

# Étienne Fodor

Physics of Active Matter

Assistant Professor, ATTRACT Fellow

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Dept of Physics and Materials Science

Univ of Luxembourg

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## Scientific positions and education

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Since 2020 **Assistant Professor**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, Univ of Luxembourg

2017–20 **Oppenheimer Research Fellow**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge

2016–17 **Postdoctoral Research Associate**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge

2013–16 **PhD in Theoretical Physics**, Univ Paris Diderot | Summa cum laude  
“Tracking nonequilibrium in living matter and self-propelled systems”  
Supervisors | P Visco, F van Wijland

2012–13 **Master in Physics – 2<sup>nd</sup> year**, École Normale Supérieure de Paris  
ICFP - Macroscopic Physics and Complexity

2011–12 **Agrégation de Physique**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan  
Competitive training for teaching Physics at College level

2010–11 **Master in Physics – 1<sup>st</sup> year**, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon

2009–10 **Bachelor in Physics**, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon

## Research, supervision and teaching experience

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Since 2021 **Master lecture**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, Univ of Luxembourg  
“Nonequilibrium soft and active matter” | 14 weeks/year

Since 2020 **Group supervision**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, Univ of Luxembourg  
Postdocs | LK Davis, A Manacorda, WD Pineros, T Banerjee, UA Dattani, F Serafin  
PhD students | Y Zhang, L Casagrande, IJC Miranda  
Master students | L Casagrande, T Desaleux

Since 2020 **PhD committees**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, Univ of Luxembourg  
Student (Supervisor) | E Penocchio, S Gopal, M Bilancioni, D Forastiere (M Esposito),  
J Ekström, K Wu, BN Radhakrishnan (T Schmidt), L Dupays, N Carabba (A del Campo),  
S Martina (A Skupin), B Ames, V Vassilev Galindo, A Kokorin, N Davoine (A Tkatchenko),  
N Hörnedal (A Chenu)  
Other committees | Z Zhang (Supervisor: G Pruessner, Imperial College), L Guislain  
(Supervisor: E Bertin, Univ Grenoble Alpes)

2017–20 **PhD co-supervision**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge (Students: ØL Borthne, T Ekeh)

2019–20 **Part III project supervision**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge (Student: JW Knight) | 8 months

2017–18 **Part III project supervision**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge (Student: T Ekeh) | 8 months

2016–17 **Internship supervision**, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge (Student: D Martin) | 5 months

2015–16 **Research visit**, YITP, Kyoto Univ | 2 months/year

2013–16 **Tutorials in medical Physics**, Univ Paris Diderot | 64 hours/year

2013 **Research internship**, Univ Paris Diderot (Supervisors: P Visco, F van Wijland) | 16 weeks

2012–13 **Physics tutorials at College level**, Lycée Fénélon, Paris | 23 hours

2011 **Research intership**, Univ of Oxford (Supervisors: AS Wyatt, IA Walmsley) | 12 weeks

2010–11 **Physics tutorials at College level**, Lycée la Martinière Monplaisir, Lyon | 60 hours

2010 **Research internship**, Univ de Genève (Supervisors: L Bonacina, J-P Wolf) | 8 weeks

## Fundings, fellowships, and awards

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2024–27 **CORE grant**, Fonds National de la Recherche, Luxembourg

2020–25 **ATTRACT Fellowship**, Fonds National de la Recherche, Luxembourg

2017–20 **Oppenheimer Research Fellowship**, Univ of Cambridge

- Junior Research Fellowship**, St Catharine's College, Cambridge
- 2017 **PhD prize**, Institut des Systèmes Complexes, Paris (3<sup>rd</sup> prize)  
**Best talk prize**, SIAM-IMA Annual Conference, Univ of Cambridge
- 2015 **Best talk prize**, Active Liquids Conference, Lorentz Center, Leiden Univ
- 2013–16 **Teaching Assistantship**, Univ Paris Diderot  
**PhD Scholarship**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan
- 2011–13 **Master Scholarship**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan

## Scientific presentations, organized events, and review service

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### Invited conference talks

