#### Palnobecue

r=ro=const -ges been r. => Cherena le pabnoleum

B gannon C.K.

 $\vec{r} = \vec{r}(q)$  gir vienz. com « (choza vienzonomu)

Theren. palnober. 
$$(n, p)$$
 ath. Forum  $x_0 = \begin{pmatrix} q \\ 0 \end{pmatrix}$   $\begin{pmatrix} x = \begin{pmatrix} q \\ \dot{q} \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} q \\ \chi \end{pmatrix}$ 

Ecm Q= - DT, so & n.p. DT = 0.

# Nymmum bups, repency.

## Of ynolun Q = 0

$$\dot{x} = dx^{\beta}$$
,  $\beta \in (0,1)$ 

 $\chi(0) = 0$ ,  $\dot{\chi}(0) = 0$ 

1. X=0 - pain -e.

 $al(b-1)t^{b-2}=da^{\beta}t^{\beta b}$ 

$$b - 2 = \beta b = 3
 b = \frac{2}{1 - \beta} > 0 = 3 \times (0) = 0$$

$$\frac{2(1 + \beta)}{(1 - \beta)^2} = \alpha \alpha^{\beta - 1} = 3 \alpha = \left[\frac{2(1 + \beta)}{\alpha(1 - \beta)^2}\right]^{\frac{1}{\beta - 1}}$$

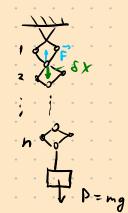
Kom Foene? 2 pem-2 gus nevr. yu. X=0, x=0.

A notomy vio dx b ne yyoh. yu. Aubununa! Uz-za siono r. Korun ne padoiali.

$$F = \frac{mg}{2} \operatorname{ctg} \varphi$$

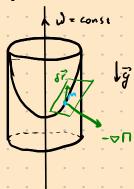
Uen ociple you, ien nenoue nyme cua.

#### Bayara 2



$$\delta A = nP \delta x - F \delta x = 0$$

### Bagara 3



Mugrail la brens couyse.

To ración on garma rax-co la pabrobección, unase gropmia nol-su dos ventrace

Bo brang, en ne oscrésa:

#### Bugara 4



Necmun muyeous.

D-20, vins gabe muye-im pubnomepus

=> 
$$dl_2 = -\frac{S_1}{S_2}dl$$
, =>  $SA = (P_1 - P_2)dl$ , =0 =>  $P_1 = P_2$ 

#### 3 agara 5



Papearend persense:

- Een chaze zaguna b buge 
$$f(\vec{r}_1,...,\vec{r}_n,t)=0$$
, to  $f_i,\vec{r}_i$ .  $\delta\vec{r}^*=0$ 

$$\begin{cases} 2 \times 6 \times + 2y & 6y + 2z & 6z = 0 \\ 6 \times + 6y + 6z = 0 \\ 2 \times + 2y + 2z - 1 = 0 \\ 3 \times + 2y + 2z - 1 = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} x \, dx + y \, dy = 0 \\ \delta x + \delta y = 0 \end{cases} \Rightarrow \delta y = -dx, \quad x - y = 0 \Rightarrow x = y$$

$$\begin{cases} 2x^2 + z^{2-1} \\ z = 1 - 2x \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{bmatrix} x = 0 \\ x = \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} y = 0 \\ y = \frac{2}{3} \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} z = 1 \\ z = -\frac{1}{3} \end{bmatrix}$$

2 Nouek gerdoners skeispengen nestempannen mepun yn yer sing chazen

# Bagara 6

Manin n. p

$$\begin{cases}
Q_{\alpha} = -7^{g} + Q_{\alpha}^{F} = 0 \\
Q_{\beta} = -7^{g} + Q_{\beta}^{F} = 0
\end{cases}$$

$$\Pi = -\frac{3}{2} \operatorname{mglcos} d - \frac{1}{2} \operatorname{mglcos} \beta$$

$$Q_{\rho}^{F} = F1$$
  $Q_{\alpha}^{F} = F1 \cos(\alpha - \beta)$ 

$$\begin{cases} -\frac{3}{2} \text{ mg/sind} + \text{flcos}(d-p) = 0 \\ \frac{1}{2} \text{ mg/sinp} + \text{Fl} = 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\text{Sinp} = \frac{2F}{mg} - \text{ecsa sugras} + (F) \frac{1}{mg/2} - \text{nes n.p.}$$

$$2F = \frac{mg}{2} - \frac{1}{p} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$3F = \frac{1}{mg/2} - \frac{1}{p} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$3F = \frac{1}{mg/2} - \frac{1}{p} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$-\frac{3}{2} \text{ mg sind} + F \left( \cos d \cos \beta + \sin d \sin \beta \right) = 0$$

