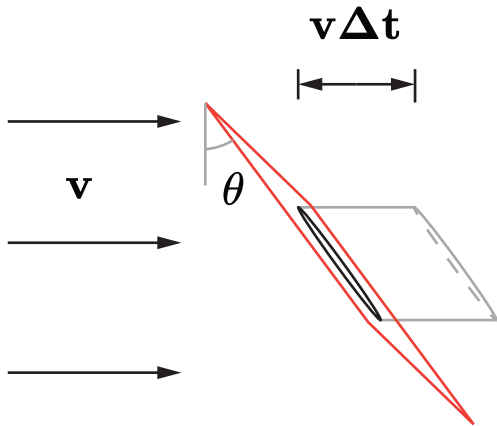


$$V = vS\Delta t$$



$$V = vS \cos \theta \Delta t$$