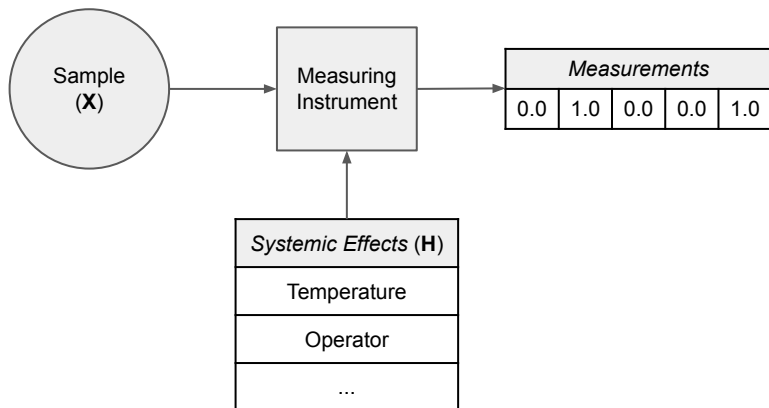
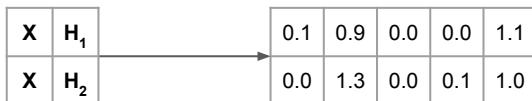


(a)

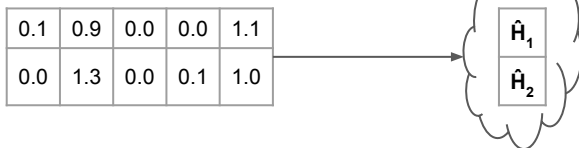


(b)



(c)

**Model the effect of the hidden variables**



(d)

**Remove the estimated effect**

