

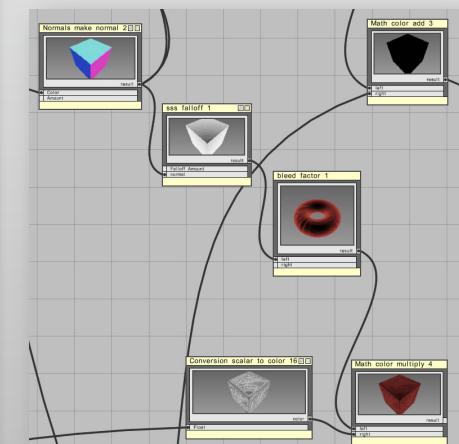


# **Platform-independent shader development with mental mill®: the making of Dead Rising 2**

Laura Scholl, **mental images®**  
Izmeth Siddeek, **Blue Castle Games**



# Platform-independent shader development with mental mill®: the making of Dead Rising 2

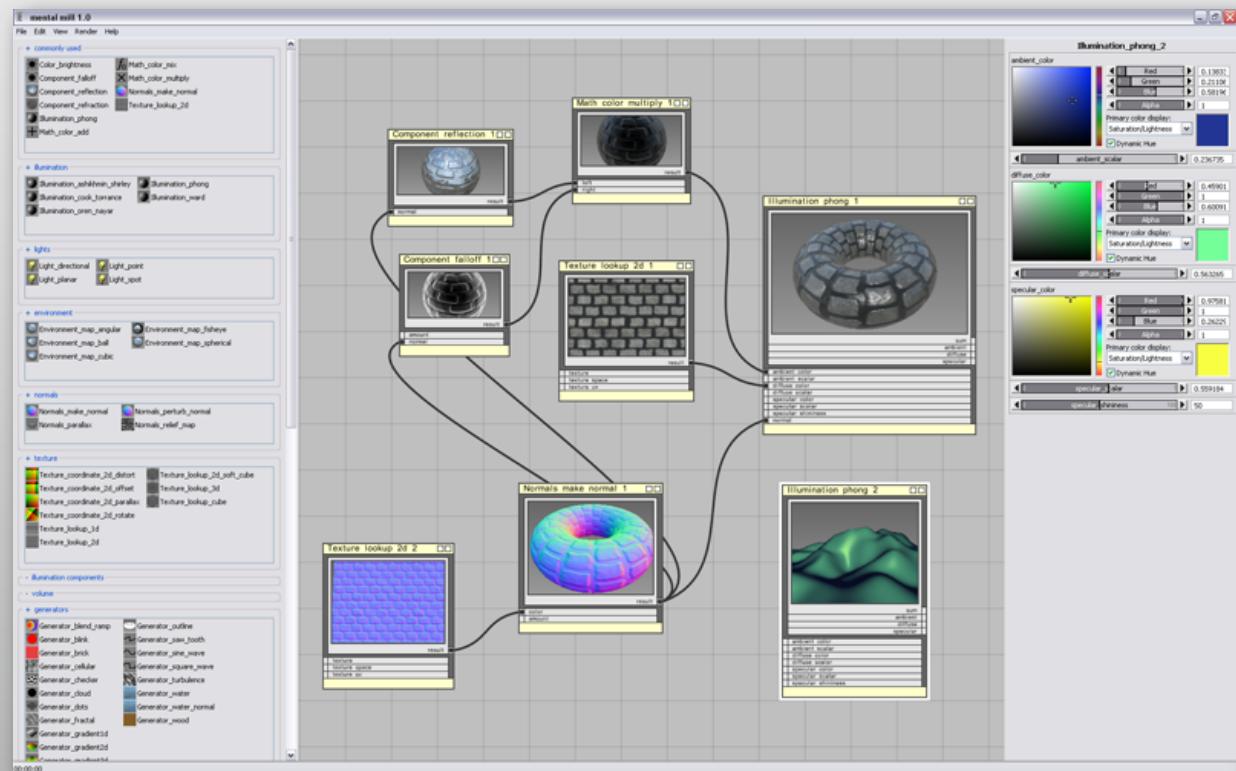


# mental mill: integrated visual development environment (IVDE)

Artists and  
shader writers can

- develop
- test
- manage

shaders written in  
MetaSL™



# MetaSL: high-level, platform-independent shading language

Artists and shader writers can develop for

- every platform
- different contexts
- evolving rendering algorithms
- rapidly advancing GPUs

