

# Q1) Decision Variables

$$x_i = \begin{cases} 1, & \text{if ingredient } i \text{ is included in drug} \\ 0, & \text{otherwise} \end{cases} \quad i \in \{1, 2, 3, 4\}$$

## Model

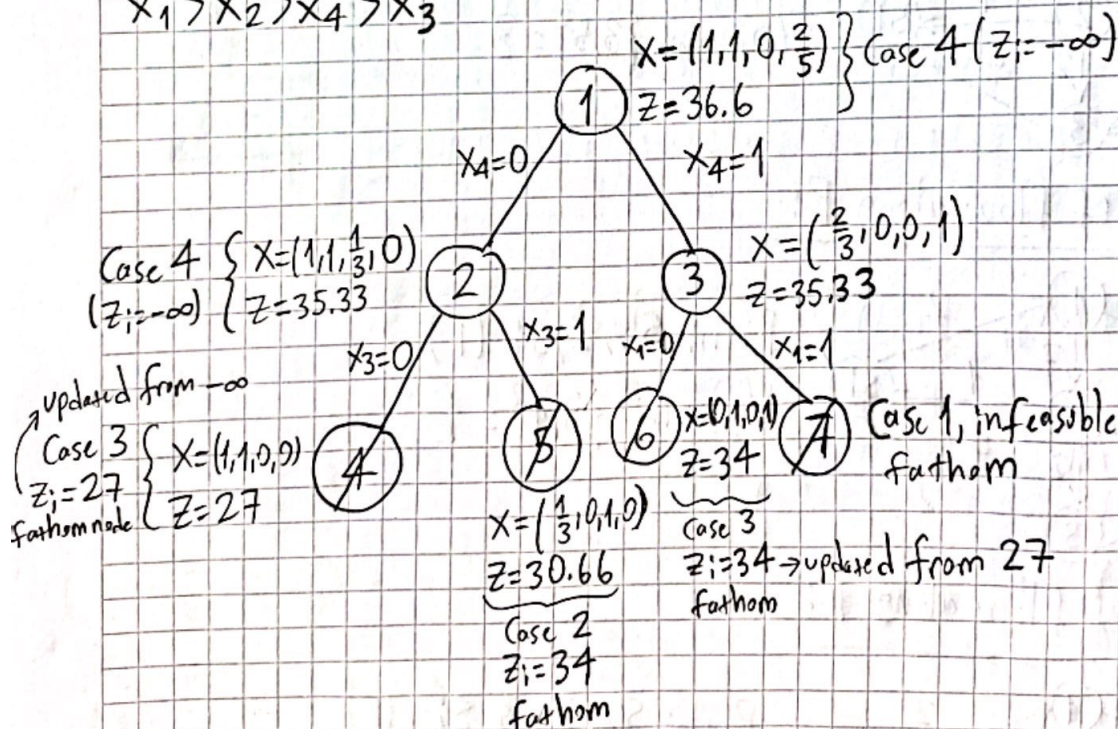
$$\text{Max } 17x_1 + 10x_2 + 25x_3 + 24x_4$$

$$\text{s.t. } 3x_1 + 2x_2 + 6x_3 + 5x_4 \leq 7$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \in \{0, 1\}$$

$$x_1 \rightarrow \frac{17}{3}, x_2 \rightarrow 5, x_3 \rightarrow \frac{25}{6}, x_4 \rightarrow \frac{24}{5} \text{ (utility/ml)}$$

$$x_1 > x_2 > x_4 > x_3$$



Optimal solution:  $x^* = (0, 1, 0, 1)$

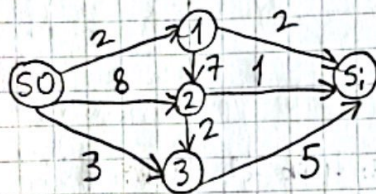
Optimal value:  $z = 34$



Subject :

Q2) Using Ford-Fulkerson algorithm to find max-flow, considering costs as capacities:

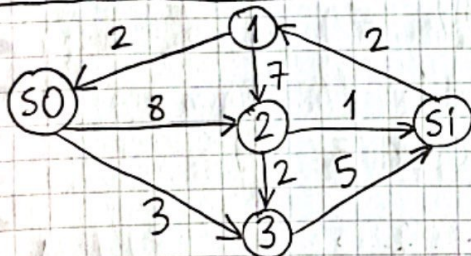
Create  $G(x)$ :



Path:  $s_0, 1, s_i (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{2, 2\} = 2$$

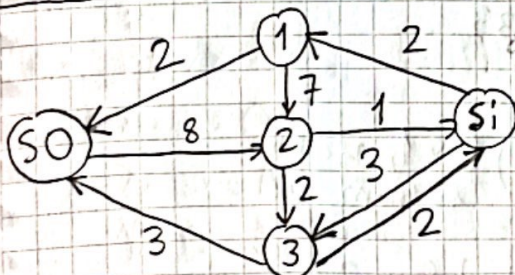
Send 2 units of flow along  $P$ :



Path:  $s_0, 3, s_i (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{3, 5\} = 3$$

