

Q1) Decision Variables

$$x_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if ingredient } i \text{ is included in drug} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

Model

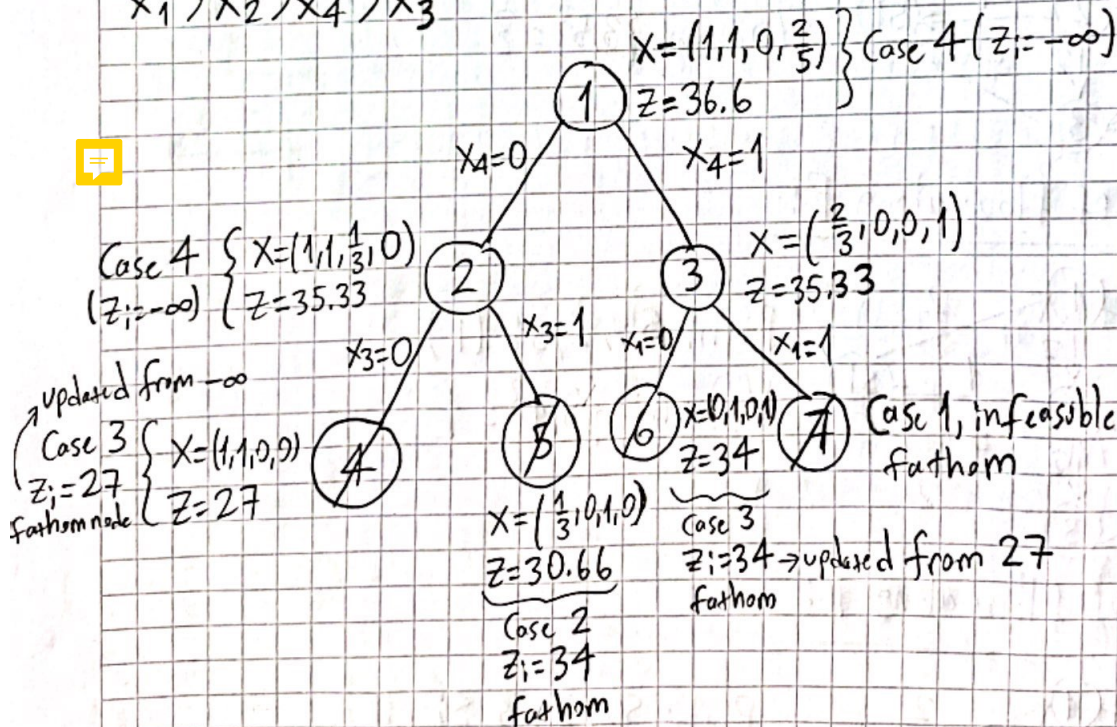
$$\text{Max } 17x_1 + 10x_2 + 25x_3 + 24x_4$$

$$\text{s.t. } 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 6x_3 + 5x_4 \leq 7$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$x_1 \rightarrow \frac{17}{3}, x_2 \rightarrow 5, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{25}{6}, x_4 \rightarrow \frac{24}{5} \text{ (utility/ml)}$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > x_4 > x_3$$



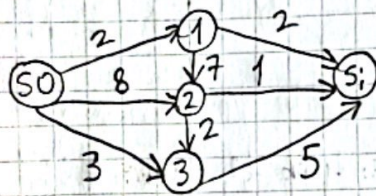
Optimal solution: $x^* = (0, 1, 0, 1)$

Optimal value: $z = 34$

Subject :

②) Using Ford-Fulkerson algorithm to find max-flow, considering costs as capacities:

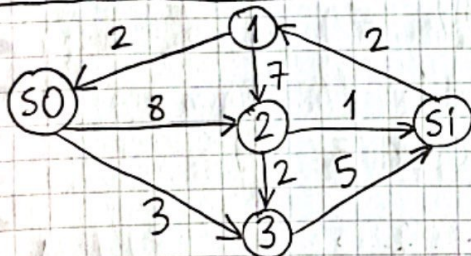
Create $G(x)$:



Path: $SO, 1, SI (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{2, 2\} = 2$$

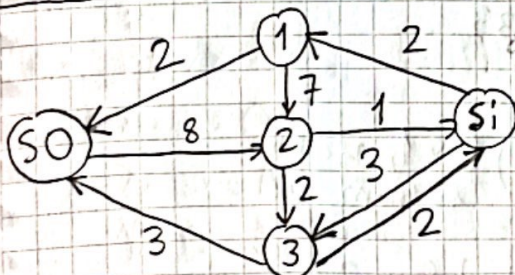
Send 2 units of flow along P :



Path: $SO, 3, SI (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{3, 5\} = 3$$

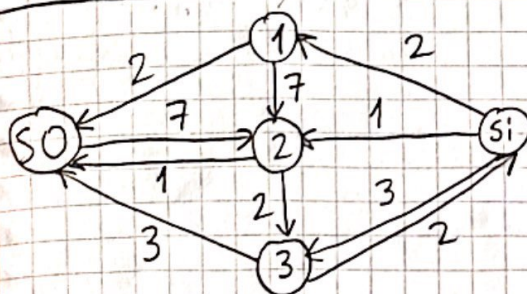
Send 3 units of flow along P :



