access Services → a question of interoperability

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## Electronic payment / cashless campus

- Canteen & cafeterias
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## Physical Access Control

- Areas (*campus, parking lot*)
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- Access to / borrow
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## Transport

- On campus services (*university shuttle service*)
- Public transport tickets & discounts

## Discount and promotions

- Discounts on cultural activities
  - Museums
  - theaters
  - cinemas
- Shops
- Restaurants

on- & off-campus → on-site usage  
online services



providing service → create benefits

# Digitizing cards vs. leveraging the possibilities of smart devices Reinvent the wheel vs. evolution of the wheel



## and disruptive innovation

Wallet as a container for multiple “cards”

- link **one service** per **wallet pass**
- ✓ each pass has its own design
- ✓ additional information for the users
- ✓ User can select which service they want to use  
→ digital self-sovereign identity (SSI)



# Medium → Services

- Identification**
- Identification
  - Status verification
  - Proof of entitlement
  - Single Sign On / 2FA / FIDO2
  - Attendance check
    - Check-in for exams
    - attendance at courses
    - Time recording
  - Electronic Signature (of legal documents)

- Electronic Payment / cashless campus**
- Canteen & cafeterias
  - vending machines
  - Printing / scanning (secure & fast)
  - Ticketing (secure & fast)

- Physical Access Control**
- Areas (campus, parking lot)
  - Buildings
  - ROOMS
    - Classrooms

- Library services**
- Access to / borrow
    - Physical media (book, audio and video)
    - E-media (book, audio and video)

- Transport**
- On campus services (university shuttle service)
  - “Proof of entitlement”
  - sport tickets
  - e of “discount”

- Discount and promotions**
- Discounts on cultural activities
    - Museums
    - theaters
    - cinemas
  - Shops
  - Restaurants
- Special case of “Identification” / “Status verification” / “Proof of entitlement”

separate service passes

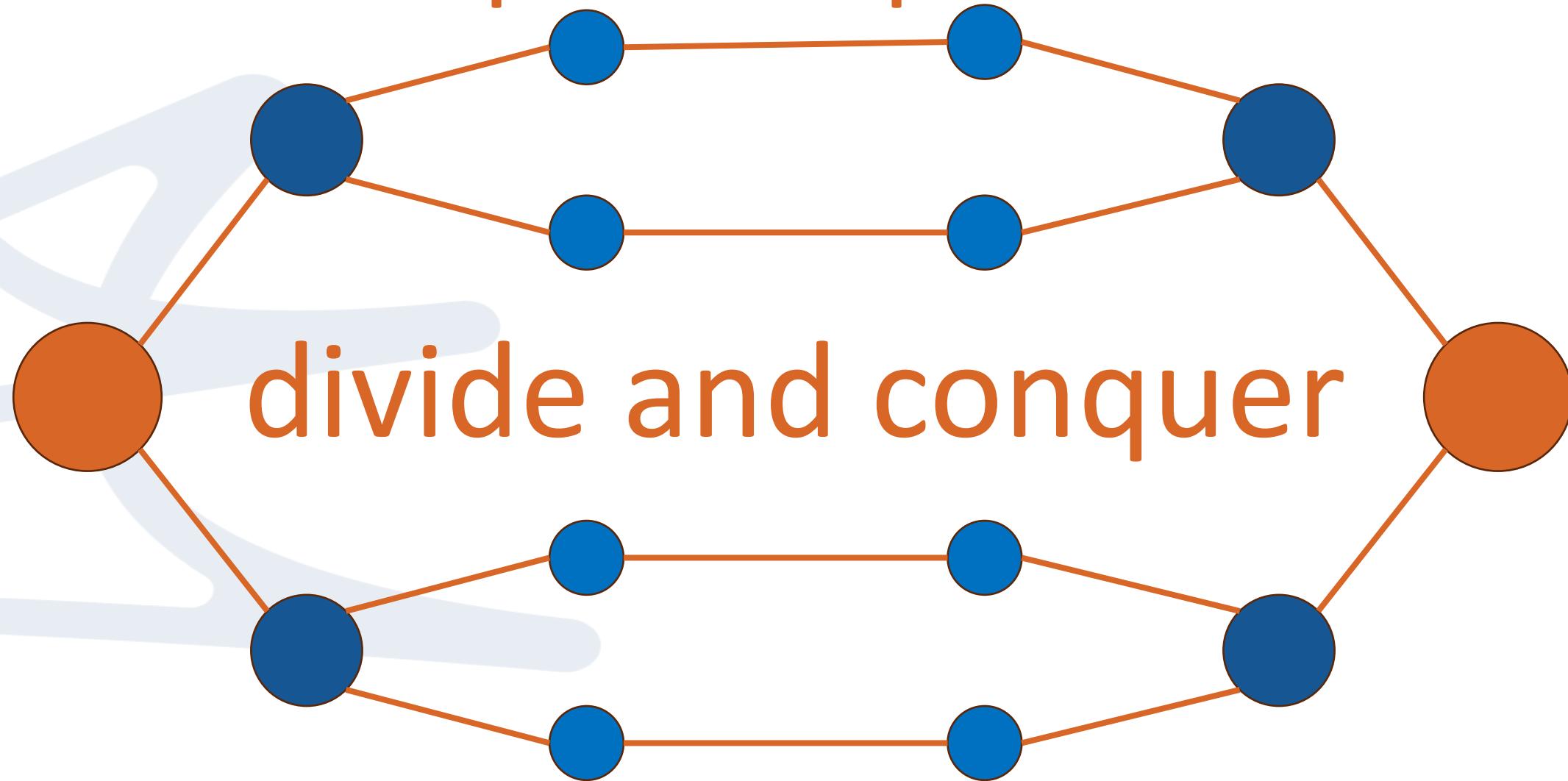
(can chose appropriate technology)  
 → Working solutions by solutions providers

A common ID pass  
 for all HEIs  
 (ISO/IEC 18013-5 based)

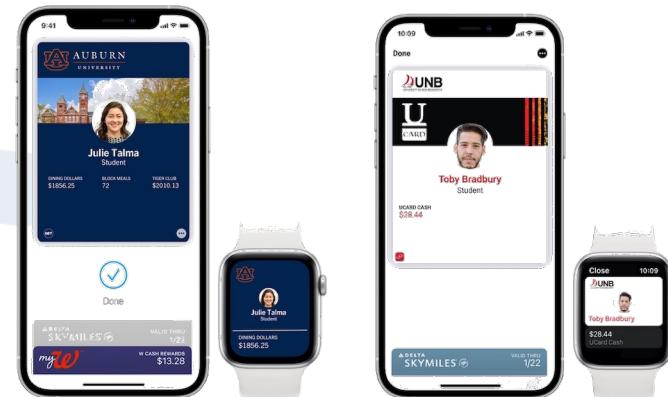
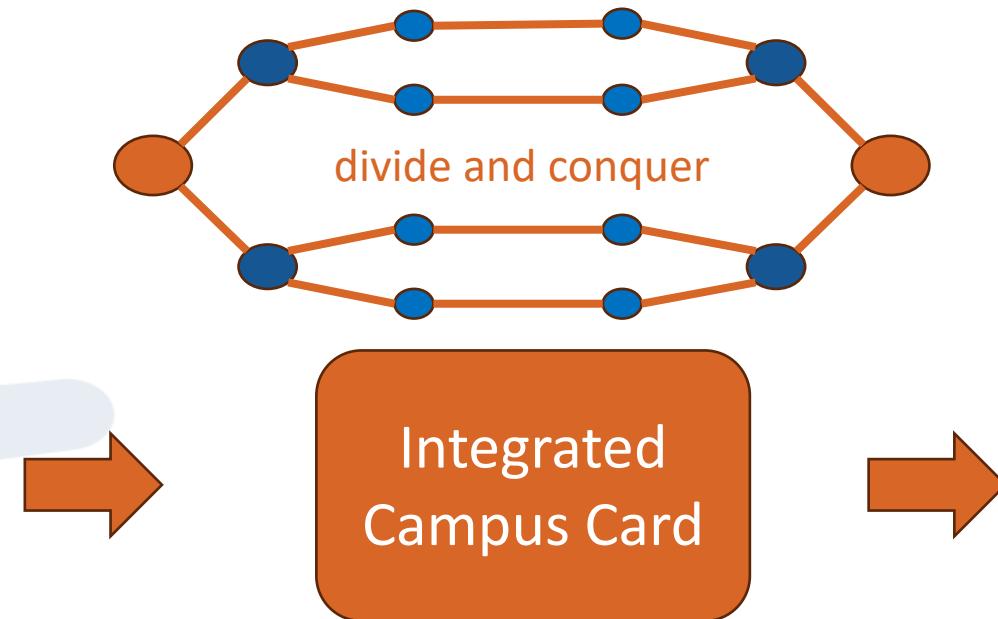
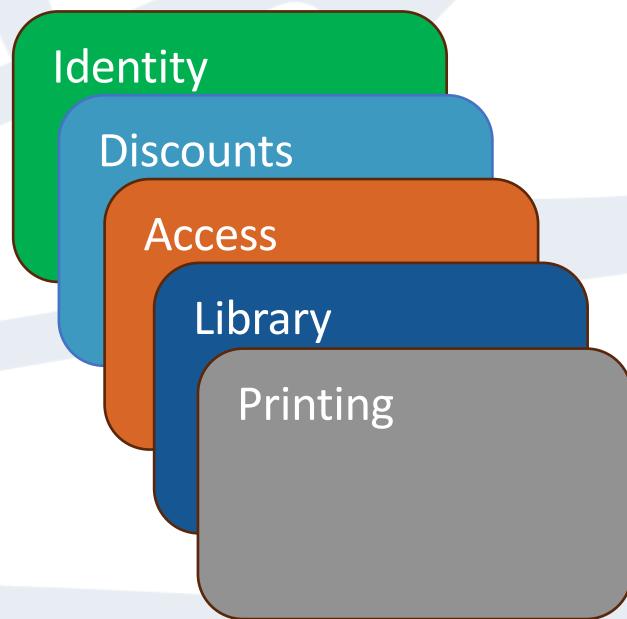


providing service → create benefits

# Path to an interoperable campus card



# Path to an interoperable campus card



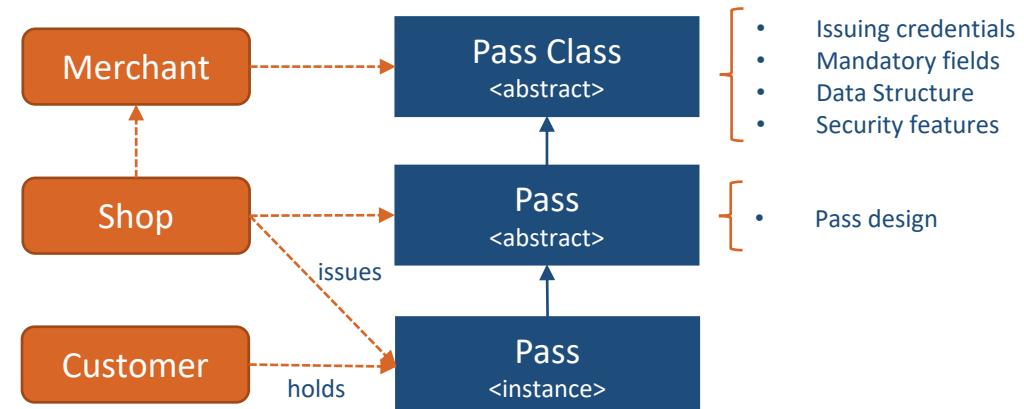
# Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes

