

Spring Boot

Qu'est ce que c'est ?

- Développé en 2012 par Pivotal
- Solution de "convention plutôt que configuration"
 - réduit la complexité de la configuration de nouveaux projets Spring
- **Spring Boot** définit une configuration de base incluant des directives pour l'utilisation de l'infrastructure logicielle ainsi que toutes les bibliothèques de prestataires tiers pertinentes,
 - Permet de faciliter autant que possible la création de nouveaux projets.
 - Simplifie considérablement la création d'applications indépendantes prêtes pour la production
- La majorité des nouvelles applications Spring reposent en grande partie sur Spring Boot.

Caractéristiques

- Intégration directe de serveurs / conteneurs web (Apache Tomcat ou Jetty) embarqués
- Lancement d'applications web sans utiliser de fichiers war
- Configuration simplifiée de Maven et Gradle grâce à des "Starter"
- Lorsque c'est possible, configuration automatique de Spring
- Mise à disposition de capacités non fonctionnelles telles que des outils de mesure ou des configurations délocalisées

Spring Boot Premier Projet

- Création d'un premier projet Spring Boot via [Spring Initializr](https://start.spring.io)
- <https://start.spring.io>



Project
☐ Maven Project ☒ **Gradle Project**

Language
☒ **Java** ☐ Kotlin ☐ Groovy

Spring Boot
☐ 2.4.0 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.4.0 (M2) ☐ 2.3.4 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.3.3
☐ 2.2.10 (SNAPSHOT) ☒ **2.2.9** ☐ 2.1.17 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.1.16