future-proof shader assets

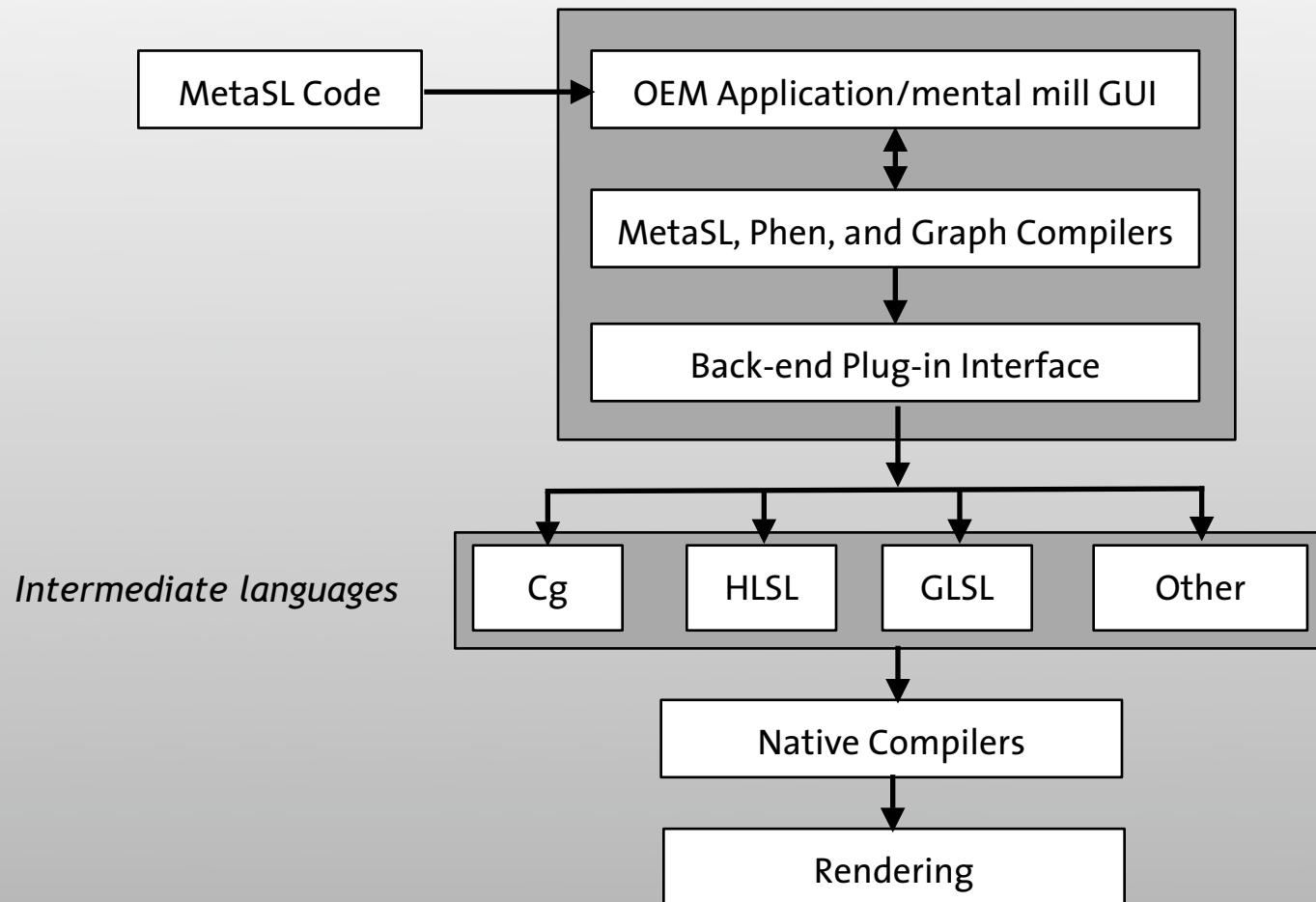
```
47
48     void main()
49     {
50         // Sample the height and center on 0.0 (scaled down too)
51         Scalar h = tex2D(height_tex, texture_coordinate[1].xy).x;
52         h = h*amount - amount*0.5;
53
54         // The view direction in tangent space.
55         Vector3 vtan = tangent_space[0]*direction;
56
57         // perturb the vertex coords. Move the texture toward the eye when
58         // the height is negative and away when positive
59         Vector2 uv = texture_coordinate[1].xy;
60         uv.x += vtan.x*h;
61         uv.y += vtan.y*h;
62
63         // get the normal from the normal map
64         Vector3 n = (tex2D(norm_tex, uv).xyz - 0.5) * 2.0;
65
66         // transform the normal out of tangent space and re-normalize
67         normal = normalize(n*tangent_space[0]);
68
69         // diffuse and specular results from lighting
70         Color diffuse = Color(0,0,0,0);
71         Color specular = Color(0,0,0,0);
72
73         // iterate over scene lights
74         Light_iterator light;
75         foreach (light)
76         {
77             Vector3 vhalf = normalize(light.direction - direction);
78             Vector4 illum = illumination(
79                 light.dot_nl, dot(normal, vhalf), specular_shininess);
80             diffuse += illum.y * light.contribution;
81             specular += illum.z * light.contribution * specular_color;
82         }
83     }
```

# mental mill is more than just another shader graph editor

As GPU's and rendering algorithms become more powerful it becomes increasingly more difficult and more costly to:

