

```
In [ ]: import pandas as pd
import seaborn as sns
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from collections import Counter
sns.set_theme(style="ticks", color_codes=True)

data = pd.read_csv('https://raw.githubusercontent.com/eecastillo/parkinson_analisis/master/R_project/Shiny/files/clean_handwriting.csv', sep='|')
```

```
In [ ]: data_df = pd.DataFrame(data)
data_df
```

Out []:

	N	Objectives	Type of diagnosis	Source of data	Number of subjects (n)	Machine learning method(s)	Outcomes	Training accuracy	Accuracy	Sensitivity	Precision	Specificity	AUC	Recall	PPV	NPV
0	1	Classification of PD from MSA	Differential diagnosis	collected from participants	150; 54 HC + 65 PD + 31 MSA	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	MSA vs PD: accuracy = 0.79 sensitivity = 0.71 ...	NaN	0.7900	0.7100	NaN	0.8600	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
1	2	Classification of PD from MSA	Differential diagnosis	collected from participants	150; 54 HC + 65 PD + 31 MSA	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	MSA vs HC: accuracy = 0.79 sensitivity = 0.84 ...	NaN	0.7900	0.8400	NaN	0.7400	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
2	3	Classification of PD from MSA	Differential diagnosis	collected from participants	150; 54 HC + 65 PD + 31 MSA	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	MSA vs subsample of PD: accuracy = 0.84 sensit...	NaN	0.8400	0.7700	NaN	0.9000	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
3	4	Classification of PD from MSA	Differential diagnosis	collected from participants	151; 59 HC + 62 PD + 30 MSA	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	accuracy = 77.17% sensitivity = 83.33% specif...	NaN	0.7717	0.8333	NaN	0.7419	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
4	5	Classification of PD from HC	Diagnosis	collected from participants	94; 50 HC + 44 PD	CNN with 85 subjects for training and 9 for te...	training accuracy = 95.24% testing accuracy = ...	0.9524	0.8888	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
...
57	58	Classification of PD, HC and SWEDD	Diagnosis and differential diagnosis	PPMI database	741; 262 HC + 408 PD + 71 SWEDD	LSSVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	PD vs HC accuracy = 95.37%	NaN	0.9537	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
58	59	Classification of PD, HC and SWEDD	Diagnosis and differential diagnosis	PPMI database	741; 262 HC + 408 PD + 71 SWEDD	LSSVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	PD vs SWEDD accuracy = 96.04%	NaN	0.9604	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
59	60	Classification of PD, HC and SWEDD	Diagnosis and differential diagnosis	PPMI database	741; 262 HC + 408 PD + 71 SWEDD	LSSVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	SWEDD vs HC accuracy = 93.03%	NaN	0.9303	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
60	61	Classification of PD from HC	Diagnosis	PPMI database	408; 204 HC + 204 PD	CNN (VGG and ResNet)	ResNet50 accuracy = 88.6%	NaN	0.8860	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN
61	62	Classification of PD from HC	Diagnosis	PPMI database	754; 158 HC + 596 PD	FCN, GCN with 5-fold cross validation	AUC = 95.37%	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	NaN	0.9537	NaN	NaN	NaN

62 rows × 25 columns

```
In [ ]: ML_methods = ["cross validation", "LS-SVM", "PNN", "SVM-RBF", "SVM-linear", "SCFW-KELM", "SVM", "FKNN", "ECFA-SVM", "DNN", "SMO", "Pegasos", "AdaBoost", "FBANN", "rotation forest", "NNge", "logistic regression", "KNN", "naive Bayes", "decision tree", "random forest", "CNN", "LSSVM-RBF", "MLP", "joint learning", "ELM", "NN", "EER"]
```

```
In [ ]: data_df=data_df.rename(columns={'Machine learning method(s)': 'ML_method'})
```

```
In [ ]: orderDf(data_df, 'Accuracy', False)
```

Out []:

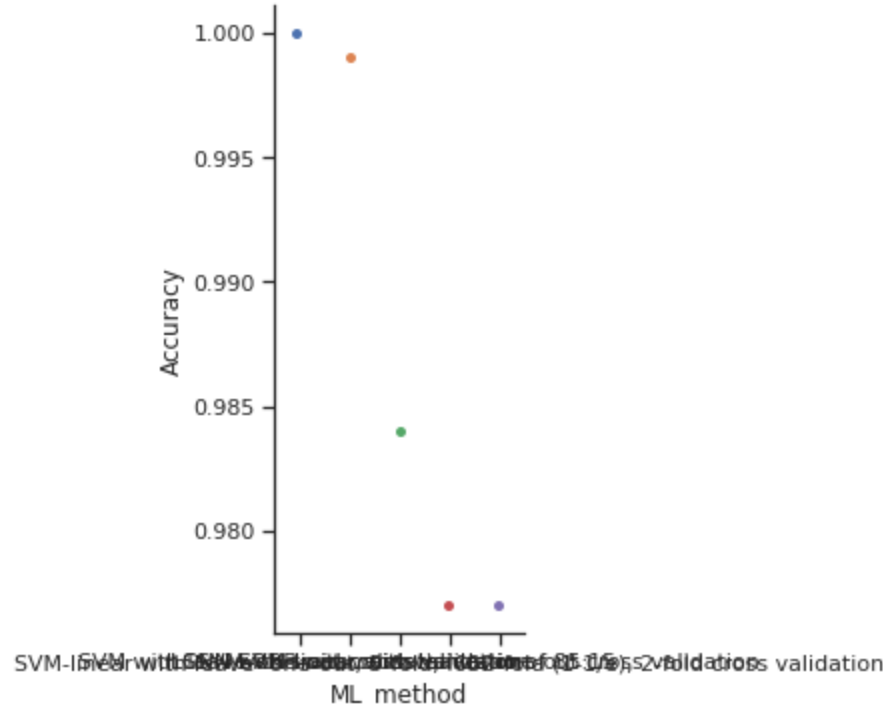
	ML_method	Accuracy
6	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	1.0000
56	LSSVM-RBF with cross validation	0.9990
28	CNN with train-validation ratio of 85:15	0.9840
38	SVM-linear with leave- one-out, 5-fold, 632:1...	0.9770
15	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.9770
18	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross-validation	0.9750
25	CNN with train-validation ratio of 85:15	0.9680
58	LSSVM-RBF with 10- fold cross validation	0.9604
57	LSSVM-RBF with 10- fold cross validation	0.9537
42	MLP, XgBoost, random forest, SVM with 5-fold c...	0.9530
27	CNN with train-validation ratio of 85:15	0.9520
48	joint learning with 10- fold cross validation	0.9489
46	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.9459
45	naive Bayes, SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross valida...	0.9459
22	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	0.9420
17	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.9375
26	CNN with train-validation ratio of 85:15	0.9370
5	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.9362
59	LSSVM-RBF with 10- fold cross validation	0.9303
41	random forest (for feature selection and clini...	0.9300
53	SVM with 2-fold cross validation	0.9235
49	joint learning with 10- fold cross validation	0.9212
47	joint learning with 10- fold cross validation	0.9112
51	SVM, ELM with train-test ratio of 80:20	0.9097
23	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	0.9050
33	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.8910
34	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.8890
4	CNN with 85 subjects for training and 9 for te...	0.8888
60	CNN (VGG and ResNet)	0.8860
30	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.8800
16	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.8780
19	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	0.8692
32	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.8580
52	multi-kernel SVM with 10-fold cross validation	0.8578
36	CNN-DL, CR-ML, RA- ML with 5-fold cross- valid...	0.8570
21	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	0.8530
2	SVM with leave-one-out- cross validation	0.8400
54	SVM with 2-fold cross validation	0.8391
39	RLDA with JFSS with 10-fold cross validation	0.8190
55	SVM with 2-fold cross validation	0.8084
43	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	0.8000
35	CNN-DL, CR-ML, RA- ML with 5-fold cross- valid...	0.8000
40	RFS-LDA with 10-fold cross validation	0.7980
0	SVM with leave-one-out- cross validation	0.7900
1	SVM with leave-one-out- cross validation	0.7900
24	SVM-linear with stratified 10-fold cross valid...	0.7833
3	SVM with leave-one-out- cross validation	0.7717
31	boosted logistic regression with nested cross-...	0.7620
14	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.7187
50	RLDA with 8-fold cross validation	0.7050
44	SVM with leave-one-out cross validation	0.6800
20	SVM-RBF with 10-fold cross validation	0.6570
13	SVM-linear with leave- one-out cross validation	0.4186

```
In [ ]: def orderDf(df,col,order):
df.dropna(subset = [col], inplace=True)
temp = df.sort_values(by=[col],ascending=order)
return temp[['ML_method',col]]
```

```
In [ ]: def topSpec(df,col,top):
temp = orderDf(df,col,False)
return temp.head(top)
```

```
In [ ]: def plotTopSpec(df,col,top):
df = topSpec(data_df,col,top)
sns.catplot(x="ML_method", y=col, data=df)
```

```
In [ ]: plotTopSpec(data_df, "Accuracy", 5)
```



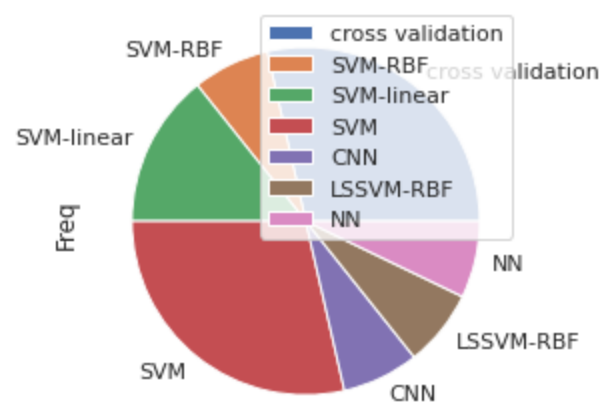
```
In [ ]: counts = Counter(ML_methods)
print(counts)

Counter({'cross validation': 1, 'LS-SVM': 1, 'PNN': 1, 'SVM-RBF': 1, 'SVM-linear': 1, 'SCFW-KELM': 1, 'SVM': 1, 'FKN
N': 1, 'ECFA-SVM': 1, 'DNN': 1, 'SMO': 1, 'Pegasos': 1, 'AdaBoost': 1, 'FBANN': 1, 'rotation forest': 1, 'NNge': 1,
'logistic regression': 1, 'KNN': 1, 'naive Bayes': 1, 'decision tree': 1, 'random forest': 1, 'CNN': 1, 'LSSVM-RBF':
1, 'MLP': 1, 'joint learning': 1, 'ELM': 1, 'NN': 1, 'EER': 1})
```

```
In [ ]: def getFreq(substring):
data = topSpec(data_df,5)
return sum(substring in s for s in data["ML_method"])
```

```
In [ ]: #getFreq(ML_methods[3],data_df["ML_method"])
freq = list(map(getFreq,ML_methods))
#pd.DataFrame(data=ML_methods,freq))
pie = pd.DataFrame(freq, index =ML_methods,columns =['Freq'])
pie=pie.loc[~(pie==0)].all(axis=1)]
pie.plot(kind='pie', y='Freq')
```

Out []: <matplotlib.axes._subplots.AxesSubplot at 0x7fb1c23e1150>



```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [ ]:
```