
BILKENT UNIVERSITY
ENGINEERING FACULTY
DEPARTMENT OF COMPUTER SCIENCE

**CS353 DATABASE SYSTEMS**
**PROJECT DESIGN REPORT**

Digital Reading and Sharing Platform
Group 16

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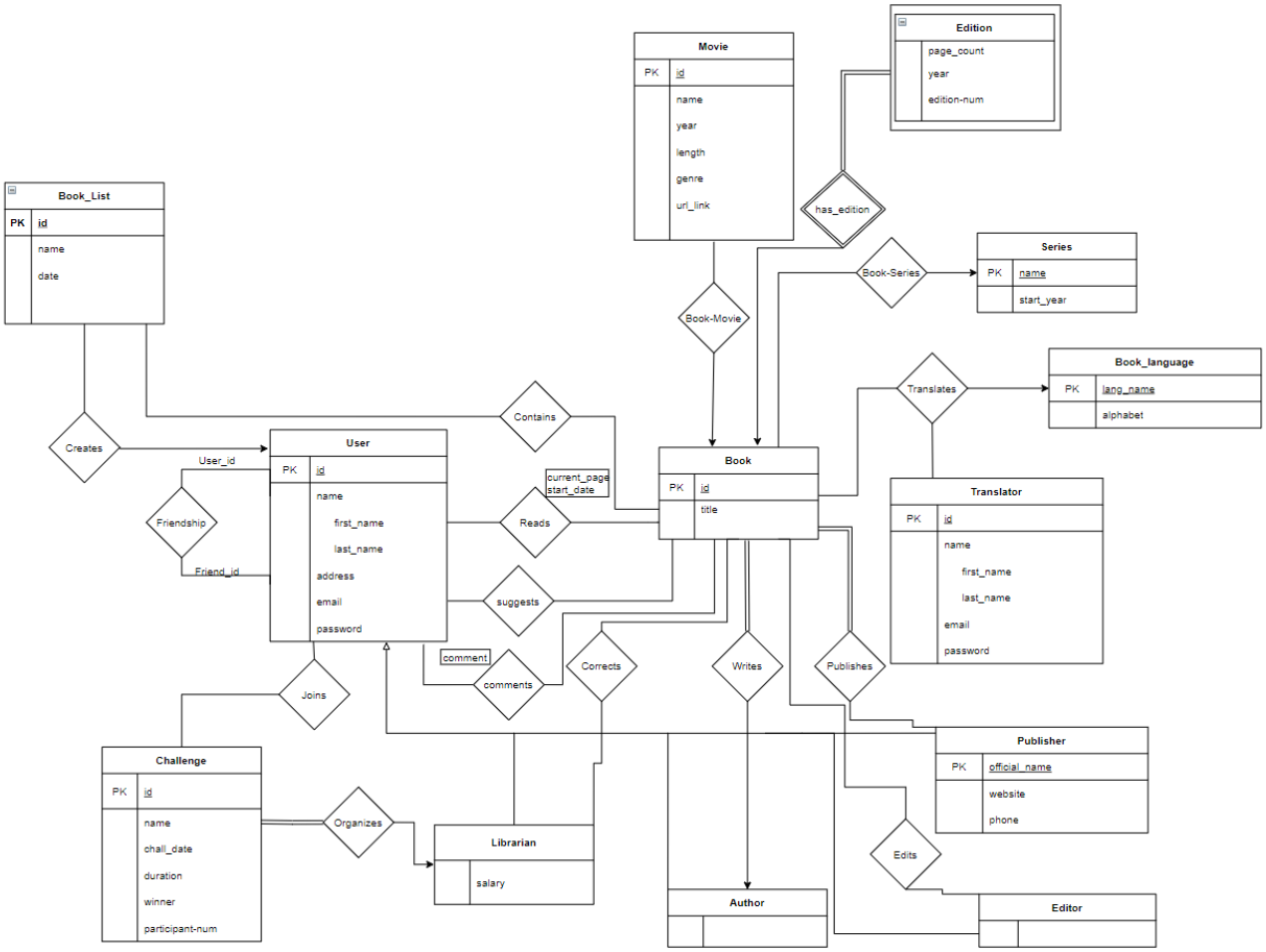
# Revised E/R Model

Following changes are made according to TA's feedback and group discussions during the design process in our E/R model which leads to a more detailed and proper structure for our project.

