

Formula Sheet for First Midterm Exam

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$$Entropy(S) = \sum_{i=1}^n -Prob(S_i) \times \log_2 Prob(S_i)$$

where S is divided into n subsets, S_1, \dots, S_n

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$$GainRatio(A) = \frac{InfoGain(S, A)}{SplitInfo(S, A)}$$

where

$$SplitInfo(S, A) = - \sum_{i=1}^k \frac{|S_i|}{|S|} \times \log\left(\frac{|S_i|}{|S|}\right)$$

where S is divided into k subsets S_1, \dots, S_k

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$$Gini(S) = 1 - \sum_{i=1}^m p_i^2$$

where S is divided into m subsets

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$$\chi^2 = \sum_{all\ cells} \frac{(C_{i,j} - E_{i,j})^2}{E_{i,j}}$$

where

$$E_{i,j} = \frac{RowTotal_i \times ColumnTotal_j}{N}$$

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$$p = \frac{f + \frac{z^2}{2N} \pm z \sqrt{\frac{f}{N} - \frac{f^2}{N} + \frac{z^2}{4N^2}}}{1 + \frac{z^2}{N}}$$

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$$f(x) = \frac{e^{-\frac{(x-mean)^2}{2*(StandDev)^2}}}{\sqrt{2\pi} * StandDev}$$

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$$pessimistic\ error : \quad q = \frac{e + \frac{z^2}{2N} + z \sqrt{\frac{e}{N} - \frac{e^2}{N} + \frac{z^2}{4N^2}}}{1 + \frac{z^2}{N}}$$