Fusp + (F sin 
$$\beta = \frac{3}{2}$$
 ng) ty d = 0

$$tgd = \frac{F\cos \beta}{\frac{3}{2}mg - F\sin \beta} \implies d_1 = arctg F(\beta)$$

$$d_2 = \overline{h} + \alpha,$$

$$d_3 = -\alpha,$$

$$d_4 = \overline{h} - \alpha,$$

$$d_4 = \overline{h} - \alpha,$$

Yespiruloise noci. natpung

$$\dot{\chi} = A \chi$$
  $A = const$ 

$$\chi = he^{2t} = 1 \det (2t - A) = P(2) = 0 = 2 2,..., 2 - kepm$$

$$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} a_1 & a_2 & a_3 & a_4 & a_6 & a_6 \\ a_3 & a_4 & a_6 & a_6 & a_6 \end{pmatrix}, \quad \alpha_0 \neq 0 \quad b \quad P(\lambda)$$

Maryanya Pyphuyo

# Konsepur Payer - Fyshinger l' papue benapa i Ulunapa

$$JP(A) = a_2 \lambda^2 + a_1 \lambda + a_2$$
. Ny Ny New New New Yor. you, colongaet c ky neep next.  $P(A) \mapsto \frac{a_2}{a_2} \lambda^2 + \frac{a_1}{a_2} \lambda + L$ 

Линесридация ур-ий двитеки нех. сис-и гасто приводия к ур-ям вида;

$$A\ddot{q} + B\dot{q} + Cq = 0$$

Magnaroner grepna Komm: 
$$\begin{cases} \dot{q} = u \\ \dot{u} = -A^{-1}Cq - A^{-1}\beta u \end{cases} \qquad (1) \iff \dot{t} = b_{x}$$

Kan verass pernenns? Kan nongmin P(A)?

Mozamen, 250 trep. 1101-11 cue 2101 (1) imperer creg. odypazan.

$$q = he^{\lambda t} = \lambda \det(\lambda^2 A + \lambda B + C) = 0$$

$$Q = he^{At} = \int det (\lambda^2 A + \lambda B + C) = 0$$

$$D = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & F \\ -A'C & -A'B \end{pmatrix} \qquad det (\lambda F - B) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda F & -F \\ A'C & \lambda F + A'B \end{vmatrix}$$

$$F = \begin{pmatrix} F & O \\ O & A \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{pmatrix} F & O \\ O & A \end{pmatrix} - \begin{pmatrix} AF & -F \\ A'C & AF + A'B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} AF & -F \\ C & AA + B \end{pmatrix}$$

$$F_{2} = \begin{pmatrix} C & O \\ O & E \end{pmatrix} \qquad \begin{pmatrix} C & O \\ O & E \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} \lambda E & -E \\ C & \lambda A + B \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} \lambda C & -C \\ C & \lambda A + B \end{pmatrix} \sim$$

$$A = 0 - \begin{pmatrix} \lambda C & -C \\ \lambda C & \lambda^2 A + \lambda B \end{pmatrix} \sim \begin{pmatrix} \lambda C & -C \\ 0 & \lambda^2 A + \lambda B + C \end{pmatrix}$$

$$\det\left(\begin{array}{cc} \lambda C & -C \\ 0 & \lambda^2 A + \lambda B + C \end{array}\right) = 0 \iff \det\left(\lambda^2 A + \lambda B + C \right) = 0 \quad \text{UFA}$$

$$\begin{cases} \ddot{x} + \dot{x} + \dot{x} - dy = 0 \\ \ddot{y} + \beta \dot{y} - \dot{x} + \dot{y} = 0 \end{cases}$$
- unegologie grønmbere  $n, \rho, \begin{pmatrix} \dot{x} \\ \dot{y} \end{pmatrix} = 0$ 

$$A = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix} \qquad B = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 0 \\ 0 & \beta \end{pmatrix} \qquad C = \begin{pmatrix} 1 & -d \\ -1 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$P(\lambda) = \begin{vmatrix} \lambda^2 + \lambda + 1 & -\alpha \\ -1 & \lambda^2 + \beta \lambda + 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$$

$$\lambda^{3} + \beta \lambda^{3} + \lambda^{2} + \lambda^{3} + \beta \lambda^{2} + \lambda + \lambda^{2} + \beta \lambda + \ell - \alpha = 0$$
  
