

Python operators

Author : Srishti Sawla

LinkedIn URL : www.linkedin.com/in/srishtisawla

1. Arithmetic operators

| Operator | Name | Description | Syntax | Example |
|----------|----------------|---|--------------|------------------------------|
| + | Addition | Performs addition | $c = a + b$ | $a = 5, b = 5$ then $c = 10$ |
| - | Subtraction | Performs subtraction | $c = a - b$ | $a = 5, b = 3$ then $c = 2$ |
| * | Multiplication | Performs multiplication | $c = a * b$ | $a = 5, b = 5$ then $c = 25$ |
| / | Division | Performs division | $c = a / b$ | $a = 10, b = 5$ then $c = 2$ |
| % | Modulus | Performs division but returns the remainder | $c = a \% b$ | $a = 15, b = 2$ then $c = 1$ |
| // | Floor Division | Performs division but returns the quotient in which the digits after the decimal points are removed | $c = a // b$ | $a = 15, b = 2$ then $c = 7$ |
| ** | Exponent | Performs multiplication to power raised | $c = a ** b$ | $a = 2, b = 4$ then $c = 16$ |

2. Assignment Operators

| Operator | Name | Description | Syntax | Example |
|----------|--------------------------|---|-------------|-------------------------------|
| = | Equals | Assigns the value or operand from the right to the variable on the left | $c = a + b$ | $a = 15, b = 5$ then $c = 20$ |
| += | Add AND | Adds the right operand to the left operand and the result is assigned to the left operand . | $c += 5$ | $a = 5, b = 15$ then True |
| == | Equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if both the operands are equal or else False | $a == b$ | $a = 5, b = 5$ then True |
| != | Not equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if both the operands are not equal or else False | $a != b$ | $a = 10, b = 5$ then True |
| >= | Greater than or equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is greater than or equal to the right or else False | $a >= b$ | $a = 15, b = 2$ then True |
| <= | Lesser than or equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is lesser than or equal to the right or else False | $a <= b$ | $a = 2, b = 15$ then True |

3. Comparison operators

| Operator | Name | Description | Syntax | Example |
|----------|--------------------------|---|--------|----------------------------|
| > | Greater than | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is greater than the right or else False . | a > b | a = 15, b = 5 then True |
| < | Lesser than | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is lesser than the right or else False | a < b | a = 5, b = 15 then True |
| == | Equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if both the operands are equal or else False | a == b | a = 5, b = 5 then True |
| != | Not equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if both the operands are not equal or else False | a != b | a = 10, b = 5 then True |
| >= | Greater than or equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is greater than or equal to the right or else False | a >= b | a = 15, b = 2 then True |
| <= | Lesser than or equal to | Compares the operands and then returns True if the left operand is lesser than or equal to the right or else False | a <= b | a = 2, b = 15 then True |

Logical Operators


Python - Logical Operators

- not

| | |
|-------|-------|
| x | not x |
| False | True |
| True | False |
- and

| | | |
|-------|-------|---------|
| x | y | x and y |
| False | False | False |
| False | True | False |
| True | False | False |
| True | True | True |
- or

| | | |
|-------|-------|--------|
| x | y | x or y |
| False | False | False |
| False | True | True |
| True | False | True |
| True | True | True |



<http://inderpsingh.blogspot.com/>

4. Identity operators

| Operator | Name | Example |
|----------|---|------------|
| is | TRUE, if both the variable points to the same object, with same memory locations. | x is y |
| is not | TRUE, if both the variable points to different objects. | x is not y |

5. Membership operators

| Operator | Name | Example |
|----------|--|------------|
| in | TRUE, if variable is in the list, string, dictionary, etc. | x in y |
| not in | TRUE, if variable is not in the list, string, dictionary, etc. | x not in y |

7.Bitwise operators

| Operator Name | Operations | Result |
|-----------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|
| Bitwise OR () | $x y$ | bitwise or of x and y |
| Bitwise XOR (^) | $x \wedge y$ | bitwise exclusive or of x and y |
| Bitwise AND (&) | $x \& y$ | bitwise and of x and y |
| Bitwise Left-shift (<<) | $x \ll n$ | x shifted left by n bits |
| Bitwise Right-shift (>>) | $x \gg n$ | x shifted right by n bits |
| Bitwise ones Complement (~) | $\sim x$ | the bits of x inverted |

Python built In functions

| | | Built-in Functions | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------------|
| <code>abs()</code> | <code>dict()</code> | <code>help()</code> | <code>min()</code> | <code>setattr()</code> |
| <code>all()</code> | <code>dir()</code> | <code>hex()</code> | <code>next()</code> | <code>slice()</code> |
| <code>any()</code> | <code>divmod()</code> | <code>id()</code> | <code>object()</code> | <code>sorted()</code> |
| <code>ascii()</code> | <code>enumerate()</code> | <code>input()</code> | <code>oct()</code> | <code>staticmethod()</code> |
| <code>bin()</code> | <code>eval()</code> | <code>int()</code> | <code>open()</code> | <code>str()</code> |
| <code>bool()</code> | <code>exec()</code> | <code>isinstance()</code> | <code>ord()</code> | <code>sum()</code> |
| <code>bytearray()</code> | <code>filter()</code> | <code>issubclass()</code> | <code>pow()</code> | <code>super()</code> |
| <code>bytes()</code> | <code>float()</code> | <code>iter()</code> | <code>print()</code> | <code>tuple()</code> |
| <code>callable()</code> | <code>format()</code> | <code>len()</code> | <code>property()</code> | <code>type()</code> |
| <code>chr()</code> | <code>frozenset()</code> | <code>list()</code> | <code>range()</code> | <code>vars()</code> |
| <code>classmethod()</code> | <code>getattr()</code> | <code>locals()</code> | <code>repr()</code> | <code>zip()</code> |
| <code>compile()</code> | <code>globals()</code> | <code>map()</code> | <code>reversed()</code> | <code>__import__()</code> |
| <code>complex()</code> | <code>hasattr()</code> | <code>max()</code> | <code>round()</code> | |
| <code>delattr()</code> | <code>hash()</code> | <code>memoryview()</code> | <code>set()</code> | |

Coding problems solved

1. Write a python program to check if an element exists in the list.
2. Write a python program to swap two numbers without using temp variable.
3. Write a python program to check if a substring is present in the string.
4. Write a python program to print nth letter of a word.
5. Write a python program to check given number is even or odd.
6. Write a python program to check if a given number is palindrome or not.