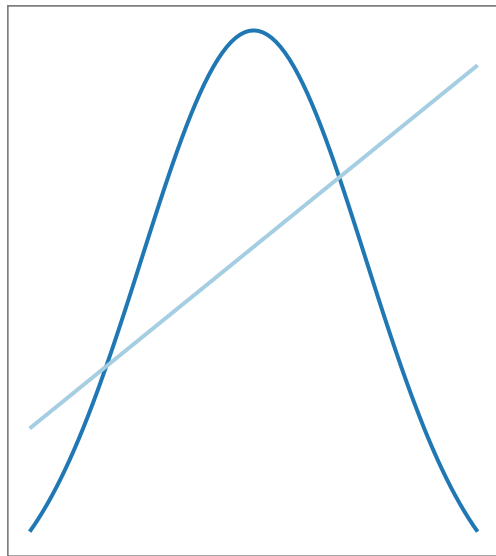


(a)

l — yp — yo

species on stable coexistence

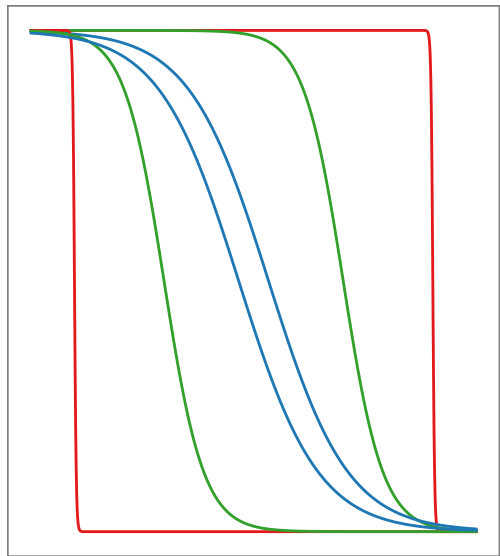


redundancy

(b)

type — maximally connected — nested — nested + competition

ecosystem state



driver of decline