- ➢ Edition entity which is a weak entity added and a relation named has_edition is made between Book and Edition entity.
- ➢ Specialization relation ISA added between User and Librarian entities.
- ➢ Specialization relation ISA added between User and Author entities.
- ➢ Specialization relation ISA added between User and Publisher entities.
- ➢ Specialization relation ISA added between User and Editor entities.
- ➢ Specified attributes of User, Librarian, Author, Editor and Publisher entities are rearranged due to added ISA relations.
- ➢ Suggests relation added between User and Book entities to provide user to suggest books.
- ➢ Reads relation between User and Book entities is modified to provide a book tracking progress for users.
- ➢ Movie entity which is indicating movie of a book and added as an extra functionality is extended to provide a YouTube video as a teaser.
- ➢ Comments relation between User and Book entities is modified to provide a comment in a text form


Movie
PK
id
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year
length
genre
url_link
Edition
page_count
year
edition-num
has_edition
Book_List
PK
id
name
date
Book-Series
Series
PK
name
start_year
Book-Movie
Book_language
PK
lang_name
alphabet
Translates
Contains
Creates
User_id
User
PK
id
name
first_name
last_name
address
email
password
current_page
start_date
Book
PK
id
title
Translator
PK
id
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first_name
last_name
email
password
Friendship
Friend_id
Reads
suggests
comment
comments
Corrects
Writes
Publishes
Joins
Publisher
PK
official_name
website
phone
Challenge
PK
id
name
chall_date
duration
winner
participant-num
Organizes
Librarian
salary
Edits
Author
Editor

# Table Schemas

Table schemas with its corresponding relational model, functional dependencies, candidate keys and normal form is given in this section.

## User

**Relational Model:**
User(id, first_name, last-name, address, e-mail, password)

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → first_name, last-name, address, e-mail, password
e-mail → first_name, last-name, address, id, password

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id), (e-mail)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE User(
        id tinyint not null,
        first_name varchar(25),
        last_name varchar (25),
        address varchar(225),
        email varchar(25) not null,
        password varchar(25) not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id)
);
```

# Author

**Relational Model:**
Author(id)
FK: id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Author(
        id tinyint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN key (id) references User (id)
);
```

# Publisher

**Relational Model:**
Publisher(id, official_name, website, phone)
FK: id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
id, official_name → website, phone

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id,official_name)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Publisher(
        id tinyint not null,
        official_name varchar (25) not null,
        website varchar (30),
        phone bigint,
        PRIMARY KEY (id, official_name),
        FOREIGN KEY (id) references User (id)
);
```

# Book

**Relational Model:**
Book(id, title, serie_name, author_id)
FK: serie_name references Series
FK: author_id references Author

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → title, serie_name, author_id

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Book(
        id tinyint not null,
        title varchar (25) not null,
        author_id tinyint not null,
        serie_name varchar (25),
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (serie_name) references Series (name)
        FOREIGN KEY (author_id) references Author (id)
);
```

# Translator

**Relational Model:**
Translator(id, name, e-mail, password)

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → name, e-mail, password
e-mail → name, id, password

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id), (e-mail)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Translator(
        id tinyint not null,
        name varchar (25) not null,
        email varchar (25) not null,
        password varchar (25) not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id)
);
```

# Librarian

**Relational Model:**
Librarian(<u>id</u>, salary)
FK: id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → salary

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Librarian(
        id tinyint not null,
        salary int not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (id) references User (id)
);
```

# Movie

**Relational Model:**

Movie(id, name, year, length, genre, url_link, book_id)
FK: book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → name, year, length, genre, url_link, book_id)

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Movie(
        id tinyint not null,
        name varchar (25) not null,
         year bigint,
         length tinyint,
        genre varchar(8),
        url_link varchar(30),
        book_id tinyint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references book (id)
);
```

# Edition

**Relational Model:**
Edition(book_id, edition_num, year, page_count)
FK: book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(book_id, edition_num, year, page_count)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Edition(
        book_id tinyint not null,
        edition_num tinyint not null,
        page_count smallint not null,
        year smallint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (book_id, edition_num, page_count, year),
        FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book (id)
);
```

