

CIS367 - Computer Graphics Git + Shader Graphs

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Based on material from: Unity tutorials: <https://learn.unity.com/tutorial/introduction-to-shader-graph-1>,
<https://learn.unity.com/tutorial/shader-graph-vertex-displacement>, <https://thoughtbot.com/blog/how-to-git-with-unity>

I am going to assume you know Git

If you don't, there are resources such as

<https://www.freecodecamp.org/news/what-is-git-and-how-to-use-it-c341b049ae61/>

out there to help get you started

Also if you don't, I **highly** recommend becoming familiar with it as you can:

- 1) Maintain version control over your files
- 2) Check out / contribute to open-source projects
- 3) Have a nice way to create a portfolio for marketing yourself!

Why are we talking about this?

Git by itself? Great

Unity by itself? Also great

Unity + Git? Problematic!

- Unity creates a **lot** of temporary files to manage
- Unity also deals with a **lot** of files that can be large in size (GitHub has a 100mb limit)

Solution?

- git-lfs

Enter git-lfs

<https://thoughtbot.com/blog/how-to-git-with-unity>

Basically, we want to:

- Filter out temporary files (they don't need to be tracked with Git)
- Add text links to large files
 - Host on some other file server

Like everything Unity-related in the past year or so...

this has changed a bit!

Both of these approaches will work



Approach 1: Use the GitHub package for Unity

<https://assetstore.unity.com/packages/tools/version-control/github-for-unity-118069>

Approach 2: Manually handle it!

1) Install git-lfs

- a) Varies per OS -- I had to enable a separate repository and `apt install git-lfs`
- b) If using a graphical client, simply follow the graphical installation procedure on the git-lfs website

1) Setup appropriate .gitignore and .gitattributes files

- b) Windows .gitignore: <https://github.com/github/gitignore/blob/master/Global/Windows.gitignore>
- c) .gitattributes (from thoughtbot link):

```
# 3D models
*.3dm filter=lfs diff=lfs merge=lfs -text
*.3ds filter=lfs diff=lfs merge=lfs -text
*.blend filter=lfs diff=lfs merge=lfs -text
...
```
- d) Add to project

I had to also filter out *.bc files in addition to the provided ones (add to .gitattributes file)

- However, they were already staged for commit
- Solution: do a reset

Error:

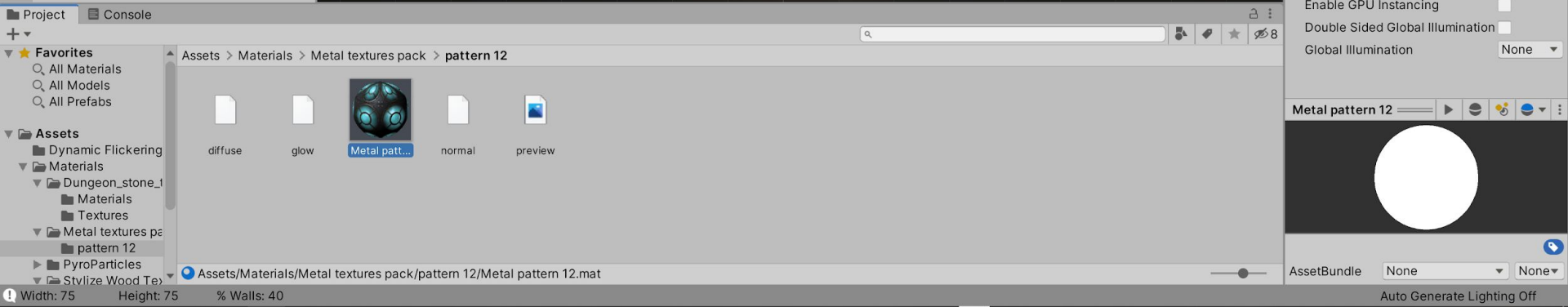
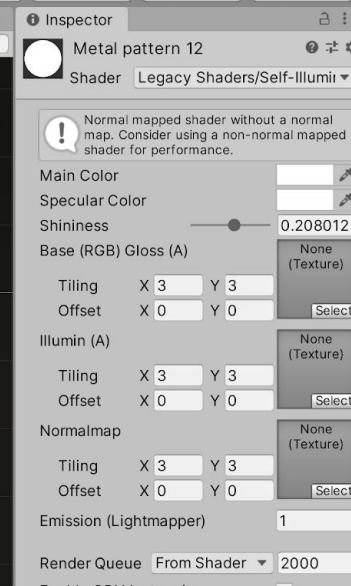
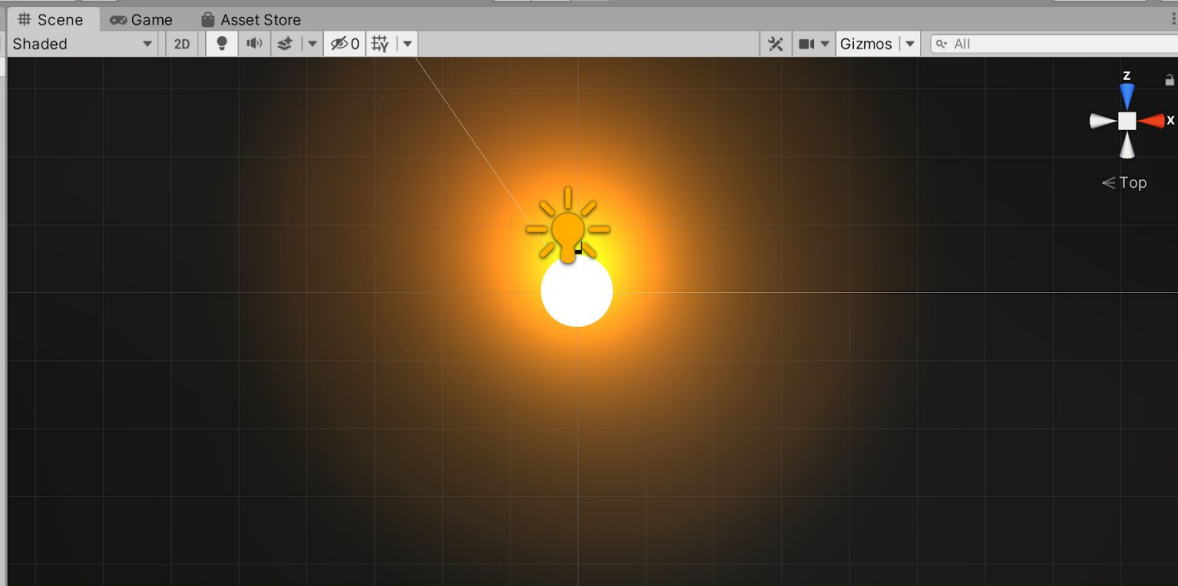
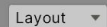
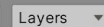
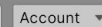
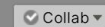
`build.bc is 117.29 MB; this exceeds GitHub's file size limit of 100.00 MB`

