

1) a) pela definição da integral indefinida, sabemos que se $\int f(x) dx = g(x)$, então $\frac{dg(x)}{dx} = f(x)$

$$\therefore \frac{d\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{x}\right)}{dx} = \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{x^2+1}} \quad \text{para a integral estar correta}$$

$$\frac{d\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{x}\right)}{dx} = \sqrt{x^2+1} \cdot \left(-\frac{1}{x^2}\right) + \frac{1}{x} \cdot \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{2x}{\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

$$= \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} - \frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{x^2} = \frac{x^2 - x^2 + 1}{x^2\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

$$\frac{d\left(\frac{\sqrt{x^2+1}}{x}\right)}{dx} = \frac{1}{x^2\sqrt{x^2+1}}$$

$$b) 1.1) \int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} dx \Rightarrow \begin{aligned} u &= \sqrt{x^2+1} \\ du &= \frac{x}{u} dx \end{aligned}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int \frac{x^3}{u} \cdot \frac{u}{x} du = \int u^2 - 1 du$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{u^3}{3} - u \Rightarrow \boxed{\frac{1}{3} \sqrt{(x^2+1)^3} - \sqrt{x^2+1} + C}$$

$$b) 1.2) I = \int \frac{x^3}{\sqrt{x^2+1}} dx \quad \begin{matrix} x = \tan \theta \\ dx = \sec^2 \theta d\theta \end{matrix}$$

$$\int \frac{\tan^3 \theta \cdot \sec^2 \theta d\theta}{\sec \theta}$$

$$\Rightarrow \int \tan^3 \theta \cdot \sec \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int (\sec^2 \theta - 1) \tan \theta \cdot \sec \theta d\theta$$

$$= \int \sec^3 \theta \tan \theta d\theta - \int \tan \theta \sec \theta d\theta$$

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 $\sec \theta$

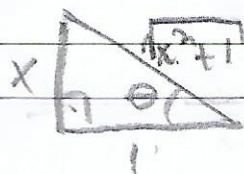
$$u = \sec \theta$$

$$du = \sec \theta \tan \theta d\theta$$

$$\int \frac{u^3 \tan \theta du}{u \tan \theta}$$

$$= \int u^2 du - \sec \theta$$

$$= \frac{\sec^3 \theta}{3} - \sec \theta = \boxed{\frac{\sec^3(\tan^{-1} x)}{3} - \sec(\tan^{-1} x) + C}$$



$$\Rightarrow \sec \theta = \sqrt{x^2 + 1}$$

$$\therefore \boxed{\frac{1(x^2 + 1)^{3/2}}{3} - \sqrt{x^2 + 1} + C}$$

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c) y é a curva integral da função $h(x) = 2x + 1$

$G(x)$ também é uma curva integral da função $h(x)$,
logo, $G(x)$ é dado por: $G(x) = f(x) + C$

$$\therefore G(x) = x^2 + x + C$$

$$G(1) = 5 \rightarrow$$

$$\rightarrow 5 = 1 + 1 + C$$

$$C = 3$$

$$\boxed{\therefore G(x) = x^2 + x + 3}$$