Project Metadata

Group

fr.formation

Artifact

premier-boot

Name

premier-boot

Description

Demo project for Spring Boot

Package name

fr.formation

Packaging

☒ **Jar** ☐ War

Java

☐ 14 ☐ 11 ☒ **8**

GENERATE

Spring Boot Premier Projet

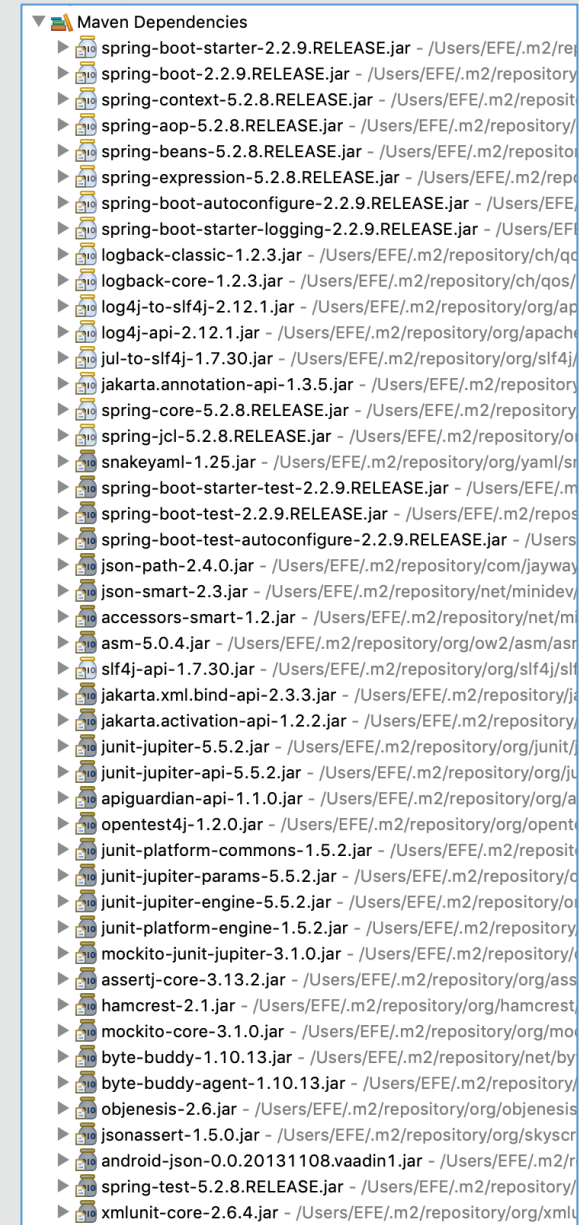
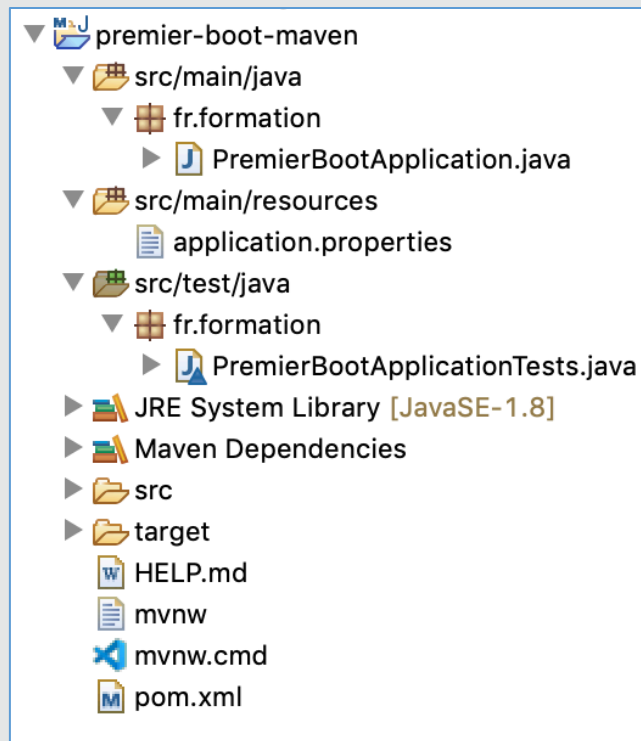
- Maven
- Gradle

```
plugins {  
    id 'org.springframework.boot' version '2.2.9.RELEASE'  
    id 'io.spring.dependency-management' version '1.0.9.RELEASE'  
    id 'java'  
}  
  
group = 'fr.formation'  
version = '0.0.1-SNAPSHOT'  
sourceCompatibility = '1.8'  
  
repositories {  
    mavenCentral()  
}  
  
dependencies {  
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter'  
  
    testImplementation('org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-starter-test') {  
        exclude group: 'org.junit.vintage', module: 'junit-vintage-engine'  
    }  
}  
  
test {  
    useJUnitPlatform()  
}
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<project xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0" xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"  
    xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/POM/4.0.0 https://maven.apache.org/xsd/maven-4.0.0.xsd">  
    <modelVersion>4.0.0</modelVersion>  
    <parent>  
        <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
        <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-parent</artifactId>  
        <version>2.2.9.RELEASE</version>  
        <relativePath/> <!-- lookup parent from repository -->  
    </parent>  
    <groupId>fr.formation</groupId>  
    <artifactId>premier-boot-maven</artifactId>  
    <version>0.0.1-SNAPSHOT</version>  
    <name>premier-boot</name>  
    <description>Demo project for Spring Boot</description>  
  
    <properties>  
        <java.version>1.8</java.version>  
    </properties>  
  
    <dependencies>  
        <dependency>  
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter</artifactId>  
        </dependency>  
  
        <dependency>  
            <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
            <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-test</artifactId>  
            <scope>test</scope>  
            <exclusions>  
                <exclusion>  
                    <groupId>org.junit.vintage</groupId>  
                    <artifactId>junit-vintage-engine</artifactId>  
                </exclusion>  
            </exclusions>  
        </dependency>  
    </dependencies>  
  
    <build>  
        <plugins>  
            <plugin>  
                <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>  
                <artifactId>spring-boot-maven-plugin</artifactId>  
            </plugin>  
        </plugins>  
    </build>  
</project>
```

