

YI QING XU

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My research focuses on *translating* human objectives into signals for robotic optimization. I design *inverse reinforcement learning (IRL) algorithms* and develop *compositional and hierarchical structures as intermediate representations* to better align robotic agents with human goals, enabling them to understand and assist people more effectively.

Keywords: Inverse Reinforcement Learning, Imitation Learning, Goal Specification for Robotics, Neuro-Symbolic Representation.

RESEARCH HIGHLIGHT

My latest work, “[Set It Up!](#)”, addresses the challenge of grounding the under-specified instructions, such as “set up a Chinese dining table for two”, for tabletop arrangement tasks. We introduce a neuro-symbolic framework that integrates semantic inference from large language models with geometric reasoning from pre-trained diffusion models of basic object relationships.

I’m excited to extend this neuro-symbolic framework to a wider range of robotic tasks, such as generating complex 3D structures from simple sub-units and effectively chaining skills through compositional skill functions.

EDUCATION

National University of Singapore

Ph.D in Computer Science, advised by [Prof. David Hsu](#)

Aug, 2020 - Dec, 2025 (Expected)

GPA: 5.00

National University of Singapore

B.A. in Computer Science

B.A. in Applied Mathematics

Aug, 2016 - Jun, 2020

GPA: 4.61

GPA: 4.79

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE

Visiting Ph.D Student

CSAIL MIT, [Prof. Leslie Kaelbling](#) and [Prof. Tomás Lozano-Pérez](#)

Sep, 2023 - Feb, 2024

Developed “[Set It Up!](#)”, a neuro-symbolic system that interprets and optimizes under-specified instructions for tabletop arrangements. Published at RSS 2024.

SELECTED PUBLICATIONS / PREPRINTS

1. “Set It Up!”: Functional Object Arrangement with Compositional Generative Models [\[Link\]](#)

[Y. Xu](#), [J. Mao](#), [Y. Du](#), [T. Lozano-Pérez](#), [L. Kaelbling](#), [D. Hsu](#)

Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS), 2024

2. On the Effective Horizon for Inverse Reinforcement Learning [\[Link\]](#)

[Y. Xu](#), [F. Doshi-Velez](#), [D. Hsu](#)

In submission.

3. Differentiable Particles for General-Purpose Deformable Object Manipulation [\[Link\]](#)

[S. Chen](#), [Y. Xu](#), [C. Yu](#), [L. Lin](#), [D. Hsu](#)

In submission.

4. Grounding Common-sense Objective for Tabletop Object Rearrangement [\[Link\]](#)

[Y. Xu](#), [D. Hsu](#)

Robotics: Science and Systems (RSS), 2023, Lang2Rob Workshop

5. Learning Reward for Physical Skills using Large Language Models [\[Link\]](#)

[Y. Zeng](#), [Y. Xu](#)

Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), 2023, the 2nd Lang2Rob Workshop

6. Benchmarking Deformable Object Manipulation with Differentiable Physics [\[Link\]](#)

[S. Chen*](#), [Y. Xu*](#), [C. Yu*](#), [L. Lin](#), [D. Hsu](#)

International Conference on Learning Representations (ICLR): **Notable Top 5%**, 2023

7. Receding Horizon Inverse Reinforcement Learning [\[Link\]](#)
Y. Xu, W. Gao, D. Hsu
Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS), 2022
8. Coach: Cooperative robot teaching [\[Link\]](#)
C. Yu, Y. Xu, L. Lin, D. Hsu
Conference on Robot Learning (CoRL), 2022

PROFESSIONAL SERVICE

Workshop Organizer

- Task Specification Workshop at RSS 2024 [\[Website\]](#) July 2024
- Second LEAP Workshop at CoRL 2024 [\[Website\]](#) November 2024

Reviewer: ICRA, RSS, AAMAS, AAAI, NeurIPS, ICLR, ICML

SKILLS

Python, Jax, Java, Mujoco, IssacSim