Solution:

```
git lfs migrate import --include="*.bc"
```

Gotchas

Assets don't seem to be included and will have to be manually resolved if downloading the ZIP file from the website:



Gotchas

1GB of storage/bandwidth per month in GitHub

- This was the result of 1 push



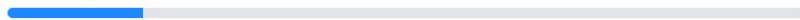
Git LFS Data

Bandwidth quota resets in 30 days

[Add more data](#)

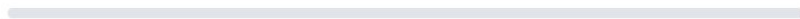
Storage

0.17 GB of 1 GB included



Bandwidth

0.0 GB of 1 GB included



\$0.00

Cmd line:

You need to setup an SSH agent to automatically login to your git server for you, otherwise every single time it will ask you for your login credentials **per asset**

- You may notice that when you do a git push/clone/etc you will be asked for username and password
 - Consider this happening for every PNG and realize how annoying it can get
 - <https://help.github.com/articles/caching-your-github-password-in-git/>

Workaround:

Cache your assets elsewhere

- Public FTP site
- Shared folder
- etc.

Only track your project/source files and copy over your Assets later

https://www.reddit.com/r/gamedev/comments/fx5zct/sharing_how_we_made_our_super_cute_toon_shader/



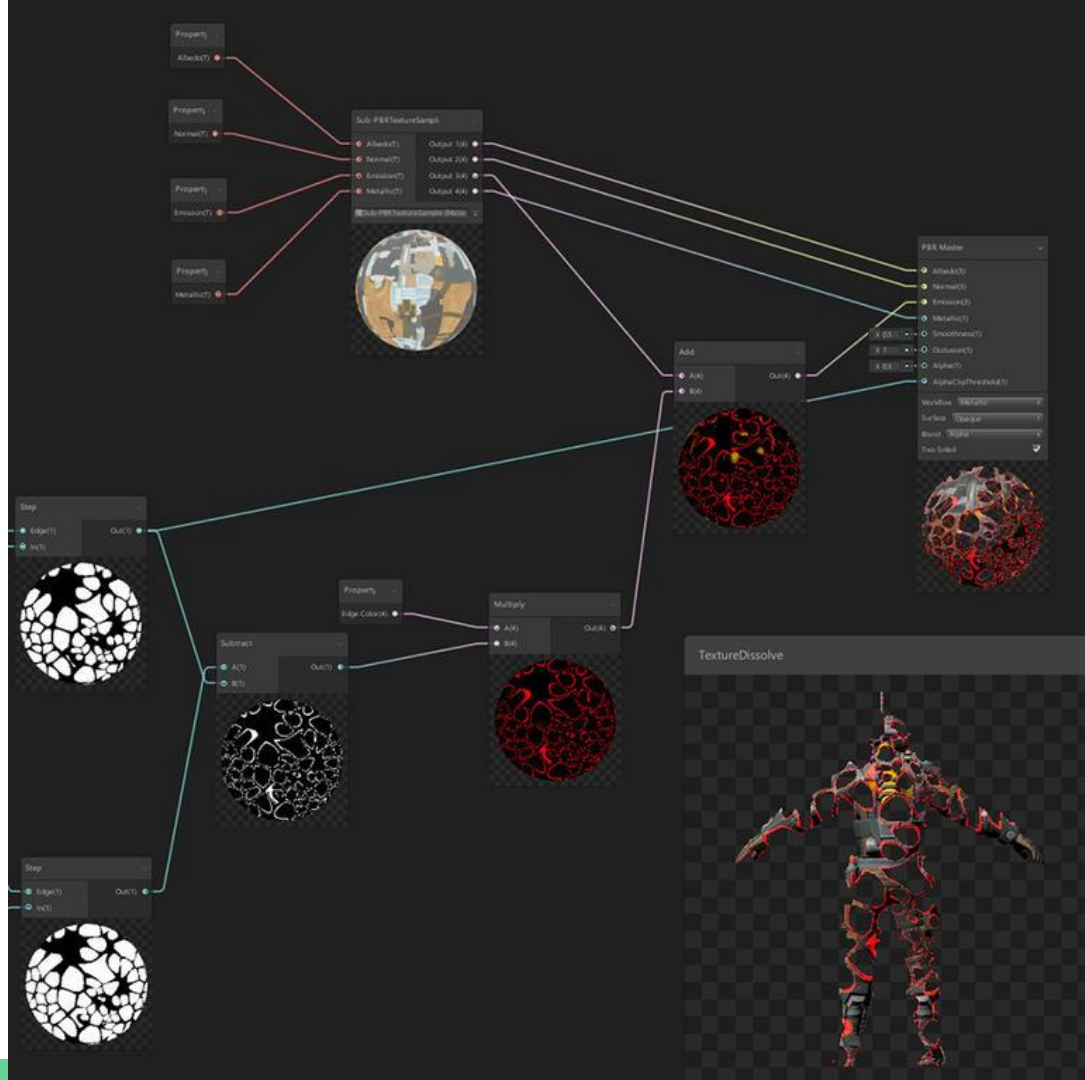
Unity Shader Graph

Node-based approach for building up (complex) materials

Remember the node editor for Blender?

- Similar concept!

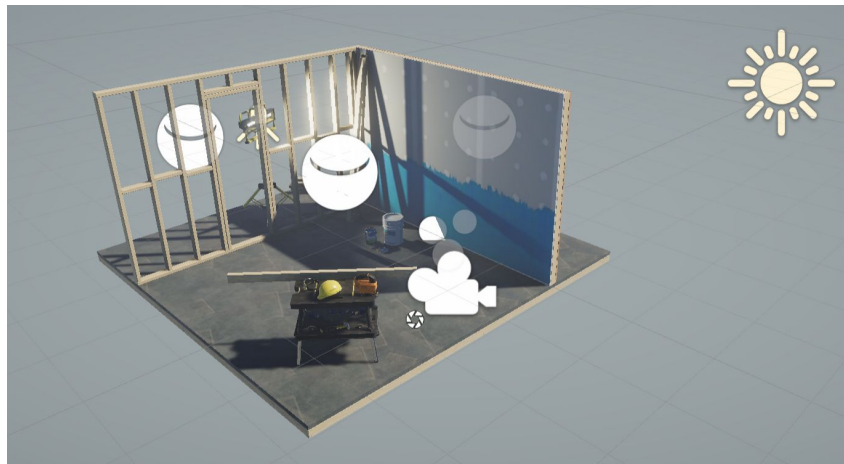
Enables us to edit materials **in real time**, rather than clicking 'Play' to 'see' what 'happens'



Shader Graph in Unity?

Either start from HDRP/URP or install via Package Manager (Window menu)

- Will probably need to install a slew of dependencies, tends to be easier to start fresh
- Note that both will start you with some sample assets



