N-grom langage model -> P(w/th) exp: P(the 1 1ts Water 13 so hansparent that) ( the water is so transparent that the) C (Ik water 15 so transparent that) Avec un grand apris on peut estone la proba apartis inême si cetto methode marche bren, mais le web n'est par avez pand pour nous stonner une bonne estimation. de l'Equelin 3-2. parcegne (this is because language is creative, new sentences are crested all the time and we won't always ise with to count entire pentences.) Erats la plus petile modification de l'historie has P(w/h) but que le court un valoir zero (ex: Walden Pond's water is so transparant that the " inited of "water to so transparant that the) \$1 on cherche la dishibition nombre d'un prope de mote il faut
alors vous longer alors boute les possibles pour le langueur de notre
alors vous tous les éas favorebles. Ce qui but beau coupele
agrierie et voir tous les éas favorebles. - nue fazar plus midligente d'lessimen la pisobre ( W/h) Then  $P(X_1, ..., X_N) = P(X_k | X_1, ..., X_{k-1})$ li language est creint ost un pelist changement inhodeut une hore auch ne connaît non. Those qu'n ne connaît pas. In se barant sur britl' An her de compet, le mot wo on on approximen e chisher a par quelques moto

bigram model 1P(wn/wj: n-a) => 1P(Wn/Wn-s) Markov assignation P(wn | W1=n-1 ) 2 18 (wn | Wn-N+1= n-1) - How to estimate bigram or ngran probabilities. · ME (Maximum likelihood extraolon) p(wn/wn-1) - e(wn/wn-) Sc (Wn-1W) = C(wnon wn) c (Wn-1) in (wn/wn.w+1: wn-1)= (wn-N+1: 20) C (Wn-Nt1: has) relativa frequency MLE ond to end evaluation (everyone evaluation) tid guin au bould, sohn ment

I We need the endsymbol to make a bigram of true probability distribution, without an enot symbol the sentence probabilities for all remones of a given length would suffer an infinite Set of probability distributions, with one dishibution per sentence length. Exo 3.5 P ( 7/M) maximites (parameter set 16 proby) Digram words gulatz planomen what comesfees lat is nown , or an adjustive a what come after 60 ,3 -> Some my be Cultural than linguistic - Log-probable likes adding in log-spree = multiplying in linear space PARRX - xPn = exp(lops + - + lops)

avg, perplanty, entropy S Heval (word / Park (word)

S hard (word) x was (no)

Neval AVg maximiser il fautque da alishibutias 4 l'amgram élans le trans et lest set sist rensemblant. les modèles statistiques sont mutiles 37 la breve d'emba?nement et le dest sont distribution.
tres différents des point de vers de leur distribution. Phan (ungram) - Mhain (ungram) + k.

Ntrans + KV laplace

Ntrain + KV

Ntrain | Whaint kev | Ports | Port on a comboine doux midels avec un contain ememble de pards pour houver moto modeto interpolation de mobile Vu Comme

K = 0 unsmooth model on obsent an madel um form. Effet do d'Introspolat Plus de lest tham plus on a besson d'ulapaler (andsmeisin avec et uniform deshibitus) 2" neval x loss (IP) ve (Un) n UNK 19(ON) + NI

N gram length
I de have de hithaus his have de his have de his hour his hours hi
END 4 n (cun ha)  Ne trace  We we have
ngram-enol, = 60ken pontron + 1
hove with som
Le sust Im por
The bout one tools
is referred that 27
de redenne Jainst Combus 53 41
maken a S
EAN, RAW, ES M. Michael Gard age with the grown glose, I want grown of the start for the same and the