# Egel Solutions to Advent of Code 2024

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# Day 1

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 1, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List

def input =
    let L = read_line stdin in if eof stdin then {} else {L | input}

def parse =
    do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[0-9]+") |> map to_int

def tally =
    do map Dict::count |> reduce Dict::inner_join |> Dict::to_list

def main =
    input |> map parse |> transpose |> tally |> map [(X,(Y,Z)) -> X*Y*Z] |> sum

Advent of Code day 1.
```

Advent of Code day 2.

# Day 3

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 3, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List
def input =
    let L = read_line stdin in if eof stdin then {} else {L | input}
def parse =
    do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "mul\\([0-9]+,[0-9]+\\)|do(n't)?\\(\\)")
def args =
    do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[0-9]+") |> map to_int
def calc =
   foldl_state
    [ _ N "don't()" -> (false, N)
   | _ N "do()" -> (true, N)
    | true N X
                 -> (true, product (args X) + N)
    | false N X -> (false, N) ] true 0
def main =
    input |> foldl (+) "" |> parse |> calc
```

Advent of Code day 3.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 4, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
```

```
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars, from_chars)

val star = {(-1, -1), (0,0), (1, 1), (1, -1), (0,0), (-1,1)}

def words =
    [D -> map (flip map star . add) (Dict::keys D) |> map (map (Dict::get_with_default))

def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> Dict::from_lists |> words |> map from_chars
    |> filter (flip elem {"MASMAS", "MASSAM", "SAMMAS", "SAMSAM"}) |> length
```

Advent of Code day 4.

### Day 5

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 5, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List

def parse =
    do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[0-9]+") |> map to_int

def order =
    fold1 [P {X,Y} -> [A B -> (not (and (X == B) (Y == A))) && [_ -> P A B]]] [_ _ -> tolder for the standard part of the standa
```

Advent of Code day 5.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 6, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars, from_chars), D = Dict
val dirs = {(-1, 0), (0, 1), (1, 0), (0,-1)}
```

```
def start_pos =
     [D -> foldl [PO P1 -> if D::get D P1 == '^' then P1 else P0] (0,0) (D::keys D)]
def track =
     [D S -> trace_while
         [(P,N) -> D::has D P]
         [(P,N) \rightarrow [Q \rightarrow if D::has D Q \&\& [\_ \rightarrow D::get D Q == '#'] then (P,(N+1)%4) else
         (S,0)
def loops =
     [D S -> let V = D::dict in iter_while
         [(P,N) \rightarrow (not (D::has V (P,N))) \&\& [_ \rightarrow (D::has D P)]]
         [(P,N) -> D::set V (P,N) 0; [Q -> if D::has D Q && [_ -> D::get D Q == '#'] then
         (S,0) \mid > D::has V]
def solve =
     [D \rightarrow let S = start_pos D in foldl [N P \rightarrow if [B \rightarrow D::set D P '.';B] (loops (D::set D P '.';B)]
            (map fst (track D S) |> tail |> unique)]
def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> D::from_lists |> solve
```

Advent of Code day 6.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 7, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List

def parse =
    do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[0-9]+") |> map to_int

def conc =
    [X Y -> to_int (to_text X + to_text Y)]

def solutions =
    foldl [{} X -> {X} | XX X -> map ((*) X) XX ++ map ((+) X) XX ++ map (flip conc X) XX

def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map parse |> map [XX -> (head XX, solutions (tail XX))]
    |> filter [(X,XX) -> (filter ((==) X) XX) /= {}] |> map fst |> sum
```

Advent of Code day 7.

# Day 8

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 8, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars, from_chars)
def antennas =
    do Dict::to_list |> filter [(_,'.') -> false | _ -> true]
def combs =
    do fix [F {} -> {} | F {} X | XX } -> map [Y -> (X,Y)] XX ++ F XX]
       |> filter [((P0,A0),(P1,A1)) -> (A0 == A1)]
def cast =
    [D P V \rightarrow if Dict::has D P then {P|cast D (add P V) V} else {}]
def antinodes =
    [ D \rightarrow do combs
       |> foldl [AA ((P0, A0),(P1,A1)) -> cast D P0 (sub P0 P1) ++ cast D P0 (sub P1 P0)
       |> unique ]
    read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> Dict::from_lists
    |> [ D -> antennas D |> antinodes D ]
    |> length
```

Advent of Code day 8.