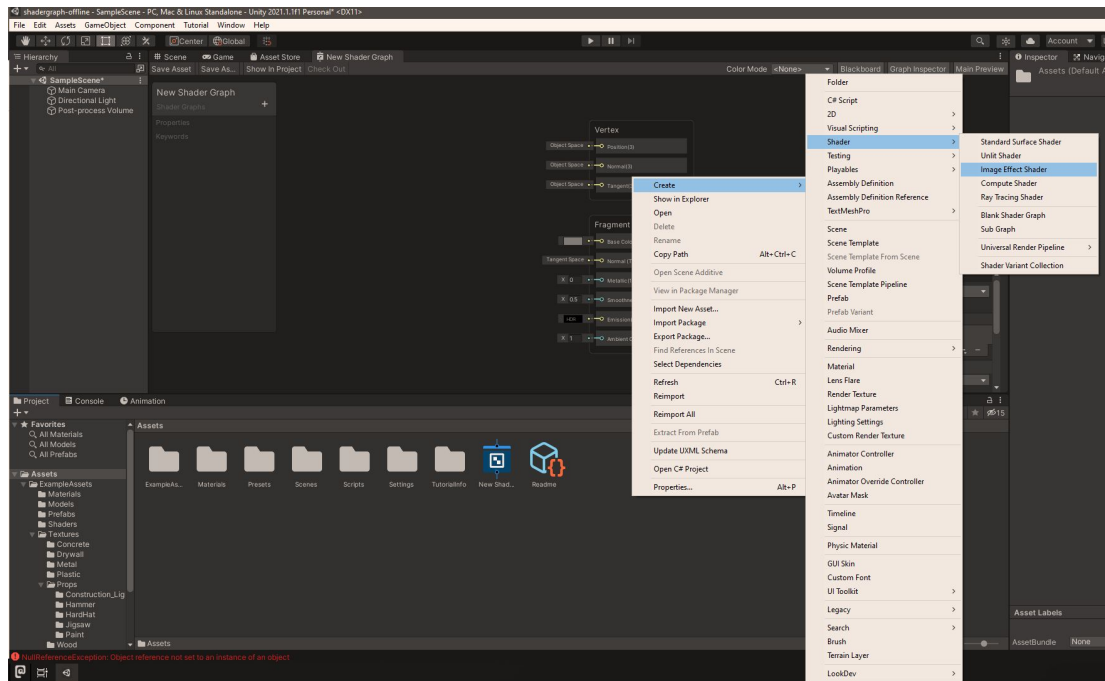
Shader graphs

Unlit : 'basic' graph for materials (among others)

PBR : physically-based rendering

→ now found under

Lit Shader Graph



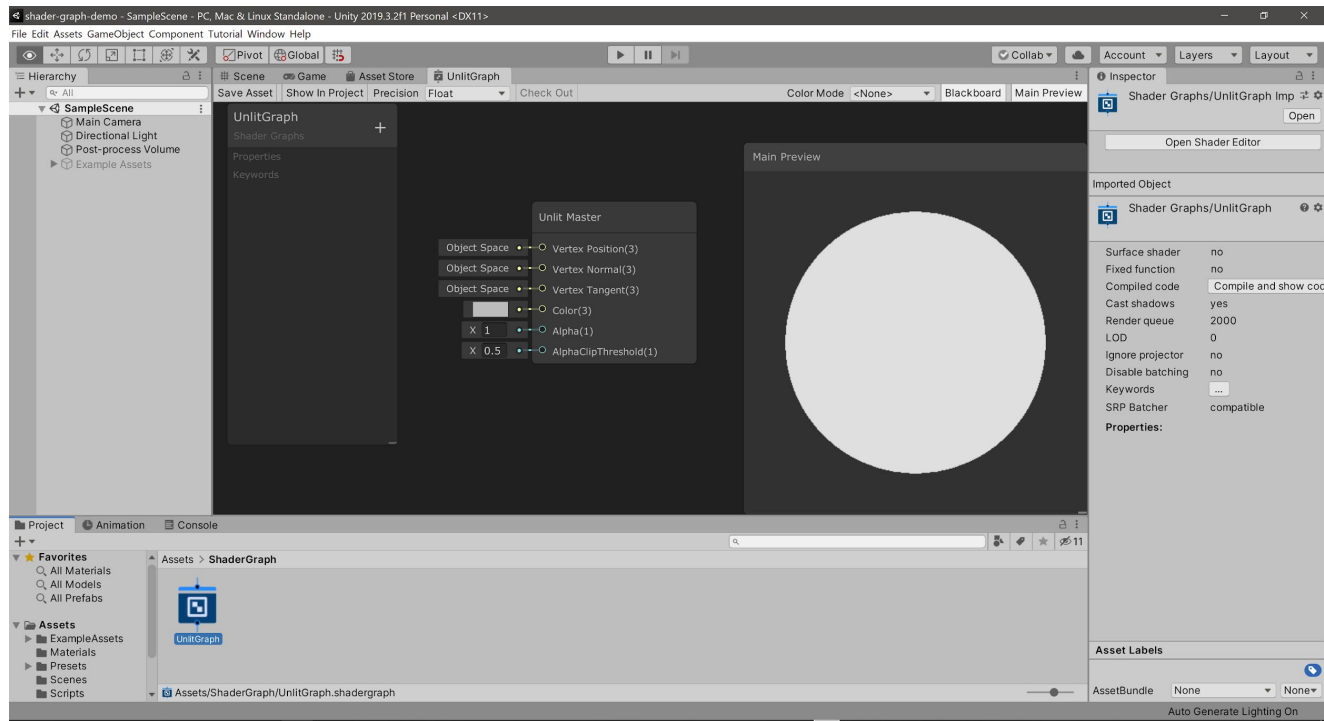
Basic shader graph (Universal Render Pipeline!)