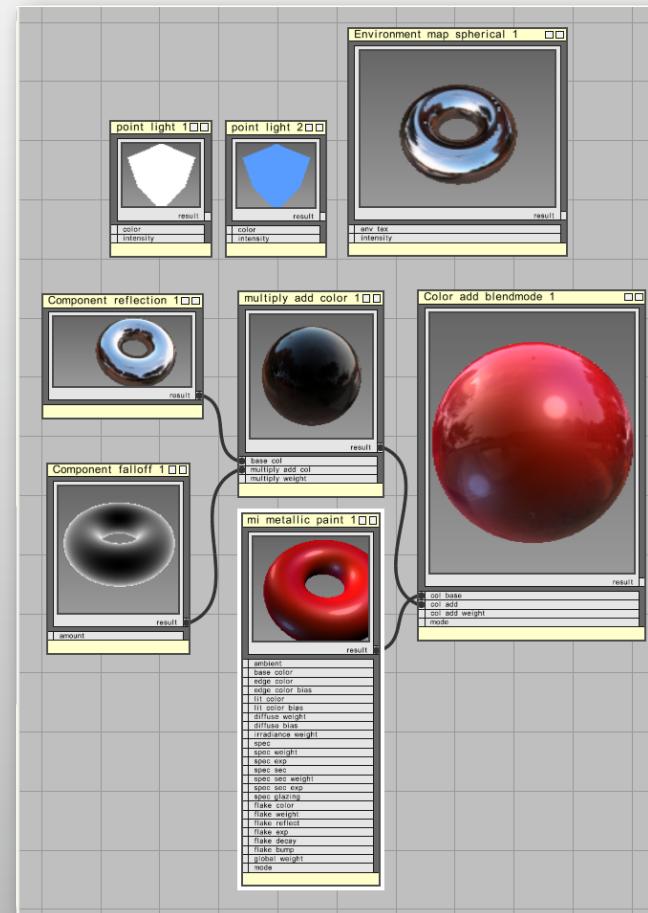
- create and maintain shader assets
- share shader assets between different media/content

Artists can build shader graphs that allow them to experiment and develop the look of their game assets independent of the shader programmers, without being limited by the implementation details.

