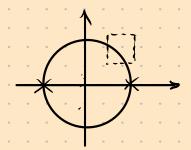
Ruba XVIII

Kerbrue p-un a zuipengun p-un monna repenengun

&1. Teopena o nesbron go-un



Teopena

There qual 2-x repensations grapher. b U(x,y). $f(x_0,y_0)$ $f'_y(x_0,y_0) \neq 0$. Forgor $\exists \Pi = \{x_0 - a < x < x_0 + a, y_0 - b < y < y_0 + b\}$

k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x) k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = f(x)k - por yp - e = f(x, y) = 0 = 2 = 7 y = 1 y

D- 60

To sense o comp. zerose, \exists oup-in (x_0, y_0) (b luge openoys.

Π={x.-a.exex.+a., y.-b.ey.ey.b.}), nymien ranar, rao

F', >0 1 ñ.

$$\varphi(y) = f(x_0, y)$$
 $\varphi(y_0) = 0, \quad \varphi'_y = F'_y(x_0, y) > 0, \quad y \in [y_0 - 6, y_0 + 6]$
 $\varphi(y) = 0, \quad \varphi'_y = F'_y(x_0, y) > 0, \quad y \in [y_0 - 6, y_0 + 6]$

=> f(x, y.+6)>0

To sense o comp. znana (qua f) $\exists A: \forall x \in (x, -a, x, +a) \begin{cases} f(x, y, -b) < 0 \end{cases}$ Baques. $x \in [x, -a, x, +a]$

ψ(y) = F(x*, y) ψ(y.+b)>0, ψ(y.-b)<0

no 7. b-K, 3y*e[y.-B, y.+B]; w[y*)=0

N'(y) = f'y (x*, y) >0 => V(y) 1 cepons =>

```
=> longa: x (y *) = 0 - equinal.
V x " e [x , -a, x , +a] ] y * e[y , -e, y , -6]
F(x*, y*)=0
                  Replaz r. governana
y^* = f(x^*)
@ Tyes x e [x - a, x . +a], y = f(x).
  flx, y)=0
  ex- npupany. X., by - work nprymy, y
  F(x+0x, y+ay) = 0
  No o. Larponna get que un neck. nep-vise,
  0 = F(x+0x, y+ay) - F(x,y) = F'x(x+zax, y+zay) . xx + f'y(x+zax, y+zay) ay,
  } = 5 (ax, by)
  0 < 3 < 1
  \frac{dy}{dx} = -\frac{f_{\star}(x+3ax y+3ay)}{f_{\prime}(x+3ax, y+3ay)}
 Π= {xo-a < x < x.a. yo = b < y < yo + b}
  Π = {x,-u ε x ε x 0 +a, y, - 6 ε y ε y, + 6}
 f(x, y) = 0 2=> y = f(x) ma M
  17 - rounant, 7.e. If x 1 & d - orp.
                          F, 2 B > 0 - gorin.
 AX = M
  lay | < Mlox
 y = f(x) op. na Lxo-a, xo+a]
  lim by = 0 ( $\ 20 -> 3 5 = \ \ 20)
 Roga f - palmanepolo nenp. na (x.-a, x.+a).
  No 5.0 cyneprozenym resp. op-un
  \lim_{\Delta x \to 0} \frac{\partial y}{\partial x} = -\frac{f(x)(x, f(x))}{f(x, f(x))} - \text{nemp}
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Teopena (admas)
O Prime q-42 n+1 repenention f(x,,..., x, y) resp. grupap. I nea-poin
  oup-Im F. (x., _, Xn, y.), yuren f(x, ,.., Xn, y.)=0,
  F'(x,,, x, y) $ 0. Roya 3 naparrenement & R":
 Π= {(x, ..., x, y): x; -a < x; < x; +a, i=1,..., n, y°-b < y < y < y < β }
  & k-pan F(x,,,, xn, y) =0 ==> y=F(x,,,, xn).

② f nem. guyng. β Π'={(x, ..., xn, y): x; -α ≤ x; ∠ x; +α, i=1,..., n}

 apriren & n'
  F'_{x_i} = -\frac{F_{x_i}(x_i, \dots, x_n, f)}{F'_{y_i}(x_i, \dots, x_n, f)}
 1) Dox. Forme, Forme \bar{x} = (x_1, \dots, x_n) \in \mathbb{R}
D Dimmero;
      No 7. Nagranned ger gr-um unemm nep.
      0= F(x,+ax,, x,+axn, y+ay) - F(x,,..., xn, y)
 = Fx (x,+ $ Ax, ..., Kn+ $ Axn, y+ $ ay) ax, + ... +
     Fx(x,+ $ Ax, ..., xn+ 3 Ax, y+ 3 ay) axn+
    Fy (x,+ $ Ax, , , x, + $ Ax, y + $ ay) ay
  \Delta y = -\frac{F_{x_i}}{F_{x_i}} \Delta x_i + \frac{F_{x_i}}{F_{x_i}} \Delta x_n \leq \frac{\left(\alpha_i + \dots + \alpha_n\right)}{F} = M_F \left(|F_x| \leq \alpha_i, |F_y'| \geq \beta\right)
  y = f(x, x, xn) palnom nemp. na Ti'
   Pyen AX2 = - = 1 X = 0
  \frac{\Delta y}{\Delta x_1} = -\frac{F_{x_1}^{1}(x_1 + \frac{1}{3}\Delta x_1, x_2, ..., x_n, y + \frac{1}{3}\Delta y)}{F_{y_1}^{1}(x_1 + \frac{1}{3}\Delta x_1, x_2, ..., y + \frac{1}{3}\Delta y)}
```

