## Appendix

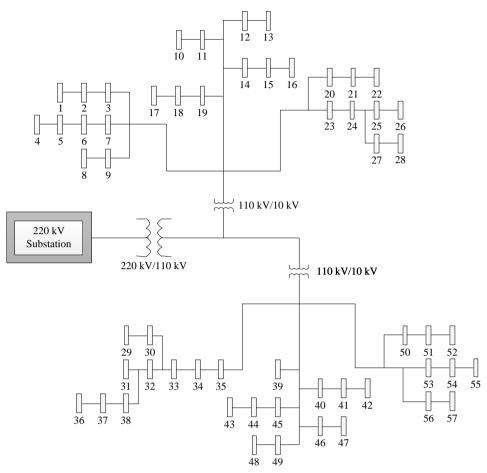


Fig. A1 Distribution network structure in planning area

Table A1 Node coordinates and load of each distribution network node

| Tubic III                 |                 | or each apprintation network |                 |  |
|---------------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|-----------------|--|
| Distribution Network Node | Horizontal (km) | Vertical (km)                | Load Power (MW) |  |
| 1                         | 0.313           | 10.670                       | 2.15            |  |
| 2                         | 1.893           | 10.662                       | 1.92            |  |
| 3                         | 3.756           | 10.684                       | 1.63            |  |
| 4                         | 4.688           | 8.926                        | 1.82            |  |
| 5                         | 2.801           | 8.056                        | 2.16            |  |
| 6                         | 1.328           | 8.108                        | 1.74            |  |
| 7                         | 1.406           | 8.074                        | 1.67            |  |
| 8                         | 5.312           | 6.696                        | 1.96            |  |
| 9                         | 5.938           | 7.702                        | 2.34            |  |
| 10                        | 5.326           | 10.861                       | 2.15            |  |
| 11                        | 7.188           | 10.947                       | 1.65            |  |
| 12                        | 9.219           | 11.025                       | 1.88            |  |
| 13                        | 11.094          | 11.213                       | 1.72            |  |
| 14                        | 5.942           | 9.625                        | 1.64            |  |
| 15                        | 8.281           | 9.637 1.95                   |                 |  |
| 16                        | 9.219           | 8.925                        | 2.24            |  |

| Distribution Network Node | Horizontal (km) | Vertical (km)  | Load Power (MW) |
|---------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------|
| 17                        | 8.452           | 7.683          | 1.88            |
| 18                        | 8.216           | 6.662          | 1.84            |
| 19                        | 7.188           | 6.674          | 2.23            |
| 20                        | 10.625          | 7.700          | 2.26            |
| 21                        | 11.252          | 8.784          | 1.75            |
| 22                        | 12.255          | 10.742         | 1.86            |
| 23                        | 11.243          | 6.712          | 1.98            |
| 24                        | 12.789          | 7.788          | 1.74            |
| 25                        | 12.778          | 9.675          | 1.71            |
| 26                        | 14.375          | 10.694         | 1.85            |
| 27                        | 14.375          | 7.716          | 2.15            |
| 28                        | 14.688          | 9.188          | 2.08            |
| 29                        | 2.813           | 5.075          | 1.77            |
| 30                        | 2.808           | 7.002          | 1.65            |
| 31                        | 0.409           | 4.985          | 2.12            |
| 32                        | 1.617           | 4.753          | 1.86            |
| 33                        | 3.734           | 3.588          | 1.68            |
| 34                        | 5.154           | 4.226          | 1.73            |
| 35                        | 6.048           | 5.124          | 1.96            |
| 36                        | 1.438           | 2.888          | 2.19            |
| 37                        | 3.774           | 2.013          | 1.93            |
| 38                        | 5.163           | 1.313          | 2.16            |
| 39                        | 6.081           | 3.204          | 1.77            |
| 40                        | 7.188           | 4.113          | 2.48            |
| 41                        | 8.828           | 3.544          | 1.92            |
| 42                        | 9.683           | 5.513          | 2.06            |
| 43                        | 11.277          | 5.526          | 1.84            |
| 44                        | 12.678          | 6.298          | 1.97            |
| 45                        | 14.695          | 6.428          | 2.02            |
| 46                        | 11.367          | 4.338          | 1.95            |
| 47                        | 11.875          | 3.294          | 1.58            |
| 48                        | 8.754           | 6.133          | 1.84            |
| 49                        | 14.063          | 4.550          | 2.26            |
| 50                        | 14.441          | 2.964          | 1.98            |
| 51                        | 12.344          | 2.182          | 2.03            |
| 52                        | 14.063          | 0.364          | 1.87            |
| 53                        |                 |                | 2.13            |
| 54                        | 10.781          | 0.358<br>1.225 | 1.85            |
| 55                        | 10.646          | 1.248          | 1.91            |
| 56                        | 8.162           | 2.127          | 2.08            |
| 57                        | 7.032           | 1.304          | 1.96            |