Spring Boot Premier Projet

- Structure du projet Spring Boot Maven



Premier Projet

- La classe d'application

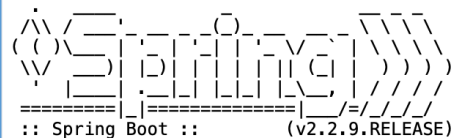
```
import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class PremierBootApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(PremierBootApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```

- Lancement



```
2020-09-10 16:13:30.412 INFO 19425 --- [main] fr.formation.PremierBootApplication : Starting PremierBootApplication on iMac-de-Emmanuel-8.local with PID 19425
2020-09-10 16:13:30.415 INFO 19425 --- [main] fr.formation.PremierBootApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-09-10 16:13:30.758 INFO 19425 --- [main] fr.formation.PremierBootApplication : Started PremierBootApplication in 0.706 seconds (JVM running for 0.988)
```

L'annotation @SpringBootApplication

- @SpringBootApplication équivaut à :
 - @Configuration
 - Permet de définir des beans injectables par Spring
 - @ComponentScan
 - Permet la découverte automatique des classes @Component et dérivées (inclu @Configuration)
 - Avec par défaut le package courant comme basePackages
 - @EnableAutoConfiguration
 - Indique à Spring Boot de "deviner" doit être configuré Spring, en fonction des dépendances de jar.
 - Par exemple, si H2 se trouve dans le classpath et qu'aucun bean de connexion à une base de données n'a été défini, Spring configurera automatiquement une base de données H2 en mémoire.
 - Peut lancer un serveur Tomcat embarqué s'il découvre qu'il est dans le classpath

- ApplicationRunner
- CommandLineRunner

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class ApplicationRunnerrApplication implements ApplicationRunner{

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(ApplicationRunnerrApplication.class, args);
    }

    @Override
    public void run(ApplicationArguments args) throws Exception {
        System.out.println("Hello ApplicationRunner");
    }
}
```

[illegible]

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class CommandLineRunnerApplication implements CommandLineRunner {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(CommandLineRunnerApplication.class, args);
    }

    @Override
    public void run(String... args) throws Exception {

        System.out.println("Hello CommandLineRunner");
    }
}
```

```
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\\ \_ | |_) | | | | | | | ( | ) ) ) )
' | _ | | _ | | | | | | | \_ | / / / /
=====|_|=====|_|_/=/// //
:: Spring Boot ::      (v2.2.9.RELEASE)

2020-09-10 16:42:39.352 INFO 19700 --- [          main] f.f.CommandLineRunnerApplication
2020-09-10 16:42:39.354 INFO 19700 --- [          main] f.f.CommandLineRunnerApplication
2020-09-10 16:42:39.772 INFO 19700 --- [          main] f.f.CommandLineRunnerApplication
Hello CommandLineRunner
```

Démonstration

Spring Boot

Couche de persistance

- Avec Spring initializr

SQL		NOSQL
JDBC API Database Connectivity API that defines how a client may connect and query a database.	IBM DB2 Driver A JDBC driver that provides access to IBM DB2.	Spring Data Redis (Access+Driver) Advanced and thread-safe Java Redis client for synchronous, asynchronous, and reactive usage. Supports Cluster, Sentinel, Pipelining, Auto-Reconnect, Codecs and much more.
Spring Data JPA Persist data in SQL stores with Java Persistence API using Spring Data and Hibernate.	Apache Derby Database An open source relational database implemented entirely in Java.	Spring Data Reactive Redis Access Redis key-value data stores in a reactive fashion with Spring Data Redis.
Spring Data JDBC Persist data in SQL stores with plain JDBC using Spring Data.	H2 Database Provides a fast in-memory database that supports JDBC API and R2DBC access, with a small (2mb) footprint. Supports embedded and server modes as well as a browser based console application.	Spring Data MongoDB Store data in flexible, JSON-like documents, meaning fields can vary from document to document and data structure can be changed over time.
	HyperSQL Database Lightweight 100% Java SQL Database Engine.	Spring Data Reactive MongoDB Provides asynchronous stream processing with non-blocking back pressure for MongoDB.
	MS SQL Server Driver A JDBC and R2DBC driver that provides access to Microsoft SQL Server and Azure SQL Database from any Java application.	Spring Data Elasticsearch (Access+Driver) A distributed, RESTful search and analytics engine with Spring Data Elasticsearch.
	MySQL Driver MySQL JDBC and R2DBC driver.	Spring Data for Apache Solr Apache Solr is an open source enterprise search platform built on Apache Lucene.
	Oracle Driver A JDBC driver that provides access to Oracle.	Spring Data for Apache Cassandra A free and open-source, distributed, NoSQL database management system that offers high-scalability and high-performance.
	PostgreSQL Driver A JDBC and R2DBC driver that allows Java programs to connect to a PostgreSQL database using standard, database independent Java code.	

Spring Boot

Couche de persistance

- Exemple avec Spring Data JPA et H2 Database

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-data-jpa</artifactId>
</dependency>

<dependency>
  <groupId>com.h2database</groupId>
  <artifactId>h2</artifactId>
  <scope>runtime</scope>
</dependency>
```