lim $\frac{dy}{dx} = \frac{df}{dx}$, anaron, gri $x_2, ..., x_n$.

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§ 2 Feopleus o cue-ne neebung p. un
Orosp. u= u(x), u E R", x ER"
 [ u, = u, (x, ..., xn)
                               - gugup - g - un
  [ um = un (x, ___, Xn)
 Marpunya Irosn - D_u = \left(\frac{\partial u_i}{\partial x_i}\right),
Eun one klogpernut, so cyny-et ompegennier - Instruction.
J(X_1,...,X_n) = \frac{D(u_1,...,u_n)}{D(x_1,...,x_n)} = \det \left| \frac{\partial u_1}{\partial x_1} \right|
Teopern (o mejene)
  There Fi(x,,, xn, y,, (xo, yo) & R^+m
                                                  y m) nemp. gugge qo-un l'orp-in
   F: (xo, yo) = 0
   \frac{D(F, \dots, F_m)}{D(y_1, \dots, y_m)} |_{(\overline{x}_0, \overline{y}_0)}
  Forga ∃ П = {xi°-a; <xi = xi+a; <yj-b < y; <yj*+b} ≥ R
 \begin{cases} F_{n}(\bar{x}, \bar{y}) = 0 \\ F_{m}(\bar{x}, \bar{y}) = 0 \end{cases}
                                               z=7 \hat{y}=f(\hat{x}), yourien q_1-u_1
y;=f:(x), i=1...m - nemp. grupp gr
 \prod^{1} = \left\{ x_{i}^{0} - \alpha_{i} \leq x_{i} \leq x_{i} + \alpha_{i} \right\}
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§ 3. Teopena of Sparnom oñospanienun

P: R - R, guyap

Buns gonagans: em 9: R-R, F: R-R, Forga

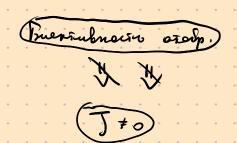
 $\mathcal{D}_{\mathbf{F},\mathbf{q}} = \mathcal{D}_{\mathbf{F}} \cdot \mathcal{D}_{\mathbf{q}}$.

