

1 Household

1.1 Utility Function

$$U_{j,t} = \mathbb{E}_t \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \beta^k \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t+k}}{1-\sigma} (C_{j,t+k} - hC_{j,t+k-1})^{1-\sigma} - \frac{\varepsilon_{l,t+k}}{1-\psi} L_{j,t+k}^{1+\psi} \right] \quad (1)$$

| Expression | Long name | Value |
|-----------------------|---|----------------|
| $U_{j,t}$ | Utility of Household j at period t | |
| \mathbb{E}_t | Expectation operator cond. on info. at time t | |
| β | Discount rate | $\beta = 0.99$ |
| σ | Inverse of the Elasticity of Intertemporal Substitution | |
| $C_{j,t}$ | Consumption bundle | |
| h | External Habit Persistence parameter | |
| ϕ | Inverse of the Frisch elasticity of labour supply | |
| $L_{j,t}$ | Labour effort | |
| $\varepsilon_{d,t+k}$ | Consumption preference shock | |
| $\varepsilon_{l,t+k}$ | Labour supply shock | |

1.2 Budget constraint

$$P_{C,t}C_{j,t} + P_{I,t}I_{j,t} + \mathbb{E}_t [\Upsilon_{t,t+1}B_{j,t+1}] \quad (2)$$

$$= B_{j,t} + w_{j,t}L_{j,t} + R_{K,t}K_{j,t} + \Pi_{j,H,t} + \Pi_{j,N,t} + T_{j,t} \quad (3)$$

| Expression | Long name | Notes |
|---------------|---|--|
| $P_{C,t}$ | Price of consumption | |
| $P_{I,t}$ | Price of investment | |
| $I_{j,t}$ | Investment goods | |
| $B_{j,t}$ | Nominal payoff of the portfolio | |
| $w_{j,t}$ | Nominal wage | |
| $R_{K,t}$ | Household's income from renting capital K_t | |
| T_t | Lump sum taxes | |
| $\Pi_{j,H,t}$ | Dividends from tradeable goods | |
| $\Pi_{j,N,t}$ | Dividends from non-tradeable goods | |
| Υ_t | Stochastic discount factor | $\mathbb{E} [\Upsilon_{t,t+1}] = R_t^{-1}$ |

1.3 Consumption FOCs

$$0 = B_t + w_t L_t + R_{K,t} K_t + \Pi_{H,t} + \Pi_{N,t} + T_t - P_{C,t} C_t - P_{I,t} I_t - \mathbb{E}_t[\Upsilon_{t,t+1} B_{t+1}] \quad (4)$$

$$\mathcal{L} = \mathbb{E}_t \sum_{k=0}^{\infty} \beta^k \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t+k}}{1-\sigma} (C_{j,t+k} - hC_{j,t+k-1})^{1-\sigma} - \frac{\varepsilon_{l,t+k}}{1-\psi} L_{j,t+k}^{1+\psi} \right] \quad (5)$$

$$+ \lambda \times (B_t + w_t L_t + R_{K,t} K_t + \Pi_{H,t} + \Pi_{N,t} + T_t - P_{C,t} C_t - P_{I,t} I_t - \mathbb{E}_t[\Upsilon_{t,t+1} B_{t+1}]) \quad (6)$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial B_{t+1}} = -\lambda_t R_t^{-1} + \mathbb{E}[\lambda_{t+1}] = 0 \quad (7)$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{E} \left[\frac{\lambda_t}{\lambda_{t+1}} \right] = R_t \quad (8)$$

$$\frac{\partial \mathcal{L}}{\partial C_t} = \quad (9)$$

$$1. \mathbb{E}_t[\beta^k (1-\sigma) \frac{\varepsilon_{d,t}}{1-\sigma} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma} - \lambda_t P_{c,t}] = 0 \quad (10)$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta^k \mathbb{E}_t[\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}] - \mathbb{E}[\lambda_t P_{c,t}] = 0 \quad (11)$$

$$\Rightarrow \beta^{k+1} \mathbb{E}_t[\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}] - \mathbb{E}[\lambda_{t+1} P_{c,t+1}] = 0 \quad (12)$$

$$\frac{1.}{2.} = \frac{\beta^k}{\beta^{k+1}} \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}} \right] - \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\lambda_t}{\lambda_{t+1}} \right] \mathbb{E} \left[\frac{P_{c,t}}{P_{c,t+1}} \right] = 0 \quad (13)$$

$$\frac{\beta^k}{\beta^{k+1}} \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}} \right] - R_t \mathbb{E} \left[\frac{P_{c,t}}{P_{c,t+1}} \right] = 0 \quad (14)$$

$$\frac{\beta^k}{\beta^{k+1}} \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}} \right] = R_t \mathbb{E} \left[\frac{P_{c,t}}{P_{c,t+1}} \right] \quad (15)$$

$$\frac{1}{\beta} \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}} \frac{P_{c,t+1}}{P_{c,t}} \right] = R_t \quad (16)$$

$$\frac{1}{\beta R_t} \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t} (C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1})^{-\sigma}}{\varepsilon_{d,t+1} (C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t})^{-\sigma}} \frac{P_{c,t+1}}{P_{c,t}} \right] = 1 \quad (17)$$

$$\beta R_t \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t+1}}{\varepsilon_{d,t}} \left(\frac{C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t}}{C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1}} \right)^{-\sigma} \times \frac{P_{c,t}}{P_{c,t+1}} \right] = 1 \quad (18)$$

