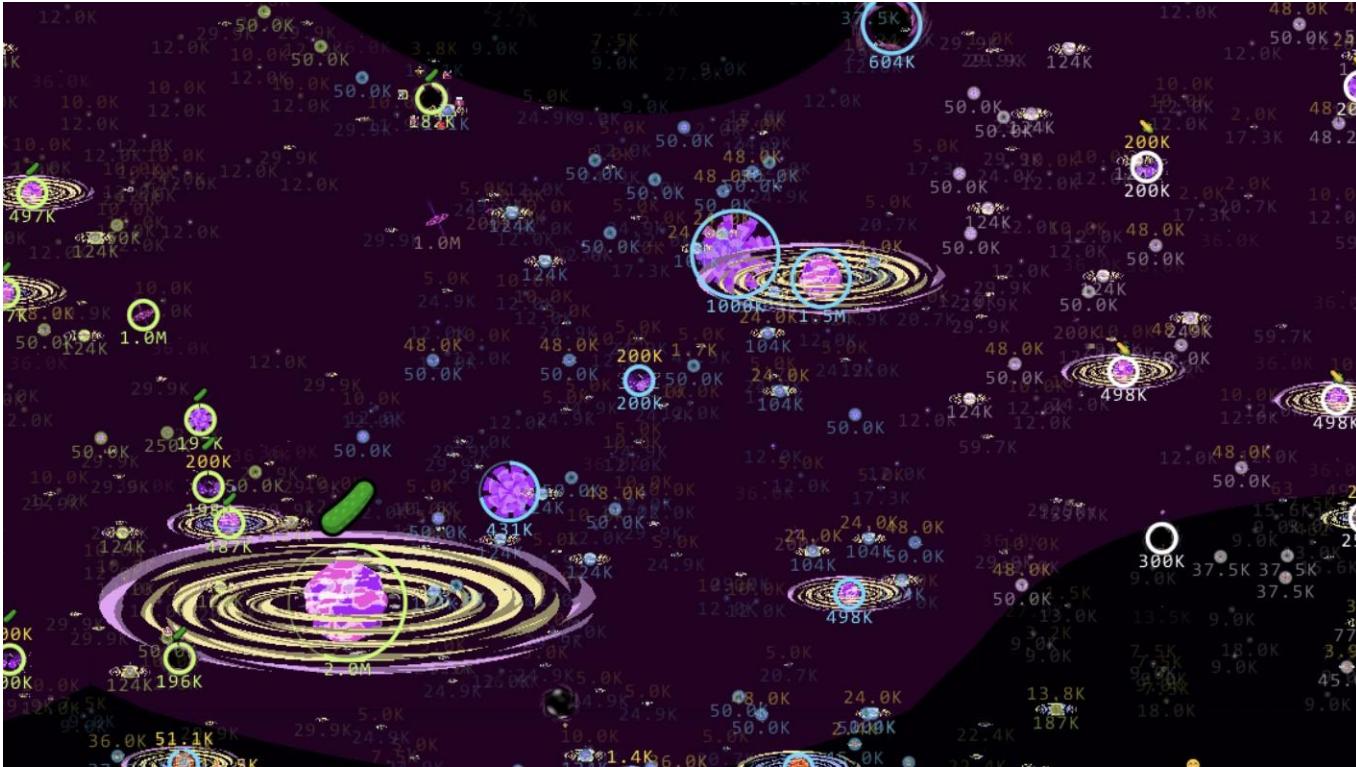
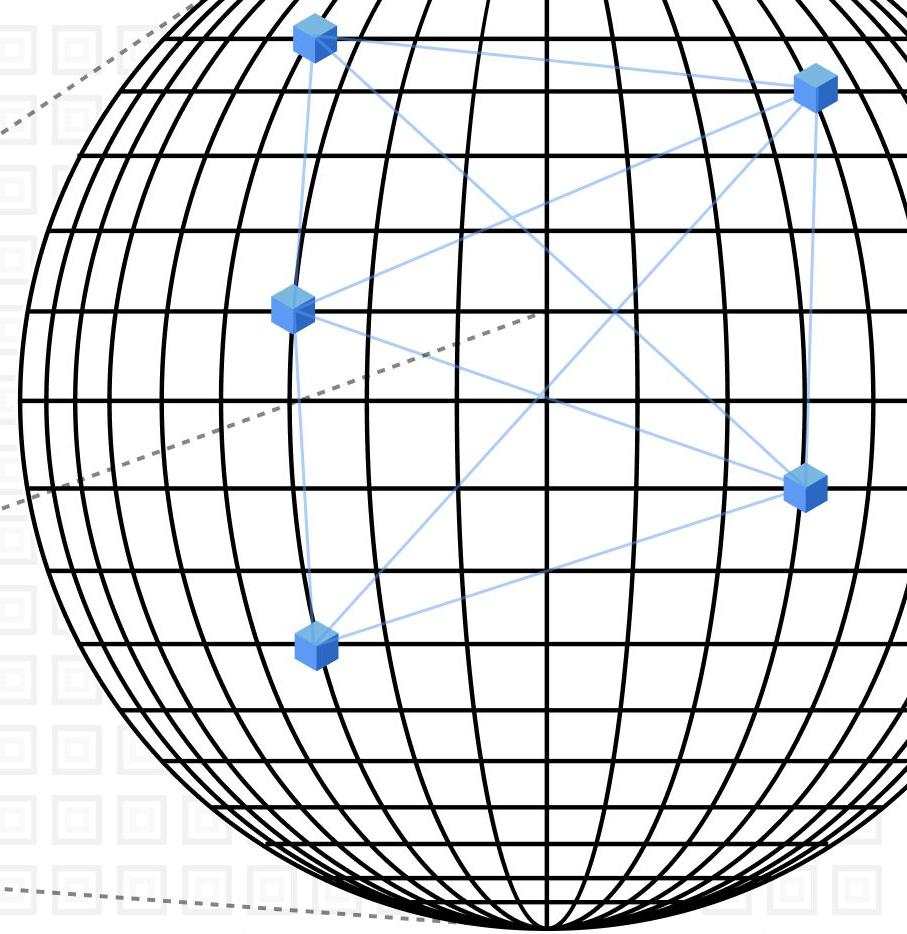


MUD



@_alvarius





Game.sol

```
struct Coord {  
    int32 x;  
    int32 y;  
}  
  
mapping[bytes32 => Coord] positions;
```

Client.ts

Game.sol

```
struct Coord {  
    int32 x;  
    int32 y;  
}  
  
mapping[bytes32 => Coord] positions;
```

Client.ts

```
type Coord {  
    x: number;  
    y: number;  
}  
  
const positions = Map<string, Coord>[];
```

Game.sol

```
struct Coord {  
    int32 x;  
    int32 y;  
}  
  
mapping[bytes32 => Coord] positions;  
  
function getPosition(bytes32 entity)  
    returns [Coord];
```