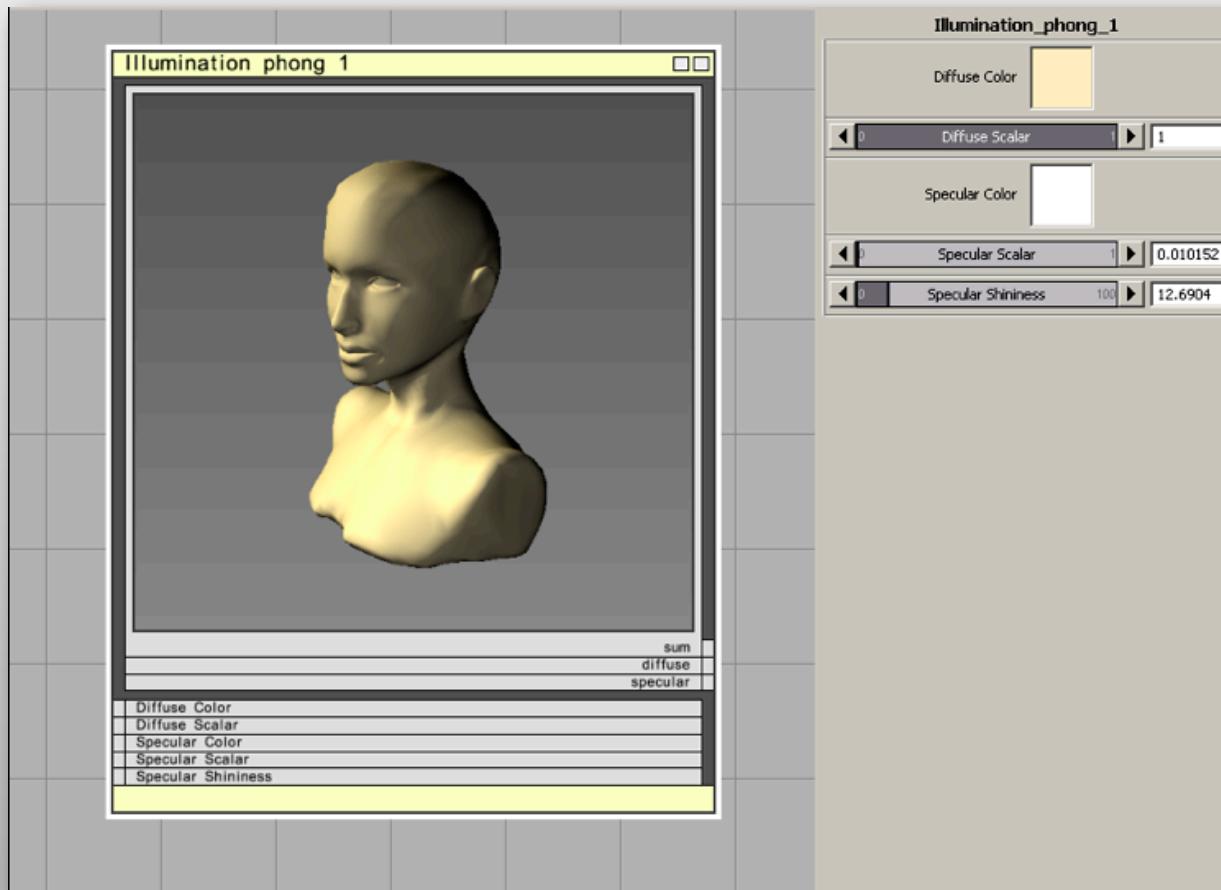


## mental mill data flow overview

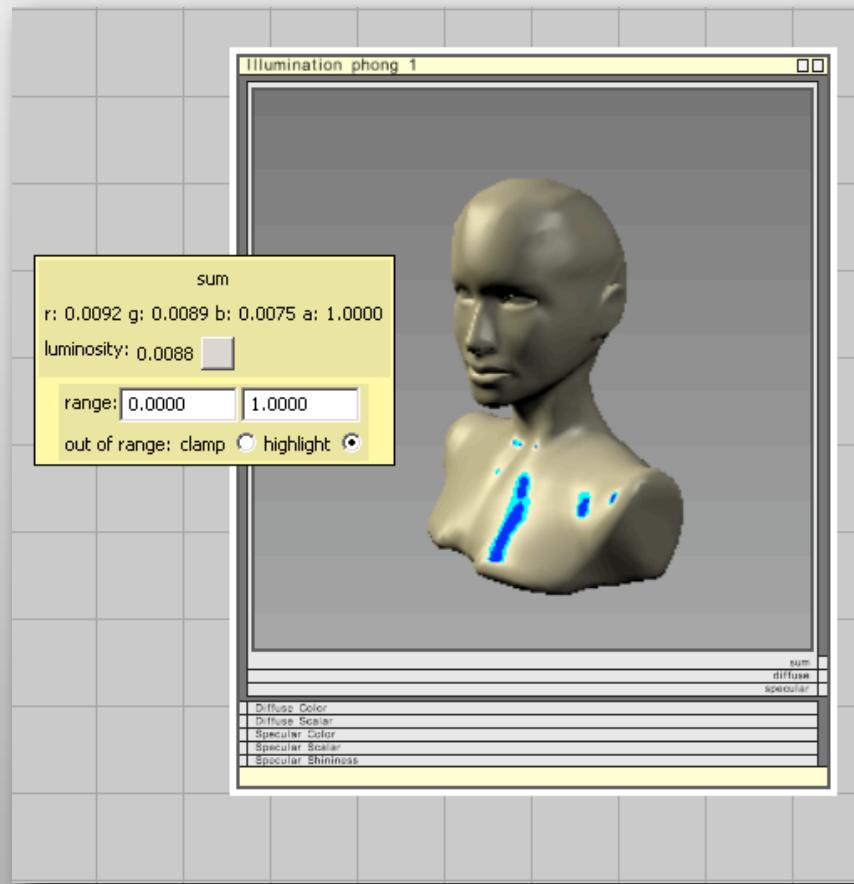
Build shader graphs from the included library of Metanodes™



# Phong shader in MetaSL render



# Debugger ‘get info’



# Phong shader

## debug mode

### evaluate RS

Illumination phong 1

```

• Diffuse Color    d = diffuse_color * diffuse_scalar;
• Diffuse Scalar   s = specular_color * specular_scalar;
• Specular Color
• Specular Scalar
• Specular Shininess
• normal          alize components
normal
Color temp = Rd + Rs;
Scalar maxc = max(max(temp.r,temp.g),temp.b);
if (maxc>1.0) {
Rd /= maxc;
Rs /= maxc;
}

Vector3 vdir = direction;

// enumerate lights
Light_iterator light;
foreach (light)
{
Scalar cos = saturate(light.dot_nl);
if (cos > 0.0) {
    diffuse += (cos / PI) * light.contribution;

    Scalar s = mi_phong_specular(light.direction,
        vdir, normal, specular_shininess);
    specular += (s * cos) * light.contribution;
}
}

diffuse *= Rd;
specular *= Rs;

// irradiance term
Irradiance_options irradiance_options;
irradiance_options.set_importance(diffuse_scalar);
diffuse += Rd/PI * irradiance(irradiance_options);

diffuse.a = 1.0;
specular.a = 1.0;
sum = diffuse + specular;