# Editor

**Relational Model:**
Editor(<u>id</u>)
FK: id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Editor(
        id tinyint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (id) references User (id)
);
```

# Book_Language

**Relational Model:**
Book_Language(lang_name, alphabet)

**Functional Dependencies:**
lang_name → alphabet

**Candidate Keys:**
{(lang_name)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Book_language(
        lang_name varchar (8) not null,
        alphabet varchar (30) not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (lang_name)
);
```

# Series

**Relational Model:**
Series(name, start_year, book_id)
FK: book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
name → start_year

**Candidate Keys:**
{(name)}
**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Series(
        name varchar (25) not null,
        start_year BIGINT,
        book_id tinyint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (name),
        FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book (id)
);
```

# Challenge

**Relational Model:**
Challenge(id, name, date, duration, winner, particip-num, librar-id)

**Functional Dependencies:**
id → name, date, duration, winner, particip-num, librar-id
FK: winner references User
FK: librarian_id references Librarian

**Candidate Keys:**
{(id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Challenge(
        id tinyint not null,
        name varchar (25) not null,
        chall_date timestamp not null,
        duration tinyint,
        winner varchar (25),
        particip_num tinyint,
        librarian_id tinyint,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (winner) references User (name),
        FOREIGN KEY (librarian_id) references Librarian (id)
);
```

# Book_list

**Relational Model:**
Book_List (list_id, name, date, user-id)
FK: user_id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
list_id → name, date, user-id
name, user_id → list_id, date

**Candidate Keys:**
{(list_id), (name, user_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Book_list(
        id tinyint not null,
        name varchar (25) not null,
        list_date date,
        user_id tinyint not null,
        PRIMARY KEY (id),
        FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User (id)
);
```

# Joins

**Relational Model:**
Joins(user_id, chall_id)
FK : user_id references User
FK : chall_id references Challenge

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(user_id, chall_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Joins(
    user_id tinyint not null,
    chall_id tinyint not null,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, chall_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (chall_id) references Challange(id)
);
```

# Contains

**Relational Model:**
Contains(list_id, book_id)
FK : list_id to Book_List
FK : book_id to Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(list_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Contains(
   list_id tinyint not null,
   book_id tinyint not null,
   PRIMARY KEY (list_id, book_id)
   FOREIGN KEY (list_id) references Book_List(list_id)
   FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)

);
```

# Reads

**Relational Model:**
Reads(<u>user_id, book_id</u>, current_page, start_date)
FK : user_id references User
FK : book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
user_id, book_id → current_page, start_date

**Candidate Keys:**
{(user_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Reads(
    user_id tinyint not null,
    book_id tinyint not null,
    current_page int,
    start_date date,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, book_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)
);
```

# Suggests

**Relational Model:**
Suggests(user_id, book_id)
FK : user_id references User
FK : book_id references Book
**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(user_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**
```
CREATE TABLE Suggests(
    user_id tinyint not null,
    book_id tinyint not null,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, book_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)
);
```

# Comments

**Relational Model:**
Comments(user_id, book_id, comment)
FK : user_id references User
FK : book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
user_id, book_id → comment

**Candidate Keys:**
{(user_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Comments(
    user_id tinyint not null,
    book_id tinyint not null,
    comment varchar (5000),
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, book_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)

);
```

# Friendship

**Relational Model:**
Friendship(user_id, friend_id)
FK : user_id references User
FK : friend_id references User

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(user_id, friend_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Friendship(
    user_id tinyint not null,
    friend_id tinyint not null,
    PRIMARY KEY (user_id, friend_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (user_id) references User(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (friend_id) references User(id)

);
```

# Corrects

**Relational Model:**
Corrects(librar_id, book_id)
FK : librar_id references Librarian
FK : book-id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(librar_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Corrects(
   librar_id tinyint not null,
   book_id tinyint not null,
   PRIMARY KEY (librar_id, book_id),
   FOREIGN KEY (librar_id) references Librarian(id),
   FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)

