

ELP 831 IEC LAB-1

Report

MOD-5 Counter RTL to GDSII

Submitted By:

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# Verilog

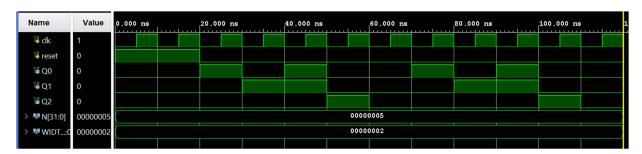
## Code:

```
1 : 2 :
         timescale 1ns / 1ps
 3 ⊖
        module mod5_counter(clk, reset, Q0, Q1, Q2);
           parameter N = 5;
           parameter WIDTH = 2;
 5 !
 6 ;
           input clk;
input reset;
 7 :
 8 !
            reg [WIDTH:0] y;
 9 !
            output reg Q0, Q1, Q2;
10 ;
11 🗇
          initial
12 🖨
          y = 0;
13 :
14 🖯
            always @ (negedge clk)
15 🖨
            begin
16 👨
               if (reset)
17 ;
                   y <= 0;
                else if (y==N-1)
18 🖯
19 | 20 |
                   y \ll 0;
                else
21 🖨
                    y <= y+1;
22 🖨
            end
23 | 24 |
            always @ (y)
25 🖯
            begin
26 :
              Q0 \le y[0];
27
               Q1 \le y[1];
28 !
               Q2 \le y[2];
29 🖨
            end
30 🖨
       endmodule
```

## Testbench:

```
1 :
        'timescale 1ns / 1ps
3 □
        module testbench;
        parameter N = 5;
parameter WIDTH = 2;
 4
 5
 6 !
 7 :
           reg clk;
          reg reset;
 8
9 10
           wire Q0, Q1, Q2;
11 🖯
          initial begin
clk = 0;
               reset = 1; #20;
14 O
15 O
              reset = 0; #100;
               $monitor("T = %0t Reset = %0b OUT = %0b %0b %0b", $time, reset, Q2, Q1, Q0);
16
17 ○→
                $finish;
18 🖨
            end
19 :
20 !
            \verb|mod5_counter_DUT(.clk(clk), .reset(reset), .Q0(Q0), .Q1(Q1), .Q2(Q2));|\\
21
22 | 0 |
            always #5 clk = ~clk;
23 :
24 🖨
        endmodule
25 ¦
```

## Waveform:



# Physical Design

File Path: /afs/iitd.ac.in/user/e/ee/een212020//Physical/MOD5Counter

#### Process:

- Synthesis Without DFT
  - o TCL file: counter.tcl

```
set search_path "/afs/iitd.ac.in/service/tools/public/asiclib/umcoa/L65/libraries/UMC65LLSC/synopsys/ccs"
set_attribute lib_search_path "/afs/iitd.ac.in/service/tools/public/asiclib/umcoa/L65/libraries/UMC65LLSC/synopsys/ccs"
set_attribute hdl_search_path "./rtl/"
set_attribute library "uk65lscllmvbbr_100c25_tc_ccs.lib"

read_hdl counter.v
elaborate
check_design -unresolved
read_sdc ./synthesis/counter_sdc.sdc
synthesize -to_mapped -effort medium
write_hdl > ./typical/counter_netlist.v
write_sdc > ./typical/counter.sdc
```

