Modeling the 2024 US Presidential Elections*

My subtitle if needed

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First sentence. Second sentence. Third sentence. Fourth sentence.

1 Introduction

Quarto enables you to weave together content and executable code into a finished document. To learn more about Quarto see https://quarto.org.

2 Data

2.1 Overview

This data was analyzed using (R Core Team 2023). We also used the packages: tidyverse (Wickham et al. 2019), etc

*Code and data are available at: https://github.com/eeeee-cmd/US_Election/.

2.2 Measurement

2.3 Outcome Variables

2.4 Predictor Variables

3 Model

3.1 Model Set-Up

3.2 Model Justification

```
# A tibble: 2 x 3
  CandidateName AveragePredictedPercentage NormalizedPercentage
  <chr>                              <dbl>                <dbl>
1 Donald Trump                        45.3                 51.0
2 Kamala Harris                       43.5                 49.0
```

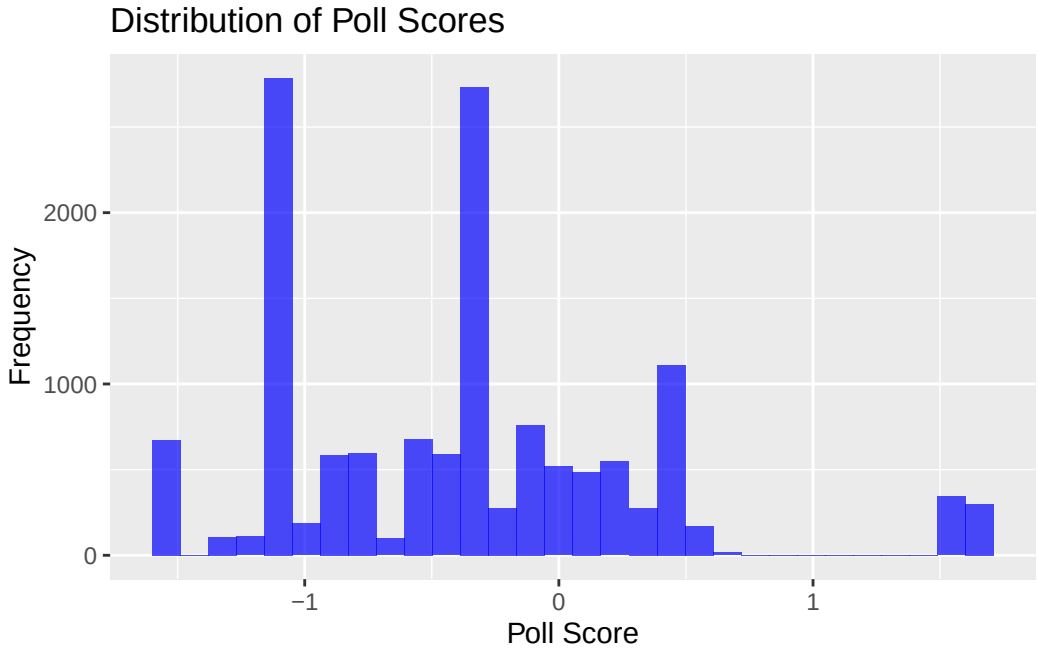
```
# A tibble: 1 x 2
  TrumpTotalElectoralVotes HarrisTotalElectoralVotes
                     <dbl>                     <dbl>
1                      302                       233
```

