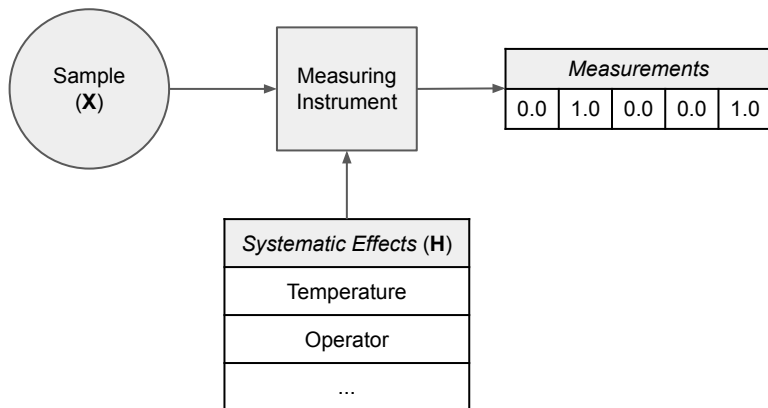
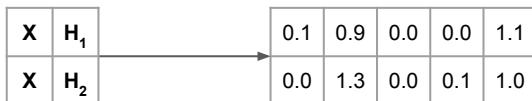


(a)

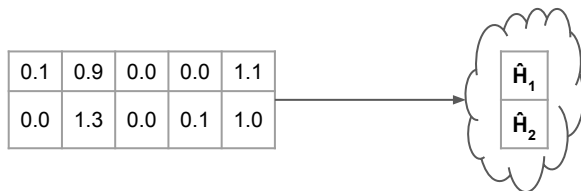


(b)



(c)

Model the effect of the hidden variables



(d)

Remove the estimated effect

