

Exercise 3.2-7:

$$\phi = \frac{1+\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\hat{\phi} = \frac{1-\sqrt{5}}{2}$$

$$\therefore F_1 = \frac{\phi - \hat{\phi}}{\sqrt{5}} = 1$$

$$\therefore F_2 = \frac{\phi^2 - \hat{\phi}^2}{\sqrt{5}} = 2$$

$$\therefore \text{Let's suppose } F_n = \frac{\phi^n - \hat{\phi}^n}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\therefore F_{n-1} = \frac{\phi^{n-1} - \hat{\phi}^{n-1}}{\sqrt{5}}$$

$$\begin{aligned}\therefore F_{n+1} &= F_{n-1} + F_n \\ &= \frac{\phi^{n-1} \cdot \frac{3+\sqrt{5}}{2} - \hat{\phi}^{n-1} \cdot \frac{3-\sqrt{5}}{2}}{\sqrt{5}} \\ &= \frac{\phi^{n+1} - \hat{\phi}^{n+1}}{\sqrt{5}} \\ \therefore F_{n+1} &= \frac{\phi^{n+1} - \hat{\phi}^{n+1}}{\sqrt{5}}\end{aligned}$$

\therefore The induction holds for $n = N + 1$

$$\therefore F_i = \frac{\phi^i - \hat{\phi}^i}{\sqrt{5}}$$