SDC file: counter\_sdc.sdc

```
set sdc_version 1.7
    set_units -capacitance 1000.0fF
    set_units -time 1000.0ps
    # Set the current design
   current_design counter
   create_clock -name clk -period 10 -waveform {0 5} [get_ports "clk"]
    set_clock_transition -rise 0.1 [get_clocks "clk"]
   set_clock_transition -fall 0.1 [get_clocks "clk"]
    set_clock_uncertainity 0.1 [get_ports "clk"]
    set_input_delay -max 1.0 [get_ports "reset"] -clock [get_clocks "clk]
    set_output_delay -max 1.0 [get_ports "reset"] -clock [get_clocks "clk]
    set_wire_load_mode "top"

    Starting tool

    source ~/.bashrc
    load module encounter
    rc
   legacy genus:/> source ./synthesis/counter.tcl
```

```
    Generated Netlist

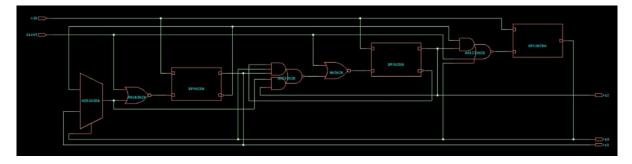
      // Generated by Cadence Genus(TM) Synthesis Solution 19.12-s121_1
      // Generated on: Oct 16 2021 20:44:54 IST (Oct 16 2021 15:14:54 UTC)
      // Verification Directory fv/counter
      module counter(clk, reset, Q0, Q1, Q2);
        input clk, reset;
        output Q0, Q1, Q2;
       wire clk, reset;
       wire Q0, Q1, Q2;
       wire n_0, n_1, n_2, n_3, n_4, n_5, n_6;
        NR2M2R g198(.A (reset), .B (n_5), .Z (n_6));
        AOI32M2R g200(.A1 (n_0), .A2 (Q0), .A3 (Q1), .B1 (n_3), .B2 (Q2), .Z
            (n_5);
        NR2B1M2R g202(.B (reset), .NA (n_3), .Z (n_4));
        DFCQM2RA \y_reg[0] (.CKB (clk), .D (n_2), .Q (Q0));
        MXB2M1RA g204(.A (n_1), .B (Q1), .S (Q0), .Z (n_3));
        AOI211M2R g203(.A1 (n_1), .A2 (Q2), .B (reset), .C (Q0), .Z (n_2));
        DFCM2RA \y_{reg}[2] (.CKB (clk), .D (n_6), .Q (Q2), .QB (n_0));
      endmodule

    Generated sdc file

# Created by Genus(TM) Synthesis Solution 19.12-s121_1 on Sat Oct 16 20:44:54 IST 2021
set sdc_version 2.0
set_units -capacitance 1000fF
set_units -time 1000ps
# Set the current design
current_design counter
create_clock -name "clk" -period 10.0 -waveform {0.0 5.0} [get_ports clk]
set_clock_transition 0.1 [get_clocks clk]
set_clock_gating_check -setup 0.0
set_wire_load_mode "top"
```

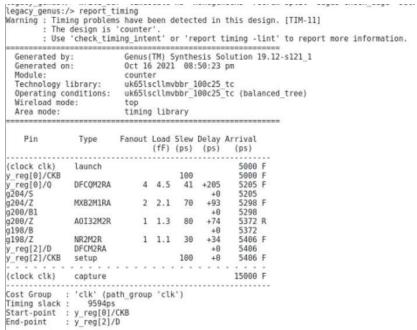
#### Graphical interface:

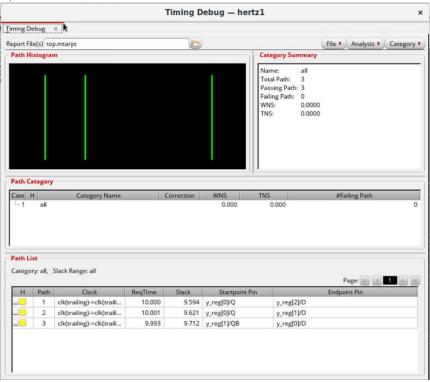
## **Schematic of counter**



## Writing reports:

#### **Timing Report**





## **Power Report**

report\_power

Info : Joules engine is used. [RPT-16]
: Joules engine is being used for the command report\_power.

