4.7.44

EE25BTECH11047 - RAVULA SHASHANK REDDY

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Question:

Find the distance of the plane from the origin.

$$\mathbf{r}^T \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{3}{7} \\ -\frac{6}{7} \end{pmatrix} = 1$$

Solution:

Equation of plane

$$\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{x} = 1, \tag{1}$$

$$\mathbf{n} = \begin{pmatrix} \frac{2}{7} \\ \frac{3}{7} \\ -\frac{6}{7} \end{pmatrix}. \tag{2}$$

$$d = \frac{|\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{x}_0 - 1|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}.$$
 (3)

$$d = \frac{|\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{0} - 1|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}$$

$$= \frac{|0 - 1|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}$$
(5)

$$=\frac{|0-1|}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}\tag{5}$$

$$=\frac{1}{\|\mathbf{n}\|}.\tag{6}$$

$$||\mathbf{n}|| = \sqrt{\mathbf{n}^T \mathbf{n}} \tag{7}$$

$$= \sqrt{\left(\frac{2}{7}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{3}{7}\right)^2 + \left(-\frac{6}{7}\right)^2}$$
 (8)

$$=\sqrt{\frac{49}{49}}\tag{9}$$

$$=1. (10)$$

Therefore, the required distance is

$$d = \frac{1}{1} = \boxed{1}.\tag{11}$$

Plane with Closest Point from Origin

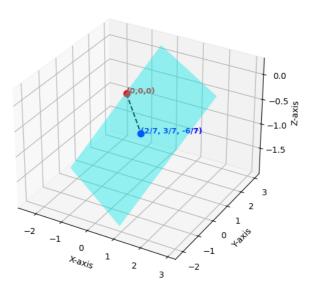


Figure 1