The wallet is a **container for multiple credentials → passes**

The Wallet provide **access** to passes and **secure** them (Secure Element, Cloud bases Secure Element, ...)

## Technical features:

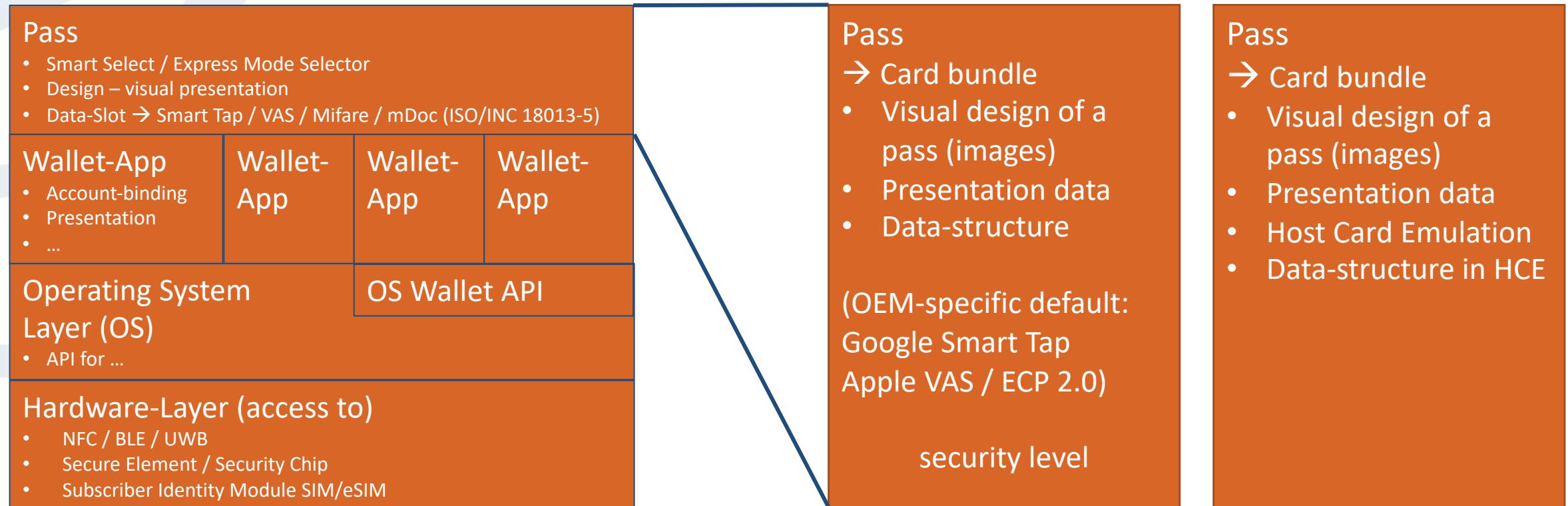
- **Smart / Quick Select option (*Express-Mode*)** ← reader selects the specific pass to interact with (if available)
  - **Battery reserve** (pass is still usable if phone has powered off; important for keys, transit tickets, payment)
  - **Selectable Authentication requirements** ← security features
  - Groupable
  - Validity dates
  - Remote updateable / revokable
  - **Offline usable** (→ non traceable)
  - *Host Card Emulation possible*
- Demo later



# Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes

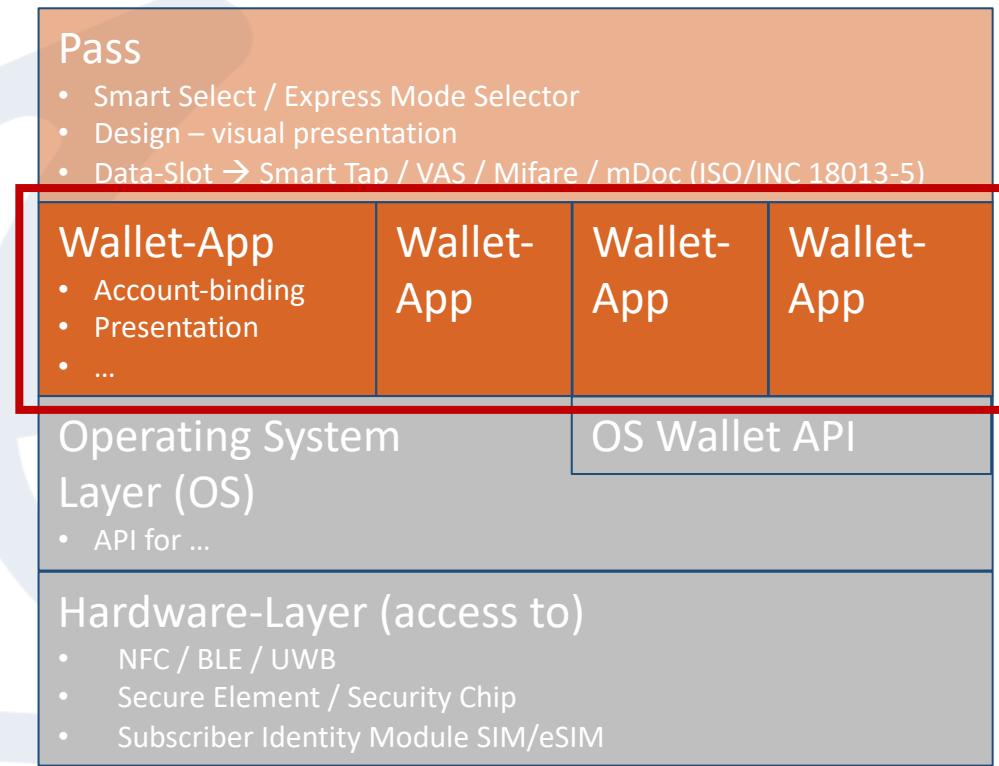
- ✓ Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes → Path to an **interoperable** campus card
- ✓ if each pass (technology) can be individually selected and leveraged, and the Pass in the Wallet can be selected by the reader (**Smart Select**)

→ one pass per service



# Technical details and features of Wallets / Passes

Detail view on the Wallet

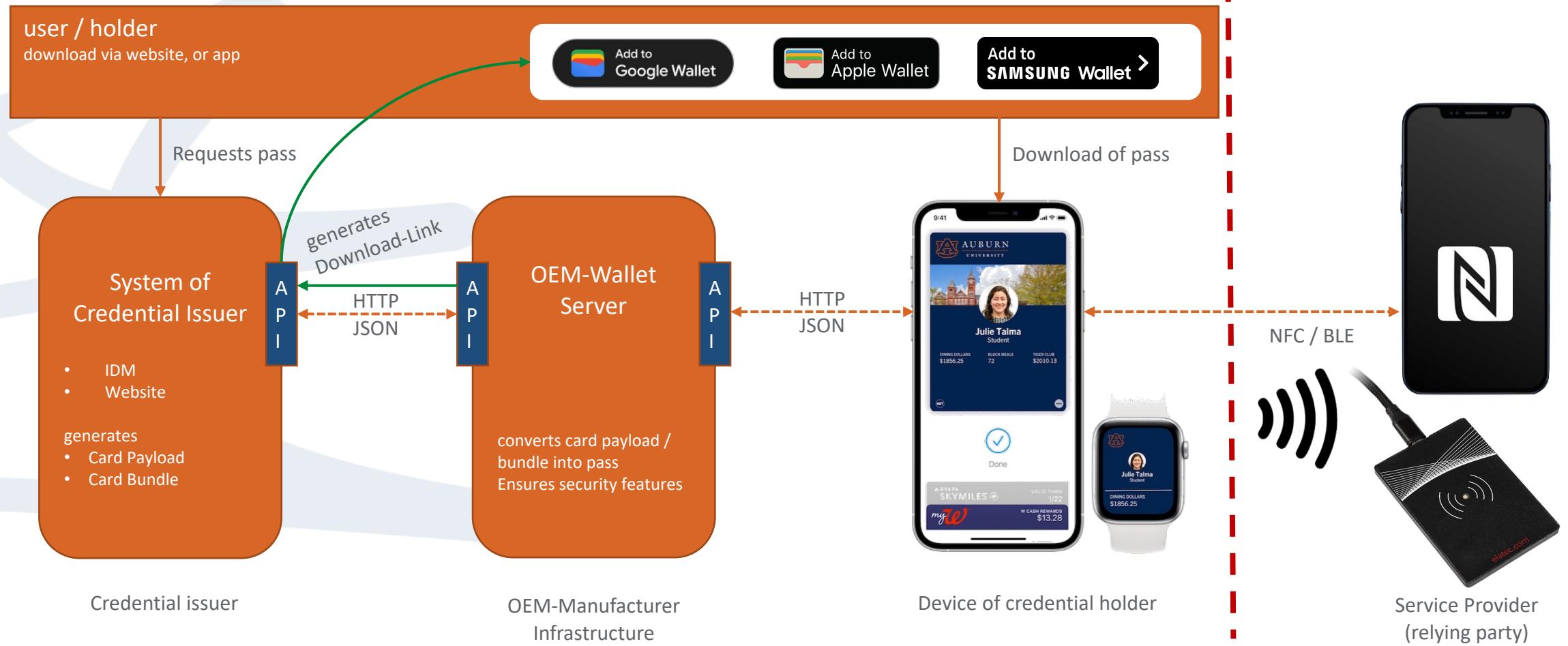


→ The eduTAP solution is wallet **agnostic**, not bound to a specific Wallet provider or company

→ eduTAP just enables HEI and Service Providers to easily **create** and **issue** wallet passes

# Issuing process of wallet passes

→ importance for the users – always the same process



# Medium → Services

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## Physical Access Control

- Areas (campus, parking lot)
- Buildings
- ROOMS
- Classrooms

## Library services

- Access to / borrow
  - Physical media (book, CD, DVD, ...)
  - E-media (book, audio and video)

## Transport

- On campus services (university shuttle service)
- External services (public transport, car rental, ...)