Instance: /counter
Power Unit: W

PDB Frames: /stim#0/frame#0

Category	Leakage	Internal	Switching	Total	Row%
momoru	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00%
memory	1.07410e-09	1.92893e-06	1.18859e-07	2.04886e-06	80.45%
register					
latch	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00%
logic	3.12232e-10	1.72687e-07	1.14982e-07	2.87981e-07	11.31%
bbox	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00%
clock	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	2.10000e-07	2.10000e-07	8.25%
pad	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00%
pm	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00000e+00	0.00%
Subtotal	1.38633e-09	2.10162e-06	4.43841e-07	2.54684e-06	100.01%
Percentage	0.05%	82.52%	17.43%		100.00%

#### Power Details Report - hertz1

×

Generated by: Genus(TM) Synthesis Solution 19.12-s121\_1 (Dec 3 2019 15:07:17)

Generated on: Oct 16 2021 20:53:18

Module: design:counter

Technology library: uk65lscllmvbbr\_100c25\_tc

Operating conditions: uk65lscllmvbbr\_100c25\_tc (balanced\_tree)

Wireload mode: top

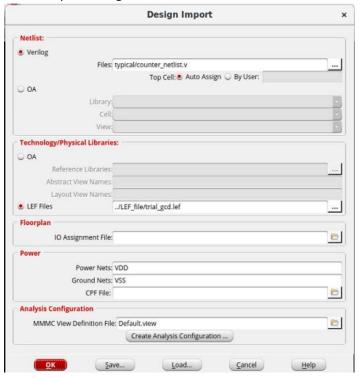
Help

## **QOR Report**

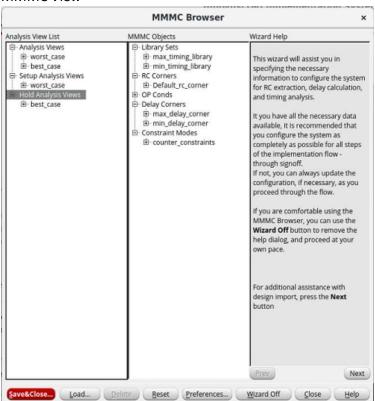
```
legacy genus:/> report qor
              Generated by: Genus(TM) Synthesis Solution 19.12-s121_1
Generated on: Oct 16 2021 08:55:03 pm
  Module: counter uk65lscllmvbbr 100c25 tc uk65lscllmvbbr 100c25 tc (balanced_tree) wireload mode: top
  Area mode:
                                timing library
Timing
Clock Period
 clk 10000.0
 Cost Critical Violating
Group Path Slack TNS Paths
clk 9593.5 0.0 0
default No paths 0.0
Total
                          0.0
                                          0
Instance Count
Leaf Instance Count
Physical Instance count
Sequential Instance Count
Combinational Instance Count
Hierarchical Instance Count
                                       θ
                                       5
Area
Cell Area
Physical Cell Area
Total Cell Area (Cell+Physical)
                                           34.200
                                           0.000
                                           34.200
Net Area
Total Area (Cell+Physical+Net)
                                           34.200
Max Fanout
                                           4 (00)
                                           1 (n_0)
2.1
Min Fanout
Average Fanout
                                           2.6667
Terms to net ratio
                                           4.0000
86.945619 seconds
654 seconds
Terms to instance ratio
Runtime
Elapsed Runtime
Genus peak memory usage
                                           1245.82
Innovus peak memory usage
                                           no value
Hostname
                                           hertzl.vlsi.ee.iitd.ac.in
```

o Exit

- Implementation using Innovus:
  - o Command: encounter
  - File -> Import Design