(Assets →) Create →
Shader → URP → Lit
Shader Graph

Double-click on graph
asset to open up the
node editor

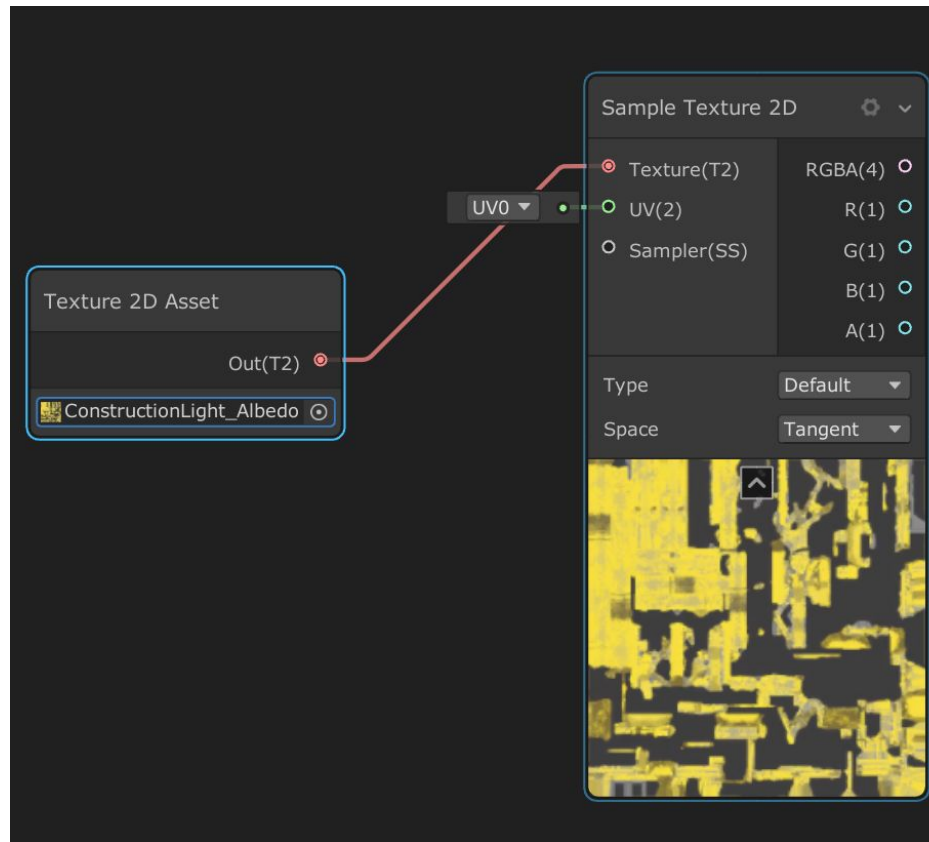
OH NOOOO

(**Shader Graph +
Scriptable Build
Pipeline** packages to
install)



Linking up a texture

- Right-click (or click plus) and add a Texture 2D asset and Sample Texture2D
- On Texture2D, click the radio button and select an asset
- Connect Texture2D with Sample Texture2D on the (T) I/O



Select both and duplicate (Ctrl+D)

- In secondary Texture2D, apply a gradient texture (or something that would give it a different texture)

Now add a 'Tiling and Offset' node

- Drag its output to the UV input of the (initial) Sample2D node
- Set tiling to '3'

And blend

Create a Divide node

- Drag A(1) output from initial Sample2D into the Divide node
- Set its (divide) X input to 20