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separate service passes

*(can chose appropriate technology)*  
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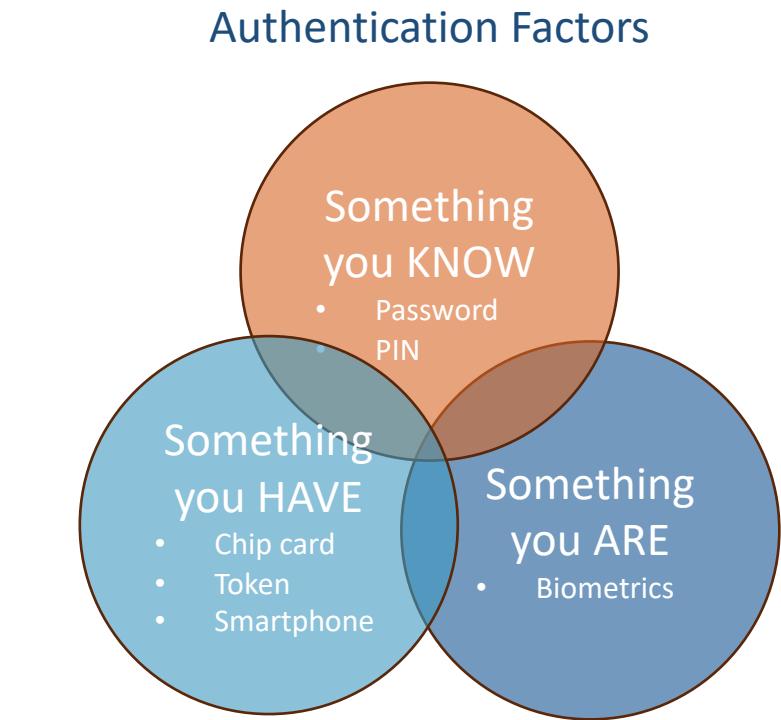
A common ID pass  
for all HEIs  
(ISO/IEC 18013-5 based)



providing service → create benefits

# Key to all Services → Identification / Authentication

- Triple-A-System
  - (Identification)
- **Authentication**
- Authorization
- Accounting
- **On-site services access** is about proving your entitlements and identity
- “*something we know*” as an authentication method for on-site service access is not very **efficient**, best a combination of “*something we have*” + “*something we are*”  
→ Smartphone Wallet passes + authentication via biometrics
- We already have a powerful IDM System for **online-services** → **Shibboleth** → **eduGAIN-AAI**



# The common Authentication method in the educational sector

- Shibboleth – local or in federation (national or multi-national → eduGAIN-AAI) → SAML2 or OIDC



**Shibboleth.**

LUDWIG-MAXIMILIANS-UNIVERSITÄT MÜNCHEN DEUTSCHES FORSCHUNGSGEWINZWERK AUTHENTIFIZIERUNGS- UND AUTORIZIERUNGS-INFRASTRUKTUR LOGIN

English version

Ludwig-Maximilians-Universität München

Anmelden bei LMU Zoom

Benutzername:

Passwort:

Anmeldung nicht speichern

Übermittelte Daten anzeigen

Anmeldung

Bitte verwenden Sie zur Anmeldung

- Ihren LMU-Benutzernamen (= Campus-Kennung, mit oder ohne Domain @lmu.de, @campus.lmu.de oder @med.lmu.de) oder
- Ihr im LMU-Portal ersichtliche LRZ-Kennung.

Diese Single-Sign-On-Lösung Shibboleth erlaubt Ihnen den einheitlichen Zugang zu diversen Webanwendungen der LMU und anderen Universitäten innerhalb des Deutschen Forschungnetzes (DFN).

Bei der erstmaligen Anmeldung, oder wenn Sie die Checkbox Übermittelte Daten anzeigen auswählen, erhalten Sie eine Übersicht Ihrer personenbezogenen Daten, bevor diese an die Webanwendung übertragen werden.

Nach dem Login haben Sie so lange ohne erneute Anmeldung Zugang zu allen Shibboleth-fähigen Webanwendungen, bis Sie den Browser schließen. Zum Logout müssen Sie daher den Browser komplett beenden.

Impressum | Datenschutzerklärung | Kontakt und FAQ



**Informationsweitergabe an MyAcademicID IAM Service**

Beschreibung des Dienstes: The MyAcademicID IAM Service provides Identity and Federated access management for the services of the European Student Card Initiative and the services directly supporting the digitisation of Erasmus+. The MyAcademicID IAM Service is provided by GEANT using the eduTEAMS service. Zusätzliche Informationen über diesen Dienst: <https://wiki.geant.org/display/SM/MyAcademicID+Identity+and+Access+Management+Service>

An den Dienst zu übermittelnde Informationen	
Zugehörigkeit	student member staff employee
Vertrauensgrad	<a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/low">https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/low</a> <a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/ATP/ePA-1m">https://refeds.org/assurance/ATP/ePA-1m</a> <a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/ePPN-unique-no-reassign">https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/ePPN-unique-no-reassign</a> <a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/unique">https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/unique</a> <a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/medium">https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/medium</a> <a href="https://refeds.org/assurance/profile/cappuccino">https://refeds.org/assurance/profile/cappuccino</a>
Berechtigung	urn:mace:dir:entitlement:common-lib-terms
Personliche ID	@lmu.de
Zugehörigkeit	staff@lmu.de member@lmu.de student@lmu.de employee@lmu.de
eduPersonTargetedID	HV6nox/OsxEhyzkiI4z+vlGND80=
eduPersonUniqueId	7b719738eca7b120b6383786b47fe98@lmu.de
Vorname	Simon
E-Mail	@campus.lmu.de
o	uni-muenchen
schacHomeOrganization	lmu.de
schacPersonalUniqueCode	urn:schac:personalUniqueCode:intes:lmu.de:
Nachname	

Datenschutzinformationen dieses Dienstes

Die oben aufgeführten Informationen werden an den Dienst weitergegeben, falls Sie fortfahren.

**Wählen Sie die Dauer, für die Ihre Entscheidung zur Informationsweitergabe gültig sein soll:**

Bei nächster Anmeldung erneut fragen.  
— Ich stimme zu, dass meine Informationen dieses Mal an den Dienst weitergegeben werden.

Erneut fragen, wenn sich die Informationen ändern, welche an den Dienst weitergegeben werden.  
— Ich bin einverstanden, dass dieselben Informationen in Zukunft automatisch an diesen Dienst weitergegeben werden.

Diese Einstellung kann jederzeit mit der Checkbox auf der Anmeldeseite widerrufen werden.

Ablehnen Akzeptieren

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Attribute Release Test Service Provider

This page is intended for Identity Provider operators, who want to test the attribute release of their Identity Provider towards the MyAcademicID service.

**Attribute Release Status for Students**

Please find below a list of the attribute releases for the MyAcademicID service, marking any problems found with the attribute values that were received.

► The identifier of the user is released
► The name of the user is released
► The email of the user is released
► The student affiliation of the user is released
► The schacHomeOrganization of the user is released
► The European Student Identifier of the user is released

**Attributes received:**

Attribute	Value(s)
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.5003.1.1.1.19 [eduPersonEntitlement]	urn:de:Osuhyg9H4+vQnD0D+
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.13 [eduPersonUniqueID]	7b719738eca7b120b6383786b47fe98@lmu.de
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.21 [eduPersonName]	
urn:oai:2.1.3.4.4.2 [eduPersonName]	
urn:oai:0.9.2342.35200300.100.1.3 [eduPersonPrincipalName]	@campus.lmu.de
urn:oai:2.1.3.4.4.4 [eduPersonName]	
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.9 [eduPersonScopedAffiliation]	staff@lmu.de member@lmu.de student@lmu.de employee@lmu.de
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.13 [eduPersonEntitlement]	student member staff employee
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.6 [eduPersonEntitlement]	@lmu.de
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.7 [eduPersonEntitlement]	
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5003.1.1.1.13 [eduPersonEntitlement]	http://refeds.org/assurance https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/low https://refeds.org/assurance/ATP/ePA-1m https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/ePPN-unique-no-reassign https://refeds.org/assurance/ID/unique https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/medium https://refeds.org/assurance/profile/cappuccino http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/no-reassign http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/medium http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/profile/cappuccino http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/eduPersonEntitlement http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/eduPersonEntitlement/no-reassign http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/eduPersonEntitlement/medium http://refeds.org/assurance/eduPersonEntitlement/eduPersonEntitlement/profile/cappuccino
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5018.1.2.14 [eduPersonEntitlement]	urn:schac:personalUniqueCode:intes:lmu.de
urn:oai:1.3.6.1.4.1.5018.1.2.9 [eduPersonEntitlement]	@lmu.de

