

# Étienne Fodor

Physics of Active Matter

Assistant Professor, ATTRACT Fellow

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Dept of Physics and Materials Science

University of Luxembourg

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## Scientific positions and education

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Since 2020 **Assistant Professor**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, University of Luxembourg

2017–20 **Oppenheimer Research Fellow**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge

2016–17 **Postdoctoral Research Associate**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge

2013–16 **PhD in Theoretical Physics**, Université Paris Diderot | Summa cum laude  
“Tracking nonequilibrium in living matter and self-propelled systems”  
Supervisors | P Visco, F van Wijland

2012–13 **Master in Physics – 2<sup>nd</sup> year**, École Normale Supérieure de Paris  
ICFP - Macroscopic Physics and Complexity

2011–12 **Agrégation de Physique**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan  
Competitive training for teaching Physics at College level

2010–11 **Master in Physics – 1<sup>st</sup> year**, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon

2009–10 **Bachelor in Physics**, École Normale Supérieure de Lyon

## Research, supervision and teaching experience

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Since 2021 **Masters lecture**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, University of Luxembourg  
“Nonequilibrium soft and active matter” | 14 weeks/year

Since 2020 **Group supervision**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, University of Luxembourg  
Postdocs | LK Davis, A Manacorda, WD Pineros, T Banerjee  
PhD students | Y Zhang, L Casagrande  
Master students | T Desaleux

Since 2020 **PhD committees**, Dept of Physics and Materials Science, University of Luxembourg  
Student (Supervisor) | E Penocchio, S Gopal, M Bilancioni, D Forastiere (M Esposito),  
J Ekström, K Wu, Byjesh NR (T Schmidt), N Carabba (A del Campo), S Martina (A Skupin),  
B Ames, V Vassilev Galindo, A Kokorin, N Davoine (A Tkatchenko), N Hörnedal (A Chenu)  
Other PhD committees | Z Zhang (supervised by G Pruessner), Imperial College, London

2017–20 **PhD co-supervision**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge  
Students | ØL Borthne, T Ekeh

2019–20 **Part III project supervision**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge | 8 months  
Part III student | JW Knight (University of Cambridge) | BP Nevill Mott Prize

2019 **Research visit**, James Franck Institute, University of Chicago | 2 weeks

2017–18 **Part III project supervision**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge | 8 months  
Part III student | T Ekeh (University of Cambridge)

2016–17 **Internship supervision**, DAMTP, University of Cambridge | 5 months  
Master student | D Martin (École Normale Supérieure de Paris)

2015–16 **Research visit**, YITP, Kyoto University | 2 months/year

2013–16 **Tutorials in medical Physics**, Université Paris Diderot | 64 hours/year

2013 **Master internship – 2<sup>nd</sup> year**, Université Paris Diderot | 16 weeks  
Supervisors | P Visco, F van Wijland

2012–13 **Physics tutorials at College level**, Lycée Fénélon, Paris | 23 hours

2011 **Master intership – 1<sup>st</sup> year**, University of Oxford | 12 weeks  
Supervisors | AS Wyatt, IA Walmsley

2010–11 **Physics tutorials at College level**, Lycée la Martinière Monplaisir, Lyon | 60 hours

2010 **Bachelor internship**, Université de Genève | 8 weeks  
Supervisors | J Extermann, L Bonacina, J-P Wolf

## Fundings, fellowships, and awards

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- 2020–25 **ATTRACT Fellowship**, Fonds National de la Recherche, Luxembourg  
2020–24 **Doctoral Training Unit Active**, Fonds National de la Recherche, Luxembourg  
Project leader | Massimiliano Esposito  
2017–20 **Oppenheimer Research Fellowship**, University of Cambridge  
**Junior Research Fellowship**, St Catharine’s College, Cambridge  
2017 **PhD prize**, Institut des Systèmes Complexes, Paris (3<sup>rd</sup> prize)  
**Best talk prize**, SIAM-IMA Annual Conference, University of Cambridge  
2015 **Best talk prize**, Active Liquids Conference, Lorentz Center, Leiden University  
2013–16 **Teaching Assistantship**, Université Paris Diderot  
**PhD Scholarship**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan  
2011–13 **Master Scholarship**, École Normale Supérieure de Cachan