Client.ts

```
type Coord {  
    x: number;  
    y: number;  
}  
  
const positions = Map<string, Coord>[];  
  
function syncInitialPositions() {  
    for(const entity of entities) {  
        const coord = contract.getPosition(entity)  
        positions.set(entity, coord);  
    }  
}
```

Game.sol

```
struct Coord {
    int32 x;
    int32 y;
}

mapping[bytes32 => Coord] positions;

function getPosition[bytes32 entity)
    returns [Coord];

event PositionChanged[
    bytes32 entity,
    Coord position
];

function move[bytes32 entity, Coord position] {
    emit PositionChanged[entity, position];
    positions[entity] = position;
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Coord {
    x: number;
    y: number;
}

const positions = Map<string, Coord>[];

function syncInitialPositions() {
    for(const entity of entities) {
        const coord = contract.getPosition(entity)
        positions.set(entity, coord);
    }
}
```

Game.sol

```
struct Coord {  
    int32 x;  
    int32 y;  
}  
  
mapping[bytes32 => Coord] positions;  
  
function getPosition[bytes32 entity)  
    returns [Coord];  
  
event PositionChanged[  
    bytes32 entity,  
    Coord position  
];  
  
function move[bytes32 entity, Coord position] {  
    emit PositionChanged[entity, position];  
    positions[entity] = position;  
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Coord {  
    x: number;  
    y: number;  
}  
  
const positions = Map<string, Coord>[];  
  
function syncInitialPositions() {  
    for(const entity of entities) {  
        const coord = contract.getPosition(entity)  
        positions.set(entity, coord);  
    }  
}  
  
function onPositionChanged(  
    entity: string,  
    position: Coord  
) {  
    positions.set(entity, position);  
}
```

Game.sol

```
struct Health {
    int32 health;
}

mapping[bytes32 => Health] healths;

function getHealth[bytes32 entity)
    returns [Health];

event HealthChanged[
    bytes32 entity,
    Health health
];

function heal[bytes32 entity, Health health] {
    emit HealthChanged(entity, health);
    healths[entity] = health;
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Health {
    health: number;
}

const healths = Map<string, Health>[];

function syncInitialHealth[] {
    for[const entity of entities) {
        const health = contract.getHealth(entity)
        healths.set(entity, health);
    }
}

function onHealthChanged[
    entity: string,
    health: Health
] {
    healths.set(entity, health);
}
```

Game.sol

```
struct Energy {
    int32 energy;
}

mapping[bytes32 => Energy] energies;

function getEnergy(bytes32 entity)
    returns [Energy];

event EnergyChanged(
    bytes32 entity,
    Energy energy
);

function boost(bytes32 entity, Energy energy) {
    emit EnergyChanged(entity, energy);
    energies[entity] = energy;
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Energy = {
    energy: number;
}

const energies = Map<string, Energy>[];

function syncInitialEnergy() {
    for(const entity of entities) {
        const energy = contract.getEnergy(entity);
        energies.set(entity, energy);
    }
}

function onEnergyChanged(
    entity: string,
    energy: Energy
) {
    energies.set(entity, energy);
}
```

Game.sol

```
contract Game {
    struct Skill {
        bytes32 skill;
        uint256 level;
    }

    mapping[bytes32 => bytes32 => Skill] skills;
    function getSkill(bytes32 entity, bytes32 name)
        returns [Skill];
}

event SkillChanged(
    bytes32 entity,
    Skill skill
);

function learn(bytes32 entity, Skill skill) {
    emit SkillChanged(entity, skill);
    skills[entity][skill.skill] = skill;
}
```

Client +

Client.ts

```
type Skill = {
    skill: string;
    level: number;
}

const skills = Map<string, Skill>[];

function syncInitialSkill() {
    for[const entity of entities] {
        const energy = contract.getSkill(entity.name);
        skills.set(entity+"/"+skill.skill, skill);
    }
}

function onSkillChanged(
    entity: string,
    skill: Skill
) {
    skills.set(entity+"/"+skill.skill, skill);
}
```

Game.sol

```
struct Item {
    bytes32 item;
    uint256 amount;
}

mapping[bytes32 => bytes32 => Item] inventory;

function getItem[bytes32 entity, bytes32 item]
    returns [Item];

event InventoryChanged[
    bytes32 entity,
    Item item
];

function spend[bytes32 entity, Item item] {
    emit InventoryChanged(entity, item);
    inventory[entity][item.item] = item;
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Item = {
    item: string;
    amount: number;
}

const inventory = Map<string, Item>[];

function syncInitialInventory[] {
    for[const entity of entities] {
        for[const id of items] {
            const item = contract.getItem(entity, id)
            inventory.set(entity+"/"+id, item);
        }
    }
}

function onInventoryChanged[
    entity: string,
    item: Item
] {
    inventory.set(entity+"/"+id, skill);
}
```



```
Game.sol

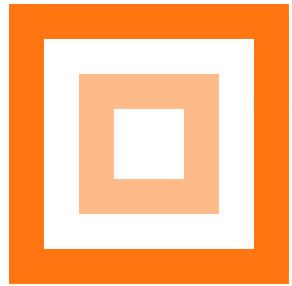
struct Item {
    bytes32 item;
    uint256 amount;
}

mapping(bytes32 => bytes32 => Item) inventory;

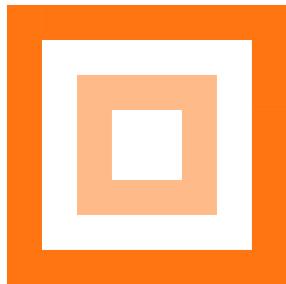
function getItem(bytes32 entity, bytes32 item)
    returns (Item);

event InventoryChanged(
    bytes32 entity,
    Item item
);

function spend(bytes32 entity, Item item) {
    emit InventoryChanged(entity, item);
    inventory[entity][item.item] = item;
}
```



MUD



MUD



1

2

3

1

STATE SYNC

2

3

Game.sol

```
struct Item {
    bytes32 item;
    uint256 amount;
}

mapping[bytes32 => bytes32 => Item] inventory;

function getItem[bytes32 entity, bytes32 item]
    returns [Item];

event InventoryChanged[
    bytes32 entity,
    Item item
];

function spend[bytes32 entity, Item item] {
    emit InventoryChanged(entity, item);
    inventory[entity][item.item] = item;
}
```

Client.ts

```
type Item = {
    item: string;
    amount: number;
}

const inventory = Map<string, Item>[];

function syncInitialInventory[] {
    for[const entity of entities] {
        for[const id of items] {
            const item = contract.getItem(entity, id)
            inventory.set(entity+"/"+id, item);
        }
    }
}

function onInventoryChanged[
    entity: string,
    item: Item
] {
    inventory.set(entity+"/"+id, skill);
}
```

Contract Position			Client Position		
Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y	Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001	1	1	0x00001	1	1
0x00002	0	3	0x00002	0	3
0x00003	2	4	0x00003	2	4

Contract Position			Client Position		
Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y	Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001	1	1	0x00001	1	1
0x00002	1	3	0x00002	0	3
0x00003	2	4	0x00003	2	4