Eune eure $\bar{x} \in \mathbb{R}^n$, $\bar{y} \in \mathbb{R}^m$, $\bar{y} = \mathcal{P}(\bar{x})$, so

$$D_{\phi}|_{\bar{x}} = D_{\phi}|_{\bar{y}} \cdot D_{\phi}|_{\bar{x}}$$

The $|_{\bar{x}} = J_{\phi}|_{\bar{y}} \cdot D_{\phi}|_{\bar{x}}$

Odpornal stedp:



Onpeg

Teopera of odparnou anodo-un

Nyers
$$\Phi: G \to \mathbb{R}^n$$
 very grapop u $J_{\phi} \neq 0$ l G $(G \subset \mathbb{R}^n)$. Forgon Φ rokumono odpusierso: $\forall x \in G \to \exists \Phi' - \text{nemp-grapop}, \text{ odp. odop} \quad l \quad y_o = \Phi(x_o)$.

D- 60.

Pac-um
$$F_{j}(y,x) = \phi_{j}(x_{1,...},x_{n}) - y_{j}, \quad j=1...n$$

$$[y,x] \in \mathbb{R}^{n}$$

Ono verp gupop.
$$\forall (y,x) \in \mathbb{R}^2$$
 vanon, no $x \in \mathbb{G}$, $y \in \mathbb{R}^2$

$$\frac{\partial F_j}{\partial x_i} = \frac{\partial \phi_j}{\partial x_i}, \quad i, j = 1...n$$

$$\frac{\mathcal{D}(f_1, f_2)}{\mathcal{D}(\chi_1, \dots, \chi_n)} = \frac{\mathcal{D}(f_1, \dots, f_n)}{\mathcal{D}(\chi_1, \dots, \chi_n)} \neq 0 \quad \forall \quad (y_0, \chi_0)$$

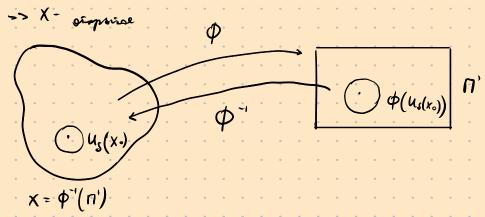
y; = P; (x,,,,xn) => F; (y,,,,yn, x,,,,xn) = 0 <=> x; = f; (y,,,,yn)

Fi nemp grupup na 17 = { y: -a; < y: < y: +a; } & R" ->

=> P Ineximbre otofpament nen-e nn-lo X c 12" na 11'

$$\chi = \phi''(u)$$

Π'- σ̄κρ. un-bo, nounum npostpay σ̄κρ. un-ba ngu nemp. osody eco σ̄κρ. un-bo:>



Vx0€X → 35>0: Us (x.) € X

VXocX → JUs(xo) & x-poin oroof. al-w openium.

MTA

в 4. Экстренуми др-ий нескольких перененных

Om-e

Androwns gus mun son. sursp.

Heodroguese yn romano sufipenyma

Eum f(x) graphy. I $x^{\circ} \times x^{\circ} = 0$ 7 102, 3 x 1 x , so $f(x^{\circ}) = 0$ (2) $f(x^{\circ}) = 0$ ($f(x^{\circ}) = 0$ ($f(x^{\circ}) = 0$ ($f(x^{\circ}) = 0$) ($f(x^{\circ}) = 0$

D-60;

Pac-un q-un y(x,)=f(x,, x,°,..., x,°).

Leno, 700 x; - 10k. migrenge voro me suna. Forge

 $\frac{d\varphi}{dx}$ $(x_i^\circ)=0 \Rightarrow \frac{\partial f}{\partial x_i}(x^\circ)=0$ And somme gamme

414

$$K(x) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} b_i x_i^2 + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} b_{ij} x_i x_j$$

Maronia. Onney: Yxto - K(x)>0

Ornny onney: Vx+0 > K(x) co

Meonpeg: 3x,x2, K(x,) > 0, K(x2) < 0

Navonus, rayonney: $\forall x \rightarrow k(x) = 0$, $\exists x \neq 0$; k(x) = 0

Orpus naugonney! $\forall x \rightarrow K(x) < 0$, $\exists x \neq 0$; K(x) = 0

Eun $K(x) \equiv 0$, so once renormina a organ, nonjourney, donnée replécereruin surab nes.