## Scientific presentations, organized events, and review service

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### Invited conference talks

- 2023 **Frontiers in Nonequilibrium Physics: Active Matter, Topology and Beyond**, Kyoto  
**Bridge between Non-equilibrium Statistical Physics and Biology**, Cambridge  
**Physics of Dense and Active Disordered Materials**, Kyoto  
**Frontiers in Nonequilibrium Physics**, Institute of Mathematical Sciences, Chennai  
2022 **Statistical Mechanical Theories of Emergence in Biological Systems**, Edinburgh  
**Numerical Techniques for Nonequilibrium Steady States**, CECAM, Mainz  
2020 **Symmetry, Thermodynamics and Topology in Active Matter**, KITP (online)  
2018 **Why Measure Entropy Production?**, Princeton University  
**Active Matter Session**, University of California, Berkeley

### Contributed conference talks

- 2023 **StatPhys, Soft Matter**, Tokyo  
**Conference on Statistical Mechanics**, Sitges  
**New Perspectives in Active Systems**, Dresden  
**From Soft Matter to Biophysics**, Les Houches  
2021 **Liquid Matter Conference**, Prague (online)  
**Workshop on Stochastic Thermodynamics II**, Sante Fe (online)  
2020 **Motile Active Matter Conference**, Bonn (online)  
2019 **StatPhys, Out-of-equilibrium aspects**, Buenos Aires  
**International Soft Matter Conference**, Edinburgh  
**Statistical Physics of Complex Systems**, Nordita, Stockholm  
2018 **Nonequilibrium Collective Dynamics**, Technische Universität Berlin  
**Fundamental Problems in Active Matter**, Aspen Center for Physics  
2017 **SIAM-IMA Annual Conference**, University of Cambridge  
**Edwards Centre Mini Conference**, University of Cambridge  
**Open Statistical Physics**, Milton Keynes  
2016 **StatPhys, Biological Physics**, Lyon  
**Non-Gaussian Workshop**, YITP, Kyoto  
2015 **Lorentz Center, Active Liquids**, Leiden University  
2014 **Condensed Matter in Paris**, Université Paris Descartes  
**ESPCI, Journées de Physique Statistique**, Paris

### Invited seminars

- 2023 **Biological, Soft and Complex Materials and Theory Seminar**, University of Bristol  
**EMBL Theory Seminar**, Heidelberg  
2022 **Biological Physics and Physical Biology**, online

- DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, University of Cambridge (online)  
 Mathematical Physics Seminar, Imperial College London (online)
- 2021 Department of Physics, Guangdong Technion (online)  
 Quantum Science and Technology, University of Luxembourg (online)  
 Non-equilibrium Statistical Physics, Georg-August-Universität Göttingen (online)  
 Centre de Physique Théorique, Aix-Marseille Université (online)
- 2020 School of Physics and Astronomy, University of Edinburgh (online)  
 Department of Physics, University of Bath
- 2019 ICTP, Quantitative Life Sciences Group, Trieste  
 James Franck Institute, Department of Chemistry, University of Chicago  
 Physics of Living Systems, Massachusetts Institute of Technology  
 Physics and Materials Science Research Unit, University of Luxembourg  
 Institute of Physics, Computational Soft Matter, University of Amsterdam
- 2018 LiPhy Laboratory, Université Grenoble Alpes  
 Charles Coulomb Laboratory, Université de Montpellier  
 ESPCI, Gulliver Laboratory, Paris  
 St Catharine's College, Graduate Research Seminars, Cambridge  
 Research Colloquium Series, California State University, Fullerton
- 2017 DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, University of Cambridge  
 DAMTP, BioLunch Seminar, University of Cambridge
- 2016 School of Mathematical Sciences, Queen Mary University of London  
 DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, University of Cambridge  
 MSC Laboratory Seminar, Université Paris Diderot  
 Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto
- 2015 LiPhy Laboratory, Université Grenoble Alpes  
 Physics-Biology Interface Seminar, Université Paris Sud  
 DAMTP, Soft Matter Seminar, University of Cambridge  
 Yukawa Institute for Theoretical Physics, Kyoto
- 2014 MSC Laboratory, Physique du vivant, Université Paris Diderot  
 MSC Laboratory, Theory Group, Université Paris Diderot

