

Assignment 3

Raja Asawal

Abstract—This document explains the concept of the equation of a circle passing through three points.

Download the python code from

https://github.com/ee17btech11034/AI5106/blob/main/Assignment_3/AI_assignment_3.py

and latex-tikz codes from

https://github.com/ee17btech11034/AI5106/blob/main/Assignment_3/assignment_3.tex

Row reducing the augmented matrix

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\ 6 & -8 & -1 & 25 \\ 10 & -12 & -1 & 61 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.6)$$

$$\begin{matrix} R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - 5R_1 \\ R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - 3R_1 \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & -1 & 5 \\ 0 & -20 & 2 & 10 \\ 0 & -32 & 4 & 36 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.7)$$

$$\begin{matrix} R_3 \rightarrow R_3 - \frac{8}{5}R_2 \\ R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + \frac{1}{5}R_2 \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & -\frac{3}{5} & 7 \\ 0 & -20 & 2 & 10 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{4}{5} & 20 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.8)$$

$$\begin{matrix} R_2 \rightarrow R_2 - \frac{5}{2}R_3 \\ R_1 \rightarrow R_1 + \frac{3}{4}R_3 \end{matrix} \begin{pmatrix} 2 & 0 & 0 & 22 \\ 0 & -20 & 0 & -40 \\ 0 & 0 & \frac{4}{5} & 20 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.9)$$

1 PROBLEM

Find the equation of a circle that passes through the points $\begin{pmatrix} 1 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix}$, $\begin{pmatrix} 3 \\ -4 \end{pmatrix}$ and $\begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ -6 \end{pmatrix}$.

2 EXPLANATION

General equation of circle is given by:

$$\mathbf{x}^T \mathbf{x} - 2\mathbf{c}^T \mathbf{x} + f = 0 \quad (2.0.1)$$

\mathbf{c} is the centre. Circle is passing through points $\mathbf{P}, \mathbf{Q}, \mathbf{R}$, so substituting these in circle equation

$$2\begin{pmatrix} 1 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{c} - f = 5 \quad (2.0.2)$$

$$2\begin{pmatrix} 3 & -4 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{c} - f = 25 \quad (2.0.3)$$

$$2\begin{pmatrix} 5 & -6 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{c} - f = 61 \quad (2.0.4)$$

can be expressed as

$$\begin{pmatrix} 2 & 4 & -1 \\ 6 & -8 & -1 \\ 10 & -12 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \mathbf{c} \\ f \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 5 \\ 25 \\ 61 \end{pmatrix} \quad (2.0.5)$$

3 SOLUTION

So, the centre of circle is :

$$\mathbf{c} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{22}{2} \\ \frac{-40}{-20} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 11 \\ 2 \end{pmatrix} \quad (3.0.1)$$

$$f = \frac{20}{\frac{4}{5}} = 25 \quad (3.0.2)$$

Equation of circle is:

$$\mathbf{x}^T \mathbf{x} - 2\begin{pmatrix} 11 & 2 \end{pmatrix} \mathbf{x} + 25 = 0 \quad (3.0.3)$$

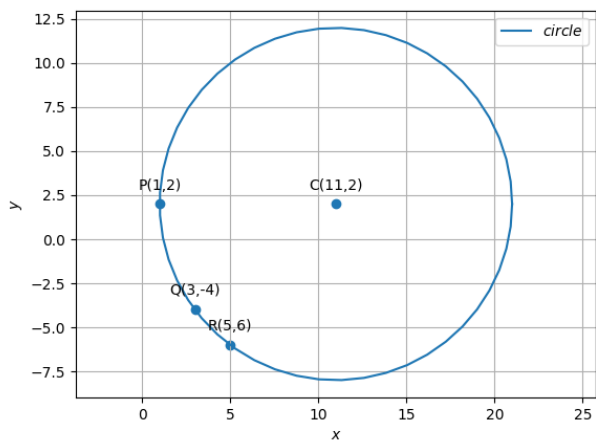


Fig. 0: Circle passing through three points