- 2023 **Frontiers in Nonequilibrium Physics: Active Matter, Topology and Beyond**, Kyoto  
**Conference on Statistical Mechanics**, Sitges  
**Physics of Dense and Active Disordered Materials**, Kyoto  
**Frontiers in Nonequilibrium Physics**, Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Chennai
- 2022 **Statistical Mechanical Theories of Emergence in Biological Systems**, Edinburgh  
**Numerical Techniques for Nonequilibrium Steady States**, CECAM, Mainz
- 2020 **Symmetry, Thermodynamics and Topology in Active Matter**, KITP (online)
- 2018 **Why Measure Entropy Production?**, Princeton Univ  
**Active Matter Session**, Univ of California, Berkeley

### Contributed conference talks

- 2024 **Energy, Information and Evolution in Biology**, Cargèse  
**DPG Spring Meeting**, Berlin
- 2023 **Computational Advances in Active Matter**, Lorentz Center, Leiden  
**StatPhys, Soft Matter**, Tokyo  
**Bridge between Non-equilibrium Statistical Physics and Biology**, Cambridge  
**New Perspectives in Active Systems**, Dresden  
**From Soft Matter to Biophysics**, Les Houches
- 2021 **Liquid Matter Conference**, Prague (online)  
**Workshop on Stochastic Thermodynamics II** (online)
- 2020 **Motile Active Matter Conference**, Bonn (online)
- 2019 **StatPhys, Out-of-equilibrium aspects**, Buenos Aires  
**International Soft Matter Conference**, Edinburgh  
**Statistical Physics of Complex Systems**, Nordita, Stockholm
- 2018 **Nonequilibrium Collective Dynamics**, Technische Univ Berlin  
**Fundamental Problems in Active Matter**, Aspen Center for Physics
- 2017 **SIAM-IMA Annual Conference**, Univ of Cambridge  
**Edwards Centre Mini Conference**, Univ of Cambridge  
**Open Statistical Physics**, Milton Keynes
- 2016 **StatPhys, Biological Physics**, Lyon  
**Non-Gaussian Workshop**, YITP, Kyoto
- 2015 **Active Liquids**, Lorentz Center, Leiden
- 2014 **Condensed Matter in Paris**, Univ Paris Descartes  
**ESPCI, Journées de Physique Statistique**, Paris

### Invited seminars

- 2024 **Niels Bohr Institute**, Univ of Copenhagen  
**Institute of Physics**, Univ of Leiden
- 2023 **Biological, Soft and Complex Materials and Theory Seminar**, Univ of Bristol  
**EMBL Theory Seminar**, Heidelberg
- 2022 **Biological Physics and Physical Biology**, online  
**DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar**, Univ of Cambridge (online)

- Mathematical Physics Seminar, Imperial College London (online)
- 2021 Department of Physics, Guangdong Technion (online)  
Quantum Science and Technology, Univ of Luxembourg (online)  
Non-equilibrium Statistical Physics, Georg-August-Univ Göttingen (online)  
Centre de Physique Théorique, Aix-Marseille Univ (online)
- 2020 School of Physics and Astronomy, Univ of Edinburgh (online)  
Department of Physics, Univ of Bath
- 2019 ICTP, Quantitative Life Sciences Group, Trieste  
James Franck Institute, Department of Chemistry, Univ of Chicago  
Physics of Living Systems, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
Physics and Materials Science Research Unit, Univ of Luxembourg  
Institute of Physics, Computational Soft Matter, Univ of Amsterdam
- 2018 LiPhy Laboratory, Univ Grenoble Alpes  
Charles Coulomb Laboratory, Univ de Montpellier  
ESPCI, Gulliver Laboratory, Paris  
St Catharine's College, Graduate Research Seminars, Cambridge  
Research Colloquium Series, California State Univ, Fullerton
- 2017 DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, Univ of Cambridge  
DAMTP, BioLunch Seminar, Univ of Cambridge
- 2016 School of Mathematical Sciences, Queen Mary Univ of London  
DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, Univ of Cambridge  
MSC Laboratory Seminar, Univ Paris Diderot  
Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto
- 2015 LiPhy Laboratory, Univ Grenoble Alpes  
Physics-Biology Interface Seminar, Univ Paris Sud  
DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, Univ of Cambridge  
Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto
- 2014 MSC Laboratory, Physique du vivant, Univ Paris Diderot  
MSC Laboratory, Theory Group, Univ Paris Diderot