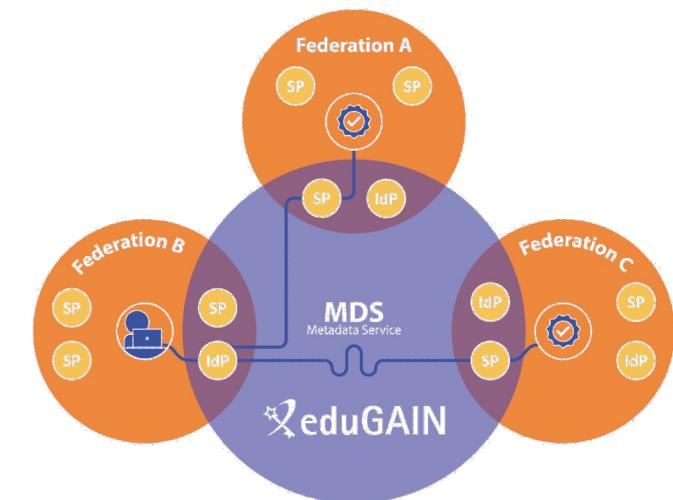
**SAML Subject**

NameID	Format
urn:de:Osuhyg9H4+vQnD0D+	urn:oai:names.t:SAML2:nameid-format-persistent

# technology and information for Identfcation

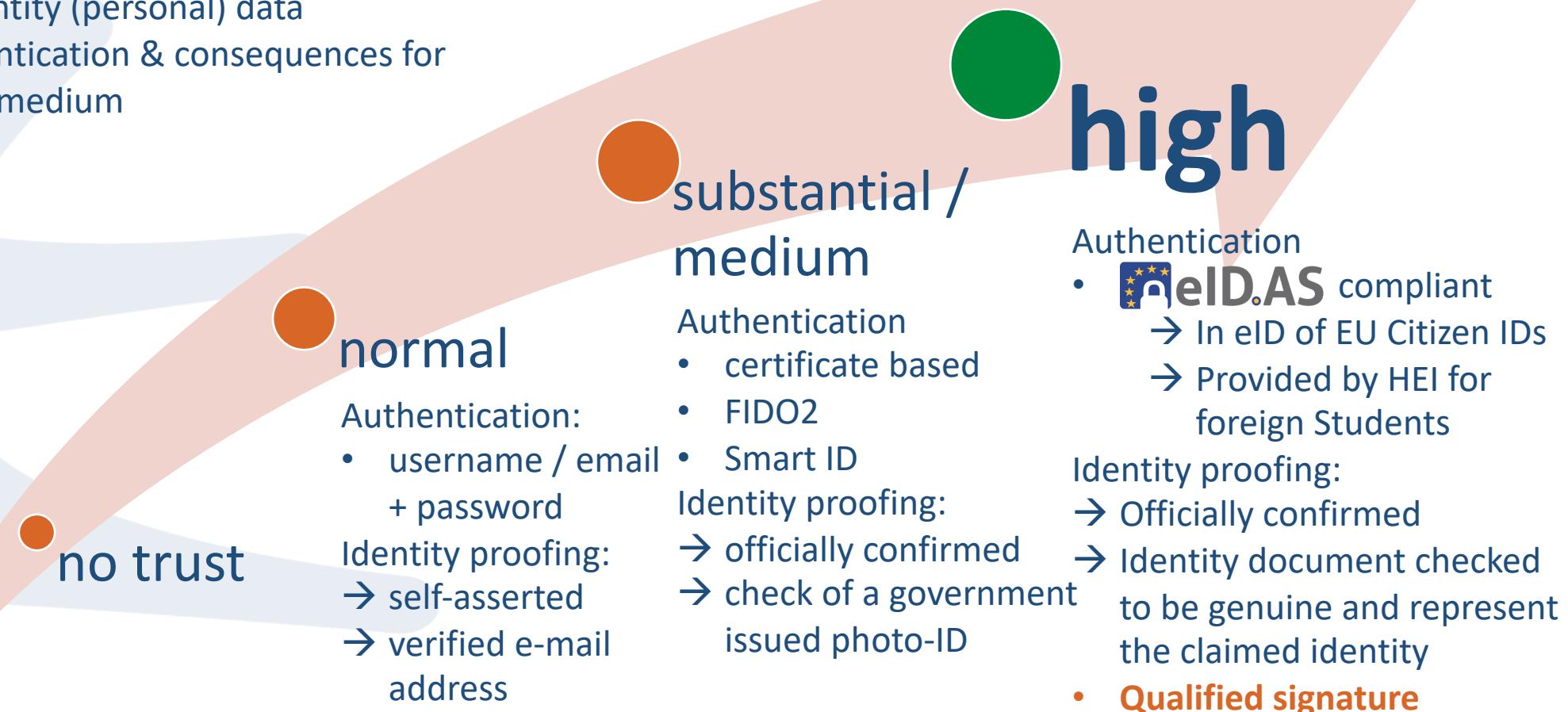
## User and Role bind services → Identity Management

- Existing technologies:
  - Directory Services → LDAP (Protocol and Schema definitions)
- LDAP-Schema for Higher Education
  - eduPerson (V4.3 from 30. November 2021; V1.0 from December 2007)
  - SCHAC – SCHema for ACademia (V1.6.0-prposed from 24. March 2022 / V1.5.0 from 15. April 2015; V1.0 from May 2006)
  - SAML – Security Assertion Markup Language
- Essential **LDAP-Schema Attributes**:
  - eduPersonAffiliation / eduPersonScopedAffiliation → Roles
  - eduPersonEntitlement → Mapped Entitlements ← **Services provided**
  - eduPersonAssurance → Assurance Class / Level of Data
  - schacHomeOrganization
  - schacPersonalUniqueCode → European Student Identifier  
→ additional Identifiers necessary
  - Pairwise Id → Pseudonym
  - Subject Id → Unique Person Identifier



# Trust level / Assurance Level

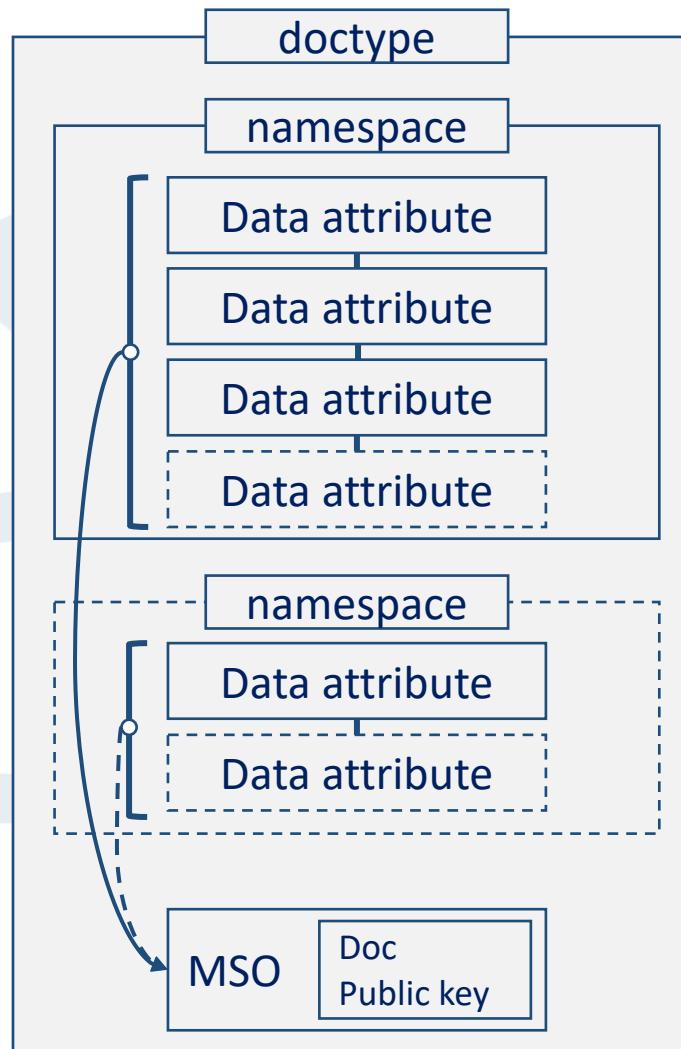
- Very important for **IDENTIFICATION & AUTHENTICATION**
- Quality of identity (personal) data
- Type of authentication & consequences for identification medium



# Common Identification pass using ISO/IEC 18013-5 model

- The “ISO/IEC 18013-5 Personal Identification” model is designed to support
  - A protocol for two devices to establish a **secure wireless communication channel** and exchange structured request and response message
  - **Identification** of the credential holder (**user binding**)
  - Selective release of data elements by the credential holder (**data minimization / consent**)
  - Pre-consent mechanism for frequently repeated processes (e.g. discount payment at Student Affairs Unions)
  - A protocol to retrieve credential data directly from the mobile device of the holder, **purely offline**, facilitating **availability** and **non-traceability**
  - An optional protocol to retrieve additional data from the issuing authority
  - A mechanism to establish **integrity** and **authenticity** of the credential data
  - A mechanism to confirm **device binding** (signing at transaction time)
  - Multi-document and **multi namespace aware** ← extendable for other use cases
- Established governmental credential format that is already in use → mobile driving licence / eu.europa.ec.eudiw.pid.1
- Already supported by the OEM-Smartphone-Manufactures (Apple and Google)  
→ see: <https://android-developers.googleblog.com/2020/11/privacy-preserving-features-in-mobile.html>
- No additional infrastructure costs

# ISO/IEC 18013-5 Data model



Reuse of directory Data (common eduGAIN attributes):