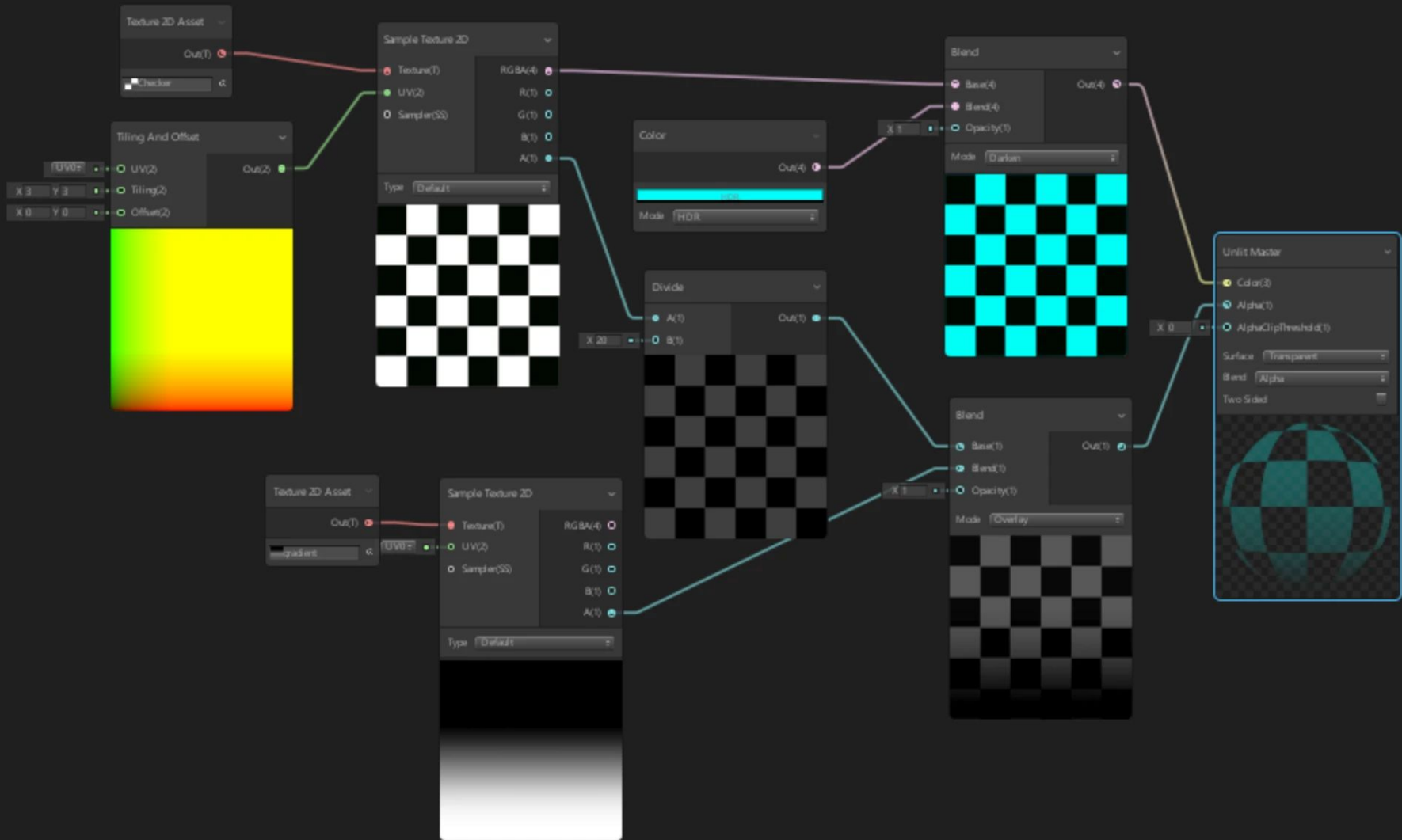
Create a Blend node

- Connect Divide out to first Blend input (Base (1))
- Connect second Sample2D to second Blend input (Blend (1))

And output

Create a color node and another blend node

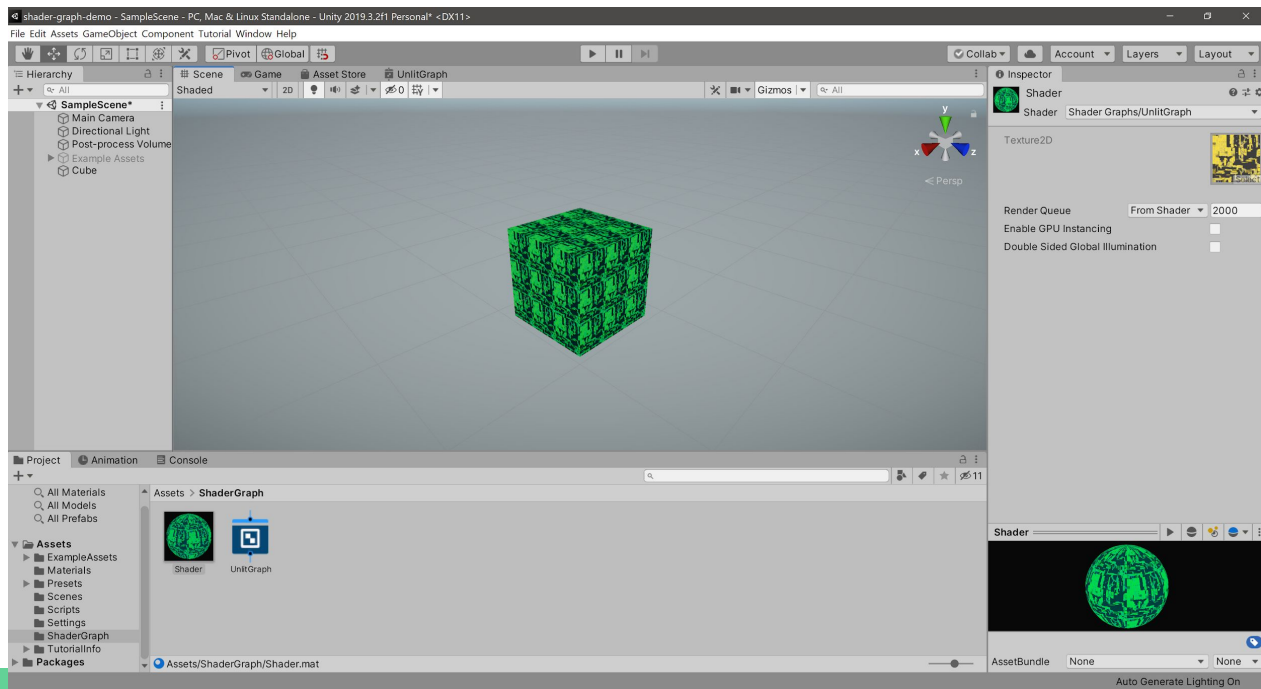
- Set color and change mode to HDR
- Connect RGBA (4) output of first Sample2D to first Base(4) of blend
- Connect Color node Out(4) to blend's second Base(4)
- Set blend mode to Darken
- Connect new blend Out(4) to Unlit Master Color(3) input
- Connect gradient (or whatever) Texture2D Out(4) to Alpha(1) input of Unlit Master
- Unlit Master Surface → Transparent
- Save Asset



How to apply?