);
```

# Edits

**Relational Model:**
Edits(editor_id, book_id)
FK : editor_id references Editor
FK : book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(editor_id, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Edits(
    editor_id tinyint not null,
    book_id tinyint not null,
    PRIMARY KEY (editor_id, book_id),
    FOREIGN KEY (editor_id) references Editor(id),
    FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)

);
```

# Publishes

**Relational Model:**
Publishes(publisher_id, publisher_name, book_id)
FK : publisher_id references Publisher
FK : publisher_name references Publisher
FK : book_id references Book

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(publisher_id, publisher_name, book_id)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

```
CREATE TABLE Publishes(
   publisher_id tinyint not null,
   publisher_name varchar (25) not null
   book_id tinyint not null,
   PRIMARY KEY (publisher_id, publisher_name, book_id),
   FOREIGN KEY (publisher_id) references Publisher(id),
   FOREIGN KEY (publisher_name) references Publisher(official_name),
   FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)

);
```

# Translates

**Relational Model:**
Translates(translator_id, book_id, lang_name)
FK : translator_id to Translator
FK : book_id to Translator
FK : lang_name to Book_Language

**Functional Dependencies:**
None

**Candidate Keys:**
{(translator_id, book_id, lang_name)}

**Normal Form:**
3NF

**Table Definition:**

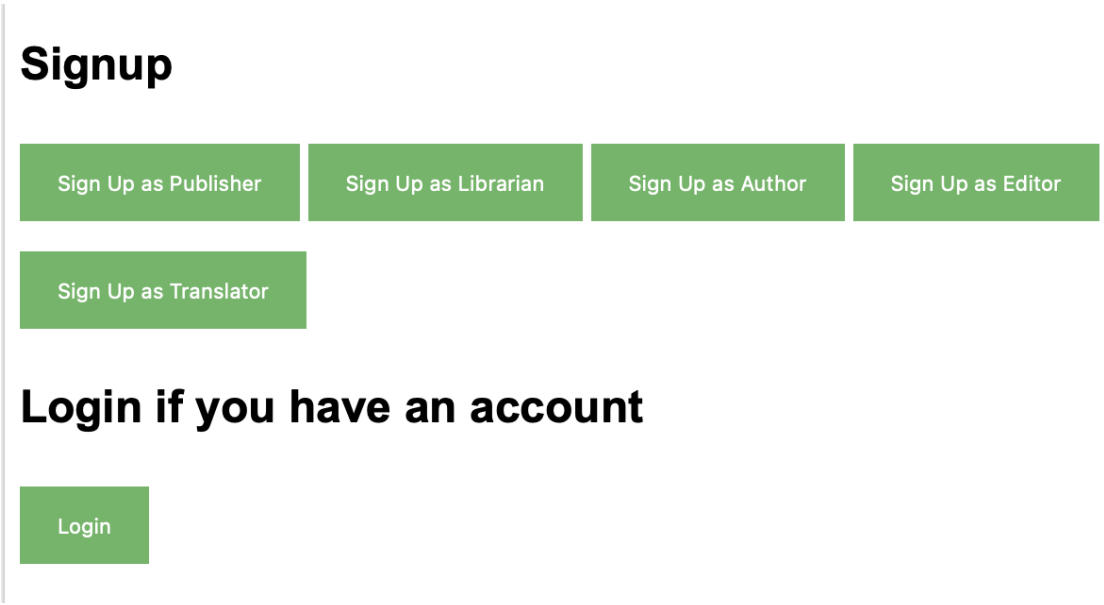
```
CREATE TABLE Translates(
   translator_id tinyint not null,
   book_id tinyint not null,
   lang_name varchar (8) not null
   PRIMARY KEY (translator_id, book_id, lang_name),
   FOREIGN KEY (translator_id) references Translator(id),
   FOREIGN KEY (book_id) references Book(id)
   FOREIGN KEY (lang_name) references Book_Language(lang_name)

);
```