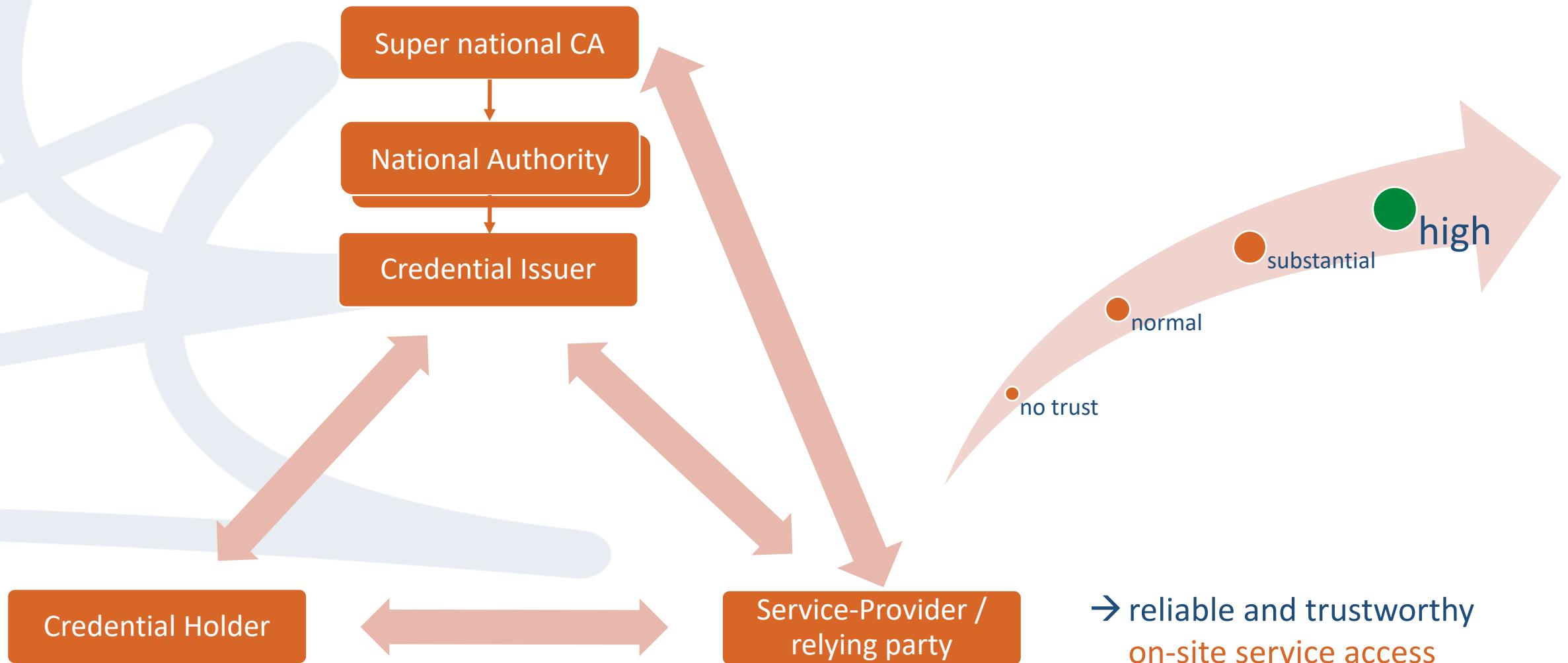
- portrait (photo, *mandatory for identification documents*)
- givenNames
- sn (surname)
- email
- eduPersonAffiliation / eduPersonScopedAffiliation
- eduPersonEntitlement
- eduPersonAssurance
- schacHomeOrganization
- schacPersonalUniqueCode → European Student Identifier (ESI) - MyAcademicID
- schacDateOfBirth
- schacYearOfBirth
- schacPlaceOfBirth
- schacExpiryDate
- ...



**Shibboleth.**

*works like a Shibboleth authentication  
on-site → trained processes*

# Chain of Trust & Trust level



# Access Services → a question of interoperability

## Identification

- Identification
- Status verification
- Proof of entitlement
- Single Sign On / 2FA / FIDO2
- Attendance check
  - Check-in for exams
  - attendance at courses
  - Time recording
- Electronic Signature (of legal documents)

## Electronic payment / cashless campus

- Canteen & cafeterias
- Vending machines
- Printing / scanning (*secure & follow me printing*)
- Ticketing (*secure & follow me printing*)

## Physical Access Control

- Areas (*campus, parking lot*)
- Buildings
- Rooms
  - Classrooms
  - Labs
  - Computer rooms
  - Learning spaces
  - Offices
  - Accommodation facilities (*i.e., dorms*)
- Sports facilities

## Library services

- Access to / borrow
  - Physical media (book, audio and video media)
  - E-media (book, audio and video media)
- Learning spaces

## Transport

- On campus services (*university shuttle service*)
- Public transport tickets & discounts

## Discount and promotions

- Discounts on cultural activities
  - Museums
  - theaters
  - cinemas
- Shops
- Restaurants

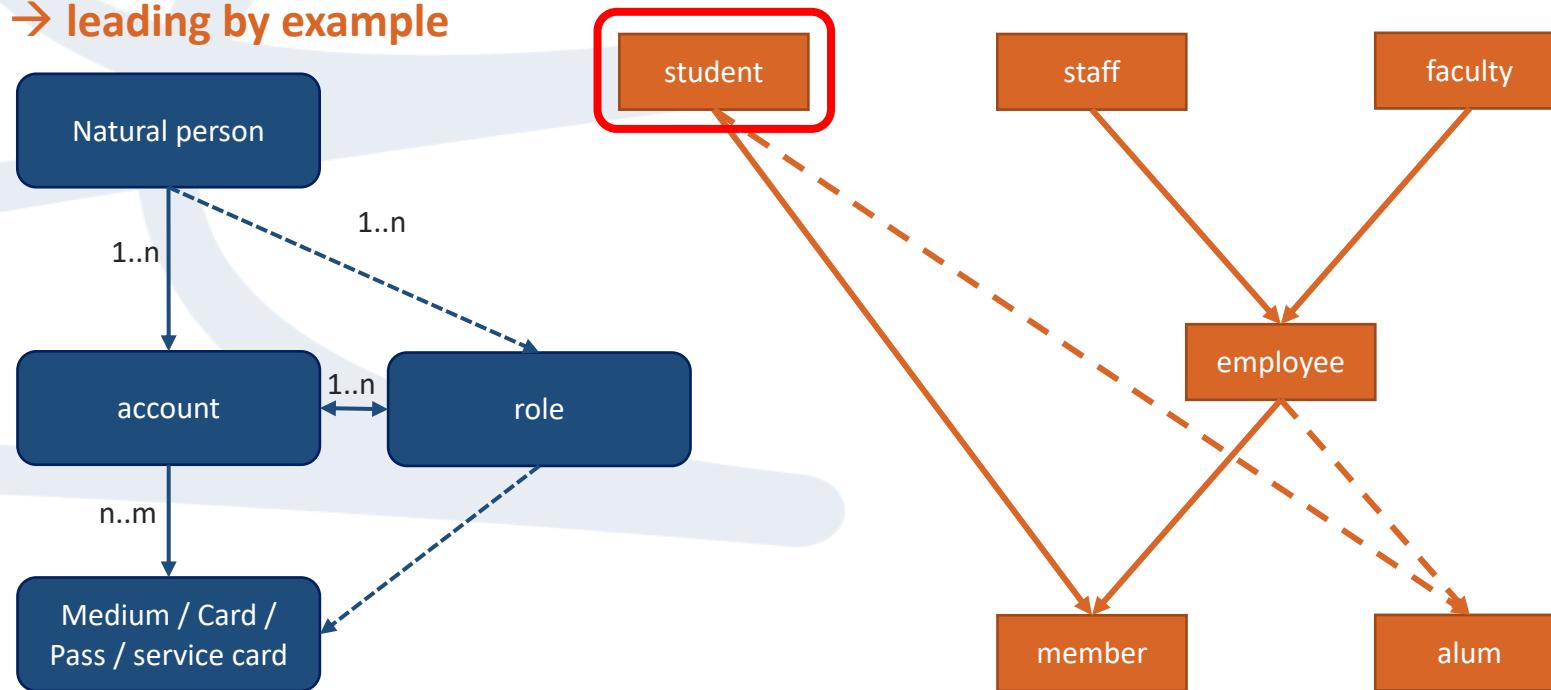
on- & off-campus → on-site usage  
online services



providing service → create benefits

# European Student Card → Services and Service Consumers

- Why focus on students and ISCED:2011 Level 6/7/8 for ESC?
- It is about **providing services** → **eduTAP is for anyone**
  - For users of the (home or host) institution
  - User incoming for a short-term or long-term mobility
- Staff / faculty members are more likely on short-term mobility than students  
→ **leading by example**