Euler equation:

$$\beta R_t \mathbb{E}_t \left[\frac{\varepsilon_{d,t+1}}{\varepsilon_{d,t}} \left(\frac{C_{j,t+1} - hC_{j,t}}{C_{j,t} - hC_{j,t-1}} \right)^{-\sigma} \times \frac{P_{c,t}}{P_{c,t+1}} \right] = 1 \quad (19)$$

Consumption is made of tradable and nontradable goods

$$C_t = \frac{C_{T,t}^{\gamma_c} C_{N,t}^{1-\gamma_c}}{\gamma_c^{\gamma_c} (1 - \gamma_c)^{1-\gamma_c}} \quad (20)$$

| Long name | Expression |
|--|------------|
| Consumption of tradable goods | $C_{T,t}$ |
| Consumption of nontradable goods | $C_{N,t}$ |
| Share of tradable goods consumption in a household | γ_c |

Consuming a unit of final tradable good requires ω units of nontradable distribution services $Y_{D,t}$:

$$C_{T,t} = \min \{C_{R,t}; \omega^{-1} Y_{D,t}\} \quad (21)$$

$$C_{R,t} = \frac{C_{H,t}^\alpha C_{F,t}^{1-\alpha}}{\alpha^\alpha (1 - \alpha)^{1-\alpha}} \quad (22)$$

| Long name | Expression |
|--|------------|
| Bundle of home-made tradable goods consumed at Home | $C_{H,t}$ |
| Bundle of foreign-made tradable goods consumed at Home | $C_{F,t}$ |
| Share of home-made goods in the home-consumed basket of tradable goods | γ_c |

$$C_{N,t} = \left[\left(\frac{1}{n} \right)^{\frac{1}{\phi_N}} \int_0^n C_t(z_N)^{\frac{\phi_N-1}{\phi_N}} dz_N \right]^{\frac{\phi_N}{\phi_N-1}} \quad (23)$$

$$C_{H,t} = \left[\left(\frac{1}{n} \right)^{\frac{1}{\phi_H}} \int_0^n C_t(z_H)^{\frac{\phi_H-1}{\phi_H}} dz_H \right]^{\frac{\phi_H}{\phi_H-1}} \quad (24)$$

$$C_{F,t} = \left[\left(\frac{1}{1-n} \right)^{\frac{1}{\phi_F}} \int_n^1 C_t(z_F)^{\frac{\phi_F-1}{\phi_F}} dz_F \right]^{\frac{\phi_F}{\phi_F-1}} \quad (25)$$

| Long name | Expression |
|--|------------|
| Elasticity of substitution for nontradable goods | ϕ_N |
| Elasticity of substitution for home-made tradable goods | ϕ_H |
| Elasticity of substitution for foreign-made tradable goods | ϕ_F |

FOCs:

$$C_t(z_N) = \frac{1}{n} (1 - \gamma_c) \left(\frac{P_t(z_N)}{P_{N,t}} \right)^{-\phi_N} \left(\frac{P_{N,t}}{P_{C,t}} \right)^{-1} C_t \quad (26)$$

$$C_t(z_H) = \frac{1}{n} \gamma_c \alpha \left(\frac{P_t(z_H)}{P_{H,t}} \right)^{-\phi_H} \left(\frac{P_{H,t}}{P_{R,t}} \right)^{-1} \left(\frac{P_{T,t}}{P_{C,t}} \right)^{-1} C_t \quad (27)$$

$$C_t(z_F) = \frac{1}{1-n} \gamma_c (1 - \alpha) \left(\frac{P_t(z_F)}{P_{F,t}} \right)^{-\phi_F} \left(\frac{P_{F,t}}{P_{R,t}} \right)^{-1} \left(\frac{P_{T,t}}{P_{C,t}} \right)^{-1} C_t \quad (28)$$

$$P_{N,t} = \left[\frac{1}{n} \int_0^n P_t(z_N)^{1-\phi_N} dz_N \right]^{\frac{1}{1-\phi_N}} \quad (29)$$

$$P_{H,t} = \left[\frac{1}{n} \int_0^n P_t(z_H)^{1-\phi_H} dz_H \right]^{\frac{1}{1-\phi_H}} \quad (30)$$

$$P_{F,t} = \left[\frac{1}{1-n} \int_n^1 P_t(z_F)^{1-\phi_F} dz_F \right]^{\frac{1}{1-\phi_F}} \quad (31)$$

$$P_{R,t} = P_{H,t}^\alpha P_{F,t}^{1-\alpha} \quad (32)$$

$$P_{T,t} = P_{R,t} + \omega P_{N,t} \quad (33)$$

$$P_{C,t} = P_{T,t}^{\gamma_c} P_{N,t}^{1-\gamma_c} \quad (34)$$