Table B1 Information of network nodes in the road map

| Table B1 Information of network nodes in the road map |                 |               |                                |                 |               |  |
|---|-----------------|---------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|---------------|--|
| Transportation<br>Network Node                        | Horizontal (km) | Vertical (km) | Transportation<br>Network Node | Horizontal (km) | Vertical (km) |  |
| 1   | 0.781           | 0.788         | 38                             | 7.502           | 0.788         |  |
| 2   | 0.781           | 4.550         | 39                             | 7.502           | 1.756         |  |
| 3   | 0.781           | 7.525         | 40                             | 7.502           | 2.625         |  |
| 4   | 0.781           | 8.575         | 41                             | 7.502           | 4.824         |  |
| 5   | 0.781           | 10.150        | 42                             | 7.502           | 6.102         |  |
| 6   | 1.250           | 0.788         | 43                             | 7.502           | 7.180         |  |
| 7   | 1.563           | 2.363         | 44                             | 7.502           | 8.575         |  |
| 8   | 1.878           | 4.025         | 45                             | 7.502           | 10.150        |  |
| 9   | 2.193           | 6.125         | 46                             | 7.502           | 11.296        |  |
| 10  | 2.193           | 7.175         | 47                             | 8.625           | 11.327        |  |
| 11  | 2.193           | 8.575         | 48                             | 8.625           | 10.150        |  |
| 12  | 2.193           | 10.150        | 49                             | 8.625           | 8.566         |  |
| 13  | 4.609           | 11.288        | 50                             | 8.625           | 7.180         |  |
| 14  | 4.609           | 10.150        | 51                             | 8.625           | 6.001         |  |
| 15  | 4.609           | 8.575         | 52                             | 8.625           | 4.842         |  |
| 16  | 4.609           | 7.175         | 53                             | 10.132          | 0.788         |  |
| 17  | 4.615           | 6.125         | 54                             | 10.132          | 1.756         |  |
| 18  | 4.622           | 4.292         | 55                             | 10.132          | 2.625         |  |
| 19  | 4.068           | 3.003         | 56                             | 10.132          | 6.001         |  |
| 20  | 3.438           | 1.231         | 57                             | 10.132          | 7.180         |  |
| 21  | 3.281           | 0.788         | 58                             | 10.132          | 8.566         |  |
| 22  | 4.375           | 0.788         | 59                             | 10.132          | 10.150        |  |
| 23  | 5.012           | 2.625         | 60                             | 10.132          | 11.332        |  |
| 24  | 5.558           | 0.788         | 61                             | 11.563          | 11.332        |  |
| 25  | 5.552           | 1.756         | 62                             | 11.563          | 10.150        |  |
| 26  | 5.552           | 2.625         | 63                             | 11.563          | 8.566         |  |
| 27  | 5.552           | 4.813         | 64                             | 11.563          | 7.180         |  |
| 28  | 5.552           | 6.118         | 65                             | 11.563          | 6.001         |  |
| 29  | 5.552           | 7.180         | 66                             | 11.094          | 2.625         |  |
| 30  | 5.546           | 8.575         | 67                             | 11.094          | 0.788         |  |
| 31  | 6.563           | 8.575         | 68                             | 12.344          | 2.625         |  |
| 32  | 6.563           | 7.180         | 69                             | 13.125          | 1.802         |  |
| 33  | 6.563           | 6.110         | 70                             | 14.688          | 4.292         |  |
| 34  | 6.563           | 4.824         | 71                             | 13.438          | 6.001         |  |
| 35  | 6.563           | 2.625         | 72                             | 13.438          | 7.180         |  |
| 36  | 6.563           | 1.756         | 73                             | 13.438          | 8.566         |  |
| 37  | 6.563           | 0.788         | 74                             | 13.438          | 10.150        |  |