→ `event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)`

Contract Position			
Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		1	3
0x00003		2	4

Client Position			
Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		0	3
0x00003		2	4

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Contract Position

Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		1	3
0x00003		2	4

Client Position

Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		1	3
0x00003		2	4

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Contract Position

Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		0	3
0x00003		2	4

Client Position

Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		0	3
0x00003		2	4

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Game.sol

```
Position.set(entity, x, y);
```

Client.ts

```
const pos = Position.get(entity);
```

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Game.sol

```
Position.set(entity, x, y);
Health.set(entity, health);
```

Client.ts

```
const pos = Position.get(entity);
const health = Health.get(entity);
```

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Game.sol

```
Position.set(entity, x, y);
Health.set(entity, health);
Energy.set(entity, energy);
```

Client.ts

```
const pos = Position.get(entity);
const health = Health.get(entity);
const energy = Energy.get(entity);
```

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Game.sol

```
Position.set(entity, x, y);
Health.set(entity, health);
Energy.set(entity, energy);
Skill.set(entity, skill, level);
```

Client.ts

```
const pos = Position.get(entity);
const health = Health.get(entity);
const energy = Energy.get(entity);
const level = Skill.get(entity, skill);
```

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

Game.sol

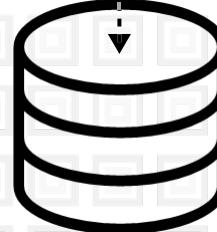
```
Position.set(entity, x, y);
Health.set(entity, health);
Energy.set(entity, energy);
Skill.set(entity, skill, level);
Inventory.set(entity, item, amount);
```

Client.ts

```
const pos = Position.get(entity);
const health = Health.get(entity);
const energy = Energy.get(entity);
const level = Skill.get(entity, skill);
const num = Inventory.get(entity, item);
```

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

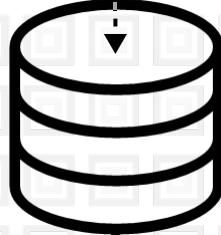


Contract Position

Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001	1	1
0x00002	0	3
0x00003	2	4

```
event StateUpdate<T>(bytes32 key, T value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC



Contract Position

Address	Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001		1	1
0x00002		0	3
0x00003		2	4

```
SELECT p.entity, p.x, p.y, h.health  
FROM position p, health h  
WHERE p.entity = h.entity  
AND p.x > 10  
AND h.health > 0;
```

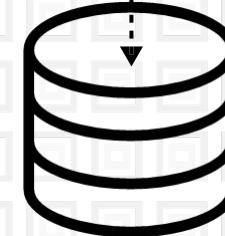
```
event StateUpdate(bytes32 table, bytes32 key, bytes value)
```



AUTOMATIC SYNC

Contract Position

Address Entity	uint256 x	uint256 y
0x00001	1	1
0x00002	0	3
0x00003	2	4

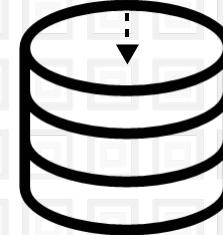


```
event StateUpdate(bytes32 table, bytes32 key, bytes value)
```

AUTOMATIC SYNC

DECODER

Tables	
bytes32 table	bytes32 schema
Position	uint256, uint256
Health	uint256
Inventory	bytes32, uint256



i http://localhost:3000

1

INCREMENT

← MUD Dev Tools

i http://localhost:13690/anvil/worlds/0x8d8b6b8414e1e3dcfd4168561b9be6bd3bf6ec...

EXPLORE INTERACT OBSERVE ● 17 ⚡ Connect ▾

BLOCK	FROM	FUNCTION(S)	TX HASH	TIME
17	0xf39f...	app_increment ✓	0x3569...	29s ago 8c77



1

STATE SYNC

2

SCALE LOGIC

3

WARNING :
CONTRACT CODE SIZE EXCEEDS 24576 BYTES
(A LIMIT INTRODUCED IN SPURIOUS DRAGON)



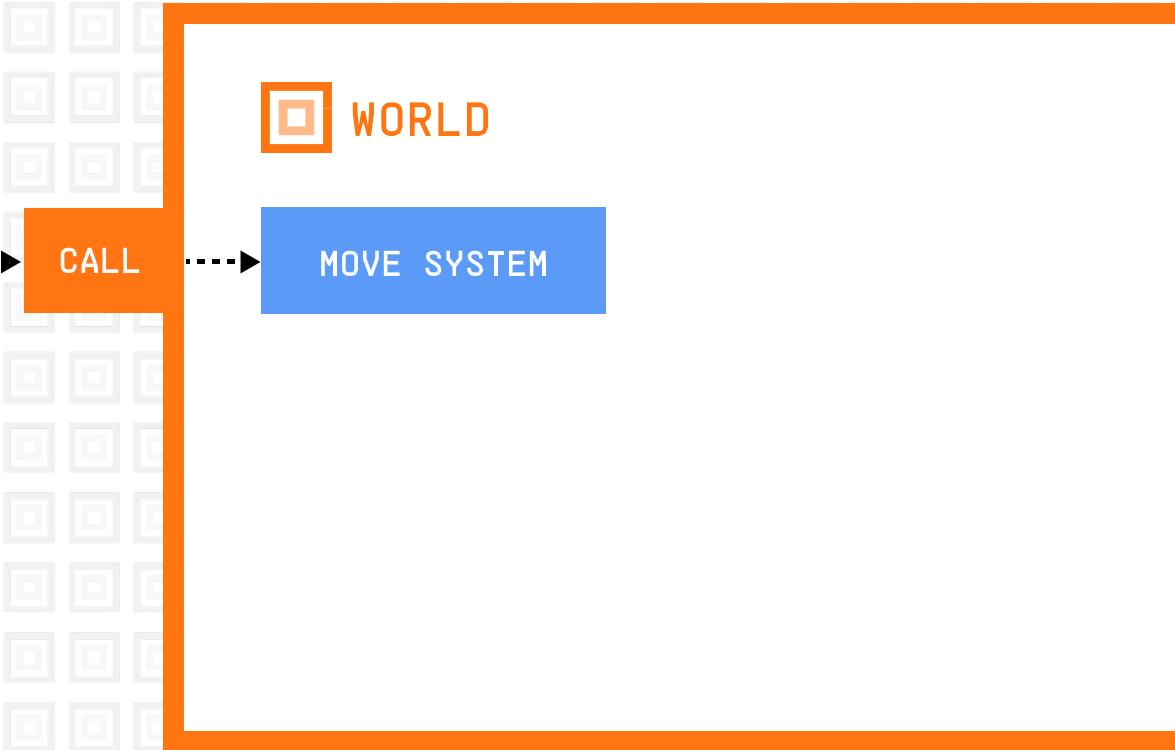
WORLD

CALL

CALL

WORLD

MOVE SYSTEM





WORLD



STORE

CALL

CALL



WORLD



STORE

SYSTEMS

CALL

WORLD

MOVE SYSTEM

STORE

SYSTEMS

CALL

WORLD

MOVE SYSTEM

STORE

SYSTEMS

AUTOMATIC SYNC

ABI