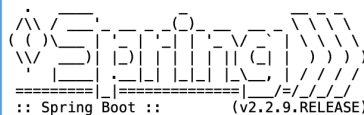
```
package fr.formation;

import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;

@SpringBootApplication
public class BootDataJpaApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(BootDataJpaApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```



```
2020-09-12 14:18:24.367 INFO 41024 --- [main] fr.formation.BootDataJpaApplication : Starting BootDataJpaApplication on iMac-de-Emmanuel-8.local with PID 41024
2020-09-12 14:18:24.371 INFO 41024 --- [main] fr.formation.BootDataJpaApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-09-12 14:18:24.694 INFO 41024 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Bootstrapping Spring Data JPA repositories in DEFAULT mode.
2020-09-12 14:18:24.709 INFO 41024 --- [main] .s.d.r.c.RepositoryConfigurationDelegate : Finished Spring Data repository scanning in 9ms. Found 0 JPA repository in
2020-09-12 14:18:24.976 INFO 41024 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Starting...
2020-09-12 14:18:25.157 INFO 41024 --- [main] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Start completed.
2020-09-12 14:18:25.196 INFO 41024 --- [main] o.hibernate.jpa.internal.util.LogHelper : HHH000204: Processing PersistenceUnitInfo [name: default]
2020-09-12 14:18:25.235 INFO 41024 --- [main] org.hibernate.Version : HHH000412: Hibernate ORM core version 5.4.18.Final
2020-09-12 14:18:25.339 INFO 41024 --- [main] o.hibernate.annotations.common.Version : HCANN000001: Hibernate Commons Annotations {5.1.0.Final}
2020-09-12 14:18:25.432 INFO 41024 --- [main] org.hibernate.dialect.Dialect : HHH000400: Using dialect: org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect
2020-09-12 14:18:25.613 INFO 41024 --- [main] o.h.e.t.j.p.i.JtaPlatformInitiator : HHH000490: Using JtaPlatform implementation: [org.hibernate.engine.transac
2020-09-12 14:18:25.619 INFO 41024 --- [main] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Initialized JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
2020-09-12 14:18:25.696 INFO 41024 --- [main] fr.formation.BootDataJpaApplication : Started BootDataJpaApplication in 1.564 seconds (JVM running for 1.849)
2020-09-12 14:18:25.699 INFO 41024 --- [extShutdownHook] j.LocalContainerEntityManagerFactoryBean : Closing JPA EntityManagerFactory for persistence unit 'default'
2020-09-12 14:18:25.700 INFO 41024 --- [extShutdownHook] .SchemaDropperImpl$DelayedDropActionImpl : HHH000477: Starting delayed evictData of schema as part of SessionFactory
2020-09-12 14:18:25.702 INFO 41024 --- [extShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown initiated...
2020-09-12 14:18:25.703 INFO 41024 --- [extShutdownHook] com.zaxxer.hikari.HikariDataSource : HikariPool-1 - Shutdown completed.
```

Couche de persistance

- Exemple avec [Spring Data JPA](#) et [H2 Database](#)

