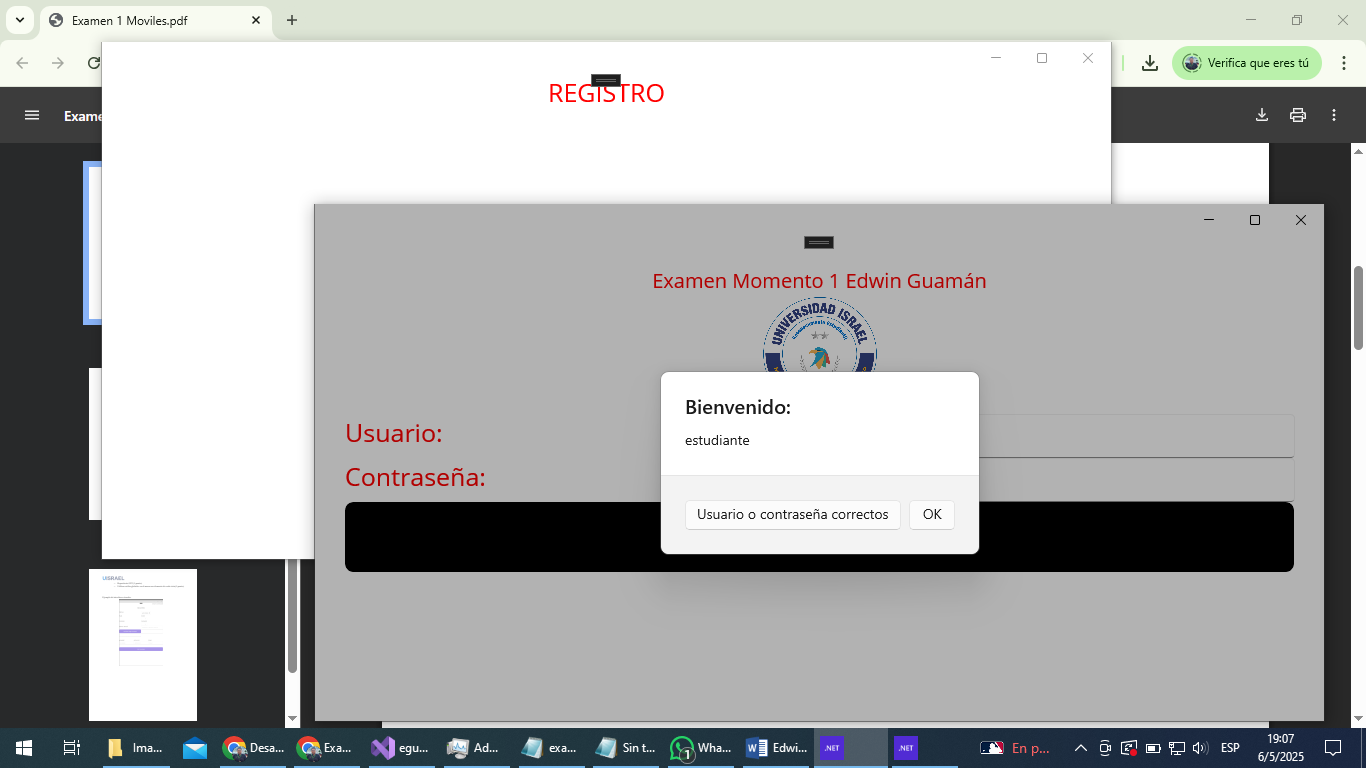
Pantalla Login



REGISTRO