### Organized events

- 2024 Energy, Information and Evolution in Biology, Summer school, Cargèse
- 2018–20 Statistical Physics and Soft Matter Seminars, DAMTP, Univ of Cambridge
- 2019 Colloids as a Toolbox for Statistical Mechanics, Univ of Cambridge
- 2018 World Congress of Biomechanics, Non-equilibrium Biomechanics session, Dublin

### Review service

Journals | Commun Phys, EPL, EPJE, J Chem Phys, J Phys A, J Stat Mech, Nat Commun, Nat Phys, New J Phys, Phys Rev (E, Lett, Res, X), PNAS, Science, Sci Adv, Sci Rep, Soft Matter (ca 10 papers/year)

Research agencies | Israel Science Foundation, Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

### Scientific production

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- [38] **Thermodynamically consistent flocking: From discontinuous to continuous transitions**  
T Agranov, RL Jack, ME Cates, and ÉF, arXiv:2401.09901
- [37] **Pulsating with discrete symmetry**  
A Manacorda and ÉF, arXiv:2310.14370
- [36] **Active matter under control: Insights from response theory**  
LK Davis, K Proesmans, and ÉF, Phys Rev X (2024), in press
- [35] **Pulsating active matter**  
Y Zhang and ÉF, Phys Rev Lett **131**, 238302 (2023)
- [34] **Non-ideal reaction-diffusion systems: Multiple routes to instability**  
T Aslyamov, F Avanzini, ÉF, and M Esposito, Phys Rev Lett **131**, 138301 (2023)

- [33] **Towards a liquid-state theory for active matter**  
YI Li, R Garcia-Millan, ME Cates, and ÉF, EPL **142**, 57004 (2023)
- [32] **Thermodynamic control of activity patterns in cytoskeletal networks**  
A Lamtyugina, Y Qiu, ÉF, AR Dinner, and S Vaikuntanathan, Phys Rev Lett **129**, 128002 (2022)
- [31] **From predicting to learning dissipation from pair correlations of active liquids**  
G Rassolov, L Tociu, ÉF, and S Vaikuntanathan, J Chem Phys **157**, 054901 (2022)
- [30] **Mean-field theory for the structure of strongly interacting active liquids**  
L Tociu, G Rassolov, ÉF, and S Vaikuntanathan, J Chem Phys **157**, 014902 (2022)
- [29] **Power fluctuations in sheared amorphous materials: A minimal model**  
T Ekeh, ÉF, SM Fielding, and ME Cates, Phys Rev E **105**, L052601 (2022)
- [28] **Irreversibility and biased ensembles in active matter: Insights from stochastic thermodynamics**  
ÉF, RL Jack, and ME Cates, Annu Rev Condens Matter Phys **13**, 215 (2022)
- [27] **Stochastic hydrodynamics of complex fluids: Discretisation and entropy production**  
ME Cates, ÉF, C Nardini, T Markovich, and E Tjhung, Entropy **24**, 254 (2022)
- [26] **Optimal power and efficiency of odd engines**  
ÉF and A Souslov, Phys. Rev. E **104**, L062602 (2021)
- [25] **Thermodynamics of active field theories: Energetic cost of coupling to reservoirs**  
T Markovich, ÉF, E Tjhung, and ME Cates, Phys Rev X **11**, 021057 (2021)
- [24] **Active engines: Thermodynamics moves forward**  
ÉF and ME Cates, EPL **134**, 10003 (2021)
- [23] **Statistical mechanics of active Ornstein-Uhlenbeck particles**  
D Martin, J O’Byrne, ME Cates, ÉF, C Nardini, J Tailleur, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **103**, 032607 (2021)
- [22] **Collective motion in large deviations of active particles**  
Y-E Keta, ÉF, F van Wijland, ME Cates, and RL Jack, Phys Rev E **103**, 022603 (2021)
- [21] **Time-reversal symmetry violations and entropy production in field theories of polar active matter**  
ØL Borthne, ÉF, and ME Cates, New J Phys **22**, 123012 (2020)
- [20] **Thermodynamic cycles with active matter**  
T Ekeh, ME Cates, and ÉF, Phys Rev E **102**, 010101(R) (2020)
- [19] **Dissipation controls transport and phase transitions in active fluids: Mobility, diffusion and biased ensembles**  
ÉF, T Nemoto, and S Vaikuntanathan, New J Phys **22**, 013052 (2020)
- [18] **Autonomous engines driven by active matter: Energetics and design principles**  
P Pietzonka, ÉF, C Lohrmann, ME Cates, and U Seifert, Phys Rev X **9**, 041032 (2019)
- [17] **How dissipation constrains fluctuations in nonequilibrium liquids: Diffusion, structure and biased interactions**  
L Tociu, ÉF, T Nemoto, and S Vaikuntanathan, Phys Rev X **9**, 041026 (2019)
- [16] **Driven probe under harmonic confinement in a colloidal bath**  
V Démery and ÉF, J Stat Mech **2019**, 033202 (2019)
- [15] **Optimizing active work: Dynamical phase transitions, collective motion and jamming**  
T Nemoto, ÉF, ME Cates, RL Jack, and J Tailleur, Phys Rev E **99**, 022605 (2019)
- [14] **Non-Gaussian noise without memory in active matter**  
ÉF, H Hayakawa, J Tailleur, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **98**, 062610 (2018)
- [13] **The statistical physics of active matter: From self-catalytic colloids to living cells**  
ÉF and MC Marchetti, Physica A **504**, 106 (2018)
- [12] **Extracting maximum power from active colloidal heat engines**  
D Martin, C Nardini, ME Cates, and ÉF, EPL **121**, 60005 (2018)

