

## Lesson 5

我(说)汉语说得比你好。 - I speak Chinese better than you.

### Special case in 比

起床 起得早 = 早起  
qǐ chuáng      zǎo wǎn

For <sup>wake up early</sup> 早 晚 多 少  
zǎo, wǎn, duō, shǎo, 得 is not needed - just combine straight with the verb!

E.g.: 多 学 - study more  
duō xué

找 - to look for  
zhǎo

找到 - to find  
zhǎo dào  
(result)

容易 - easy  
róng yì

HW: II and III

# Lesson 7 25.02

1. 不但...而且 - not only... but also...  
 bu dan er qie

2. 除了... (以外), 都/还... besides/apart from/except..., ...  
 chu le yi wai dou hai  
 except besides also both  
 nanmen / kame

3. 虽然...但是 - even though..., but...  
 sui ran dan shi

4. 既无...A...又...B A+B features at the same time (both negative OR both positive)  
 jie (same as you you)  
 又A又B

5. 只要...A...就...B... as long as A, then B  
 zhi yao jiu

deng - etc.  
 等

# Урок 8

1. 通过实验可以马证... 定律  
 tāng guò shí yàn kě yǐ yàn zhèng ... dìng lǜ  
 napregrizban izmenenno nornno zakon

2. 除了... 以外...  
 chū le ... yǐ wài ...

6. 知识 - zhi shi  
 zhī shí

3. 继续 - jì xù  
 jì xù

7. 参加 - cān jiā  
 cān jiā

4. 竞赛 - jìng sài  
 jìng sài

5. 邦且力 - bāng shù lì  
 bāng shù lì

# Ypox 11

HW c ypana 9: les. 14 ex. 2 (1-3, 2-3: 221122)

了  
la Function:

1. Past tense
2. Condition change
3. Completion of the action

过  
guo Function:

1. Having experienced smth

## Direction



When combining, west and east come first!

旁边 - besides  
páng biān (left or right)

中间 - in the middle  
zhōng jiān

对面 - opposite  
duì miàn (face to face)

附近 - near by  
fù jìn

周围 - surrounding  
zhōu wéi (as in a circle)

① A 在 B (的) + direction, noun  
zai

V 在 P 在 边  
bian

② • place (direction) + 有 + A (A, C, D, E, ...) - there is / there are  
location you

• place + 是 + A - in <direction> is A  
shi

• With "you", there can be a lot of objects in this direction

• With "shi", "A" is the only object in this direction

还是 - "or" for questions!  
hai shi

HW: correct mistakes (between no 3 and no 4)

## Урок 12

左 / 右 - *zuo / you* - *napo / rebo*

前 / 后 - *qian / hou* - *pered / pozadi*

### Качественные наречия

A 在 B (的) *naizai*

### Качественные наречия

A *naizai*  $\begin{cases} \text{有 B} \\ \text{是 B} \end{cases}$

*lee noma do regions*

*naizai shiwo deq cunquai nengzhi!*

|           | 上<br>shàng<br>bax | 下<br>xià<br>huq | 前<br>qián<br>napag | 左<br>zuǒ<br>rebo | 右<br>yòu<br>napo | 里<br>lǐ<br>buzapn | 外<br>wài<br>cuapymu | 旁<br>páng<br>oxalo |
|-----------|-------------------|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------------|
| 边<br>biān | +                 | +               | +                  | +                | +                | +                 | +                   | +                  |
| 面<br>miàn | +                 | +               | +                  | +                | +                | +                 | +                   | -                  |

*ciopana*

*nokpamais*

|           | 北<br>běi<br>cebp | 南<br>nán<br>vor | 东<br>dōng<br>zang | 西<br>xī<br>biiox | 对<br>duì<br>naimpoinb | 中间<br>zhōng jiān<br>nauyghaopegue | 附近<br>fù jìn<br>nolungata |  |  |
|-----------|------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| 边<br>biān | +                | +               | +                 | +                | -                     | -                                 |                           |  |  |
| 面<br>miàn | +                | +               | +                 | +                | +                     | -                                 |                           |  |  |

10. 往 *naizai* 走 *zou* - *ugin b nampabemmu*  
*vǎng nampabemmu*

11. 车 *che* - *nebopambuebo*  
*zhuǎn*  
 e.g. 往左车 *naizai* 左车 *naizai* - *napayiz naiebo*

12. 然后 *ran hou* - *notan*

13. 上 shàng nǚshàng

下 xià xiàxià

14. 一层 - yí céng (céng fāk me u iěmme uobə)

yí céng

e.g.: 上 - (层) 楼  
lōu

15. 一直 - yízhí

yí zhí

往 - 一直走到 A - wǎng yízhí zǒu dào A

16. 走廊 - zǒu lǎng

zǒu lǎng