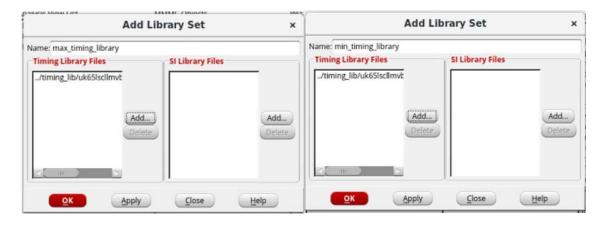
## MMMC View



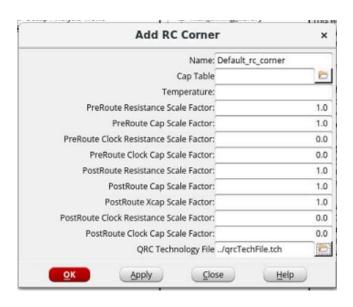
#### Path:

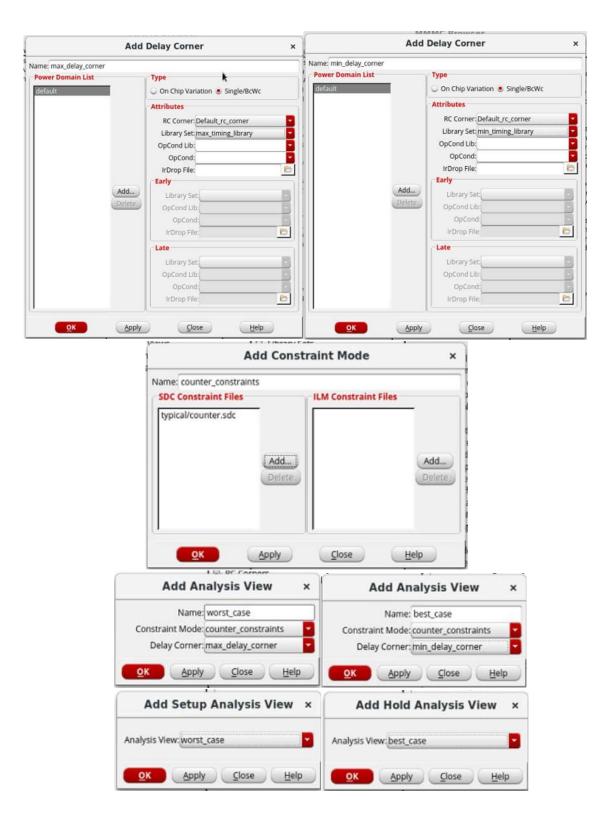
/afs/iitd.ac.in/user/e/ee/een212020//Physical/timing\_lib/uk65lscllmvbbr\_090c125\_wc\_ccs. lib

/afs/iitd.ac.in/user/e/ee/een212020//Physical/timing\_lib/uk65lscllmvbbr\_110c-40\_bc\_ccs.lib

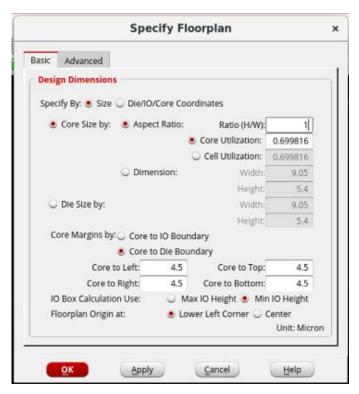


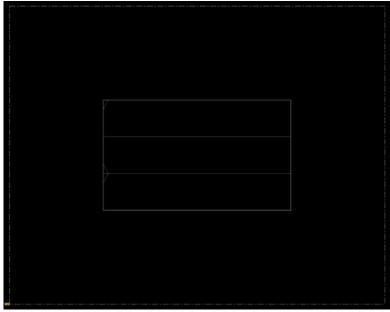
Path: /afs/iitd.ac.in/user/e/ee/een212020//Physical/qrcTechFile.tch