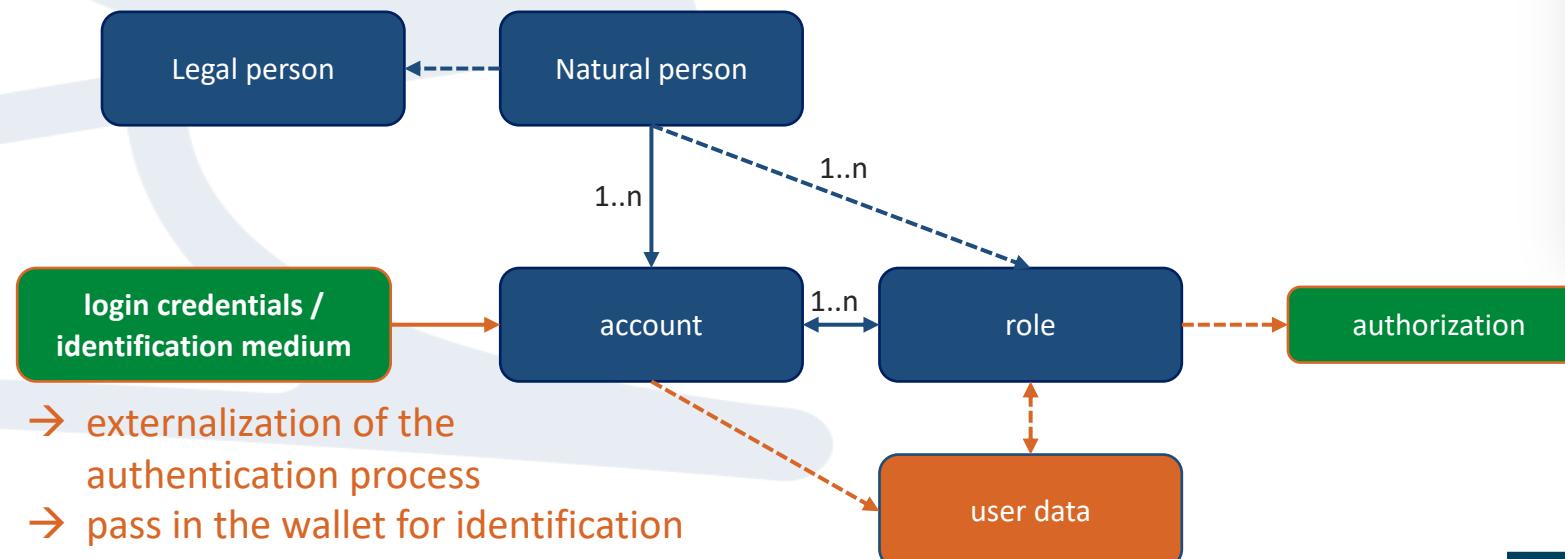
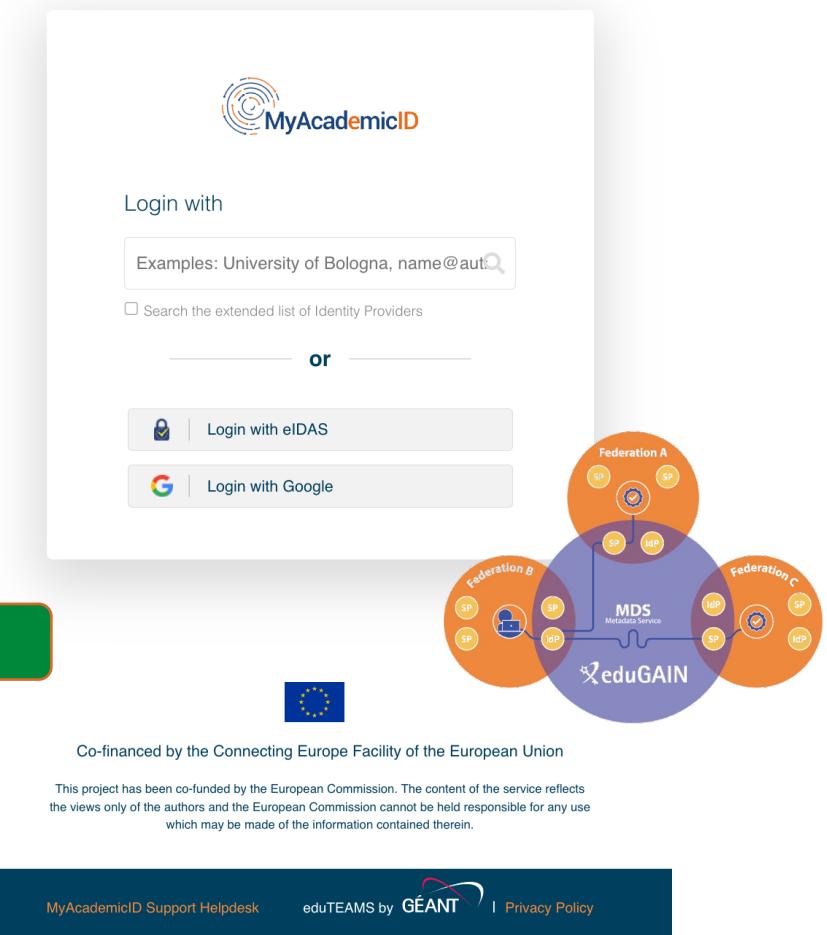


ISCED:2011 Level

Level	Label
0	Early childhood education
1	Primary education
2	Lower secondary education
3	Upper secondary education
4	Post-secondary non-tertiary education
5	Short-cycle tertiary education
6	Bachelor's or equivalent
7	Master's or equivalent
8	Doctorate or equivalent
x	Faculty or Staff member of HEI

# Identity Linking → from eduGAIN to eduTAP

- Utilization of decentralized / federated Authentication and Authorization Infrastructure
  - Online - fewer individual login credentials → higher assurance levels
  - Bridging **online identity to mobile credentials** for reliable and trustworthy **on-site service access** → service-oriented + interoperability-oriented
  - Focus on Flow of data
  - The medium wallet pass as an extension of a Digital Identity

The screenshot shows the **MyAcademicID** login interface:

- Login with**: Examples: University of Bologna, name@aut
- Search the extended list of Identity Providers**
- or**
- Login with eIDAS**
- Login with Google**

The conceptual diagram illustrates the **eduGAIN** ecosystem:

- eduGAIN** is a central **MDS (Metadata Service)** connected to three federations: **Federation A**, **Federation B**, and **Federation C**.
- Federation A**, **B**, and **C** each contain multiple **SP (Service Provider)** and **IdP (Identity Provider)** instances.
- The European Union flag is present, indicating EU co-financing.
- Text at the bottom states: "Co-financed by the Connecting Europe Facility of the European Union" and "This project has been co-funded by the European Commission. The content of the service reflects the views only of the authors and the European Commission cannot be held responsible for any use which may be made of the information contained therein."

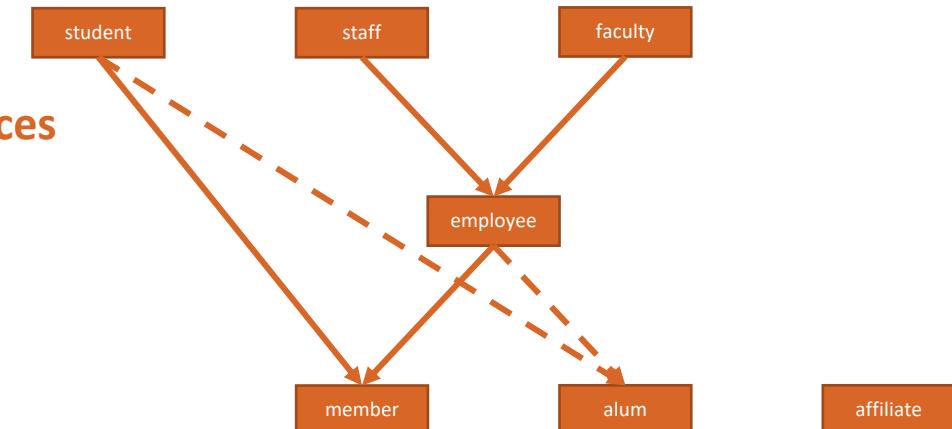
At the bottom of the screenshot:

- MyAcademicID Support Helpdesk**
- eduTEAMS by GÉANT**
- Privacy Policy**

# From eduGAIN & eduroam to eduTAP

- eduGAIN is an inter-federation of identity-federations in Higher Education
  - Each Member of a Higher Education Institution (HEI) should have a user-account that allows him to access online-services
  - eduGAIN uses Shibboleth (federated SAML2 or OIDC) and is an “Authentication and Authorization Infrastructure” (AAI)
  - All HEIs Identity Management Systems uses the same common set of LDAP-Schema (eduPerson & SCHAC + SAML)  
→ shared set of Attributes and understanding of those Attributes
- eduroam (educational roaming) gives all HEI members access to a WLAN service with SSID eduroam
  - WPA2/3-Enterprise with a Radius Authentication Service (based on the eduGAIN user-account - login)
  - A common WLAN at almost all HEIs world-wide and public spots

→ It is all about accessing services



→ eduTAP

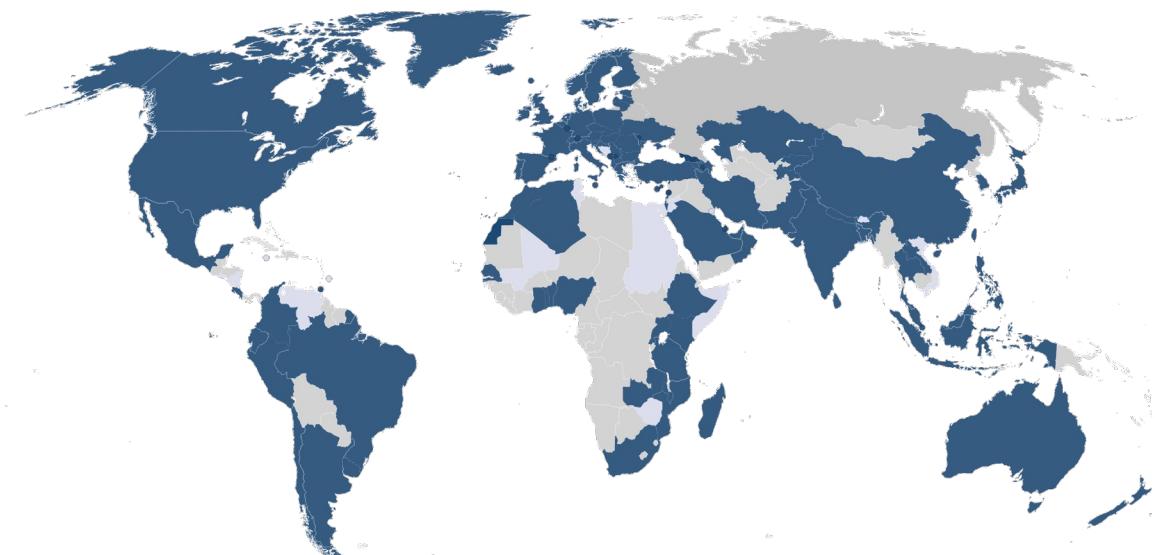
- identification / authentication / authorization to access services on-site
- uses eduGAIN and legacy system attributes for service access

# eduGAIN & eduroam Member Countries

→ eduGAIN Federation Members



→ eduroam Service Providers



→ eduTAP fits perfectly into GÉANT Trust & Identity Services and  
compliments eduGAIN for offline on-site identity use cases

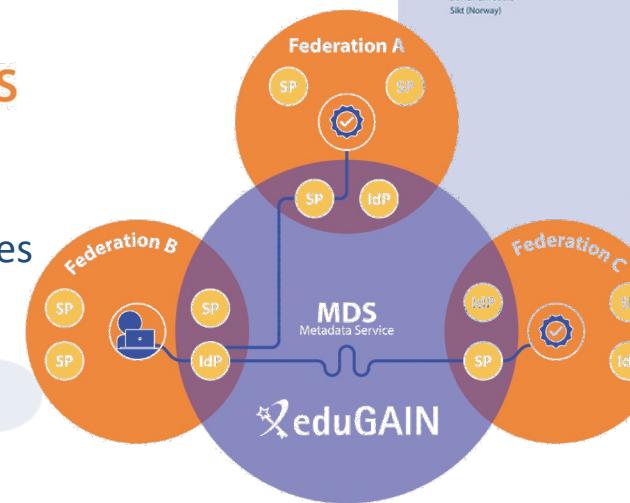
→ can reach the same adoption world-wide