Physis f glanger nemp. gruppp. I $G \in \mathbb{R}^n$, i.e. unees bee nemp. racine mough. biseposo rapsyred, upon star 7.1. I paymon rapsyre colon. $(F_{yx} = f_{xy})$

 $d^2 f(x^\circ) = \sum_{i=1}^{n} f_{x_i x_i}^{n}(x^\circ) dx_i^2 + 2 \sum_{i=1}^{n} f_{x_i x_i}^{n}(x^\circ) dx_i dx_i - k$ que que or lensons $(dx_i, ..., dx_n)$

Darintornal yes-a somemore surpenjud

Physis f(x) glamps neap grapes. B $U_s(x^\circ)$ u x° -cray rorma. Torque $K(x) = d^\circ f(x^\circ) - \kappa b$ grapma. Torque:

- 1. ecm K(x) novomuri, ompegerena, to x°- T. Cipororo vok uducavnyma
- 2. ein K(x) organ, onjeg, To x°- 4. coporors non minumyna
- 3. ecum K(x) reonpey, to x° he ab-cs 1. sox mespernyma.
- 4. Cem K(x) nowompey. To hymno gon nevegolanne.

Lemna

Physic K(x) BR" nonomui. omeg., sorga 3 Cro: VxeR" - K(x) > CIXI2

Eun orpur. omeg., so 3C > 0: VxeR" -> K(x) < - CIXI2

D-la 1 nymesa:

Benefium, too K(x) norms on pregents b Forernown R^2 , $\tau.e.$ K(x) - 3 more and not benefine c Foreign me Koopymurum.

S = {x, + ... + x, = 1} - orp. u zametysel, - Karmans

Forgo gr-w, nenp. na nommanie, goermaer int me S.

$$K(x) > 0$$
 not $S \rightarrow S$ in $f(x) = C > 0$.
 $\forall x \in S \rightarrow K(x) \ge C$.
Myon $x \neq 0 \in \mathbb{R}^n$, Pour-un $Z = \frac{x}{|x|} = 1 \Rightarrow K(Z) \ge C$.
 $K(\frac{x}{1x!}) = \frac{1}{|x|^2} K(x) = C$

D-lo reopens

1.
$$f(x)$$
 glange very group g $U_s(x^\circ) \Rightarrow \gamma_{\text{preneure}} q - \nu_y$ feirope (Reano):

$$\forall x \in U_s(x^\circ) \Rightarrow f(x) = f(x^\circ) + df(x^\circ) + \frac{1}{2} d^2 f(x^\circ) + o(g^2), \quad g' = dx_1^2 + ... + dx_n^2 = |dx|^2$$

$$df = 0 - \tau. \quad \text{cour}.$$

dif - neuon onney

k (x) = C /x/2

$$f(x) = f(x) + \frac{1}{2} (|dx|^2 + o(|dx|^2) = |dx - (o, ..., o)|$$

$$= f(x^0) + \frac{1}{2} |dx|^2 + \mathcal{E}(dx) \cdot |dx|^2 = |dx - (o, ..., o)|$$

$$= f(x^0) + |dx|^2 \cdot (\frac{1}{2} + \mathcal{E}(dx))$$

$$= f(x^0) + |dx|^2 \cdot (\frac{1}{2} + \mathcal{E}(dx))$$

$$\frac{C}{2} + \varepsilon (dx) > 0 \quad \theta \quad u_{\delta}(x^{0}) \implies f(x) > f(x^{0}) \quad \forall x \in u_{\delta}(x^{0})$$

T.E. X° - 5. Agroson non. Munumyrd.

