

POWERSHELL CHEAT SHEET

BASIC COMMANDS:

- General Commands:

- `Get-Command` (alias: `gc`): Displays a list of all available cmdlets and functions
- `Get-Help` (alias: `help`): Displays help information
- `Get-Member` (alias: `gm`): Displays the properties and methods of an object.
- `Format-list` (alias: `fl`): Formats output as a list.
- `Clear-Host` (alias: `clear`): Clears the console screen.

- Navigation and File System:

- `Set-Location` (alias: `cd`): Changes the current directory.
- `Get-ChildItem` (alias: `gci`): Displays the files and directories in the current directory
- `New-Item` (alias: `ni`): Creates a new file or directory.
- `Copy-Item` (alias: `cp`): Copies a file or directory.
- `Move-Item` (alias: `mv`): Moves a file or directory.
- `Remove-Item` (alias: `rm`): Removes a file or directory.
- `Get-Content` (alias: `cat`): Displays the contents of a file.
- `Set-Content` (alias: `sc`): Sets the contents of a file.
- `Test-Path`: Tests whether a file or directory exists.
- `Rename-Item` (alias: `rm`): Renames a file or directory.

- Network Commands:

- `Get-NetIPAddress`: Get IP address info.
- `Get-DnsClient`: Get DNS client settings.
- `Get-NetAdapter`: Get network adapter info.

BASIC COMMANDS:

- Process and Service Commands

- `Start-Process` (alias: `saps`): Starts one or more process in local computer.
- `Stop-Process` (alias: `kill`): Stop a running process.
- `Get-Process` (alias: `gps`): Displays the running processes.
- `Start-Service` (alias: `sasv`): Starts a service.
- `Stop-Service` (alias: `spsv`): Stops a service.
- `Get-Service` (alias: `gsv`): Displays the running services.
- `Restart-Service`: Restarts a service.

- Host and Console Commands:

- `Get-Host` (alias: `host`): Displays information about the host system.
- `Write-Host` (alias: `echo`): Writes output to the console.
- `Read-Host`: Reads input from the console.

- Text processing commands

- `Select-String`: Searches for text patterns in input strings or files.
- `Sort-Object`: Sorts objects in a collection based on specified properties
- `Split`: Splits a string into substrings based on a specified delimiter.
- `Join`: Combines an array of strings into a single string using a specified delimiter.
- `Replace`: Replaces text matching a specified pattern with a new value.

- Network Commands:

- `Get-NetFirewallRule`: Get Firewall rules.
- `Get-NetNeighbor`: Get info about other devices on the network.
- `Get-NetRoute`: Get routing table info.

UTILITY COMMANDS

- System control commands

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| • <code>Shutdown</code> | <code>Stop-Computer Force.</code> |
| • <code>Sleep</code> | <code>Start-Sleep -Minutes 1.</code> |
| • <code>Restart</code> | <code>Restart-Computer Forces.</code> |
| • <code>Switching user</code> | <code>Start-Process powershell.exe -Credential "User".</code> |
| • <code>Check for available updates</code> | <code>\$updates = Get-WindowsUpdate -Online.</code> |
| • <code>Install all available updates</code> | <code>\$updates Install-WindowsUpdate -AcceptAll -Verbose.</code> |
| • <code>Setting the date</code> | <code>Set-Date -Date "2024-04-17"</code> |
| • <code>Setting the time</code> | <code>Set-Date -Hour 15 -Minute 30</code> |
| • <code>Opening the setting</code> | <code>Start-Process "ms-settings:"</code> |
| • <code>Opening the GitHub</code> | <code>Start-Process "https://github.com"</code> |
| • <code>Displaying the calendar</code> | <code>Get-Date -DisplayHint Calendar</code> |

- File Manipulation Commands

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| • <code>Adding content to the end of the file</code> | <code>Add-Content -Path "Path" -Value "text to be added"</code> |
| • <code>Clearing the file content</code> | <code>Clear-Content -Path "Path"</code> |
| • <code>To view all hidden files</code> | <code>Get-ChildItem -Force</code> |
| • <code>To hide a file</code> | <code>attrib +h "Path"</code> |
| • <code>To unhide a particular file</code> | <code>attrib -h "path"</code> |
| • <code>To display the files in sorted manner</code> | <code>Get-ChildItem -Directory Sort-Object Name</code> |
| • <code>Select-String</code> | <code>Select-String -Path "file" -Pattern "word"</code> |
| • <code>Set-Content</code> | <code>Set-Content -Path "file" -Value "ontent"</code> |

- Error Handling Commands

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| • <code>ErrorAction</code> Parameter | <code>Get-ChildItem -Path "Path" -ErrorAction Stop</code> |
| • <code>ErrorVariable</code> Parameter | <code>Get-ChildItem -Path "Path" -ErrorVariable err</code> |
| • <code>\$Error</code> Automatic Variable | <code>\$Error[0].Exception.Message</code> |
| • <code>ErrorActionPreference</code> Variable | <code>\$ErrorActionPreference="Stop"</code> |
| • <code>ErrorView</code> | <code>Get-Process -Name "Process" -ErrorAction View</code> |

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