Create a material and add the Shader Graph to that material

- Then add to your GameObject



Can also use it for vertex displacement!



Vertex displacement time (from prior slide's URL)

Create a new Lit Shader Graph ~~PBR-graph~~ (we'll follow the naming scheme this time)

- Name VertexDisplacementSG

Create a new material

- Name VertexDisplacementMaterial

Select the material and add VertexDisplacementSG in the Inspector

- In the Shader dropdown

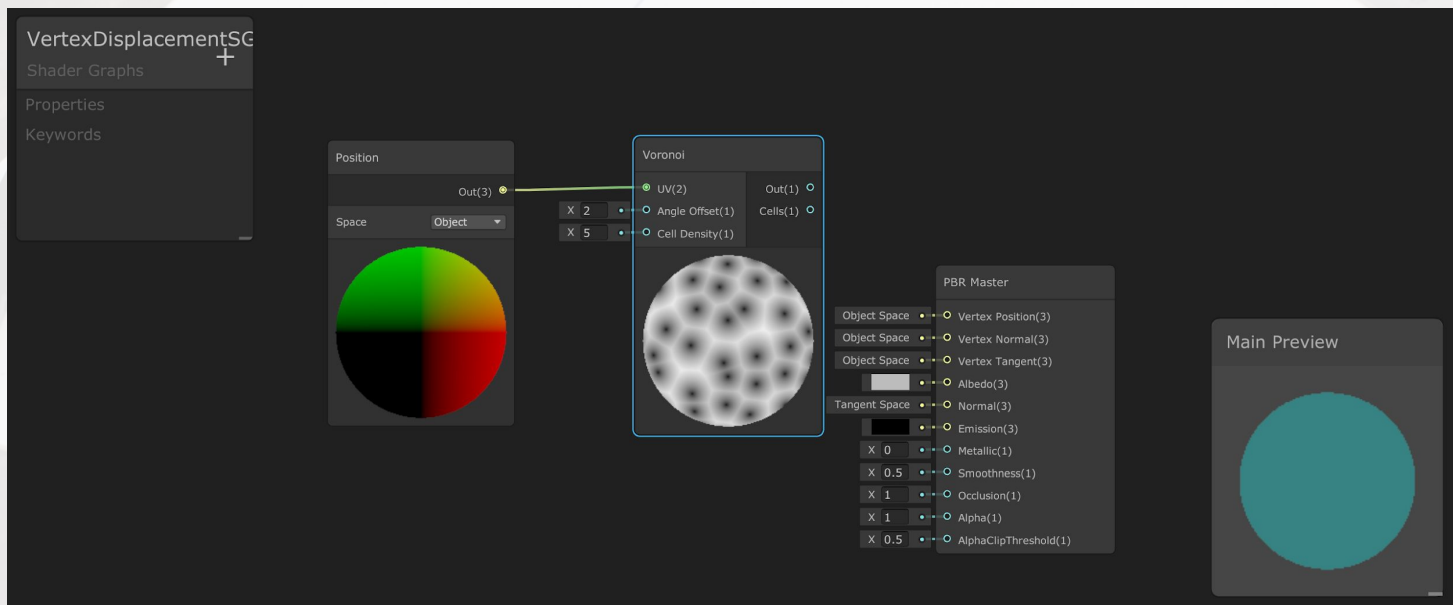
Add a sphere and apply the mat to the sphere

Now open up the graph

Add a new position (Input → Geometry → Position // Space → Object)

Then some noise (Procedural → Noise → Voronoi)

→ Link up the **Position** node's output with the **Noise** node's UV(2) input

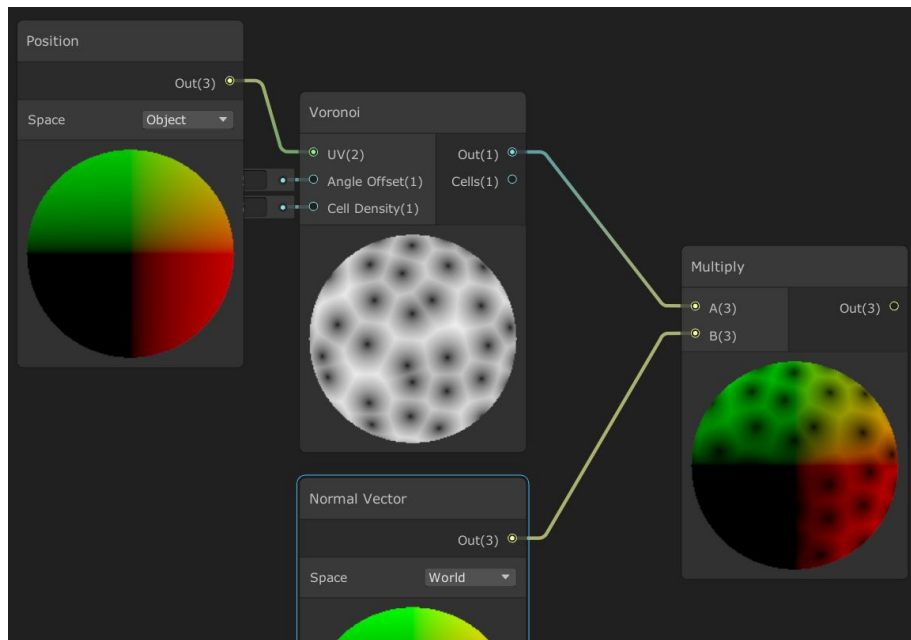


And now...

New nodes:

- Input → Geometry → Normal Vector
- Math → Basic → Multiply

Connect Out of **Normal vector** and **Voronoi Noise** to inputs (A and B) of **Multiply**



And then...

Math → Basic → Add

Connect:

- Outputs of **Position/Multiply** nodes into **Add**
- Output of **Add** to Vertex Position input of ~~PBR Master~~ **Vertex**

Click Save Asset

Object v. World Space

Move the "sphere" around in the Scene view

- Peaks don't seem to change at all!
- "Consistent displacement"

Change the **Position** space attribute to Absolute World

- *Don't forget to Save Asset!*
- Exit and move around again

What's happening here is that the world position is adding to itself!

- *Noise pattern depends on position*

Let's update that

Delete connection between **Voronoi** and **Position**

Add new Position

- Set Space to World
- Connect to UV input of **Voronoi**
- (Calculate based on vertex world position)

Set original **Position** node to Object

Save and check

- Still "rolls," but Transform gizmo never gets lost!

Let's buff it up (control its strength)

i.e., let's make a slider

Create:

- Input → Basic → Slider
- Math → Basic → Multiply


Connect:

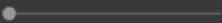
- Output of **Slider** to new **Multiply**
- Output of *original* **Multiply** to new **Multiply**
- New **Multiply** node to **Add** node (replacing old **Multiply**)

Save!



Slider

Out(1) 

 0

Min 0 Max 1

Multiply

 A(3)  Out(3)

 B(3)





Add


 A(3)  Out(3)


 B(3)

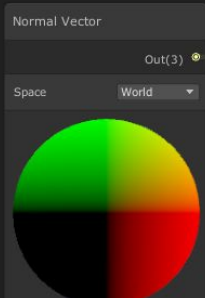
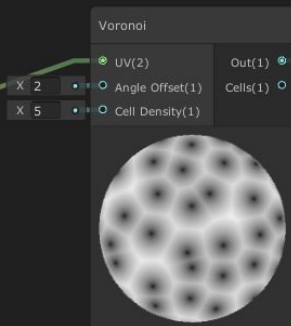
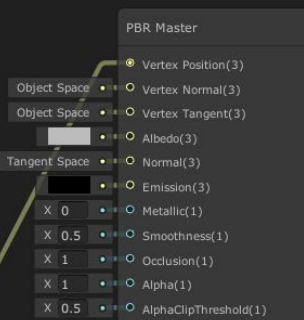
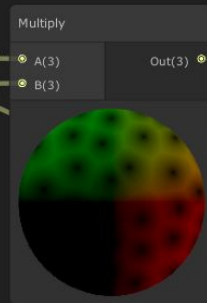
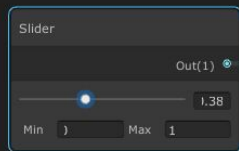
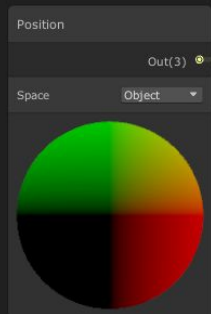


Multiply

 A(3)  Out(3)

 B(3)





Some fun?

Add a Rigidbody and then a force update:

```
private Rigidbody rb;
```

```
void Start() {  
    rb = GetComponent<Rigidbody>();  
}
```

```
void FixedUpdate() {  
    rb.AddForce(new Vector3(1.0f, 0.0f, 0.0f));  
}
```

Other resources

Older Unity (use at your own risk):

<https://www.raywenderlich.com/3744978-shader-graph-in-unity-for-beginners>

<https://learn.unity.com/tutorial/introduction-to-shader-graph#>

2021 and beyond:

<https://danielilett.com/2021-05-20-every-shader-graph-node/>

<https://www.cyanilux.com/tutorials/intro-to-shader-graph/>

<https://area51.protokoll-studio.com/unity-water-with-shader-graph-tutorial/>

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=vje0x1BNpp8>

<https://area51.protokoll-studio.com/unity-water-with-shader-graph-tutorial/>



THANK
YOU