o Floorplan





## o Powerplan

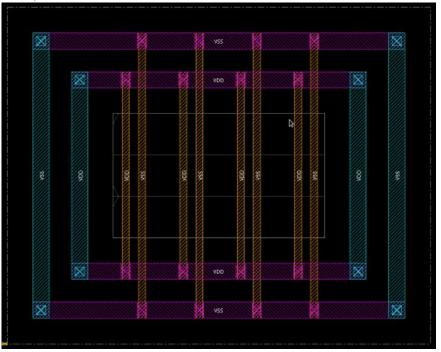
## **Adding Ring**



## **Adding Stripes**



## Floorplan

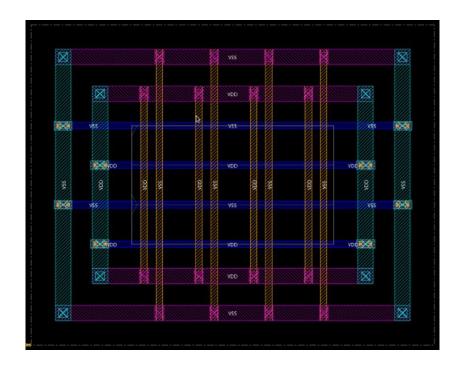


o Associate global VDD and VSS net names to the standard cell pin names

globalNetConnect VDD -type pgpin -pin VDD -instanceBaseName \*
globalNetConnect VSS -type pgpin -pin VSS -instanceBaseName \*

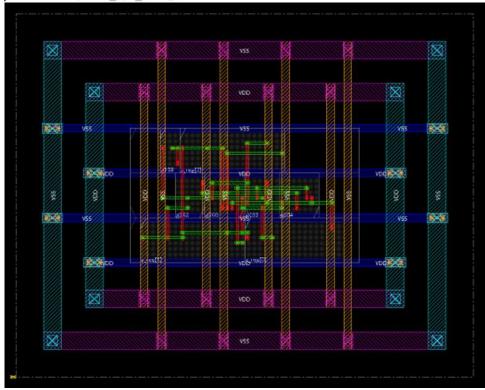
Special Route





## o Place cells

innovus 3> place opt design



## Pre-CTS Timing Analysis

#### Setup:

timeDesign Summary

Setup views included: worst case

Setup mode	all	reg2reg	default
+		+	+
WNS (ns):	4.915	9.199	4.915
TNS (ns):	0.000	0.000	0.000 i
Violating Paths:	Θ	0	i 0 i
All Paths:	3	3	3 1

DRVs	l Rea	Total	
DIVIS	Nr nets(terms)	Worst Vio	Nr nets(terms)
max cap	0 (0)	0.000	θ (θ)
max tran	0 (0)	0.000	0 (0)
max fanout	0 (0)	0	0 (0)
max length	0 (0)	i 0	0 (0)

Density: 68.841%

Routing Overflow: 0.00% H and 0.00% V

Reported timing to dir timingReports Total CPU time: 0.29 sec

Total Real time: 0.0 sec

Total Memory Usage: 2124.792969 Mbytes

Hold:

timeDesign Summary

Hold views included: best\_case

Hold mode	all	reg2reg	default
WNS (ns):    TNS (ns):	0.102	0.102	4.965
Violating Paths:    All Paths:	0	0	0

Density: 68.841%

Routing Overflow: 0.00% H and 0.00% V

Reported timing to dir timingReports

Total CPU time: 0.29 sec Total Real time: 1.0 sec

Total Memory Usage: 2103.371094 Mbytes

## **Clock Tree Synthesis**

innovus 5> create ccopt clock tree spec innovus 6> ccopt design

#### Post-CTS Timing Analysis

### Setup:

...... timeDesign Summary .....