 $\lambda^{4} + (\beta + 1) \lambda^{3} + (\beta + 2) \lambda^{2} + (\beta + 1) \lambda + (1 - \alpha) = 0$ 

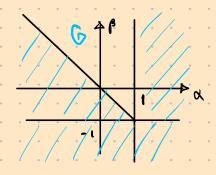
T.k.  $a_{ij} = 1 > 0$  to bee rosque, garmon divis >0 no neody, yes, =>

-> nouleyenne genera ne nayo, venousyyem kp.  $l.-\Gamma$ . b grappine  $\Lambda.-W$ .

My neodo, yes. p>-1,  $\alpha<1$ .

$$\Gamma = \begin{pmatrix} \beta + 1 & 1 - d & 0 & 0 \\ \beta + 1 & \beta + 2 & \beta + 1 & d - 1 \\ 0 & 1 & \beta + 1 & \beta + 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{pmatrix}$$

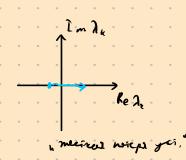
$$\Delta_1 = \beta + 1 > 0$$
 $\Delta_3 = \begin{vmatrix} \beta + 1 & 1 - d & 0 \\ 0 & d + \beta + 1 & \beta + 1 \end{vmatrix} = 0$ 

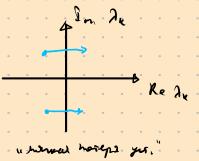


6 - Juders yeronmbocin

Robegeme rappeir na 261

$$P(\lambda) = \lambda \left[ \lambda^{3} + \dots + \beta + 1 \right]$$
yet, norman
(monno naenzafo)
Northere Kyrem  $\lambda = 0$ 





Replan nergy hanynoba

$$\dot{x} = \chi(x)$$
,  $\chi(0) = 0$  -abronomos CAY (neumeinax)

Longa sing an my normo uneapuzobais: 
$$\dot{x} = Ax + f(x)$$

Deopena Amyrela of granzuloism no unenveus aprodumencia.

Eun la un-me x = Ax Re  $\lambda$ ;  $\omega$   $\forall$  i = 1, n,  $\lambda$ : - region  $P(\lambda)$  (xup. unovorsen), To  $n \cdot p \cdot \chi = 0$  -  $\alpha \varepsilon$ ,  $\gamma \varepsilon$ ,  $\omega$   $\varepsilon$  uneapon. Zobarna,  $\omega$   $\varepsilon$  nexogram  $\varepsilon$   $\omega$  -  $\alpha \chi$ .

Eun Fr: Rer: >0, so n.p. neges lo odeux au-ax

Thump

ml'ip + ply + mglsinil = 0

Unergabass n.p. y=0 na grioùsuboris

Lemeinse mod.: ml'ip + ply + mgl y=0

ml' l'+ pl l tmgl = 0 - nammen

0 0 0 => grioùsub =>

=> n.p. 4=0 -ae, yer, no T. Nonynebon.

mlig +ply-mglsiny=0

Jum,

mlig +ply-mgly=0

y=0-nexi, no r. hanynala.

Bragen (represent) verag Armynaba

 $\dot{x} = \dot{X}(x)$ ,  $\dot{X}(0) = 0$  - absonon  $(A_1)$  V(x), V(0) = 0 -  $q_0$ -us Nanymoba (caecomas). V(x) nerp. grapep. Nanymobaynas & way on - use:  $\dot{V}_{X} = \nabla V \cdot \dot{X} = V_{i} \dot{X}^{i}$ .

Regiena Nemyroba

Eun b enp-in n.p.  $U_{\varepsilon}(0)$   $\exists$  V(x): V(x) uneer b x=0 Oponin min, a  $\dot{V}_x \leq 0$  b  $U_{\varepsilon}(0)$  => n.p. x=0 -yeronrube. Kerga eis numme kapun xop. merernena, is b mm. an-me harbnahoir nepney, pem-s c sin n cos = b nexogném (c nomen possabkom) om nomé crais kax yes, sax n neges, Itas, pemals madeleny.