```
function move[  
    bytes32 entity,  
    Coord position  
]
```

CALL

WORLD

MOVE SYSTEM

HEAL SYSTEM

STORE

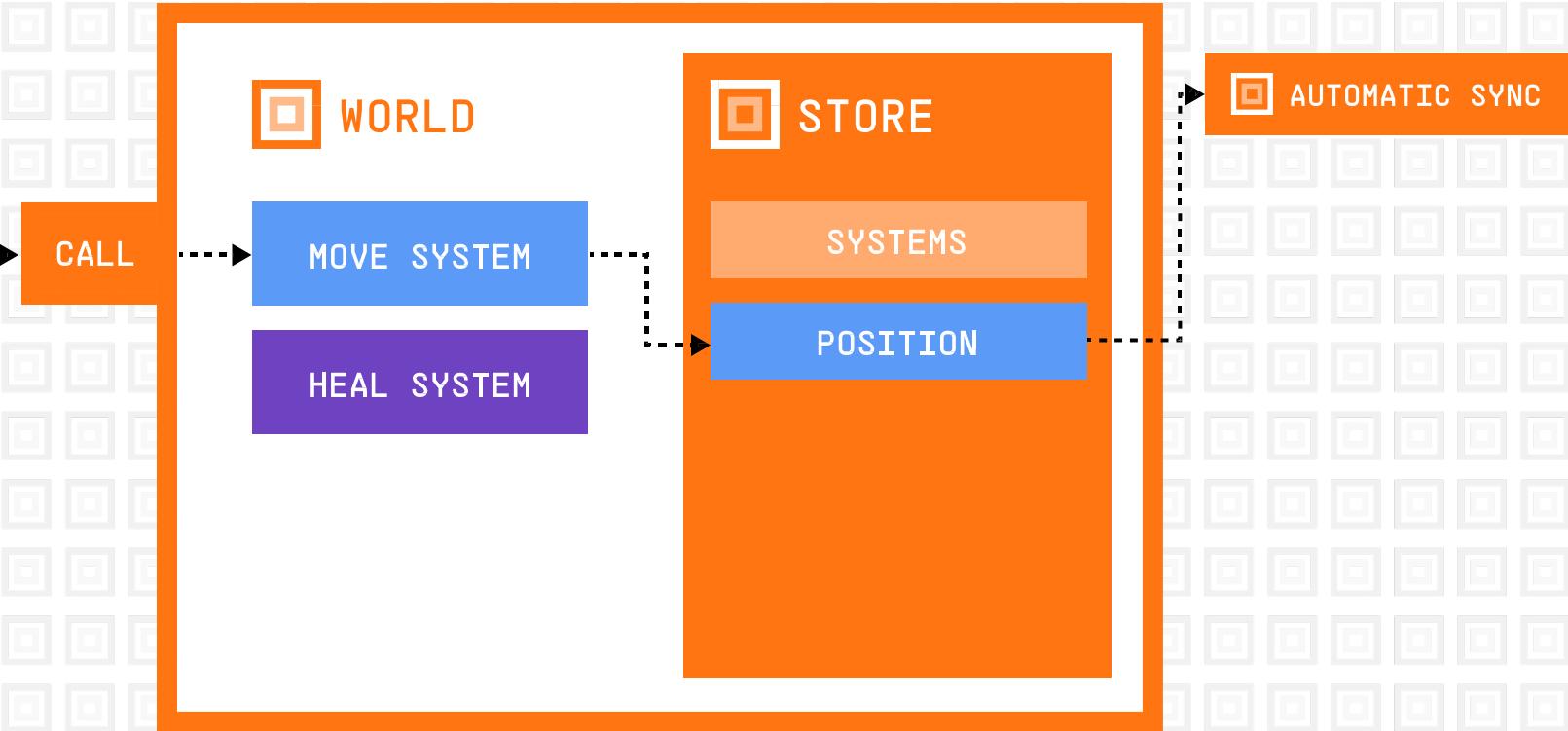
SYSTEMS

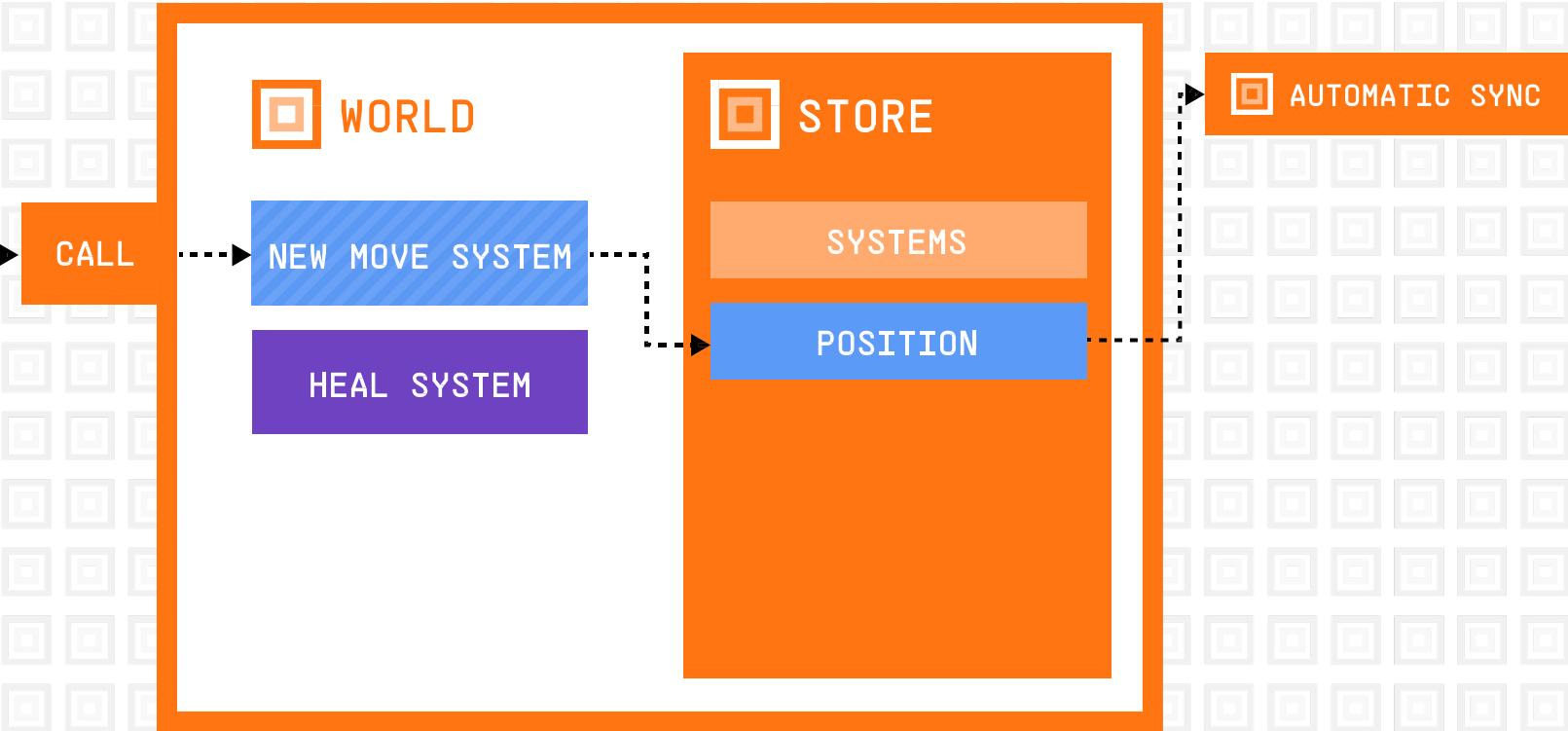
AUTOMATIC SYNC

ABI

