

In [ ]: Concept Of Inheritance  
Whatever variables methods **and** constructors available to the parent **class** by default available to the child **class** we are **not** required to write the code again **and** again  
Basic use of Inheritance **is** Code Reusability

In [ ]: Important Terminologies of Inheritance  
Parent class/Base class/Super **class** --> Is that **class** which **is** being inherited  
child class/derived class/Sub **class** --> is that **class** which **is** inheriting the properties **and** behaviour **from** parent **class**

In [5]: *#Syntax of implement inheritance*  
**class** Parent:  
 a=10  
 def \_\_init\_\_(self):  
 self.b=20  
  
 def m1(self):  
 print("Parent class instance method")  
  
 @classmethod  
 def m2(cls):  
 print("Parent class class method")  
  
 @staticmethod  
 def m3():  
 print("Parent class static method")  
  
**class** Child(Parent):  
 pass  
c=Child()  
print(c.a)  
print(c.b)  
c.m1()  
c.m2()  
c.m3()  
  
10  
20  
Parent class instance method  
Parent class class method  
Parent class static method

In [ ]: Types of Inheritance  
Four type of inheritance  
1.Single level Inheritance  
2.Multi Level Inheritance  
3.Hierarchical Inheritance  
4.Multiple Interitence

In [ ]: Single Level Inheritance --> the concept of inheriting properties **and** behaviour **from** one **class** to another **class** is known **as** single level inheritance(One parent **and** One child)  
  
Example:  
 Father----> You

In [6]: **class** parent:  
 def m1(self):  
 print("Parent class m1 method")  
**class** child(parent):  
 def m2(self):  
 print("Child class m2")  
c=child()  
c.m1()  
c.m2()  
  
Parent class m1 method  
Child class m2

In [ ]: Multilevel inheritance: If you want inheriting the properties of multiple **class** into a single **class** that type of inheritance **is** known as multilevel inheritance  
  
Example: GrandFather ----> Father ----> You

In [10]: **class** Tradiitonal\_phone:  
 def call(self):  
 print("Calling Functionality")  
 def sms(self):  
 print("Sms functionality")  
  
**class** Modern\_Phone(Tradiitonal\_phone):  
 def camera(self):  
 print("camera feature is there")  
  
 def radio(self):  
 print("Radio feature is there")  
  
 def music(self):  
 print("music feature is there")  
 def video(self):  
 print("Video feature is there")  
**class** Iphone(Modern\_Phone):  
 def securty(self):  
 print("Securty feature is there")  
 def siri(self):  
 print("Siri is available")  
x=Iphone()  
x.call()  
x.siri()  
x.video()  
  
Calling Functionality  
Siri is available  
Video feature is there

In [ ]:

In [ ]: Hierarchical Inheritance -->The concept of inheriting the properties **from** one **class** to multiple **class** which are present at the same level.  
Example --> Traditional Phone --> Smartphone  
Traditional Phone --> Smartwatch

In [15]: **class** Tradiitonal\_phone:  
 def call(self):  
 print("Calling Functionality")  
 def sms(self):  
 print("Sms functionality")  
  
**class** Modern\_Phone(Tradiitonal\_phone):  
 def camera(self):  
 print("camera feature is there")  
  
 def radio(self):  
 print("Radio feature is there")  
  
 def music(self):  
 print("music feature is there")  
 def video(self):  
 print("Video feature is there")  
  
**class** SmartWatch(Tradiitonal\_phone):  
 def calorie(self):  
 print("WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE")  
 def step(self):  
 print("It also calcualte the steps of foot")  
x=SmartWatch()  
x.calorie()  
x.step()  
x.call()  
  
WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE  
It also calcualte the steps of foot  
Calling Functionality

In [ ]: Multiple Inheritance --> the concept of inheriting the properties **and** behaviour **from** multiple **class** into one single **class** at a time **is** known **as** multiple inheritance.(Child **class** is one **and** parent **class** is Two)  
  
Example --> Mom --> SOn  
Dad --> Son

In [16]: **class** Tradiitonal\_phone:  
 def call(self):  
 print("Calling Functionality")  
 def sms(self):  
 print("Sms functionality")  
  
**class** Modern\_Phone:  
 def camera(self):  
 print("camera feature is there")  
  
 def radio(self):  
 print("Radio feature is there")  
  
 def music(self):  
 print("music feature is there")  
 def video(self):  
 print("Video feature is there")  
  
**class** SmartWatch(Tradiitonal\_phone,Modern\_Phone):  
 def calorie(self):  
 print("WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE")  
 def step(self):  
 print("It also calcualte the steps of foot")  
x=SmartWatch()  
x.calorie()  
x.step()  
x.call()  
x.music()  
x.video()  
  
WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE  
It also calcualte the steps of foot  
Calling Functionality  
music feature is there  
Video feature is there

In [20]: **class** Tradiitonal\_phone:  
 def call(self):  
 print("Calling Tradiitonal phone Functionality")  
 def sms(self):  
 print("Sms functionality")  
  
**class** Modern\_Phone:  
 def call(self):  
 print("call modern phone feature is there")  
  
 def radio(self):  
 print("Radio feature is there")  
  
 def music(self):  
 print("music feature is there")  
 def video(self):  
 print("Video feature is there")  
  
**class** SmartWatch(Tradiitonal\_phone,Modern\_Phone):  
 def calorie(self):  
 print("WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE")  
 def step(self):  
 print("It also calcualte the steps of foot")  
x=SmartWatch()  
x.calorie()  
x.step()  
x.call()  
x.music()  
x.video()  
*#Note: In python while giving the parent class name in child class it is necessary to take care the order because methods are always called based on the order the Priority of method calling **is** totally depend on parent **class** priority order.*  
  
WOW IT HAS CALORIE MESUREMENT FEATURE  
It also calcualte the steps of foot  
Calling Traditional phone Functionality  
music feature is there  
Video feature is there

In [ ]: 5.Cyclic Inheritance  
It **is not** possible **in** python.  
The concept of inheriting the properties **and** behaviour **from** one **class** class to itself into a cyclic way. such type of inheritance are called cyclic inheritance.

In [ ]: 6.Hybrid Inheritance --> Combination of all the the types of inheritance  
(single,multilevel,hiereachical,multiple)