```

# Phong shader

## debug mode

### evaluate specular

Illumination phong 1

```

• Diffuse Color    d = diffuse_color * diffuse_scalar;
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• Specular Color
• Specular Scalar
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# Phong shader

## debug mode

### specular\*RS

Illumination phong 1

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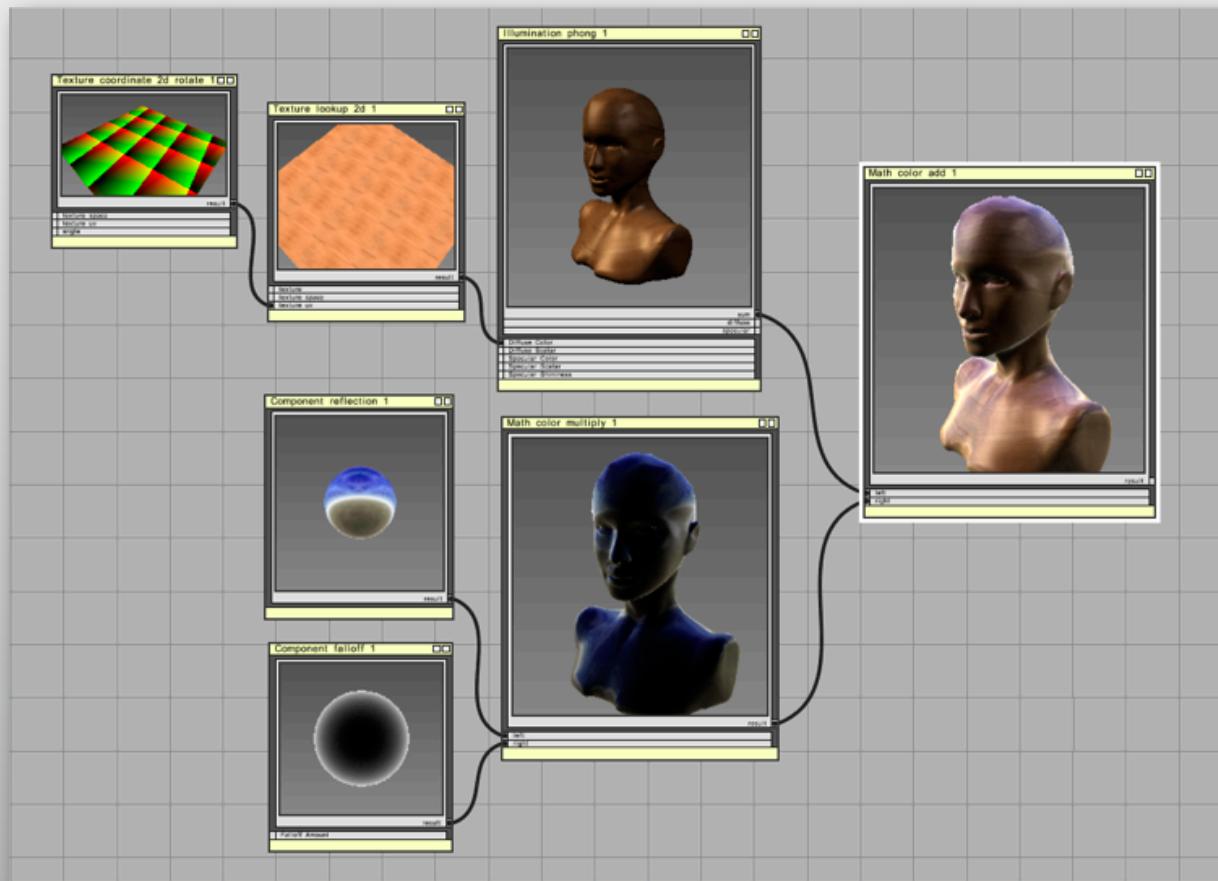
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// irradiance term
Irradiance_options irradiance_options;
irradiance_options.set_importance(diffuse_scalar);
diffuse += Rd/PI * irradiance(irradiance_options);

diffuse.a = 1.0;
specular.a = 1.0;
sum = diffuse + specular;

```

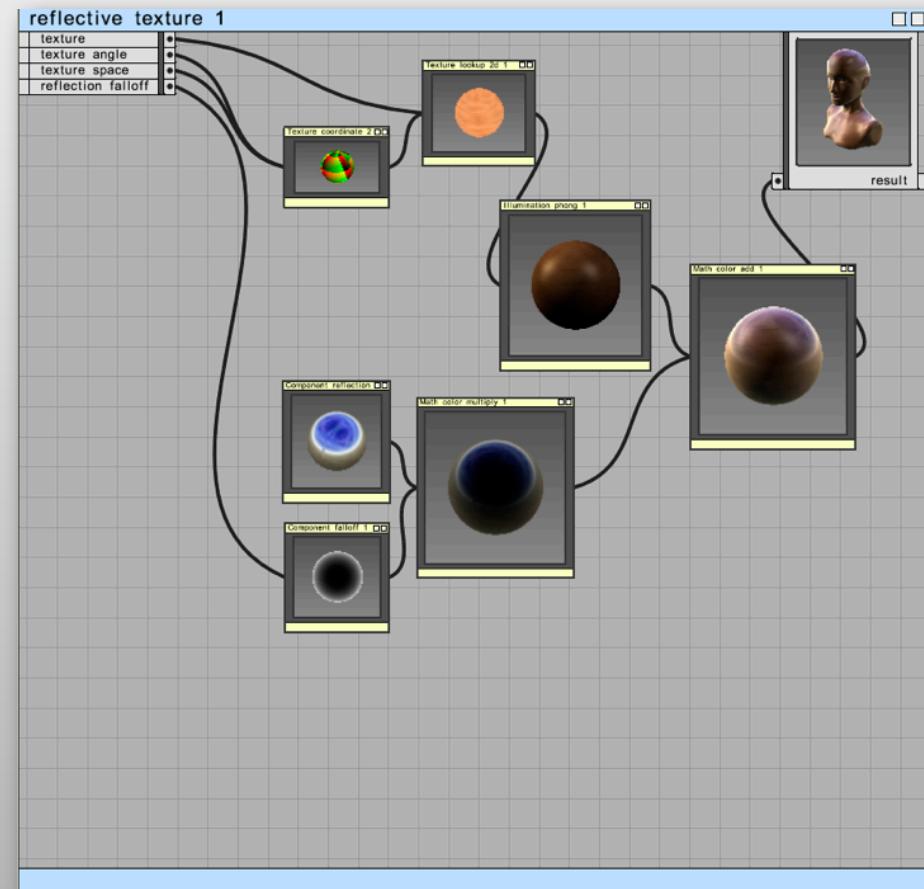
# Add a texture and a reflection to the Phong node