Setup views included:

worst\_case

Setup mode	all	reg2reg	default
·		+	
WNS (ns):	4.869	9.203	4.869
TNS (ns):	0.000	0.000	0.000
Violating Paths:	Θ	Θ	0
Alí Paths:	3	3	3

I

DRVs	!	Real	1 1	otal	
DKVS	Nr nets(terms)		Worst Vio	Nr nets(terms)	
max cap	1 0	(0)	0.000	0	(0)
max tran	j Θ	(O)	0.000	j θ	(O)
max fanout	j 0	(O)	j 0	į 0	(0)
max length	i 0	(0)	0	Ι Θ	(0)

Density: 68.841%

Routing Overflow: 0.00% H and 0.00% V

Reported timing to dir timingReports Total CPU time: 0.1 sec Total Real time: 0.0 sec Total Memory Usage: 2203.847656 Mbytes

#### Hold:

timeDesign Summary

Hold views included:

best case

Ι

Hold mode	all	reg2reg	default
		+	+
WNS (ns):	0.100	0.100	4.997
TNS (ns):	0.000	0.000	0.000
Violating Paths:	Θ	0	0
All Paths:	3	3	3

Density: 68.841%

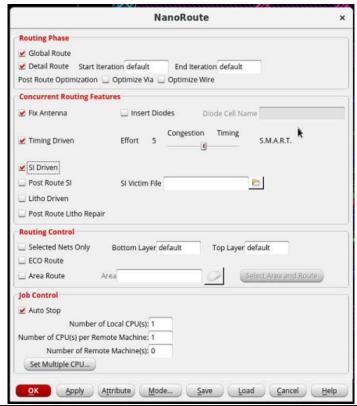
Routing Overflow: 0.00% H and 0.00% V

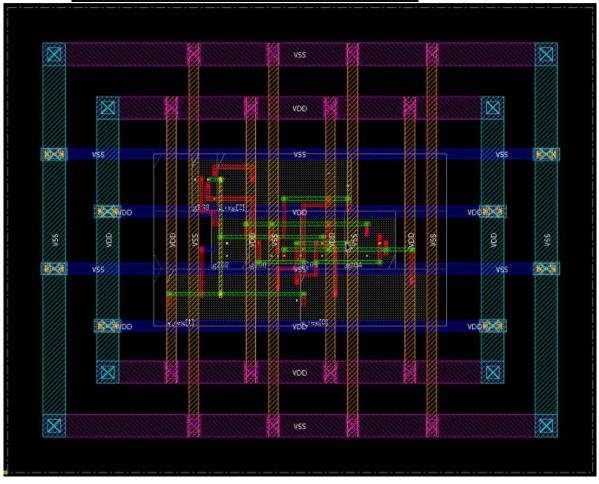
Reported timing to dir timingReports

Total CPU time: 0.29 sec Total Real time: 0.0 sec

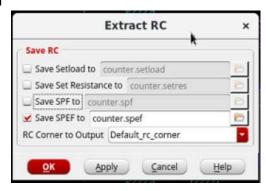
Total Memory Usage: 2181.691406 Mbytes

#### Nanoroute

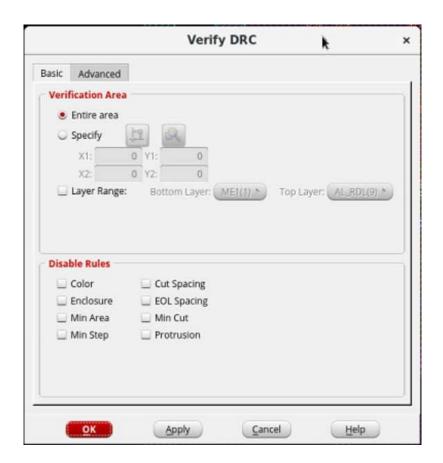




#### o RC Extraction



## o DRC Verification



```
innovus 8> #-report counter.drc.rpt  # string, default="", user setting
*** Starting Verify DRC (MEM: 2486.3) ***

VERIFY DRC .... Starting Verification
VERIFY DRC .... Initializing
VERIFY DRC .... Deleting Existing Violations
VERIFY DRC .... Creating Sub-Areas
VERIFY DRC .... Using new threading
VERIFY DRC .... Sub-Area: {0.000 0.000 18.400 14.600} 1 of 1
VERIFY DRC .... Sub-Area: 1 complete 0 Viols.

Verification Complete: 0 Viols.
```