```
def wipe =
    [I {(J,Y)|XX} -> if I == Y then {(J,none)|XX} else {(J,Y)|wipe I XX}]

def place =
    [(I,X) {(J,none)|XX} -> if I <= J then {(I,X),(J-I,none)|wipe X XX} else {(J,none)|J| | (I,X) {(J,Y)|XX} -> if X == Y then {(J,Y)|XX} else {(J,Y)|place (I,X) XX}]

def compact =
    [XX -> foldl [XX (_,none) -> XX|XX F -> place F XX] XX (reverse XX)]

def main =
    read_line stdin |> to_chars |> map to_int
    |> to_fs |> compact
    |> foldl_state [N M (L,none) -> (N+L,M)|N M (L,F) -> (N+L, M + F*((N+L)*(N+L-1)/2-
```

Advent of Code day 9.

### **Day 10**

Advent of Code day 10.

```
\# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 10, task 2
```

Advent of Code day 11.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 12, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars), D = Dict
def dirs = \{(-1,0),(1,0),(0,-1),(0,1)\}
def regions0 =
    [D C PP {} RR -> (PP, RR)
    |D C PP QQ RR ->
        let QQ = flatmap [P -> map (add P) QQ] dirs |> unique |> filter (D::has D) in
        let (PPO, RR) = split [P -> (D::get D P == C) && [_ -> elem P QQ]] RR in
            regionsO D C (PPO++PP) PPO RR ]
def regions =
    [D {} -> {}
    |D {P|PP} -> [(PP,QQ) -> {PP|regions D QQ}] (regions D (D::get D P) {P} {P} PP)]
def perimeter =
    [D PP -> filter (flip not_elem PP) (flatmap [P -> map (add P) dirs] PP)]
def sides0 =
    [PP -> map (flip tuple 0) PP |> D::from_list |> [D -> regions D PP]]
```

```
def sides =
    [PP -> flatmap [P -> map (add P) PP |> filter (flip not_elem PP) |> sides0] dirs]

def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> D::from_lists
    |> [D -> regions D (D::keys D) |> map [PP -> (PP, sides PP)]]
    |> map [(PP0,PP1) -> (length PP0) * (length PP1)] |> sum
```

Advent of Code day 12.

# Day 13

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 13, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List

def parse = do Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[0-9]+") |> map to_int |> list_to_tuple

def solve =
    [0 {(AX,AY), (BX,BY), (PX,PY)} ->
        let (PX,PY) = add 0 (PX,PY) in
        let M = ((PX * BY) - (PY * BX)) / ((AX * BY) - (AY * BX)) in
        let N = (PY - AY * M) / BY in
        if (PX,PY) == add (mul M (AX,AY)) (mul N (BX,BY)) then (M,N) else none]

def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map parse |> split_on tuple
    |> map (solve (10000000000000, 1000000000000))
    |> filter ((/=) none) |> map [(M,N) -> 3 * M + N] |> sum
```

Advent of Code day 13.

Advent of Code day 14.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 15, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars), D = Dict

def parse = do map to_chars |> split_on {} |> [{XX,YY} -> (XX, reduce (++) YY)]

def dir = ['^' -> (-1,0) |'v' -> (1,0)|'<' -> (0,-1)|'>' -> (0,1)]

def expand = flatmap ['@' -> {'@','.'}|'O' -> {'[',']'}|'.' -> {'.','.'}|'#'->{'#','#'}]

def start = do D::to_list |> filter ((==) '@' . snd) |> head |> fst

def cat = [none F -> none | XX F -> [none -> none| YY -> XX++YY] (F none)]

def region = [D P V -> let Q = add P V in
    [(_,0) '[' -> cat {P, add (0,1) P} [_ -> cat (region D Q V) [_ -> region D (add (0,1) Q) V]
    |(0,_) '[' -> cat {P, Q} [_ -> region D (add (0,1) Q) V]
    |(0,_) ']' -> cat {P, Q} [_ -> region D (add (0,-1) Q) V]
```

