

Week 3 Problem Set:

Section 2.2: 3, 4, 16, 31, 47

#3

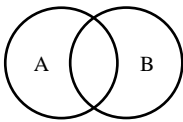
- a. $A \cup B = \{0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$
- b. $A \cap B = \{3\}$
- c. $A - B = \{1, 2, 4, 5\}$
- d. $B - A = \{0, 6\}$

#4

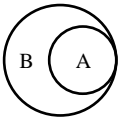
- a. $A \cup B = \{a, b, c, d, e, f, g, h\}$
- b. $A \cap B = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$
- c. $A - B = \{\emptyset\}$
- d. $B - A = \{f, g, h\}$

#16

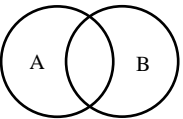
- a. $(A \cap B) \subseteq A$



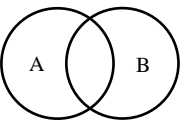
- b. $A \subseteq (A \cup B)$



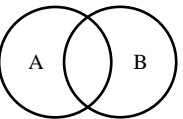
- c. $A - B \subseteq A$



- d. $A \cap (B - A) = \emptyset$



- e. $A \cup (B - A) = A \cup B$



#31

$$A \subseteq B \equiv \forall x (x \in A \rightarrow x \in B) \equiv \forall x (x \notin B \rightarrow x \notin A) \equiv \forall x (x \in B' \rightarrow x \in A') \equiv B' \subseteq A'$$

#47

- a. $\bigcup_{i=1}^n A_i = \{1, 2, 3, \dots, n\}$
- b. $\bigcap_{i=1}^n A_i = \{1\}$

Section 1.4: 1, 3, 8, 11, 12, 16, 21, 35, 36, 59

#1

- a. True
- b. True
- c. False

#3

- a. True
- b. True
- c. False
- d. True

#8

- a. All rabbits hop.
- b. All animals are rabbits and hops.
- c. There are rabbits that hop.
- d. There are animals that are rabbits and hop.

#11

- a. True
- b. True
- c. False
- d. False
- e. True
- f. False

#12

- a. False
- b. True
- c. False
- d. True
- e. False
- f. True
- g. False

#16

- a. True
- b. False
- c. True
- d. False

#21

- a. Domain for which the statement is true: Students taking a discrete mathematics class the night right before the midterm.
Domain for which that statement is false: Students who attend OSU.

- b. Domain for which the statement is true: People in bar that doesn't allow minors.
Domain for which that statement is false: Students who attend OSU.
- c. Domain for which the statement is true: My sister and I.
Domain for which that statement is false: A graduation college class.
- d. Domain for which the statement is true: The main cast of the Big Bang Theory television show.
Domain for which that statement is false: My family.

#35

- a. There is no counterexample.
- b. $x = 0$
- c. $x = 0$

#36

- a. $x = 1$
- b. $x = \sqrt{2}$
- c. $x = 0$

#59

- a. $\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \neg Q(x))$
- b. $\forall x (Q(x) \rightarrow R(x))$
- c. $\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \neg R(x))$
- d. Statement of (c) cannot be followed from (a) and (b), because there can be professors who are vain that are not ignorant.

Section 1.5: 9, 16, 26, 27, 39, 40, 45, 46

#9

- a. $\forall x L(x, \text{Jerry})$
- b. $\forall x \exists y L(x, y)$
- c. $\exists y \forall x L(x, y)$
- d. $\forall x \forall y \neg L(x, y)$
- e. $\exists y \neg L(\text{Lydia}, y)$
- f. $\exists y \forall x \neg L(x, y)$
- g. $\exists y (\forall x L(x, y) \wedge \forall a ((\forall b L(a, b)) \rightarrow b = y))$
- h. $\exists a \exists b (a \neq b \wedge L(\text{Lynn}, a) \wedge L(\text{Lynn}, b) \wedge \forall c (L(\text{Lynn}, c) \rightarrow (c = a \vee c = b)))$
- i. $\forall x L(x, x)$
- j. $\exists x \forall y (L(x, y) \leftrightarrow x = y)$

#16

$F(x)$ = "x is a freshman"

$S(x)$ = "x is a sophomore"

$J(x)$ = "x is a junior"

$G(x)$ = "x is a senior"

$C(x)$ = "x is a computer science major"

$M(x)$ = "s is a mathematics major"

Domain: Students in a certain discrete mathematics class

- a. $\exists x J(x)$
Truth Value: True
- b. $\forall x C(x)$
Truth Value: False
- c. $\exists x \neg (M(x) \wedge J(x))$
Truth Value: True
- d. $\forall x (S(x) \vee C(x))$
Truth Value: False
- e. Out of the domain to produce/conclude.

#26

- a. False
- b. True
- c. False
- d. False
- e. True
- f. True
- g. True
- h. False
- i. False

#27

- a. True
- b. True
- c. True
- d. True
- e. True
- f. False
- g. False
- h. True
- i. False

#39

- a. $x = -1, y = 1$
- b. $x = 1, y = 0$
- c. $x = 1, y = -1$

#40

- a. $x = 0, y = 1$
- b. $x = 0, y = 11$
- c. $x = 1, y = 1$

#45

- a. True
- b. False
- c. True

#46

- a. True
- b. True
- c. True