\*\*\* End Verify DRC (CPU: 0:00:00.0 ELAPSED TIME: 0.00 MEM: 0.0M) \*\*\*

## Geometry Verification



\*\*\* Starting Verify Geometry (MEM: 2486.3) \*\*\*

```
**WARN: (IMPVFG-257): verifyGeometry command is replaced by ver:
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Starting Verification
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Initializing
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Deleting Existing Violations
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Creating Sub-Areas
                    ..... bin size: 2880
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... SubArea : 1 of 1
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Cells : 0 Viols.
VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... SameNet : 0 Viols.
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Wiring : 0 Viols.
VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Antenna : 0 Viols.
  VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Antenna : 0 Viols.
VERIFY GEOMETRY ..... Sub-Area : 1 complete 0 Viols. 0 Wrngs.
VG: elapsed time: 0.00
Begin Summary ...
  Cells
              : 0
  SameNet
  Wiring
  Antenna
               : 0
               : 0
  Short
  Overlap
               : 0
End Summary
  Verification Complete: 0 Viols. 0 Wrngs.
*********End: VERIFY GEOMETRY*******
 *** verify geometry (CPU: 0:00:00.1 MEM: 106.6M)
```

## o Connectivity Verification



```
innovus 8> VERIFY_CONNECTIVITY use new engine.

******** Start: VERIFY CONNECTIVITY *******
Start Time: Sat Oct 16 22:32:28 2021

Design Name: counter
Database Units: 2000
Design Boundary: (0.0000, 0.0000) (18.4000, 14.6000)
Error Limit = 1000; Warning Limit = 50
Check all nets

Begin Summary
Found no problems or warnings.
End Summary
End Time: Sat Oct 16 22:32:28 2021
Time Elapsed: 0:00:00.0

********* End: VERIFY CONNECTIVITY ********
Verification Complete: 0 Viols. 0 Wrngs.
```

(CPU Time: 0:00:00.0 MEM: 0.000M)

### Power Analysis

```
Design: counter
Liberty Libraries used:
       worst_case: ../timing_lib/uk65lscllmvbbr_090c125_wc_ccs.lib
Power Domain used:
       Rail:
                     VDD
                                Voltage:
                                                8.9
Power View : worst case
User-Defined Activity: N.A.
Activity File: N.A.
Hierarchical Global Activity: N.A.
Global Activity: N.A.
Sequential Element Activity: N.A.
Primary Input Activity: 0.200000
Default icg ratio: N.A.
Global Comb ClockGate Ratio: N.A.
Power Units = 1mW
Time Units = 1e-09 secs
Temperature = 125
report_power -outfile ./runl/counter.rpt -rail_analysis_format VS
```

Cell	Internal Power	Switching Power	Total Power	Leakage Power	Cell Name
y_reg[1]	0.0005501	4.502e-05	0.000597	1.884e-06	DFCM2RA
v rea[0]	0.0005304	4.216e-05	0.0005741	1.569e-86	DFCQM2RA
y_reg[2] g204 g202 g200 g203	0.0084957	2.147e-05	0.0005191	1.889e-06	DFCM2RA
g204	4.255e-05	2.657e-05	6.962e-05	5.804e-07	MXB2M1RA
g202	3.982e-05	9.678e-06	4.987e-05	3.767e-07	NR2B1M2R
g280	3.388e-05	1.138e-05	4.553e-05	2.599e-07	A0I32M2R
g203	2.573e-05	9.648e-06	3.569e-05	3.128e-07	A0I211M2R
g198	1.009e-05	5.463e-06	1.578e-05	2.253e-07	NR2M2R

Total ( 8 of 8 ) 0.001728 0.0001714 0.001907 7.017e-06 Total Capacitance 1.877e-14 F Power Density \*\*\* No Die Area \*\*\*