# GÉANT – The IT provider for Higher Education in Europe

The GÉANT Association is the collaboration of European National Research and Education Networks (NRENs)

- Non-Profit Organization
- Service-Provider for IT / e-infrastructure services for the European Higher Education Sector
  
- Key Services:
  - GÉANT Trust & Identity Services



→ eduTAP fits perfectly into GÉANT Trust & Identity Services and complements eduGAIN for offline on-site identity use cases



# eduTAP



Co-funded by the Erasmus+ Programme of the European Union

[www.eugloh.eu](http://www.eugloh.eu)

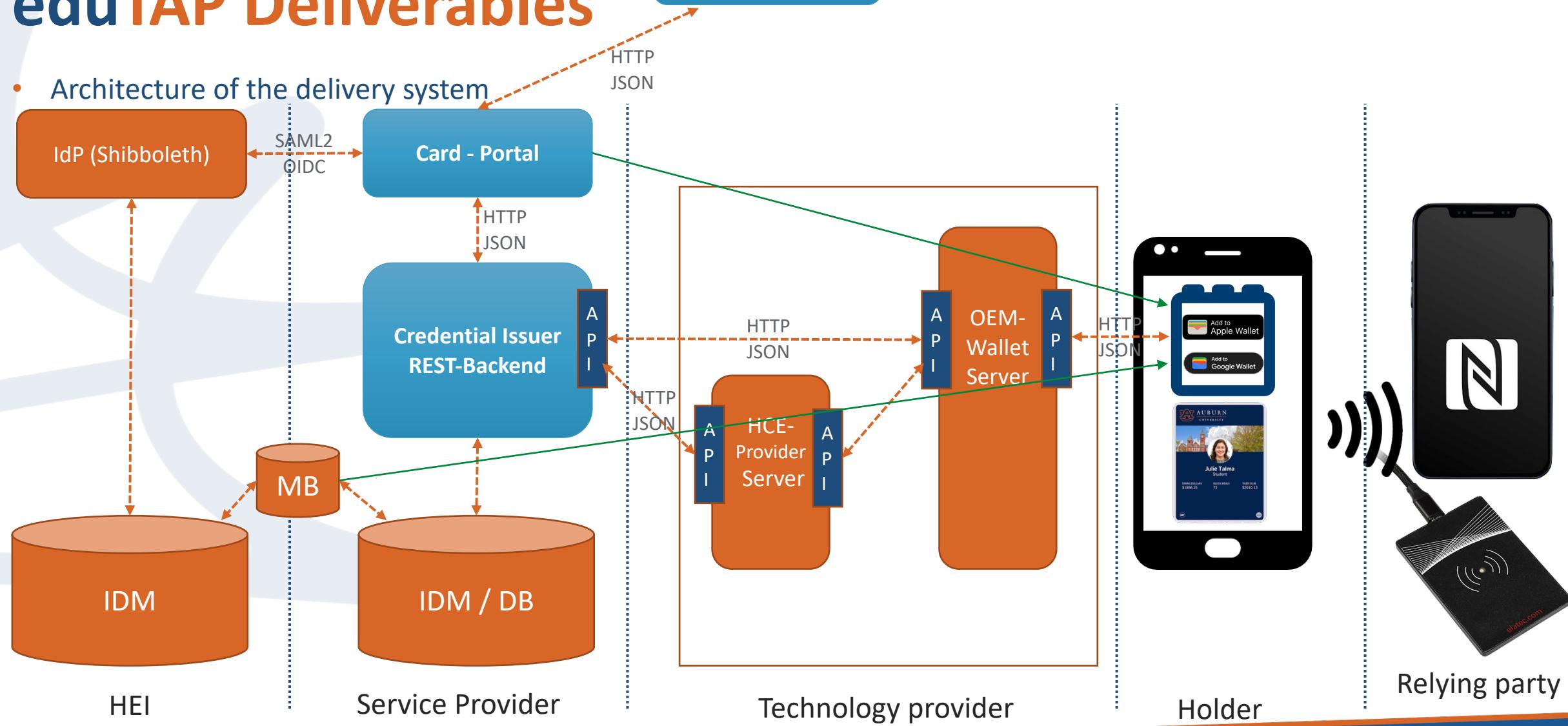
# eduTAP – educational tapping – What is eduTAP?

- eduTAP the concept
  - of splitting integrated campus cards into separate service passes and
  - a harmonized identity pass
- eduTAP the software / product – to enable HEIs and Service Providers to:
  - create, issue, and manage passes within the smart device wallet
  - interact with wallet passes to give access to services, identify, and verify the status of students and staff members

→ The eduTAP concept helps to fulfill the great vision of the European Student Card and enable interoperability

# eduTAP Deliverables

- Architecture of the delivery system



# eduTAP Software / Product Deliverables

The eduTAP project and community implements

- eduTAP core → generic libraries and tools; everything to create, issue and manage passes in the wallets
- eduTAP libs → generic libraries and tools; everything to interact with and process data from a wallet pass
- eduTAP docs → Information about eduTAP and Wallets
- Central Service Directory → find service and obtain a service pass if necessary
- Infrastructure and Deployment helpers

HEIs and Service Providers that want to adopt and use eduTAP needs to implement or configure

- Mandant Specific Applications (MasA) → eduTAP@institution implementation

eduTAP is community open source

More Information's → <https://eduTAP.eu> • <https://docs.eduTAP.eu> & <https://github.com/edutap-eu>

# eduTAP – educational tapping

tap to ...

- ✓ tap to identify yourself,
- ✓ tap to verify your status,
- ✓ tap to proof your entitlement,
- ✓ tap to claim a discount,

tap to access a service on-site directly:

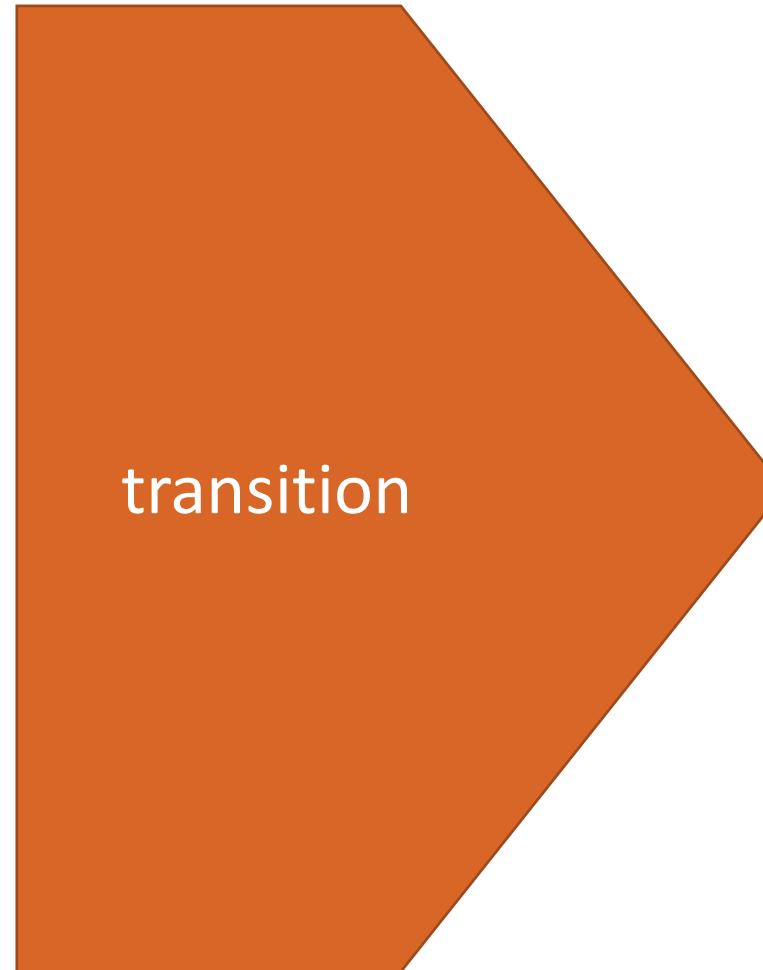
- ✓ tap to pay (open and close loop-payments),
- ✓ tap to open a door,
- ✓ tap to lend a book,
- ✓ tap to take a campus shuttle.