```
function move[  
    bytes32 entity,  
    Coord position  
]
```

```
function heal[  
    bytes32 entity,  
    Health health  
]
```





CALL

WORLD

MOVE SYSTEM

HEAL SYSTEM

STORE

SYSTEMS

POSITION

HEALTH

ENERGY

AUTOMATIC SYNC

CALL

WORLD

STORE

NAMESPACE 1 - ALICE

MOVE SYSTEM

SYSTEMS

POSITION

NAMESPACE 2 - BOB

HEAL SYSTEM

HEALTH

ENERGY

The image shows a split-screen view of a web application and its corresponding development tools.

Left Side (Web Application):

- The URL is `http://localhost:3000`.
- A large black number **1** is displayed.
- An orange button labeled **INCREMENT** is present.
- A cursor arrow is positioned over the **INCREMENT** button.
- At the bottom, there is a footer link: `← MUD Dev Tools`.

Right Side (MUD Dev Tools):

- The URL is `http://localhost:13690/anvil/worlds/0x8d8b6b8414e1e3dcfd4168561b9be6bd3bf6ec...`.
- The top navigation bar includes **EXPLORE**, **INTERACT**, **OBSERVE**, a green dot icon with **17**, and a balance icon with **0xf3...2266 (9,999.9 ETH)**.
- The main area shows a table with one row:

<code>value (uint32) ↑</code>
1

- Below the table, it says **Total rows: 1**.
- Navigation buttons at the bottom right are **Previous** and **Next**.

1

STATE SYNC

2

SCALE LOGIC

3

HIGHER LEVEL

ERC20

`transfer(recipient, amount)`

`approve(spender, amount)`

`transferFrom(sender, recipient, amount)`

ERC20

`transfer(recipient, amount)`

`approve(BOB, 1)`

`transferFrom(sender, recipient, amount)`

ALICE

BOB

ERC20

ALICE

transfer[ALICE, 1]

approve(spender, amount)

BOB

transferFrom(ALICE, BOB, 1)

Game.sol

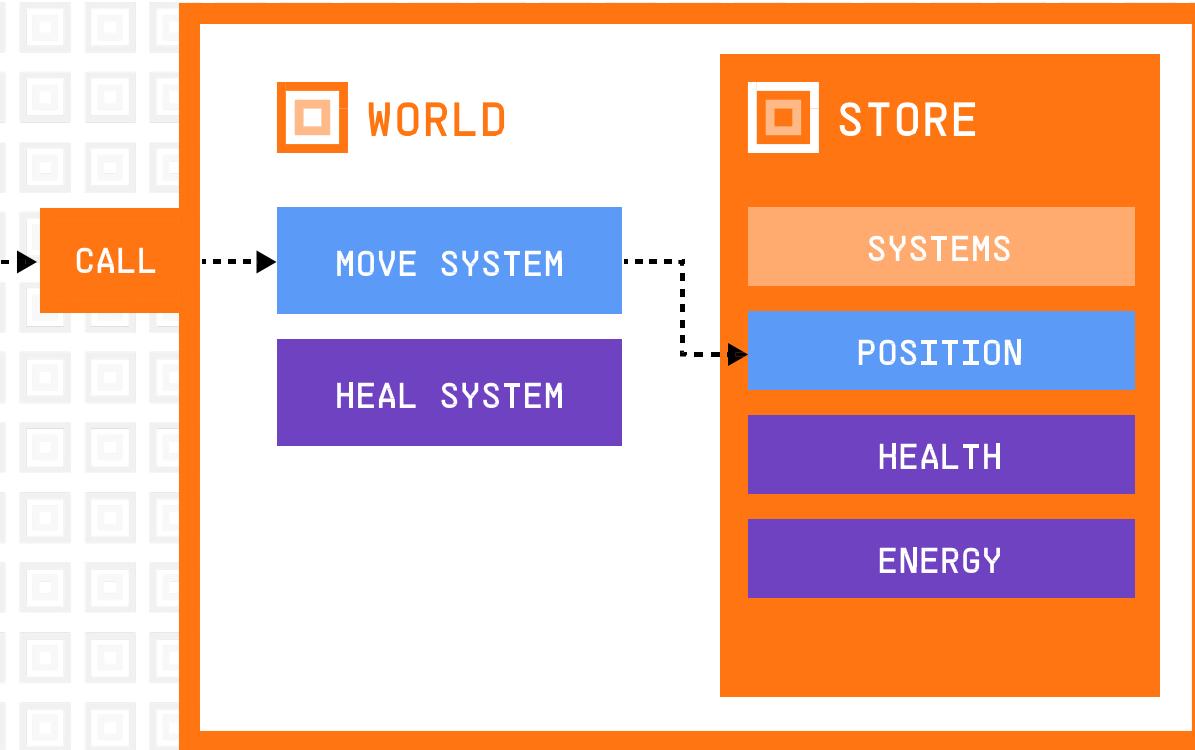
```
approveMove(mover);  
  
