

LAB EXERCISE 1
TOPIC 1: PROGRAMMING PROBLEM SOLVING

NAME: *Edwin Oo Ming Heo*
MATRIC NO: *A24680249*
SECTION: *5*

QUESTION 1

[5 Marks]

Based on the following pseudocode in **Figure 1**, complete the trace table given in **Table 1**.

```
1. START
2. READ n, m
3. IF (n >= m)
    3.1 START_IF
        3.1.1 IF (n > 10)
            3.1.1.1 START_IF
                3.1.1.1.1 IF (m > 10)
                    3.1.1.1.1.1 START_IF
                        3.1.1.1.1.1.1 PRINT "both n and m is greater than 10"
                    3.1.1.1.1.2 END_IF
                3.1.1.1.2 IF (n == m)
                    3.1.1.1.2.1 START_IF
                        3.1.1.1.2.1.1.1 PRINT "n is equal to m"
                    3.1.1.1.2.2 END_IF
            3.1.1.2 END_IF
        3.2 END_IF
4. ELSE
    4.1 PRINT (n-m)*2
5. PRINT n, m
6. END
```

Figure 1

ANSWER:

Table 1

n	m	Output
0	0	0 0
10	0	10 0
20	10	20 10
20	20	both n and m is greater than 10 n is equal to m 20 20
0	10	-20 0 10

QUESTION 2

[20 Marks]

Write a pseudo code for a program that will implement the following decision table in **Table 2**. The program will print the input grade point and the class of degree based on a user input. The program will terminate the loop when a user input a sentinel value other than 'y' or 'Y'.

Table 2

GRADE POINT	Class of Degree
0.0 – 0.99	Failed
1.0 – 2.00	General degree
2.1 – 2.7	Second class lower
2.71 – 3.69	Second class upper
3.7 – 4.00	First Class

ANSWER:

1. Start
2. Do
3. Read n
4. Print n

5. If $(n \geq 0 \ \&\& \ n \leq 0.99)$
- 5.1 Print "Failed"

6. Else if $(n \geq 1 \ \&\& \ n \leq 2)$
- 6.1 Print "General degree"

7. Else if $(n \geq 2.1 \ \&\& \ n \leq 2.7)$
- 7.1 Print "Second class lower"

8. Else if $(n \geq 2.71 \ \&\& \ n \leq 3.69)$
- 8.1 Print "Second class upper"

9. Else if $(n \geq 3.7 \ \&\& \ n \leq 4)$
- 9.1 Print "First class"

10. End if

11. Else

- 11.1 Print "error"

12. Read sentinel

13. While $(\text{sentinel} == "Y") \parallel (\text{sentinel} == "Y")$

- 13.1 End while

14. End