TAP TO PAY



*no app, just tap!*

# Path to an interoperable campus card



**eduTAP**

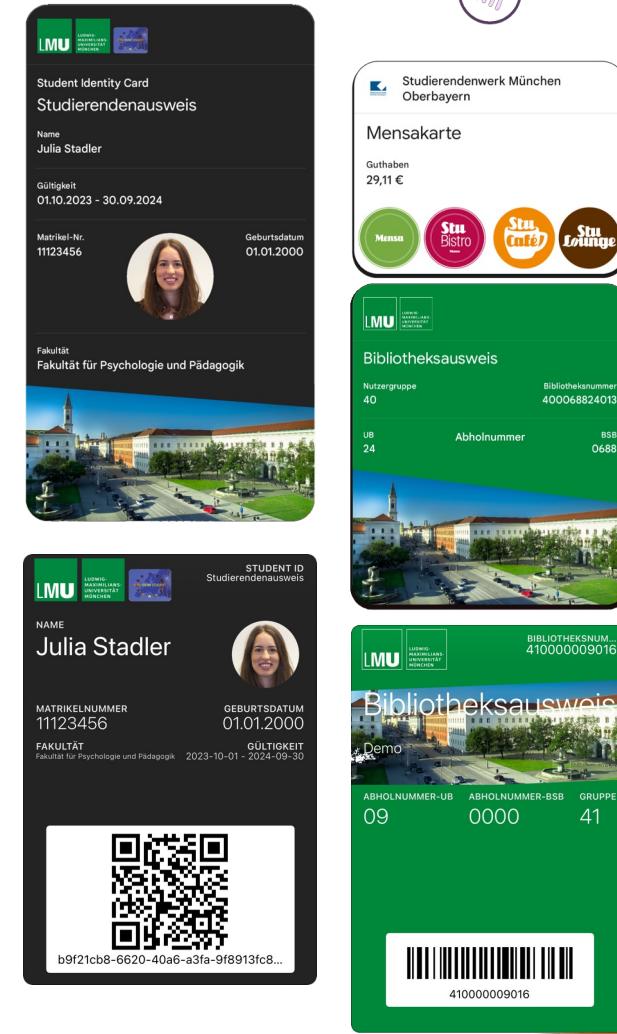
- ✓ state-of-art technology,
- ✓ secure and trustworthy,
- ✓ compliant to **GDPR**
- ✓ ensures interoperability

Trust-Level: NO-TRUST

# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets

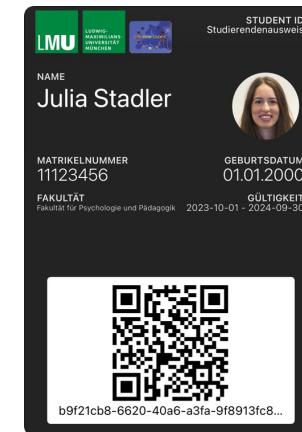
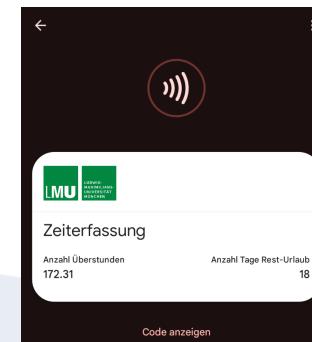
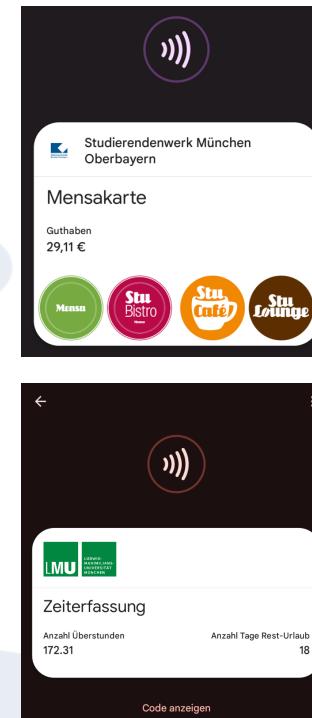
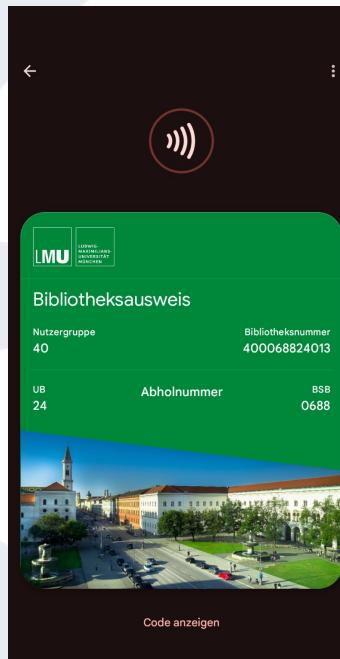


transition



# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets

## Examples: potential IDs for LMU Munich



→ all NFC enabled



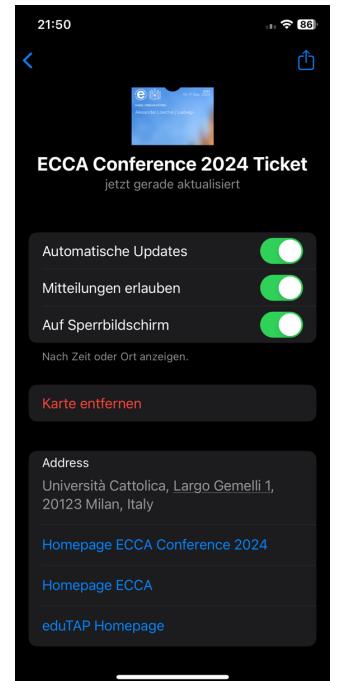
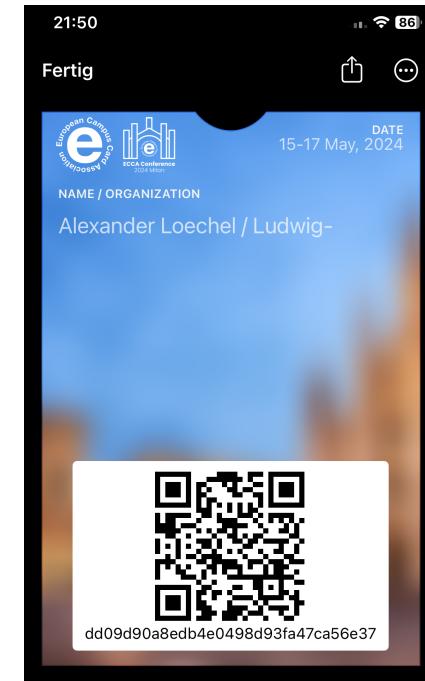
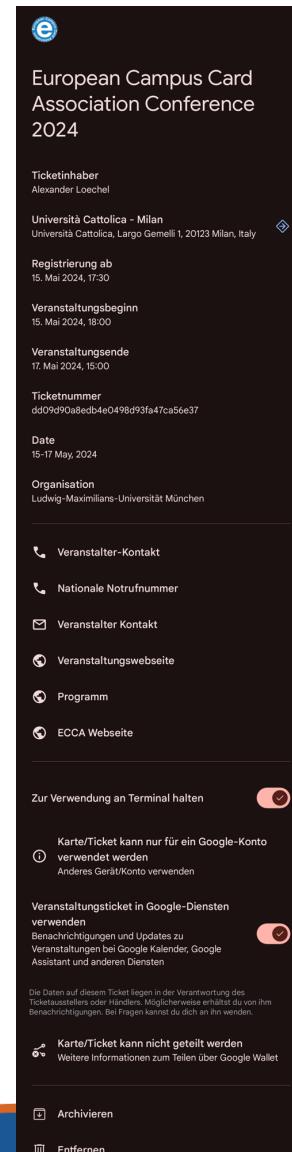
# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets

## Examples: Event Tickets

### EUGLOH Annual Summit 2023 in Lund

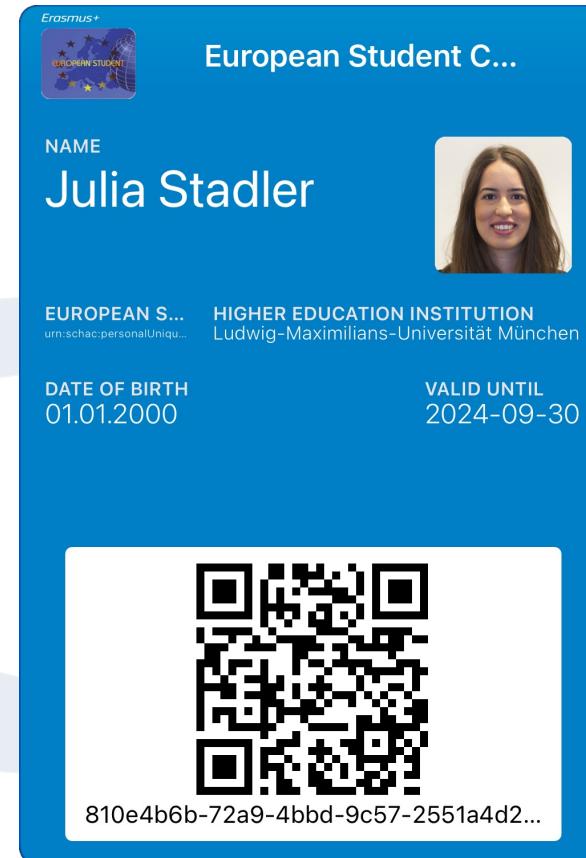
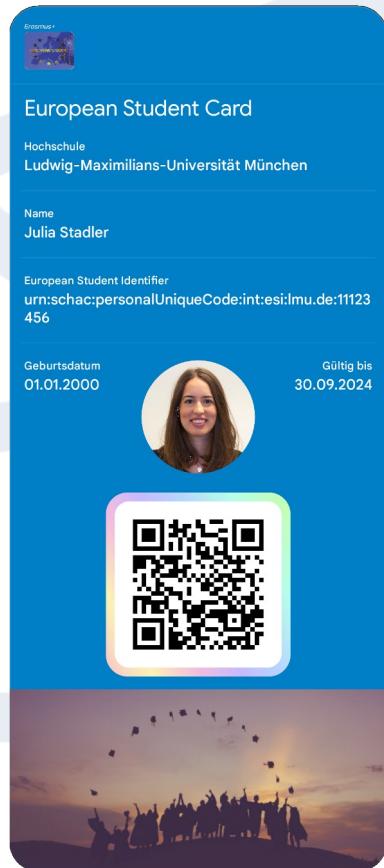


### ECCA 2024



# Transition of credentials into the Smartphone Wallets

## Examples: European Student Card in the Wallet



- Discount off-campus
- For usage at HEIs that accept the ESC
- No NFC or additional data

# Demo → Download an eduTAP created pass



<https://demo.edutap.eu/>



Add to Google Wallet



Add to Apple Wallet

# DEMO

Time for Demo

- Download an example pass
- Interact with a reader
- Updating a Pass
- Flow of verifying a verifiable credential



<https://demo.edutap.eu/>

 Add to Google Wallet

 Add to Apple Wallet

We'd love to hear from you!

### Get in touch:

EUGLOH Work Package – Campus Life /  
EUGLOH ESC Working Group (IT people):  
[heis.it.wp5.eugloh@up.pt](mailto:heis.it.wp5.eugloh@up.pt)

- Alexander Loechel (LMU Munich)
- José Filipe Alves (UPorto)
- Morgan Persson (LU)
- Pierre Gabrielle (Université Paris-Saclay)

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