Path: $SO, 2, SI (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{8, 1\} = 1$$

Send 1 unit of flow along P :



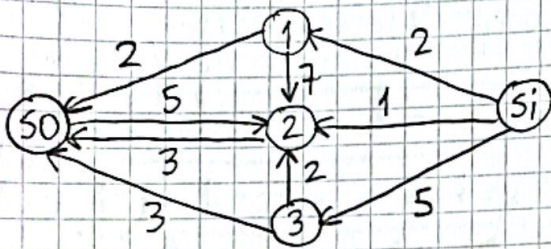
Path: $SO, 2, 3, SI (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{7, 2, 2\} = 2$$

Subject :

Date :

Send 2 units of flow along P:



There is no more directed path from SO to Si, so algorithm ends

Nodes reachable from SO in final $G(x)$: $\{2, SO\}$

Capacity of cut: 8

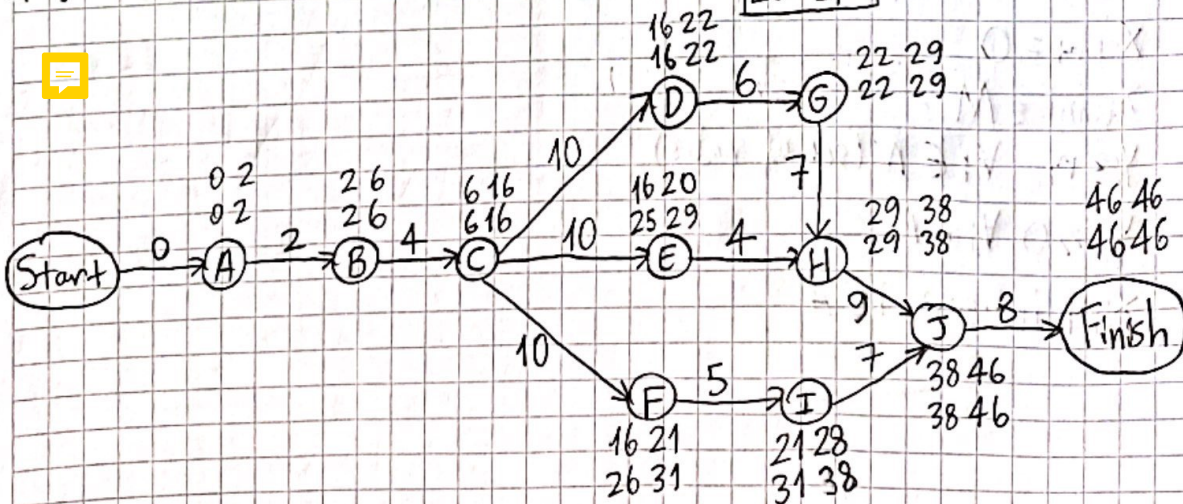
Max-flow is equal to min-cut in optimal solution:

Min cost to block: 8

Arcs chosen to be blocked: $\{(SO, 1), (SO, 3), (2, 3), (2, Si)\}$

Q3) a) Following notation is used on top of nodes →

ES	EF
LS	LF



Critical path: $A \rightarrow B \rightarrow C \rightarrow D \rightarrow G \rightarrow H \rightarrow J$

Project duration: 46 days

- E can be delayed 9 days,
 F can be delayed 10 days,
 I can be delayed 10 days.

C) Decision Variables

- X_i : Start time of activity i
 Y_i : amount of days activity i is reduced

Parameters

- C_i : cost per day of reducing the duration of activity i
 r_i : maximum possible reduction in duration (days) of activity i
 d_i : duration of activity i

Model

$E \rightarrow$ set of edges, $A \rightarrow$ set of nodes (including start & finish)

$$\min \sum_i C_i Y_i$$

$$\text{s.t. } X_j \geq X_i + d_i - Y_i, \quad \forall (i, j) \in E \text{ (set of edges)}$$

$$X_{\text{start}} = 0$$

$$X_{\text{finish}} \leq M$$

$$Y_i \leq r_i, \quad \forall i \in A \text{ (set of nodes)}$$

$$Y_i \geq 0, \quad \forall i \in A$$

$$X_i, Y_i \text{ integer, } i \in A$$

Q4)

t	$V_{(1)}^t$	$V_{(2)}^t$	$V_{(3)}^t$	$V_{(4)}^t$	$V_{(5)}^t$	$V_{(6)}^t$	$d(1)$	$d(2)$	$d(3)$	$d(4)$	$d(5)$	$d(6)$
0	0	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$						
1	0	8	6	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$		1	1			
2	0	8	6	8	9	$+\infty$				3	2	
3	0	8	6	8	9	16						5
4	0	8	6	8	9	16						

No change after $t=4$, the algorithm terminates

Shortest path tree:

