

## Lesson 5

我(说)汉语说得比你好。 - I speak Chinese better than you.

### Special case in 比

起床 起得早 = 早起  
qǐ chuáng      zǎo wǎn

For <sup>wake up early</sup> 早 晚 多 少  
zǎo, wǎn, duō, shǎo, 得 is not needed - just combine  
straight with the verb!

E.g.: 多 学 - study more  
duō xué

找 - to look for  
zhǎo

找到 - to find  
zhǎo dào  
(result)

容易 - easy  
róng yì

HW: II and IV

# Lesson 7 25.02

1. 不但 ... 而且 - not only ... but also ...  
 bu dan er qie

2. 除了 ... (以外), 都/还 ... besides / apart from / except ... , ...  
 chu le yi wai dou hai  
 except besides also both  
 nanmen / kame

3. 虽然 ... 但是 - even though ... , but ...  
 sui ran dan shi

4. 既无 A 又 B A+B features at the same time (both negative OR both positive)  
 jie you you  
 (same as 又A又B)

5. 只要 A 就 B as long as A, then B  
 zhi yao jiu

deng - etc.  
 等

# Урок 8

1. 通过实验可以马证... 定律  
 tāng guò shí yàn kě yǐ yàn zhèng ... dìng lǜ  
 napreğisbañ zıncıpuanı nınnıo gıncıyubarı zınnan

2. 除了... 以外...  
 chū le ... yǐ wài ...

6. 知识 - zınnıo  
 zhı shı

3. 继续...  
 jì xù ...

7. 参加 - gıncıbolası  
 cān jiā

4. 竞赛 - cıpebıncıbañı  
 jìng sài

5. 邦且力 - nınnıoası  
 bāng shı

# Ypox 11

HW c ypana 9: les. 14 ex. 2 (1-3, 2-3: 221122)

了  
la Function:

1. Past tense
2. Condition change
3. Completion of the action

过  
guo Function:

1. Having experienced smth

## Direction



When combining, west and east come first!

旁边 - besides  
páng biān (left or right)

中间 - in the middle  
zhōng jiān

对面 - opposite  
duì miàn (face to face)

附近 - near by  
fù jìn

周围 - surrounding  
zhōu wéi (as in a circle)

① A 在 B (的) + direction, noun  
zài

V 在 P 在 边  
biān

② • place (direction) + 有 + A (A, C, D, E, ...) - there is / there are  
location you

• place + 是 + A - in <direction> is A  
shì

• With "you", there can be a lot of objects in this direction

• With "shi", "A" is the only object in this direction

还是 - "or" for questions!  
hai shi

HW: correct mistakes (between no 3 and no 4)

## Урок 12

左 / 右 - *zuo / you* - *spavo / rebo*

前 / 后 - *qian / hou* - *pered / pozadi*

### Качественные наречия

A 在 B (的) *naizai*

### Качественные наречия

A *naizai*  $\begin{cases} \text{有 B} \\ \text{是 B} \end{cases}$

*lee noma do regions*

*naizai shiwo deqiyuan nengzhi!*

	上 shàng vpery	下 xià niz	前 qián napri	左 zuǒ lebo	右 yòu pravo	里 lǐ vnutri	外 wài snaryu	旁 páng okolo
边 biān	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
面 miàn	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-

*napriameno*

	北 běi sever	南 nán vor	东 dōng vostok	西 xī zapad	对 duì naprotiv	中间 zhōng jiān sereyduzhe	附近 fù jìn nedalizu		
边 biān	+	+	+	+	-	-			
面 miàn	+	+	+	+	+	-			

10. 往 *naizai* 走 *zou* - *ugol b nampriblizheni*  
*vǎng nampriblizheni*

11. 车 *che* - *avtomobil*  
*zhuǎn*  
 e.g. 往左车 *naizai* 转 *zhuan* - *napriyaz narebo*

12. 然后 *ran hou* - *potom*

13. 上 shàng nǚshàngshàng

下 xià xiàxiàxià

14. 一层 yí céng (céng fāk me u iěmme meo)

yí céng

e.g.: 上 - (层) 楼  
lōu

15. 一直 yí zhí - yízhí

yí zhí

往 - 直 走到 A - yízhí zhǒu zǒu A

16. 走廊 zǒu láng - zǒuláng

zǒu láng

