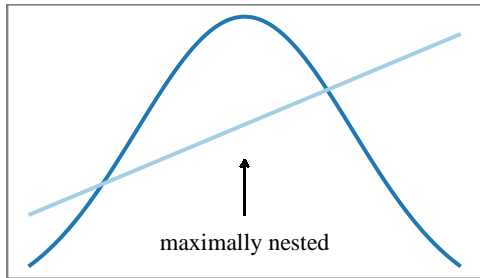


(a)

— comp. for pollination    — standard models

species on stable coexistence

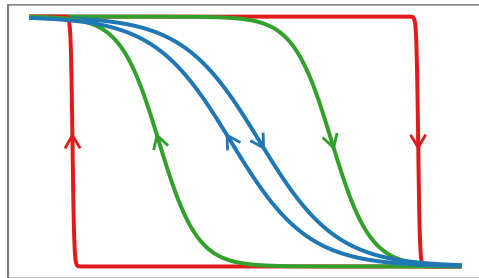


connectance / global redundancy

(b)

— m. r.    — n.    — n + c. p.

ecosystem state



driver of decline