#### Organized events

- 2024 Energy, Information and Evolution in Biology, Summer school, Cargèse
- 2018–20 Statistical Physics and Soft Matter Seminars, DAMTP, University of Cambridge
- 2019 Colloids as a Toolbox for Statistical Mechanics, University of Cambridge
- 2018 World Congress of Biomechanics, Non-equilibrium Biomechanics session, Dublin

#### Review service

Journals (ca 10/year) | Commun Phys, EPL, EPJE, J Chem Phys, J Phys A, J Stat Mech, Nat Commun,  
 Nat Phys, New J Phys, Phys Rev (E, Lett, Res, X), PNAS, Science, Sci Adv, Sci Rep  
 Research agencies | Israel Science Foundation, Deutsche Forschungsgemeinschaft

#### Scientific production

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- [35] **Non-ideal reaction-diffusion systems: Multiple routes to instability**  
 T Aslyamov, F Avanzini, ÉF, and M Esposito arXiv:2304.06394
- [34] **Towards a liquid-state theory for active matter**  
 YI Li, R Garcia-Millan, ME Cates, and ÉF, arXiv:2301.12155
- [33] **Pulsating active matter**  
 Y Zhang and ÉF, arXiv:2208.06831
- [32] **Thermodynamic control of activity patterns in cytoskeletal networks**  
 A Lamtyugina, Y Qiu, ÉF, AR Dinner, and S Vaikuntanathan, Phys. Rev. Lett. **129**, 128002 (2022)
- [31] **From predicting to learning dissipation from pair correlations of active liquids**

- G Rassolov, L Tociu, ÉF, and S Vaikuntanathan, J. Chem. Phys. **157**, 054901 (2022)
- [30] **Mean-field theory for the structure of strongly interacting active liquids**  
L Tociu, G Rassolov, ÉF, and S Vaikuntanathan, J. Chem. Phys. **157**, 014902 (2022)
- [29] **Power fluctuations in sheared amorphous materials: A minimal model**  
T Ekeh, ÉF, SM Fielding, and ME Cates, Phys Rev E **105**, L052601 (2022)
- [28] **Irreversibility and biased ensembles in active matter: Insights from stochastic thermodynamics**  
ÉF, RL Jack, and ME Cates, Annu Rev Condens Matter Phys **13**, 215 (2022)
- [27] **Stochastic hydrodynamics of complex fluids: Discretisation and entropy production**  
ME Cates, ÉF, C Nardini, T Markovich, and E Tjhung, Entropy **24**, 254 (2022)
- [26] **Optimal power and efficiency of odd engines**  
ÉF and A Souslov, Phys. Rev. E **104**, L062602 (2021)
- [25] **Thermodynamics of active field theories: Energetic cost of coupling to reservoirs**  
T Markovich, ÉF, E Tjhung, and ME Cates, Phys Rev X **11**, 021057 (2021)
- [24] **Active engines: Thermodynamics moves forward**  
ÉF and ME Cates, EPL **134**, 10003 (2021)
- [23] **Statistical mechanics of active Ornstein-Uhlenbeck particles**  
D Martin, J O’Byrne, ME Cates, ÉF, C Nardini, J Tailleur, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **103**, 032607 (2021)
- [22] **Collective motion in large deviations of active particles**  
Y-E Keta, ÉF, F van Wijland, ME Cates, and RL Jack, Phys Rev E **103**, 022603 (2021)
- [21] **Time-reversal symmetry violations and entropy production in field theories of polar active matter**  
ØL Borthne, ÉF, and ME Cates, New J Phys **22**, 123012 (2020)
- [20] **Thermodynamic cycles with active matter**  
T Ekeh, ME Cates, and ÉF, Phys Rev E **102**, 010101(R) (2020)
- [19] **Dissipation controls transport and phase transitions in active fluids: Mobility, diffusion and biased ensembles**  
ÉF, T Nemoto, and S Vaikuntanathan, New J Phys **22**, 013052 (2020)
- [18] **Autonomous engines driven by active matter: Energetics and design principles**  
P Pietzonka, ÉF, C Lohrmann, ME Cates, and U Seifert, Phys Rev X **9**, 041032 (2019)
- [17] **How dissipation constrains fluctuations in nonequilibrium liquids: Diffusion, structure and biased interactions**  
L Tociu, ÉF, T Nemoto, and S Vaikuntanathan, Phys Rev X **9**, 041026 (2019)
- [16] **Driven probe under harmonic confinement in a colloidal bath**  
V Démery and ÉF, J Stat Mech **2019**, 033202 (2019)
- [15] **Optimizing active work: Dynamical phase transitions, collective motion and jamming**  
T Nemoto, ÉF, ME Cates, RL Jack, and J Tailleur, Phys Rev E **99**, 022605 (2019)
- [14] **Non-Gaussian noise without memory in active matter**  
ÉF, H Hayakawa, J Tailleur, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **98**, 062610 (2018)
- [13] **The statistical physics of active matter: From self-catalytic colloids to living cells**  
ÉF and MC Marchetti, Physica A **504**, 106 (2018)
- [12] **Extracting maximum power from active colloidal heat engines**  
D Martin, C Nardini, ME Cates, and ÉF, EPL **121**, 60005 (2018)  
Editor’s choice | Highlights of 2018
- [11] **Active mechanics reveal molecular-scale force kinetics in living oocytes**  
WW Ahmed,\* ÉF,\* M Almonacid,\* M Bussonnier, NS Gov, M-H Verlhac, P Visco, F van Wijland, and T Betz, Biophys J **114**, 1667 (2018)
- [10] **Spatial fluctuations at vertices of epithelial layers: Quantification of regulation by Rho**