- [11] **Active mechanics reveal molecular-scale force kinetics in living oocytes**  
WW Ahmed,\* ÉF,\* M Almonacid,\* M Bussonnier, NS Gov, M-H Verlhac, P Visco, F van Wijland, and T Betz, *Biophys J* **114**, 1667 (2018)
- [10] **Spatial fluctuations at vertices of epithelial layers: Quantification of regulation by Rho pathway**  
ÉF,\* V Mehandia,\* J Comelles, R Thiagarajan, NS Gov, P Visco, F van Wijland, D Riveline  
*Biophys J* **114**, 939 (2018)
- [9] **Entropy production in field theories without time-reversal symmetry: Quantifying the non-equilibrium character of active matter**  
C Nardini, ÉF, E Tjhung, F van Wijland, J Tailleur, and ME Cates, *Phys Rev X* **7**, 021007 (2017)
- [8] **Nonequilibrium dissipation in living oocytes**  
ÉF,\* WW Ahmed,\* M Almonacid,\* M Bussonnier, NS Gov, M-H Verlhac, T Betz, P Visco, and F van Wijland, *EPL* **116**, 30008 (2016)
- [7] **How far from equilibrium is active matter?**  
ÉF, C Nardini, ME Cates, J Tailleur, P Visco, and F van Wijland, *Phys Rev Lett* **117**, 038103 (2016)  
Editor's suggestion | *Physics* (2016)
- [6] **Active cage model of glassy dynamics**  
ÉF, H Hayakawa, P Visco, and F van Wijland, *Phys Rev E* **94**, 012610 (2016)
- [5] **Modeling the dynamics of a tracer particle in an elastic active gel**  
E Ben Isaac, ÉF, P Visco, F van Wijland, and NS Gov, *Phys Rev E* **92**, 012716 (2015)
- [4] **Active cell mechanics: Measurement and theory,**  
WW Ahmed, ÉF, and T Betz, *Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - Mol Cell Res* **1853**, 3083 (2015)
- [3] **Activity-driven fluctuations in living cells**  
ÉF,\* M Guo,\* NS Gov, P Visco, DA Weitz, and F van Wijland, *EPL* **110**, 48005 (2015)  
Editor's choice | *Europhysics News* 46/5 (2015)
- [2] **Generalized Langevin equation with hydrodynamic backflow: Equilibrium properties**  
ÉF, DS Grebenkov, P Visco, and F van Wijland, *Physica A* **422**, 107 (2015)
- [1] **Energetics of active fluctuations in living cells**  
ÉF, K Kanazawa, H Hayakawa, P Visco, and F van Wijland, *Phys Rev E* **90**, 042724 (2014)

\* Equal contribution of these authors to this work