moveFrom(owner, entity, coord);
```

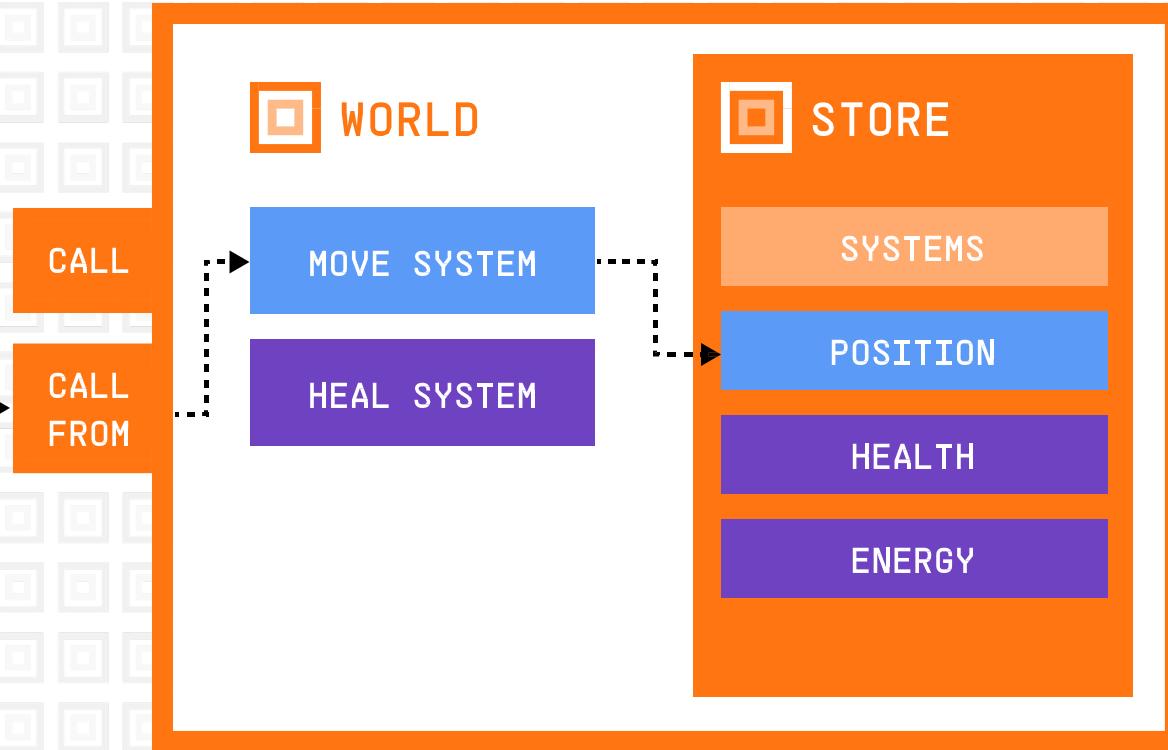
Game.sol

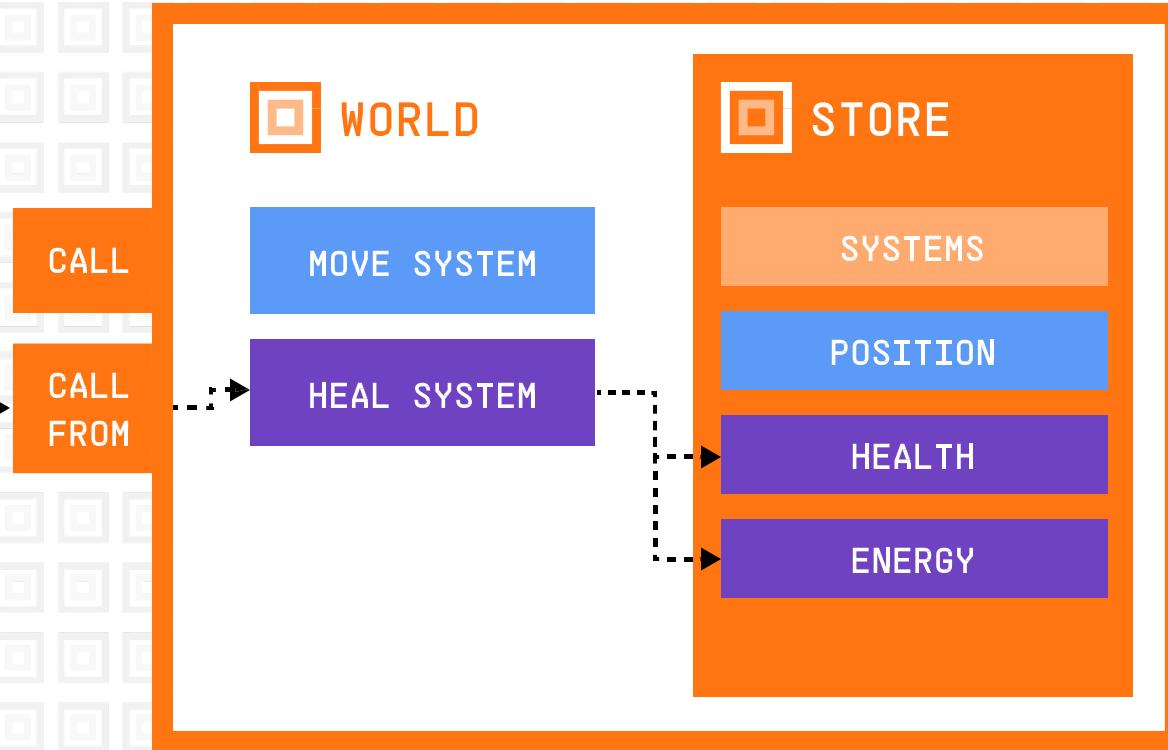
```
approveMove(mover);  
  
moveFrom(owner, entity, coord);  
  
approveAttack(attacker);  
  