pathway

ÉF,\* V Mehandia,\* J Comelles, R Thiagarajan, NS Gov, P Visco, F van Wijland, D Riveline  
Biophys J **114**, 939 (2018)

- [9] **Entropy production in field theories without time-reversal symmetry: Quantifying the non-equilibrium character of active matter**  
C Nardini, ÉF, E Tjhung, F van Wijland, J Tailleur, and ME Cates, Phys Rev X **7**, 021007 (2017)
- [8] **Nonequilibrium dissipation in living oocytes**  
ÉF,\* WW Ahmed,\* M Almonacid,\* M Bussonnier, NS Gov, M-H Verlhac, T Betz, P Visco, and F van Wijland, EPL **116**, 30008 (2016)
- [7] **How far from equilibrium is active matter?**  
ÉF, C Nardini, ME Cates, J Tailleur, P Visco, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev Lett **117**, 038103 (2016)  
Editor's suggestion | Physics (2016)
- [6] **Active cage model of glassy dynamics**  
ÉF, H Hayakawa, P Visco, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **94**, 012610 (2016)
- [5] **Modeling the dynamics of a tracer particle in an elastic active gel**  
E Ben Isaac, ÉF, P Visco, F van Wijland, and NS Gov, Phys Rev E **92**, 012716 (2015)
- [4] **Active cell mechanics: Measurement and theory,**  
WW Ahmed, ÉF, and T Betz, Biochimica et Biophysica Acta - Mol Cell Res **1853**, 3083 (2015)
- [3] **Activity-driven fluctuations in living cells**  
ÉF,\* M Guo,\* NS Gov, P Visco, DA Weitz, and F van Wijland, EPL **110**, 48005 (2015)  
Editor's choice | Europhysics News 46/5 (2015)
- [2] **Generalized Langevin equation with hydrodynamic backflow: Equilibrium properties**  
ÉF, DS Grebenkov, P Visco, and F van Wijland, Physica A **422**, 107 (2015)
- [1] **Energetics of active fluctuations in living cells**  
ÉF, K Kanazawa, H Hayakawa, P Visco, and F van Wijland, Phys Rev E **90**, 042724 (2014)

\* Equal contribution of these authors to this work