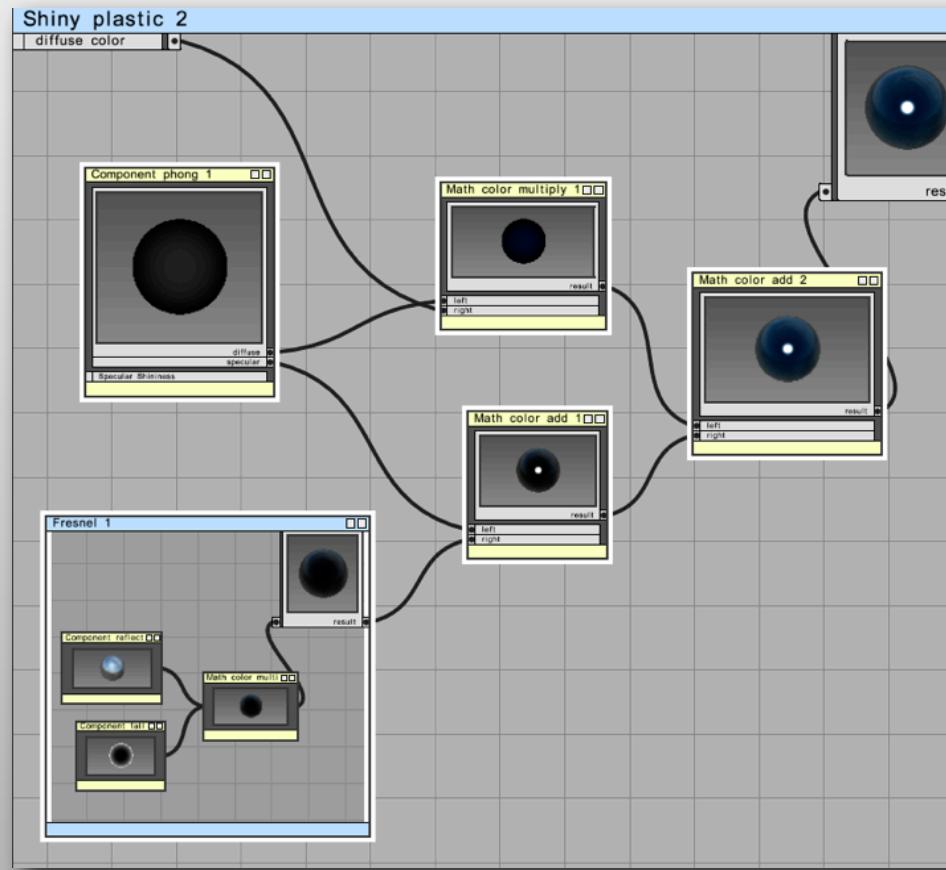
# Create a Phenomenon from the Phong shader graph

Encapsulate a shader graph to:

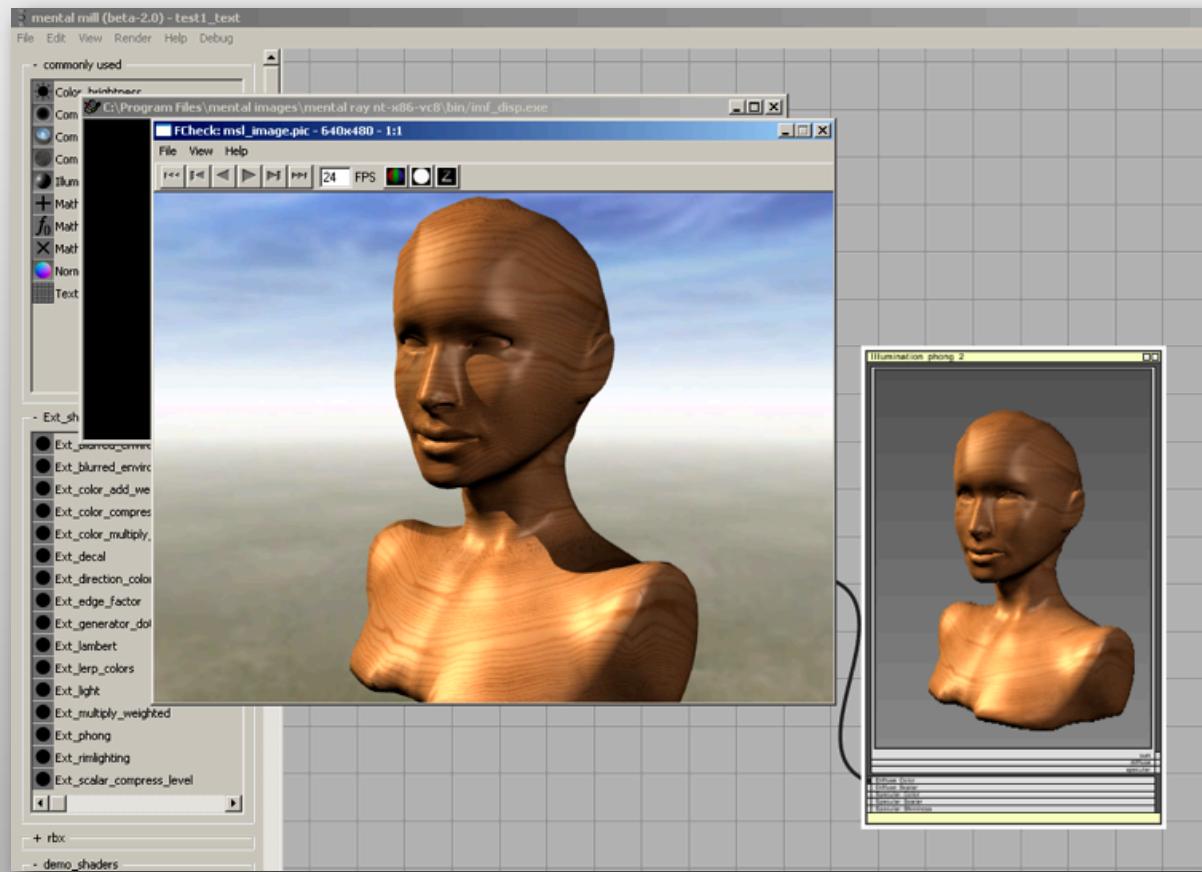
- simplify attributes
- protect a developed look
- reuse in creating shader graphs



# Reuse a Phenomenon inside another Phenomenon



# mental ray® preview renderer plug-in



# Platform-independent shader development with mental mill®: the making of Dead Rising 2



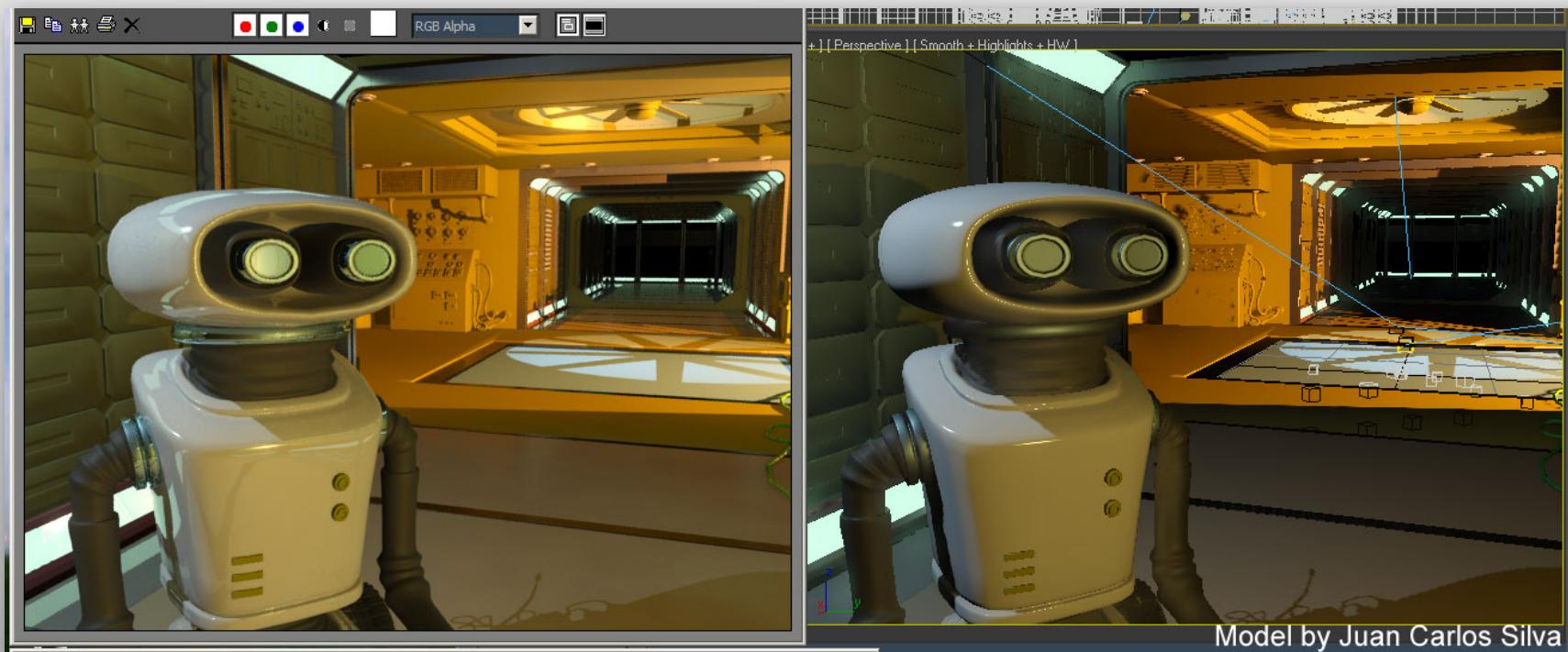
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# What version of mental mill do I need?