```
@Entity
public class User implements Serializable {
    private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    private String login;
    private String password;

    // [ ... ]
}
```

```
public interface UserDao extends JpaRepository<User, Integer> {
}
}
```

```
@SpringBootTest
class BootDataJpaApplicationTests {

    @Autowired
    UserDao userDao;

    @Test
    void testAjoutUserEnBase() {
        User u = new User("form", "ation");
        userDao.save(u);

        assertEquals(1, userDao.findById(1).get().getId());
        assertEquals("form", userDao.findById(1).get().getLogin());
        assertEquals("ation", userDao.findById(1).get().getPassword());
    }
}
```

Couche de persistance

- Exemple avec [Spring Data JPA](#) et [H2 Database](#)
- [Convention over configuration](#)
 - Découverte de H2 dans le classpath
 - Utilisation de H2 en mémoire
 - Possibilité de définir une autre configuration
 - Dans le fichier [application.properties](#)

```
#spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:mem:testdb;DB_CLOSE_ON_EXIT=FALSE
spring.datasource.url=jdbc:h2:file:~/demo

spring.datasource.driverClassName=org.h2.Driver
spring.datasource.username=sa
spring.datasource.password=
spring.h2.console.enabled=true

spring.jpa.database-platform=org.hibernate.dialect.H2Dialect

# create (par défaut)
spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=none
```

Démonstration

Spring Boot

Couche Web

- Avec Spring initializr

Project
☒ Maven Project ☐ Gradle Project

Language
☒ Java ☐ Kotlin ☐ Groovy

Spring Boot
☐ 2.4.0 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.4.0 (M2) ☐ 2.3.4 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.3.3
☐ 2.2.10 (SNAPSHOT) ☒ 2.2.9 ☐ 2.1.17 (SNAPSHOT) ☐ 2.1.16

Project Metadata

Group

fr.formation

Artifact

boot-web

Name

boot-web

Description

Demo project for Spring Boot

Package name

fr.formation

Packaging

☒ Jar ☐ War

Java

☐ 14 ☐ 11 ☒ 8

Dependencies

ADD DEPENDENCIES... % + B

Spring Web WEB
Build web, including RESTful, applications using Spring MVC. Uses Apache Tomcat as the default embedded container.

Spring Boot

Couche Web

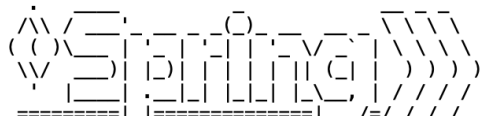
- Exemple avec Spring Web

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
  <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

```
@SpringBootApplication
public class BootWebApplication {

    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(BootWebApplication.class, args);
    }

}
```



:: Spring Boot :: (v2.2.9.RELEASE)

