Tagging versions

```
$ git tag # 列出标签

$ git tag -a v1.4 -m 'my version 1.4' # 创建一个附注
标签

$ git show v1.4 # 查看标签信息与对应的提交信息

$ git tag -a v1.2 9fceb02 # 对过去的提交打标签
```

Inspecting a repository

```
git status # List which files are staged, unstaged,
and untracked.
```