attackFrom(owner, entity, target);
```

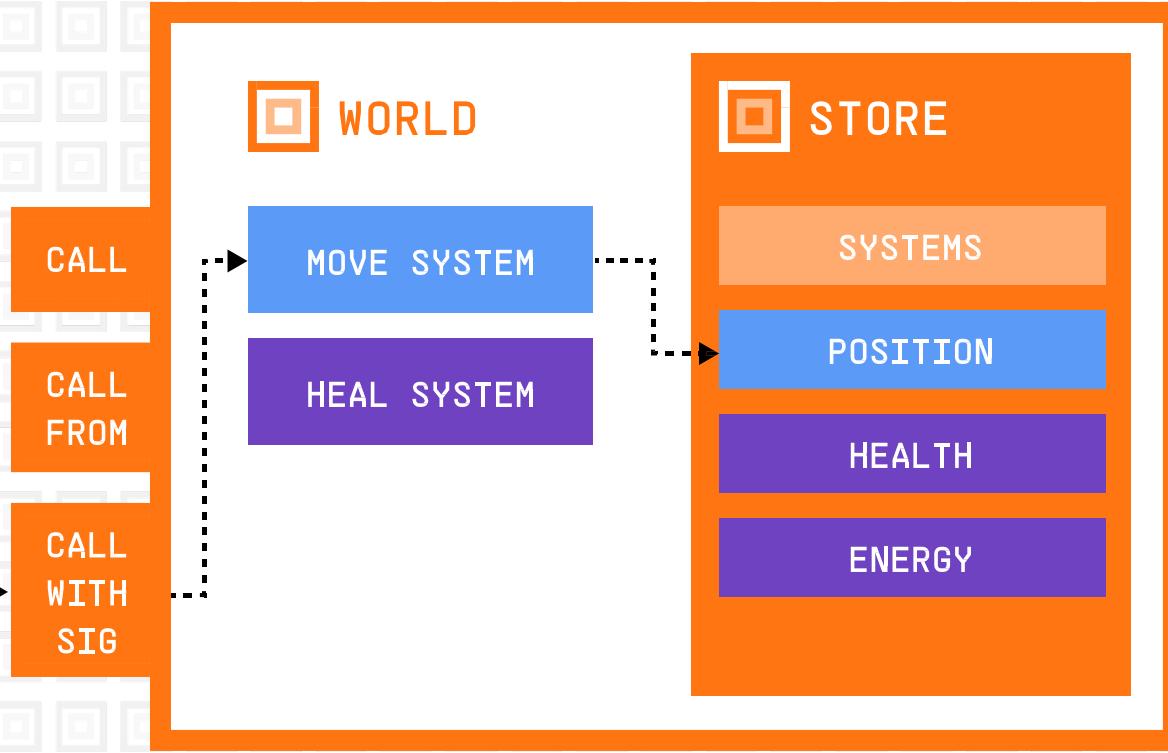
Game.sol

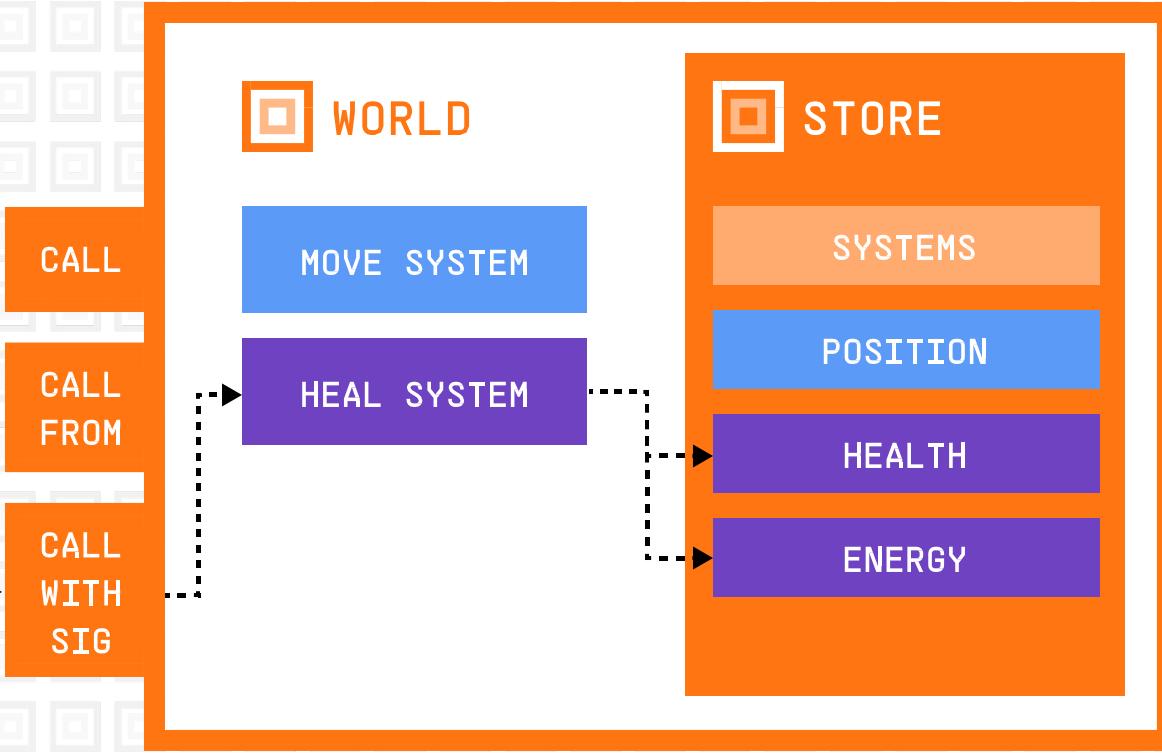
```
approveMove(mover);  
  
moveFrom(owner, entity, coord);  
  
approveAttack(attacker);  
  
attackFrom(owner, entity, target);  
  
moveWithSignature(sig, entity, coord);  
  
attackWithSig(sig, entity, coord);  
  