Advent of Code day 15.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 16, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars, from_chars), D = Dict
def pos = [C -> do D::to_list |> filter ((==) C . snd) |> head |> fst]
def dirs = \{(0,1),(1,0),(0,-1),(-1,0)\}
def rotate = [(0,Y) \rightarrow \{(Y,0),(-Y,0)\} \mid (X,0) \rightarrow \{(0,X),(0,-X)\}]
def insort = [P \{\} -> \{P\}|P \{Q|QQ\} -> if proj 0 P <= proj 0 Q then <math>\{P,Q|QQ\}  else \{Q|insorphise \}
def dijkstra0 =
    [ G \{\} (D0,D1) \rightarrow (D0,D1)
    | G \{(N,P)|QQ\} (D0,D1) ->
         let ADJ = D::get G P in
         let (D0,D1,QQ) = foldl [(D0,D1,QQ) (M,Q) \rightarrow
                          let ALT = N + M in
                          if ALT < D::get_with_default max_int DO Q then
                          (D::set DO Q ALT, D::set D1 Q {P}, insort (ALT,Q) QQ)
                          else if ALT == D::get DO Q then
                          (D::set DO Q ALT, D::set D1 Q (unique {P|D::get D1 Q}), QQ)
                          else (DO,D1,QQ)] (DO,D1,QQ) ADJ
          in dijkstra0 G QQ (D0,D1)]
```

```
def dijkstra = [G P -> dijkstra0 G {(0,P)} (D::set D::dict P 0, D::set D::dict P {})]
def adj =
    [D (P,V) \rightarrow \{(1,(add P V,V))\} ++ map [V \rightarrow (1001, (add P V,V))] (rotate V)
             |> filter ((/=) '#' . D::get D . fst . snd)]
def to_graph =
    [D -> foldl [G (P,'#') -> G
                 |G(P,_)| \rightarrow foldl[G(P,V)] \rightarrow D::set G(P,V) (adj D(P,V))]G
                                     (map (tuple P) dirs)] D::dict (D::to_list D)]
def nodes =
    [D PP {} -> PP
    |D PP \{Q|QQ\} \rightarrow nodes D \{Q|PP\} (D::get_with_default \{\} D Q ++ QQ)]
def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> D::from_lists
    |> [D -> let S = pos 'S' D in let E = pos 'E' D in
        to_graph D \Rightarrow [G \Rightarrow dijkstra G (S,(0,1))]
        |> [(D0,D1) ->
                map [P -> (D::get_with_default max_int DO P,P)] (map (tuple E) dirs)
                |> [PP -> filter ((==) (minimum (map fst PP)) . fst) PP |> map snd]
                |> nodes D1 {} ]
         |> map fst |> unique |> length]
```

Advent of Code day 16.

# Day 18

Advent of Code day 17.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 18, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, D = Dict
def dirs = \{(0,1),(1,0),(0,-1),(-1,0)\}
def board =
    [(X,Y) PP \rightarrow
        let F = [C \rightarrow foldl [D P \rightarrow D::set D P C]] in
        F '#' (F '.' D::dict (flatmap [X -> map (tuple X) (from_to 0 Y)] (from_to 0 X))
def adj =
    [D P -> map (add P) dirs |> filter [P -> D::has D P && [_ -> D::get D P /= '#']]]
def graph =
    [D -> foldl [G (P,'#') -> D::set G P {}|G (P,_) -> D::set G P (adj D P)] D::dict (D
def reachable =
    [G V {} -> V
    |G V XX -> reachable G (foldl [V X -> D::set V X 0] V XX)
                             (flatmap (D::get G) XX |> unique |> filter (not . D::has V))
```

Advent of Code day 18.

# **Day 19**

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 19, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, String (starts_with, remove, count, split_pattern), D = Dict

def match =
    [X Y -> if starts_with X Y then remove O (count X) Y else none]

def solve =
    [XX _ D "" -> 1
    |XX {} D Z -> 0
    |XX {Y|YY} D Z -> [none -> solve XX YY D Z |ZO -> (D::memo D (solve XX XX) ZO) + (solve Main =
    read_lines stdin |> split_on "" |> [{{XX}, YY} -> (split_pattern ", " XX, YY)]
    |> [(XX, YY) -> map [Y -> solve XX XX D::dict Y] YY |> sum]
```

Advent of Code day 19.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 20, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
```

```
using System, OS, List, String (to_chars, from_chars), D = Dict
def pos = [C -> do D::to_list |> filter ((==) C . snd) |> head |> fst]
def dirs = \{(0,1),(1,0),(0,-1),(-1,0)\}
def adj = [D P -> map (add P) dirs |> filter ((/=) '#' . D::get D)]
def to_graph = [D -> fold1 [G (P,'#') -> G |G (P,_) -> D::set G P (adj D P)] D::dict (D
def bfs =
              [G N D {} -> D
              |G N D PP -> bfs G (N+1) (foldl [D P -> D::set D P N] D PP)
                                                                                               (flatmap (D::get G) PP |> filter (not . D::has D))]
def manhattan = [P Q \rightarrow sub P Q | > [(X,Y) \rightarrow abs0 X + abs0 Y]]
 def \ skip = [N \ \{\} \ -> \ \{\} \ | N \ \{X | XX\} \ -> \ (map \ (tuple \ X) \ XX \ |> \ filter \ [(P, \ Q) \ -> \ manhattan \ P \ (M \ A) \ (M \ 
def saved = [D (P,Q) -> abs0 ((D::get D P) - (D::get D Q)) - manhattan P Q]
def main =
             read_lines stdin |> map to_chars |> D::from_lists
             |> [D -> bfs (to_graph D) 0 D::dict {pos 'E' D}]
              |> [D -> map (saved D) (skip 20 (D::keys D)) |> filter (flip (>=) 100) |> length]
```

Advent of Code day 20.

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 21, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, S = String, D = Dict

def dirs = ['<' -> (0,-1)|'>' -> (0,1)|'^' -> (-1,0)|'v' -> (1,0)|'A' -> (0,0)]

def to_keypad = do D::from_lists |> D::to_list |> map swap |> D::from_list |> flip D::extra to_keypad {{'7','8','9'},{'4','5','6'},{'1','2','3'},{'','0','A'}}

val numeric = to_keypad {{'',','o','A'},{'<','v','>'}}

def buttons =
```

```
[(0,0) \rightarrow {}
    |(0,Y) \rightarrow if Y < 0 then {'<'|buttons (0,Y+1)} else {'>'|buttons (0,Y - 1)}
    |(X,Y)| \rightarrow \text{if } X < 0 \text{ then } \{',','| \text{buttons } (X+1,Y)\} \text{ else } \{'y,'| \text{buttons } (X-1,Y)\}
def presses =
    [D (N, T, {A}) \rightarrow 0
    |D(N, T, \{A,B|BB\}) \rightarrow
        let K = (if N==T then numeric else digital) in
         if N == 0 then
              let M = length (buttons (sub (D::get K B) (D::get K A))) + 1 in
              M + D::memo D presses (N, T, {B|BB})
         else let PP = permutations (buttons (sub (D::get K B) (D::get K A))) |> unique
              let PP = filter [BB -> all (flip elem (D::values K)) (scanl add (D::get K A
              let M = map [BB -> D::memo D presses (N - 1, T, {'A'|BB})] PP |> minimum in
              M + D::memo D presses (N, T, {B|BB}) ]
def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map [X -> (to_int X, S::to_chars X)]
    |> (let M = D::dict in map [(N, BB) -> (N, presses M (25, 25, {'A'|BB}))])
    |> map (uncurry (*)) |> sum
```

Advent of Code day 21.

```
fold1 [D (T,N) -> if D::has V T then D else D::set V T 0; D::set_with D (+) T
D XX]

def main =
   read_lines stdin |> map to_int |> map prices |> map group
   |> count D::dict |> D::values |> maximum
```

Advent of Code day 22.

# Day 23

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 23, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, D = Dict
def graph =
    let F = [D \ VO \ V1 \rightarrow D::set\_with D [XX \ YY \rightarrow unique (XX++YY)] \ VO \ \{V1\}] in
    foldl [D (V0,V1) -> F (F D V0 V1) V1 V0] D::dict
def adj = D::get_with_default {}
def vertices = D::keys
def bron_kerbosch0 =
    [G(R,{},{},RR) \rightarrow (R,{},{},{R}++RR)
    |G (R, P, X, RR) ->
        foldl
        [(R,P,X,RR) V \rightarrow
            let RO = union {V} R in
            let PO = intersection P (adj G V) in
            let XO = intersection X (adj G V) in
            let (\_,\_,\_,RR) = bron_kerbosch0 G (R0,P0,X0,RR) in
                 (R, difference P {V}, union X {V}, RR)] (R,P,X,RR) P]
def bron_kerbosch = [G -> bron_kerbosch0 G ({},vertices G,{},{}) |> proj 3]
def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map (Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[a-z]+")) |> map list_to_to
    |> graph |> bron_kerbosch |> sort_by [XX YY -> length XX > length YY] |> head
    |> sort |> reduce [S0 S1 -> S0 + "," + S1]
```

Advent of Code day 23.

# Day 24

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 24, task 2
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, S = String, D = Dict
def xor = [A B -> and (or A B) (not (and A B))]
def assign =
    fold1 [D (X,OP,Y,Z) -> D::set D Z (X, OP, Y)|D (X,Y) -> D::set D X Y|D _ -> D]
def eval0 =
    [D Z \rightarrow let F = [A B \rightarrow D::set D A B; D] in let G = [A \rightarrow D::get D A] in
        [(X,"AND",Y) \rightarrow eval0 D X; eval0 D Y;F Z (and (G X) (G Y))]
        |(X,"OR",Y) \rightarrow eval0 D X; eval0 D Y;F Z (or (G X) (G Y))
        |(X,"XOR",Y) \rightarrow eval0 D X; eval0 D Y;F Z (xor (G X) (G Y))
        |"0" -> F Z false|"1" -> F Z true|_ -> D] (D::get D Z)]
def eval = [D -> foldl [D Z -> eval0 D Z] D (D::keys D)]
def num_out = [D N S \rightarrow if N < 0 then 0 else
        ([B -> if B then 1<<N else 0] (D::get D (format "{}{:02}" S N))) $ (num_out D ()
def swap = [D A B -> let C = D::get D A in D::set D A (D::get D B);D::set D B C]
def swaps = [D P -> foldl [D (X,Y) -> swap D X Y] (D::copy D) P]
val test_cases = let RNG = [N \rightarrow ((N * 1103515245) + 12345) & ((1 << 32) - 1)] in
    map [(X,Y) -> (RNG X, RNG Y)] (zip (from_to 501 600) (from_to 1201 1300))
def test = [D X Y -> let D = eval (assign (assign (Dict::copy D) (num_in 44 "x" X)) (num_in 44 "x" X))
            let X = num_out D 44 "x" in
            let Y = num_out D 44 "y" in
            let Z = num_out D 45 "z" in
            printf "{} + {} = {}\n" X Y Z; (X + Y) == Z]
def tests = [D \{\} \rightarrow true \mid D \{(X,Y)\mid RR\} \rightarrow if test D X Y then tests D RR else false]
def valid = [D -> tests D test cases]
def oracle = read_line (open_in "oracle.txt") |> S::split_pattern " " |> chunks 2 |> map
def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map (Regex::matches (Regex::compile "[a-zA-Z0-9]+")) |> map list
    |> assign D::dict |> flip swaps oracle |> valid
```

Advent of Code day 24.

# Day 25

```
# Advent of Code (AoC) - day 25, task 1
import "prelude.eg"
using System, OS, List, S = String, D = Dict

def heights =
    do transpose |> map (flip (-) 1 . length . filter ((==) '#'))

def fit =
    [(L,K) -> all (flip (<=) 5) (zip_with (+) L K)]

def main =
    read_lines stdin |> map S::to_chars |> split_on {} |> split [XX -> all ((==) '#') (1 |> [(XX,YY) -> pairs (map heights XX) (map heights YY)]
    |> filter fit |> length
```

Advent of Code day 25.

### Running times

```
day 1 - 141ms | ****
day 2 - 409ms | ******
day 3 - 113ms | ****
day 4 -
          2s | ********
        40s | ***********
day 5 -
day 6 - 12min | ****************
day 7 - 2min | ************
day 8 - 368ms | *****
day 9 - 4min | *************
day 10 - 767ms | ******
day 11 -
          4s | *********
day 12 - 6min | ****************
day 13 - 170ms | *****
day 14 - 2min | *************
day 15 -
          3s | ********
day 16 -
         10s | **********
day 17 - 344ms | *****
day 18 - 499ms | ******
day 19 - 21s | ***********
day 20 - 9min | ****************
day 21 - 368ms | *****
day 22 - 2min | ***************
```

```
day 23 - 53s | *****************
day 24 - 929ms | ********
day 25 - 1s | ********
-- every five stars is ten times bigger
```

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