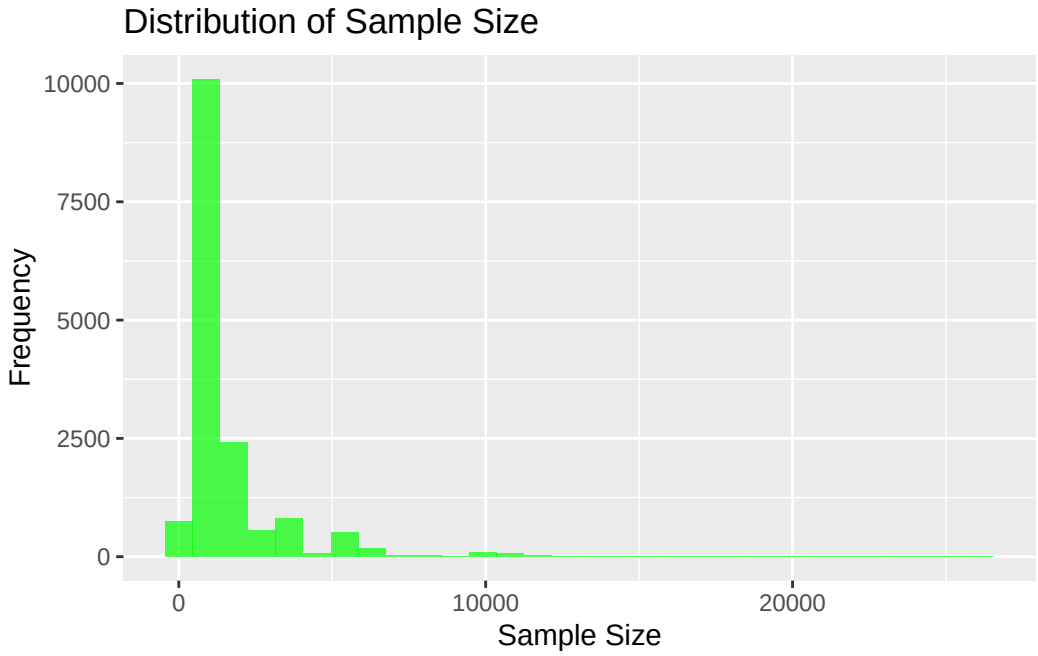
```
# A tibble: 54 x 4
   State          TrumpPredicted HarrisPredicted Winner
   <chr>                   <dbl>           <dbl> <chr>
 1 Alabama                  56.3            30.9 Donald Trump
 2 Alaska                   48.5            39.8 Donald Trump
 3 Arizona                  46.3            42.8 Donald Trump
 4 Arkansas                 53.3            32.9 Donald Trump
 5 California               31.9            53.7 Kamala Harris
 6 Colorado                 39.4            47.1 Kamala Harris
 7 Connecticut              37.1            50.6 Kamala Harris
 8 Delaware                 36.6            50.1 Kamala Harris
 9 Florida                  48.6            42.4 Donald Trump
10 Georgia                  46.9            43.5 Donald Trump
11 Hawaii                   26.6            41.5 Kamala Harris
12 Idaho                    54.2            25.2 Donald Trump
13 Illinois                 38.8            48.7 Kamala Harris
14 Indiana                  51.5            35.6 Donald Trump
15 Iowa                     48.4            38.5 Donald Trump
```

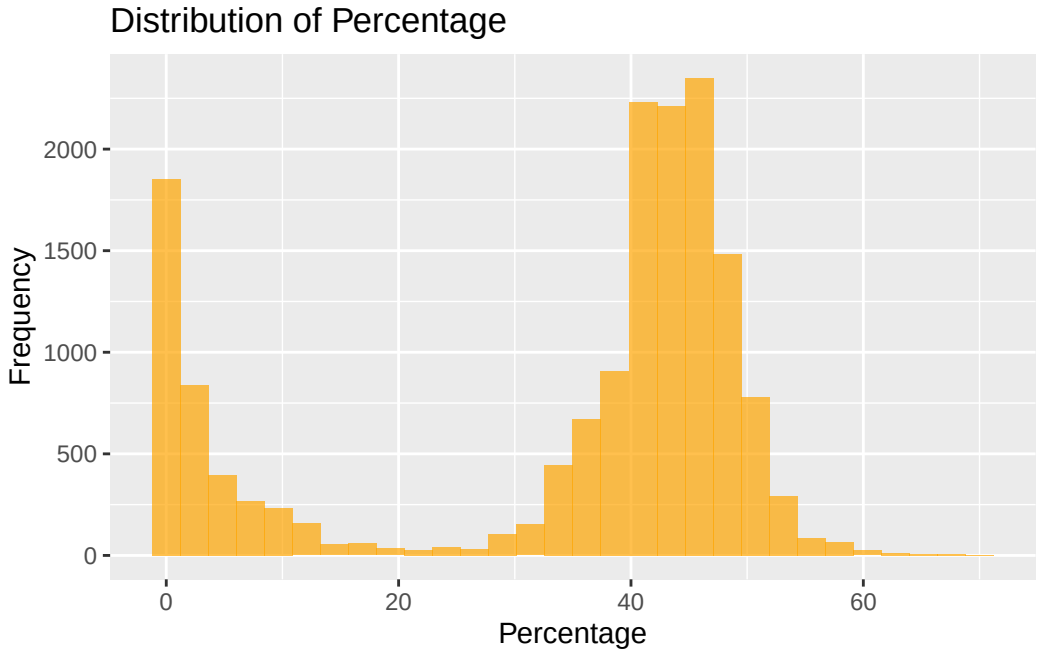
16	Kansas	48.9	37.1	Donald Trump
17	Kentucky	54.5	30.7	Donald Trump
18	Louisiana	51.6	35.7	Donald Trump
19	Maine	40.8	45.3	Kamala Harris
