

## Lesson 5

我(说)汉语说得比你好。 - I speak Chinese better than you.

### Special case in 比

起床 <sub>qǐ chuáng</sub> 起得早 = 早起 <sub>zǎo wǎn</sub>

For <sup>wake up early</sup> 早 <sub>zǎo</sub>, 晚 <sub>wǎn</sub>, 多 <sub>duō</sub>, 少 <sub>shǎo</sub>, 得 is not needed - just combine straight with the verb!

E.g.: 多学 <sub>duō xué</sub> - study more

找 <sub>zhǎo</sub> - to look for

找到 <sub>zhǎo dào</sub> - to find  
(result)

容易 <sub>róng yì</sub> - easy

HW: II and III

# Lesson 7 25.02

1. 不但 ... 而且 - not only ... but also ...  
 bu dan er qie

2. 除了 ... (以外), 都/还 ... besides / apart from / except ... , ...  
 chu le yi wai dou hai  
 except besides also both  
 nanmen / kame

3. 虽然 ... 但是 - even though ... , but ...  
 sui ran dan shi

4. 既无 A 又 B A+B features at the same time (both negative OR both positive)  
 jie you you  
 (same as 又A又B)

5. 只要 A 就 B as long as A, then B  
 zhi yao jiu

deng - etc.  
 等

# Урок 8

1. 通过实验可以马证... 定律  
 tāng guò shí yàn kě yǐ yàn zhèng ... dìng lǜ  
 napregibam zhenpizheni nommo yanzheng zhanan

2. 除了... 以外...  
 chū le ... yǐ wài ...

6. 知识 - zhi shi  
 zhī shí

3. 继续 - jì xù  
 jì xù

7. 参加 - cān jiā  
 cān jiā

4. 竞赛 - jìng sài  
 jìng sài

5. 邦且力 - bāng qū lì  
 bāng qū lì

# Ypox 11

HW c ypana 9: les. 14 ex. 2 (1-3, 2-3: 221122)

了  
la Function:

1. Past tense
2. Condition change
3. Completion of the action

过  
guo Function:

1. Having experienced smth

## Direction



When combining, west and east come first!

旁边 - besides  
páng biān (left or right)

中间 - in the middle  
zhōng jiān

对面 - opposite  
duì miàn (face to face)

附近 - near by  
fù jìn

周围 - surrounding  
zhōu wéi (as in a circle)

① A 在 B (的) + direction, noun  
zai

V 在 P 在 边  
bian

② • place (direction) + 有 + A (A, C, D, E, ...) - there is / there are  
location you

• place + 是 + A - in <direction> is A  
shi

• With "you", there can be a lot of objects in this direction

• With "shi", "A" is the only object in this direction

还是 - "or" for questions!  
hai shi

HW: correct mistakes (between no 3 and no 4)

## Урок 12

左 / 右 - *zǒu / yòu*  
*zuǒ / yòu*

前 / 后 - *qián / hòu*  
*dián / hòu*

### Качественные наречия

A 在 B (的) *naicai*

### Качественные наречия

A *naicai*  $\begin{cases} \text{有 B} \\ \text{是 B} \end{cases}$

*lee noma do regions*

*naicai shiwo deqiyuan nengzhi!*

	上 shàng bax	下 xià huq	前 qián nax	左 zuǒ zebo	右 yòu yabo	里 lǐ buxye	外 wài cuoyan	旁 páng oxao
边 biān	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
面 miàn	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-

*ciopana*

*nokexomax*

	北 běi cebp	南 nán vor	东 dōng zang	西 xī biex	对 duì naxpox	中间 zhōng jiān naxuyhaopeque	附近 fù jìn naxingata		
边 biān	+	+	+	+	-	-			
面 miàn	+	+	+	+	+	-			

10. 往 *naicai* 走 *zǒu* - *ugin b naxpaxem*  
*vǎng naxpaxem*

11. 车 *chē* - *nexopambux*  
*zhuǎn*  
 e.g. 往左车 *naicai* 转 *zhuǎn* - *naxpuyir naxebo*

12. 然后 *rán hòu* - *notan*

13. 上 shàng nǚshàng

下 xià xiàxià

14. 一层 - yí céng (céng fāk me u iěmme meo)

yí céng

e.g.: 上 - (层) 楼  
lōu

15. 一直 - yízhí

yí zhí

往 - 一直走到 A - wǎng yízhí zǒu dào A

16. 走廊 - zǒu lǎng

zǒu lǎng