```
2020-09-12 15:05:57.725 INFO 41475 --- [main] fr.formation.BootWebApplication : Starting BootWebApplication on iMac-de-Emmanuel-8.local with PID 41475
2020-09-12 15:05:57.727 INFO 41475 --- [main] fr.formation.BootWebApplication : No active profile set, falling back to default profiles: default
2020-09-12 15:05:58.461 INFO 41475 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat initialized with port(s): 8080 (http)
2020-09-12 15:05:58.471 INFO 41475 --- [main] o.apache.catalina.core.StandardService : Starting service [Tomcat]
2020-09-12 15:05:58.472 INFO 41475 --- [main] org.apache.catalina.core.StandardEngine : Starting Servlet engine: [Apache Tomcat/9.0.37]
2020-09-12 15:05:58.531 INFO 41475 --- [main] o.a.c.c.C.[Tomcat].[localhost].[/] : Initializing Spring embedded WebApplicationContext
2020-09-12 15:05:58.531 INFO 41475 --- [main] w.s.c.ServletWebServerApplicationContext : Root WebApplicationContext: initialization completed in 766 ms
2020-09-12 15:05:58.715 INFO 41475 --- [main] o.s.s.concurrent.ThreadPoolTaskExecutor : Initializing ExecutorService 'applicationTaskExecutor'
2020-09-12 15:05:58.878 INFO 41475 --- [main] o.s.b.w.embedded.tomcat.TomcatWebServer : Tomcat started on port(s): 8080 (http) with context path ''
2020-09-12 15:05:58.881 INFO 41475 --- [main] fr.formation.BootWebApplication : Started BootWebApplication in 1.51 seconds (JVM running for 1.954)
```

Spring Boot

Couche Web

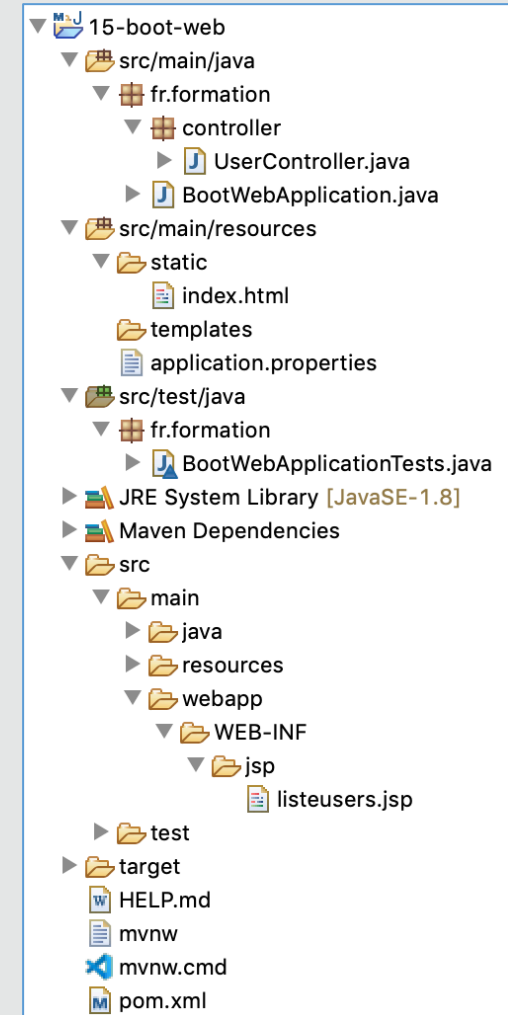
- Exemple avec Spring Web MVC
 - Ajout de la dépendance Tomcat Embed pour les JSP et de JSTL

```
<dependency>
  <groupId>org.apache.tomcat.embed</groupId>
  <artifactId>tomcat-embed-jasper</artifactId>
</dependency>

<dependency>
  <groupId>javax.servlet</groupId>
  <artifactId>jstl</artifactId>
</dependency>
```

- Ajout dans le fichier application.properties des informations relatives aux jsp

```
spring.mvc.view.prefix=/WEB-INF/jsp/
spring.mvc.view.suffix=.jsp
```



Démonstration

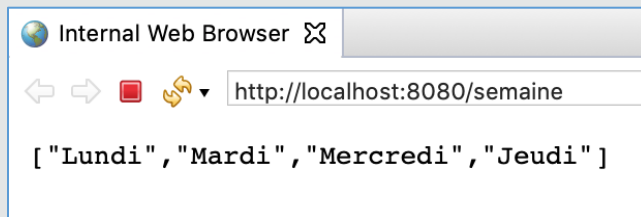
Spring Boot

Couche Web

- Exemple avec Spring Web REST
 - Création d'un Contrôleur Rest (et c'est tout)

```
@RestController
public class UserRestController {

    @RequestMapping(value="/semaine")
    public ResponseEntity<List<String>> listeChaine() {
        List<String> listeS = Arrays.asList("Lundi", "Mardi", "Mercredi", "Jeudi");
        return new ResponseEntity<List<String>>(listeS, HttpStatus.OK);
    }
}
```



Démonstration