2. Anaronem

Jz 60; K(z) >0.

Pac-un bekiepen nympanyeme
$$dx = \lambda Z$$
, $\lambda \neq 0$ (nympony $||Z|$).
 $d^2f = K(dx) = \lambda^2 K(Z) = \left(\lambda^2 \frac{K(Z)}{|Z|^2}\right) |Z|^2$

$$f(x) = f(x^{\circ}) + df(x^{\circ}) + \frac{1}{2} d^{2}f(x^{\circ}) + \epsilon(dx) - |dx|^{2} = f(x^{\circ}) + \frac{1}{2} \beta |z|^{2} + \epsilon(dx) \lambda^{2} z^{2} =$$

$$= f(x^{\circ}) + \frac{1}{2} \beta + \epsilon(dx) \lambda^{2} z^{2}$$

Tie f(x)>f(x°) na x 1/2

Anaronino econ $dx = \lambda \ge 1$, so non goviasorno navor $\varepsilon(dx)$ $f(x) < f(x^2)$.

xº - ne F. Lox. terpenyma.

Prunepu: Z=X"+y", Z'x=4x3, Z'y=4y3, crow_T. (0,0), z"x=12x3, Z'y=12y3, Z'y=0, d'z(0,0)=0

Mayo chospess DZ(0,0); Z(0x,0y)-Z(0,0)>0 em 6x+0y'>0 -10x. mm.

of 5. Yerbnom (ornomieronom) skorpenya.

$$Z = xy$$
 (cegso)
 $Z_{x'} = y$, $Z_{y'} = x$ (ca. x . (0,0))
 $Z_{xx} = Z_{yy} = 0$, $Z_{xy} = 1$

d2 - neong. ab. g. - nevox. surp.

Ppm yee x+y=1: 2=x(1-x), non must & (1, 1).

Onp

T. x° resz-105 T. expersos yeroknoso mununyma op-am $u=f(x_1,...,x_n)$ npm launounenum yerokni chazu $\psi_1(x)=0$, ..., $\psi_n(x)=0$, ecun $\exists \delta>0$: $\forall x \in \hat{\mathcal{U}}_{\delta}(x^{\circ})$ npm boen yer.
chazu $\rightarrow f(x)>f(x^{\circ})$

Ecm iz yn chozu nomno elno lapozuro ogun repenemna repez zpyrue, so bozniennes zogora na odornom zacepenyn q-un nenomeno ruca repenemnon.

A econ net, to younensetes qp-us baryannes.

Pryces $\lambda_1,...,\lambda_n \in \mathbb{R}^n$, Eorga op -ue Norpound $L(x_1,...,x_n) = f(x_1,...,x_n) + \lambda_1 (x_1,...,x_n) + \dots + \lambda_n (x)$

Typu boin yes - 2 chazu L=f, V 2; - yen swip for L cobragain.

Modrogumene yer - us omor skeipengua

Thyere f(x), $\psi_i(x)$ (i=1...n) near graph b $U_{\delta}(x^0)$. There x^0-7 . Since sketpenyme f(x) sym $\psi_i(x)=0$, symien $ry\left(\frac{\partial \psi_i}{\partial x_j}\right)=m$ (spagnetion grain ψ_i unleins negativenyme), i=1...n

Torga $\exists \lambda_{1,...,\lambda_{m}}: x^{\circ} - \tau$. Odovrnoro zwirpenymid L(x).

Meodia. pennis au-ny $\begin{cases} \frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{1}} = -\frac{\partial L}{\partial x_{m}} = 0 \\ \psi_{1} = ... = \psi_{m} = 0 \end{cases}$ - au-nu n+m $y_{1}-u_{1}=0$ $(x_{1},...,x_{m},\lambda_{1},...,\lambda_{m})$.

