

Unified Extensible Firmware Interface (UEFI) Deployment for ProLiant Gen10 Servers and Synergy - Configuring PXE Servers for UEFI-based Clients in a Linux Environment

<u>Configuring PXE servers for UEFI-based clients in a linux environment</u> <u>Configuring boot loaders</u>

Configuring PXE servers for UEFI-based clients in a linux environment

The most common UEFI PXE boot loaders are GRUB and GRUB2.

The following examples show how to modify the existing BIOS-based PXE configuration to include the option to boot booth BIOS and UEFI boot loaders. Additions in the examples are indicated in bold.

Modified ISC fdhcpd.con file

```
#/etc/dhcpd.conf
option domain-name "pxetest.org";
option domain-name-servers 192.168.100.10;
option routers 192.168.100.1;
ddns-update-style none;
subnet 192.168.100.0 netmask 255.255.255.0{
range 192.168.100.20 192.168.100.254;
default-lease-time 14400;
max-lease-time 172800;
next-server 192.168.100.10;
##filename "pxelinux.0"; #comment out for UEFI settings
##Added sections for UEFI
# In initial DHCP DISCOVER packet, PXE client sets option 93 to its arch.
# 0000 == IA x86 PC (BIOS boot)
# 0006 == x86 EFI boot
# 0007 == x64 EFI boot
option arch code 93 = unsigned integer 16; # RFC4578
class "pxe-clients" {
match if substring (option vendor-class-identifier, 0, 9) =
"PXEClient";
if option arch = 00:07 {
filename "EFI/bootx64.efi";
} else {
filename "pxelinux.0";
}
subnet 192.168.100.0 netmask 255.255.255.0{
range 192.168.100.20 192.168.100.254;
default-lease-time 14400;
max-lease-time 172800;
next-server 192.168.100.10;
}
Modified dnsmasq.conf file
#Configuration file for dnsmasq
#DHCP configuration
dhcp-option=option:domain-serch,foo.org
dhcp-boot=pxelinux.0, pxeserver, 192.168.100.10
# UEFI IPv4 PXE
# currently using elilo boot file
dhcp-match=set:efi-x86_64,option:client-arch,7
dhcp-boot=tag:efi-x86_64,/EFI/bootx64.efi,pxeserver,192.168.100.10
dhcp-range=set:devnet,192.168.100.20,192.168.100.254,1h
dhcp-option=tag:devnet,121,0.0.0.0/0,192.168.100.1
```

about:blank 1/2

Updated TFTP directory structure

```
/tftpboot
/tftpboot/pxelinux.0
/tftpboot/EFI/
/tftpboot/EFI/bootx64.efi
/tftpboot/EFI/grub.cfg
/tftpboot/RHEL6.9
/tftpboot/RHEL7.4
/tftpboot/SLES11SP4
/tftpboot/SLES12SP3
/tftpboot/Ubuntu16.04.3
```

<u>top</u>

Configuring boot loaders

For UEFI-based systems, the common boot loaders are GRUB and GRUB2. Refer to the distributiondocumentation on how to obtain and configure the correct bootx64.efi file. GRUB2 has become the standardfor UEFI PXE configurations. GRUB2 is the only boot loader that supports Secure Boot.

GRUB2 is the only boot loader that currently supports Secure Boot.

NOTE: GRUB2 should not be confused with GRUB Legacy.

Sample grub2.conf file

```
insmod gettext
insmod iso9660
insmod ntfs
insmod normal
insmod chain
menuentry 'RHEL 7.4' --class gnu-linux --class gnu --class os {
echo 'Loading Kernel ...'
linuxefi /RHEL-7.4Server/vmlinuz repo=http://192.168.100.10/
RHEL-7.4Server/disc1
echo 'Loading initial Ramdisk ...'
initrdefi /RHEL-7.4Server/initrd.img
menuentry 'SLES 12 SP3 AHCI' --class gnu-linux --class gnu --class os {
echo 'Loading Kernel ...'
linuxefi /SLE12SP3Server/linux install=http://192.168.100.10/
SLE12SP3Server/disc1
echo 'Loading initial Ramdisk ...'
initrdefi /SLE12SP3Server/initrd
menuentry 'Xenial 16.04.3' --class gnu-linux --class gnu --class os {
echo 'Loading Kernel ...'
linuxefi /Ubuntu-16.04.3/Linux
echo 'Loading initial Ramdisk ...'
initrdefi /Ubuntu-16.04.3/initrd.gz
<u>top</u>
```

©Copyright 2025 Hewlett Packard Enterprise Development LP

Hewlett Packard Enterprise Development shall not be liable for technical or editorial errors or omissions contained herein. The information provided is provided "as is" without warranty of any kind. To the extent permitted by law, neither HPE nor its affiliates, subcontractors or suppliers will be liable for incidental, special or consequential damages including downtime cost; lost profits; damages relating to the procurement of substitute products or services; or damages for loss of data, or software restoration. The information in this document is subject to change without notice. Hewlett Packard Enterprise Development and the names of Hewlett Packard Enterprise Development products referenced herein are trademarks of Hewlett Packard Enterprise Development in the United States and other countries. Other product and company names mentioned herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

about:blank 2/2