...
```

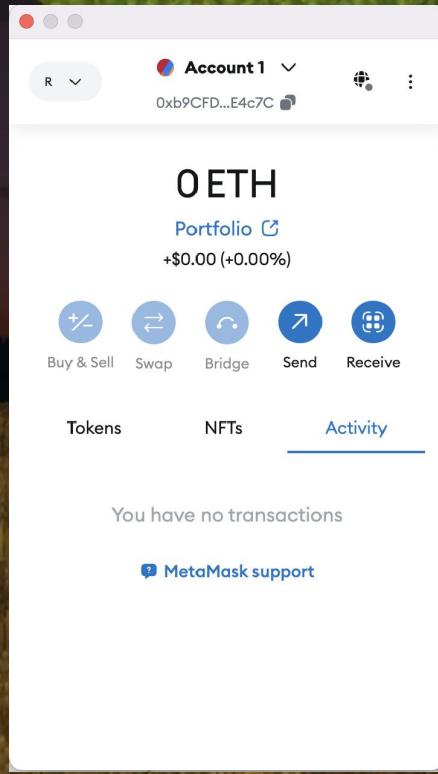


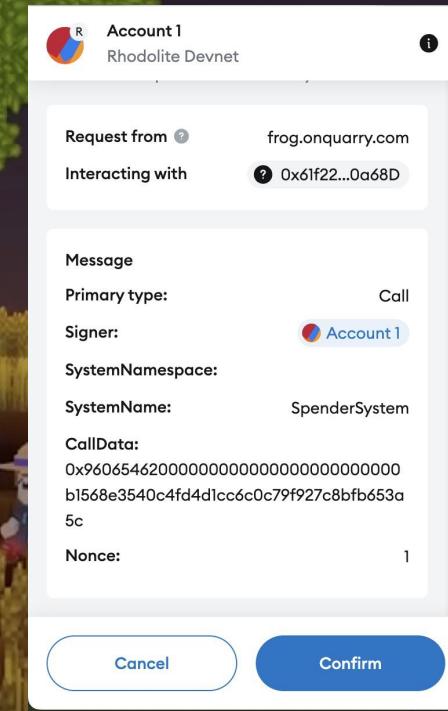
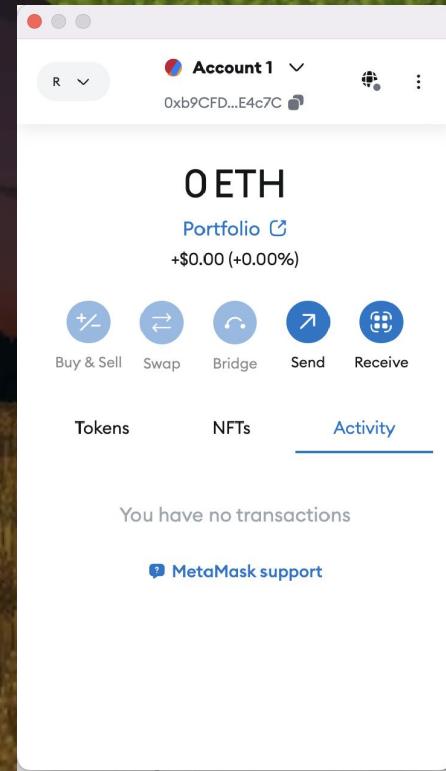


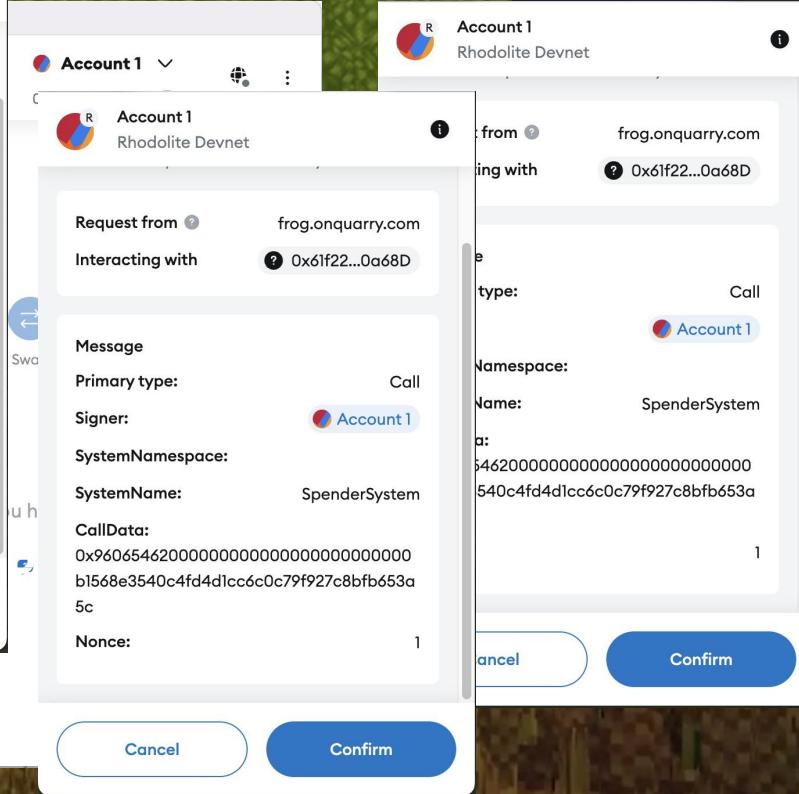
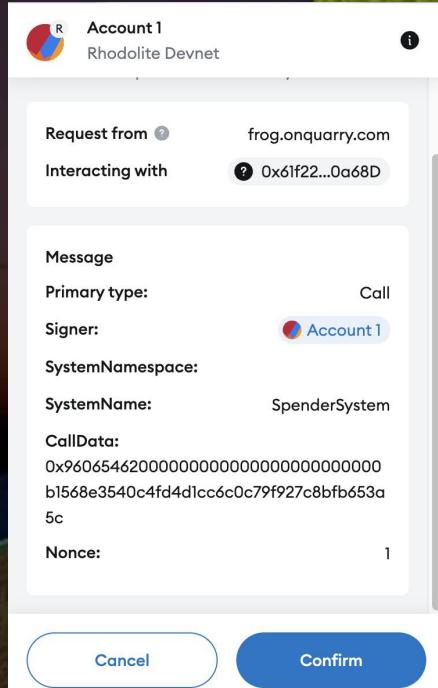












Request from frog.onquarry.com
Interacting with 0x61f22...0a68D

Message
Primary type: Call
Signer: Account 1
SystemNamespace:
SystemName: SpenderSystem
CallData: 0x96065462000000000000000000000000
b1568e3540c4fd4d1cc6c0c79f927c8bfb653a
5c
Nonce:

Cancel

Account 1
Rhodolite Devnet

Request from frog.onquarry.com
Interacting with 0x61f22...0a68D

Message

Call

Account 1
Rhodolite Devnet

Request from frog.onquarry.com
Interacting with 0x61f22...0a68D

Message

Call

SpenderSystem

0000000000000000
c0c79f927c8bfb653a

1

Confirm

Cancel

Account 1
Rhodolite Devnet

Request from frog.onquarry.com
Interacting with 0x61f22...0a68D

Message

Primary type: Call
Signer: Account 1
SystemNamespace:
SystemName: SpenderSystem
CallData: 0x96065462000000000000000000000000
b1568e3540c4fd4d1cc6c0c79f927c8bfb653a
5c
Nonce:

Cancel

Account 1
Rhodolite Devnet

Request from frog.onquarry.com
Interacting with 0x61f22...0a68D

Message

Primary type: Call
Signer: Account 1
SystemNamespace:
SystemName: SpenderSystem
CallData: 0x96065462000000000000000000000000
b1568e3540c4fd4d1cc6c0c79f927c8bfb653a
5c
Nonce:

Cancel

Confirm

 Sign in

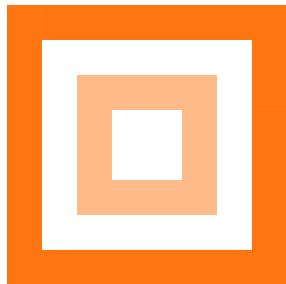
9d268bb6

FROG OR FLY?

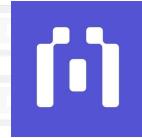


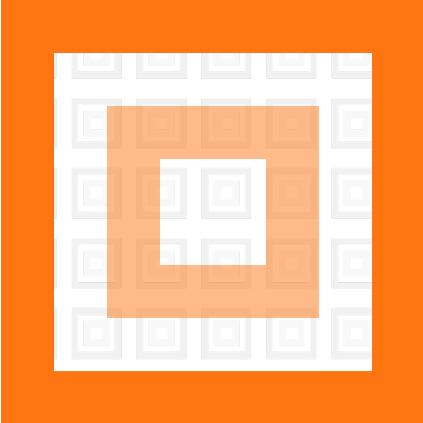
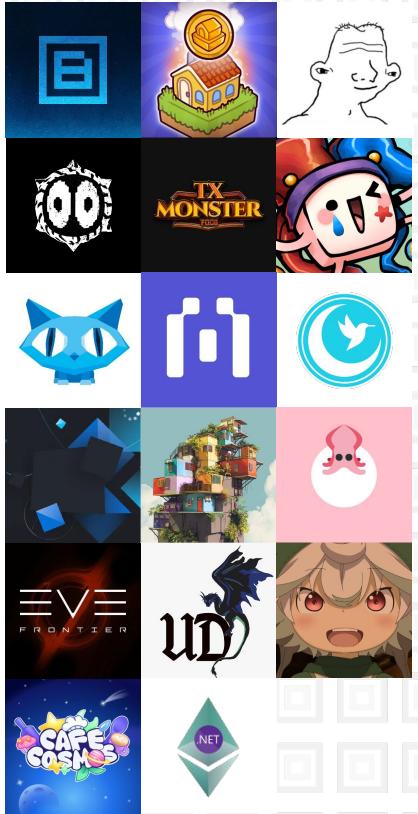
Hubbleflickle

eat the fly . com



MUD





MUD
DAY

TOMORROW (THURSDAY)
CLASSROOM A

MUD . DEV