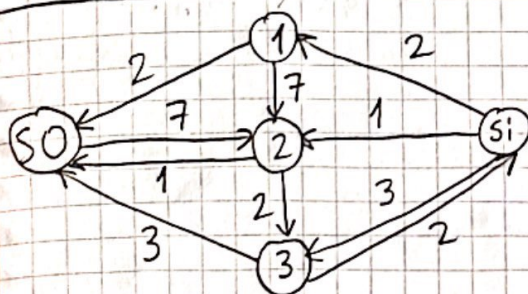
Send 3 units of flow along  $P$ :



Path:  $s_0, 2, s_i (P)$

$$\delta(P) = \min \{8, 1\} = 1$$

Send 1 unit of flow along  $P$ :



Path:  $s_0, 2, 3, s_i (P)$

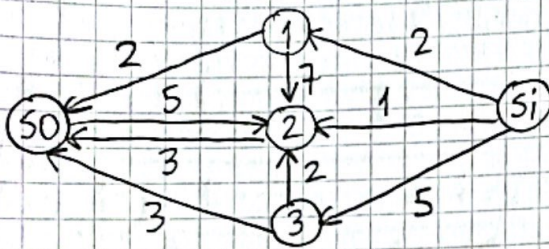
$$\delta(P) = \min \{7, 2, 2\} = 2$$



Subject :

Date : .....

Send 2 units of flow along P:



There is no more directed path from SO to Si, so algorithm ends

Nodes reachable from SO in final  $G(x)$ :  $\{2, SO\}$

Capacity of cut: 8

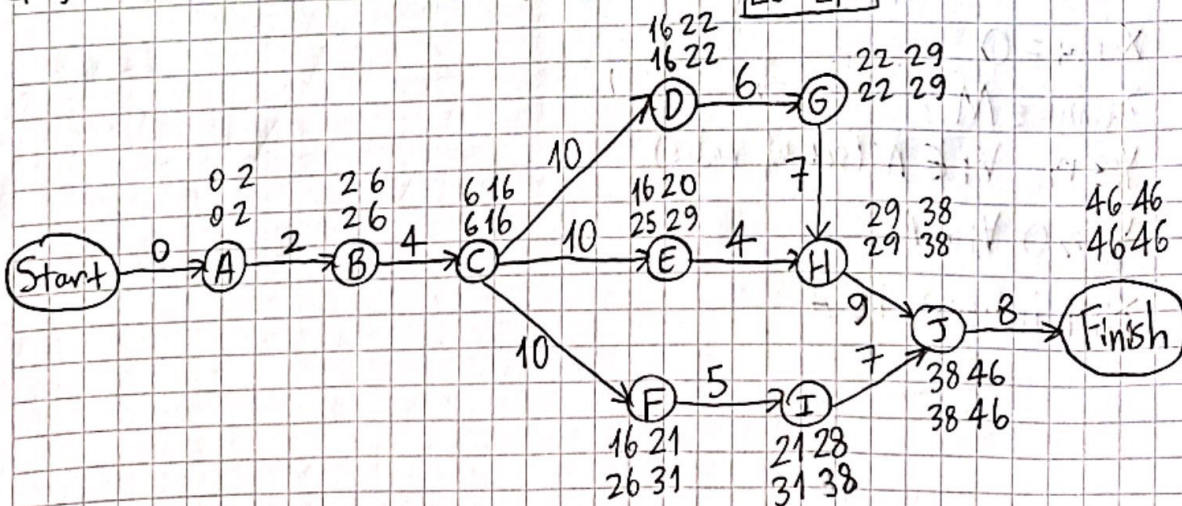
Max-flow is equal to min-cut in optimal solution:

Min cost to block: 8

Arcs chosen to be blocked:  $\{(SO, 1), (SO, 3), (2, 3), (2, Si)\}$

Q3) a) Following notation is used on top of nodes →

ES EF  
LS LF



Critical path: A → B → C → D → G → H → J

Project duration: 46 days



- b) E can be delayed 9 days,  
 F can be delayed 10 days,  
 I can be delayed 10 days,

c) Decision Variables

$X_i$ : Start time of activity  $i$

$Y_i$ : amount of days activity  $i$  is reduced

Parameters

$C_i$ : cost per day of reducing the duration of activity  $i$

$r_i$ : maximum possible reduction in duration (days) of activity  $i$

$d_i$ : duration of activity  $i$

Model

$E \rightarrow$  set of edges,  $A \rightarrow$  set of nodes (including start & finish)

$$\min \sum_i C_i Y_i$$

$$\text{s.t. } X_j \geq X_i + d_i - Y_i, \quad \forall (i, j) \in E \text{ (set of edges)}$$

$$X_{\text{start}} = 0$$

$$X_{\text{finish}} \leq M$$

$$Y_i \leq r_i, \quad \forall i \in A \text{ (set of nodes)}$$

$$Y_i \geq 0, \quad \forall i \in A$$

$$(X_i, Y_i \text{ integer, } i \in A)$$



Q4)

$t$	$V_{(1)}^t$	$V_{(2)}^t$	$V_{(3)}^t$	$V_{(4)}^t$	$V_{(5)}^t$	$V_{(6)}^t$	$d(1)$	$d(2)$	$d(3)$	$d(4)$	$d(5)$	$d(6)$
0	0	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$						
1	0	8	6	$+\infty$	$+\infty$	$+\infty$		1	1			
2	0	8	6	8	9	$+\infty$				3	2	
3	0	8	6	8	9	16						5
4	0	8	6	8	9	16						

No change after  $t=4$ , the algorithm terminates

Shortest path tree:

