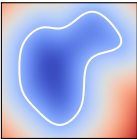
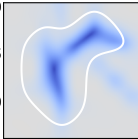


$d(x)$  $\times 10^{-1}$

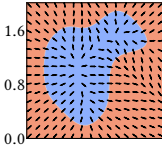
5.0

2.5

0.0

 $||\nabla d(x)||$ 

Direction



1.6

0.8

0.0