**Artist Edition:** bundled with Autodesk 3ds Max®

- ★ Metanode library to build shader graphs and Phenomena
- ★ 3ds Max viewport and mental ray rendering



## What version of mental mill do I need?

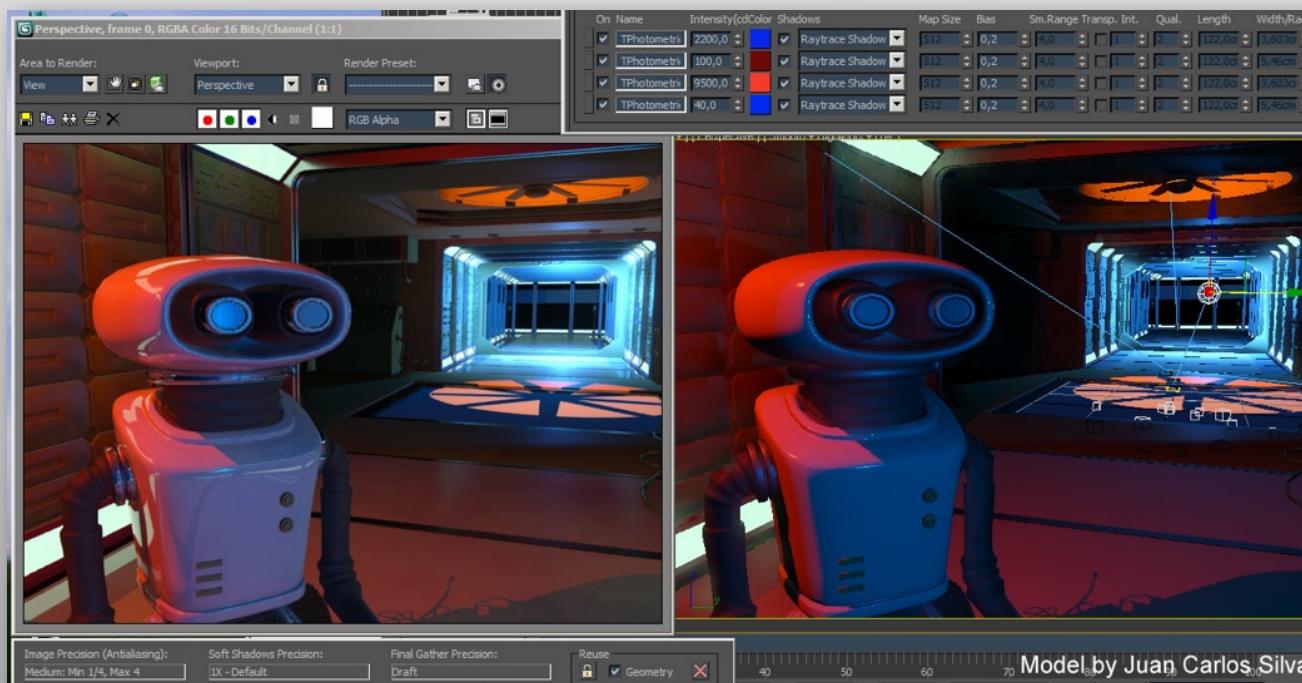
**Standard Edition:** available from mental images

- ★ Everything in Artist Edition
- ★ Integrated shader editing and visual debugging tools
- ★ Customizable back-end formats for CgFX, HLSL, and GLSL
- ★ Back-end plug-ins for Maya, Softimage, CATIA, and FX Composer
- ★ mental ray preview plug-in

# What version of mental mill do I need?

**Integrator Edition:** available from mental images

- ★ Component mental mill API libraries for integration into:
  - Design and DCC applications
  - shader pipelines



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## How to learn more about mental mill

### Online:

- ★ Website: <http://www.mentalimages.com>
- ★ Forum: <http://forum.mentalimages.com>

### During GDC:

- ★ Expo Suite 656, West Hall

