

### **Exercise 11**

Estimate the value of  $y$  at  $x = 0.5$  if we have the initial value  $y = 1$  at  $x = 0$

$$dy/dx = -2x^3 + 12x^2 - 20x + 8.5$$

Use python script to calculate the result using different number of steps ( $n = 1, 2, 4, 8, 16, 32$ ) with the following methods:

- a. Euler
- b. Runge-Kutta 2<sup>nd</sup> order method: Heun
- c. Runge-Kutta 2<sup>nd</sup> order method: Ralston
- d. Runge-Kutta 4<sup>th</sup> order method

Show the absolute error from each method if the exact solution is 3.751521.