20	Maine CD-1	33.8	57.0	Kamala Harris
21	Maine CD-2	46.1	43.2	Donald Trump
22	Maryland	32.0	57.2	Kamala Harris
23	Massachusetts	29.5	54.6	Kamala Harris
24	Michigan	44.9	43.9	Donald Trump
25	Minnesota	41.6	44.7	Kamala Harris
26	Mississippi	51.8	36.3	Donald Trump
27	Missouri	51.9	37.5	Donald Trump
28	Montana	53.8	35.8	Donald Trump
29	Nebraska	52.6	36.3	Donald Trump
30	Nebraska CD-2	41.7	49.5	Kamala Harris
31	Nevada	45.8	43.2	Donald Trump
32	New Hampshire	41.9	46.2	Kamala Harris
33	New Jersey	39.0	43.8	Kamala Harris
34	New Mexico	41.0	47.9	Kamala Harris
35	New York	36.3	48.1	Kamala Harris
36	North Carolina	46.6	43.6	Donald Trump
37	North Dakota	55.2	29.4	Donald Trump
38	Ohio	48.8	39.0	Donald Trump
39	Oklahoma	56.0	31.8	Donald Trump
40	Oregon	39.9	48.1	Kamala Harris
41	Pennsylvania	45.7	44.8	Donald Trump
42	Rhode Island	37.3	50.9	Kamala Harris
43	South Carolina	49.6	37.2	Donald Trump
44	South Dakota	51.9	30.2	Donald Trump
45	Tennessee	52.7	28.0	Donald Trump
46	Texas	48.1	40.4	Donald Trump
47	Utah	50.8	31.2	Donald Trump
48	Vermont	28.1	60.9	Kamala Harris
49	Virginia	41.5	44.7	Kamala Harris
50	Washington	35.9	49.9	Kamala Harris
51	West Virginia	58.4	28.3	Donald Trump
52	Wisconsin	45.3	45.5	Kamala Harris
53	Wyoming	60.1	17.5	Donald Trump
54	<NA>	NA	NA	Tie