Table C1 Parameter values used in planning model

| Number of Candidates | Horizontal (km) | Vertical (km) | Number of neighborhood distribution network | Distance /km |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------|---|--------------|
|                      |                 |               | 2   | 1.364        |
| S-1                  | 3.118           | 10.063        | 3   | 0.890        |
|                      |                 |               | 4   | 1.938        |
|                      | 3.732           | 6.954         | 5   | 1.443        |
| S-2                  |                 |               | 8   | 1.601        |
|                      |                 |               | 30  | 0.925        |
| ~ -                  | 3.704           | 2.625         | 33  | 0.963        |
| S-3                  |                 |               | 37  | 0.616        |
| S-4                  | 7.701           | 2.812         | 41  | 1.344        |
|                      |                 |               | 56  | 0.826        |
| S-5                  | 7.899           | 6.213         | 18  | 0.550        |
|                      |                 |               | 19  | 0.847        |
| S-6                  | 9.065           | 7.614         | 17  | 0.617        |
| S-7                  | 11.164          | 9.188         | 21  | 0.413        |
| S-8                  | 11.250          | 0.405         | 24  | 1.690        |
|                      |                 | 8.487         | 25  | 1.935        |
| S-9                  | 11.647          | 2.112         | 47  | 1.204        |
|                      |                 | 2.112         | 51  | 0.701        |
| S-10                 | 12.57.5         | 4.112         | 46  | 1.308        |
|                      | 12.656          | 4.113         | 48  | 4.394        |

Table D1 Parameter values used in planning model

| $\mu_d$                             | $\sigma_d$                       | $\mu_s$                | $\sigma_s$               | w <sub>100</sub> , kW⋅h/(100 km) |      |
|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------------|------|
| 3.2                                 | 0.88                             | 17.6                   | 3.4                      | 15                               |      |
| $c_{i,t}^{\mathrm{SEL}}$ , RMB/kW·h | $c_{i,t}^{	ext{PUR}}$ , RMB/kW·h | c <sup>PRI</sup> , RMB | $c^{\mathrm{COE}}$       | $r_0$                            | τ    |
| 0.6                                 | 0.35                             | 100000                 | 30000                    | 0.1                              | 20   |
| $A_i$ , m <sup>2</sup> /RMB         | $c_{ia}^{\mathrm{LIN}}$ , RMB/km | $\pi$                  | $c^{\mathrm{CMS}}$ , RMB | η                                | α    |
| 2000                                | 400000                           | 20                     | 20                       | 0.7                              | 0.88 |
| β                                   | λ                                | T                      | NP                       | $p_{\it min}$                    | Pmax |
| 0.88                                | 2.25                             | 240                    | 50                       | 0.1                              | 0.8  |
| $F_{ m RA}$                         | $F_{ m BE}$                      | $p_{ m RRA}$           | $p_{ m RBE}$             |                                  |      |
| 0.5                                 | 0.5                              | 0.1                    | 0.9                      |                                  |      |