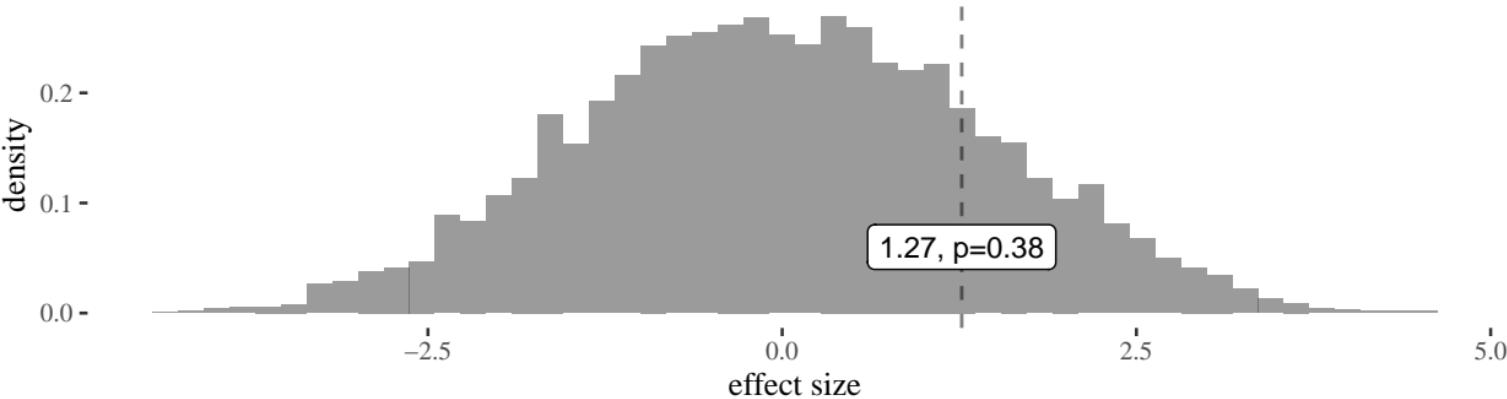


## Distribution of effect sizes given a null model

Simulation with  $\text{Norm}(0,0.8)$ , n=10k



## Distribution of test statistics given a null model

Simulation with  $\text{Norm}(0,0.8)$ , n=10k