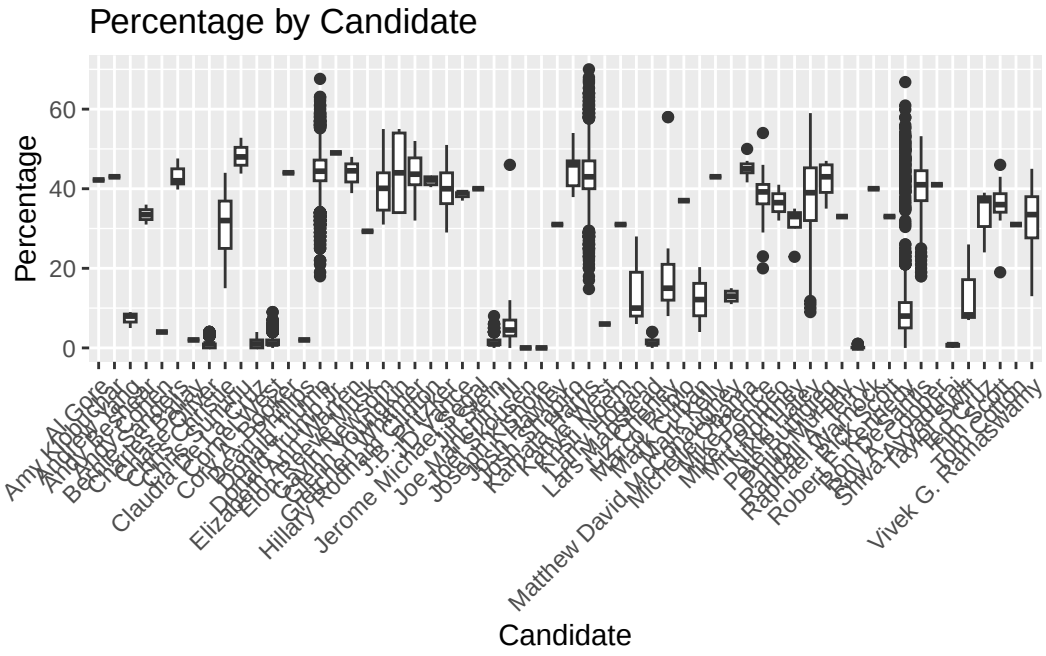
4 Results

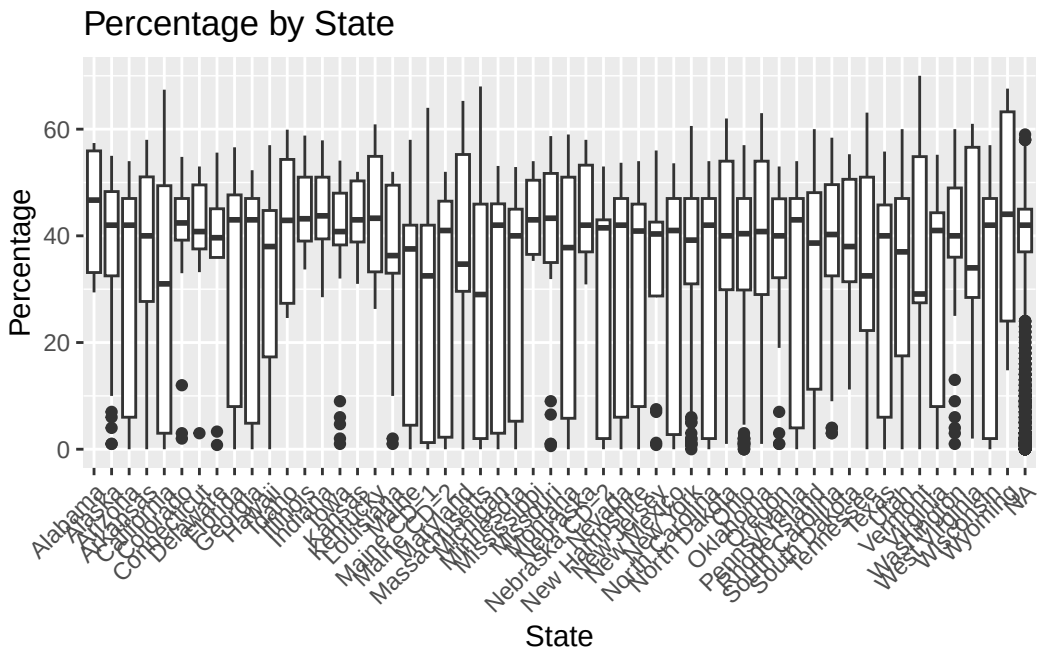
```
# A tibble: 1 x 4
  AveragePollScore AverageSampleSize AveragePercentage TotalPolls
             <dbl>             <dbl>              <dbl>      <int>
1           -0.379             1606.               33.7      15829
```

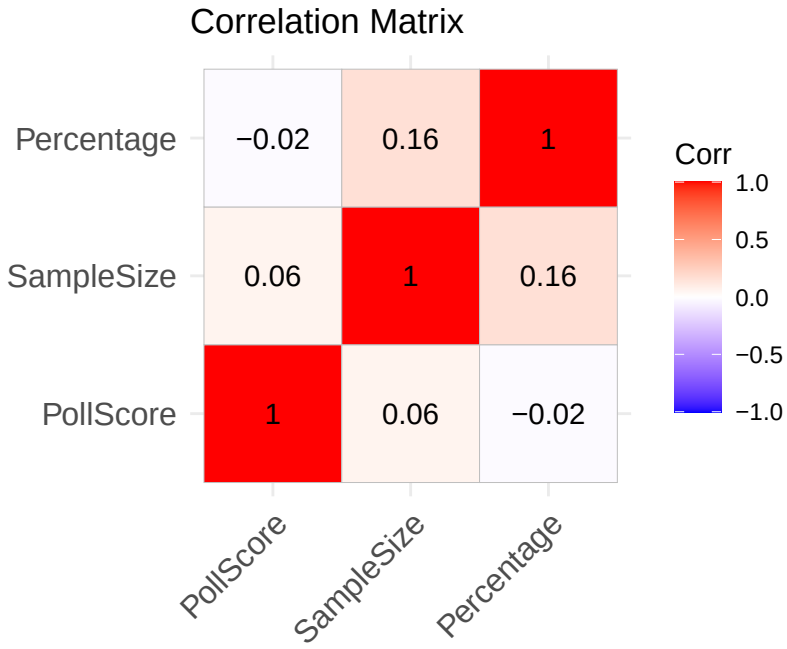



Distribution of Sample Size
10000
7500
5000
2500
0
Frequency
0
10000
20000
Sample Size


Distribution of Percentage
2000
1500
1000
500
0
Frequency
0
20
40
60
Percentage


Percentage by Candidate
Percentage
60
40
20
0
Candidate


Percentage by State
Percentage
60
40
20
0
State



5 Discussion

6 Appendix

6.1 Additional Data Details

6.2 Model Details

References

R Core Team. 2023. *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Vienna, Austria: R Foundation for Statistical Computing. https://www.R-project.org/.

Wickham, Hadley, Mara Averick, Jennifer Bryan, Winston Chang, Lucy D'Agostino McGowan, Romain François, Garrett Grolemund, et al. 2019. "Welcome to the tidyverse." *Journal of Open Source Software* 4 (43): 1686. https://doi.org/10.21105/joss.01686.