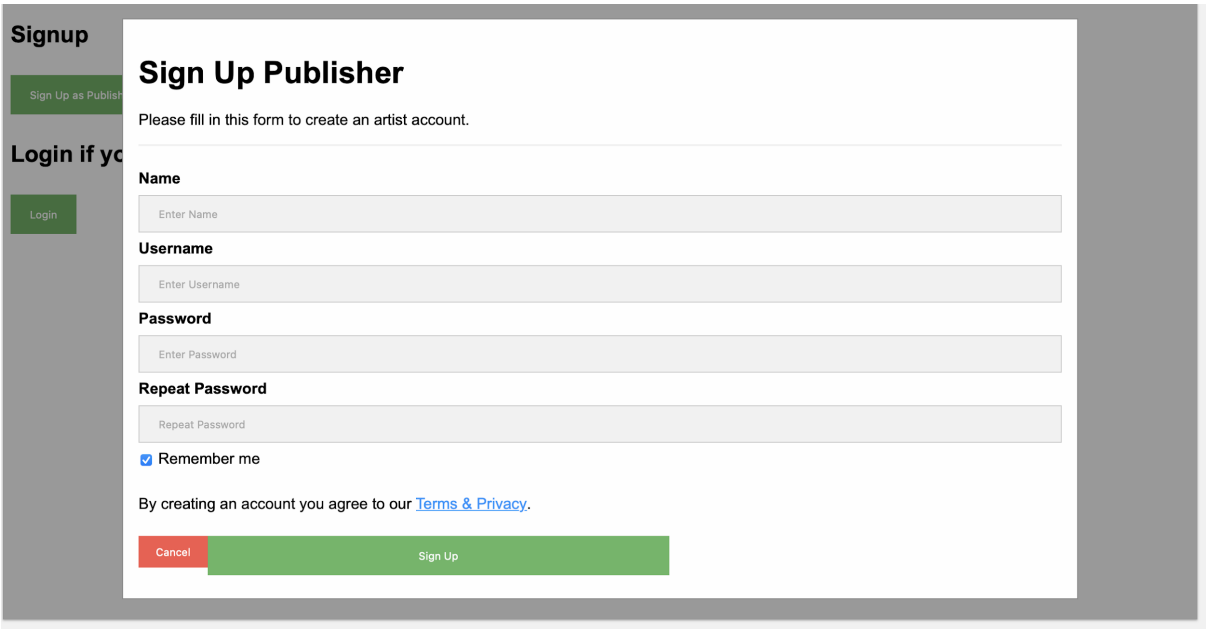
# UI design and Corresponding SQL statements

User interface design and its corresponding SQL statements has shown in this section.

## Sign Up and Login Choice Page



# Publisher Sign Up Page

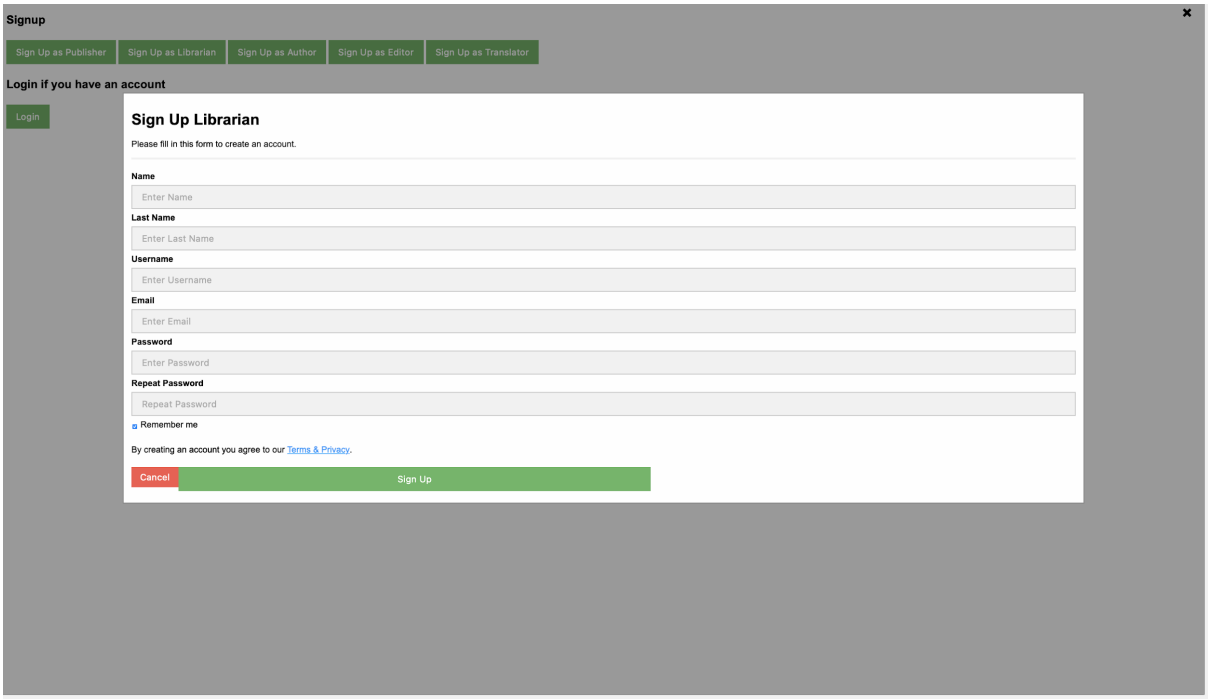



Sign up new Publisher:
ID primary key of the User  is considered as the username in queries below.
Inputs:
@fname, @username, @password, @repeatedpassword

insert into User VALUES(@username, @fname, null, null, null, @password)
WHERE @password = @repeatedpassword

insert into Publisher VALUES(@username, @fname, null, 0)

# Librarian Sign Up Page

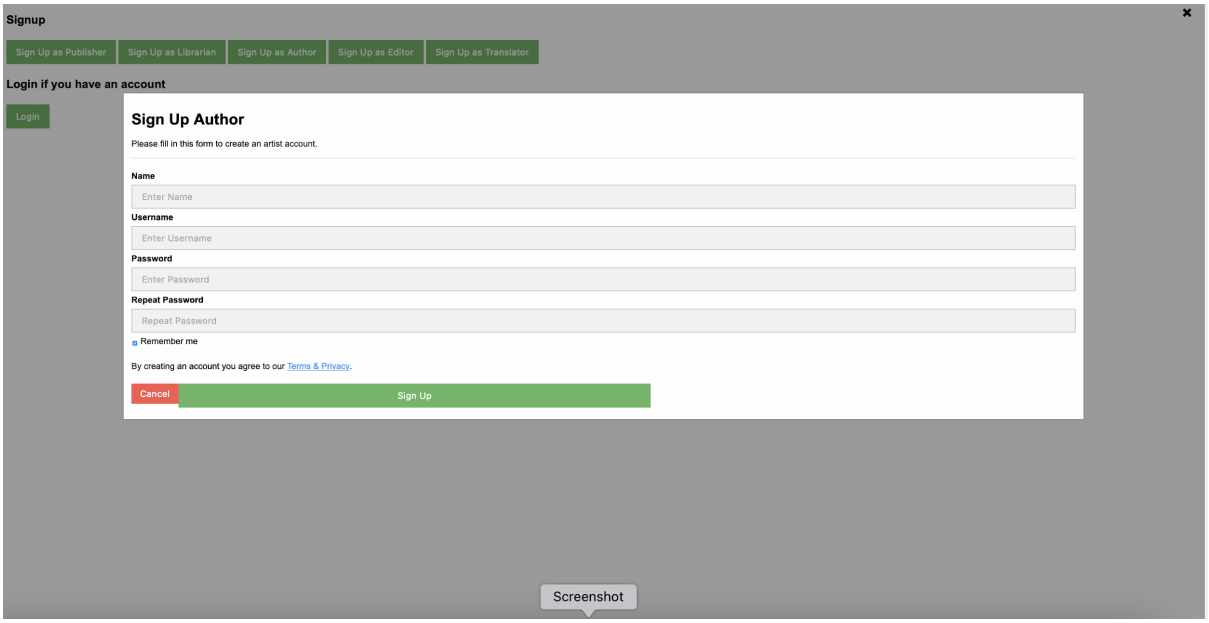



Sign up new Librarian:
Inputs:
@fname, @lname, @username, @email, @password, @repeatedpassword

insert into User VALUES(@username, @fname, @lname, null, null, @password)
WHERE @password = @repeatedpassword

insert into Librarian VALUES(@username, 0)

# Author Sign Up Page

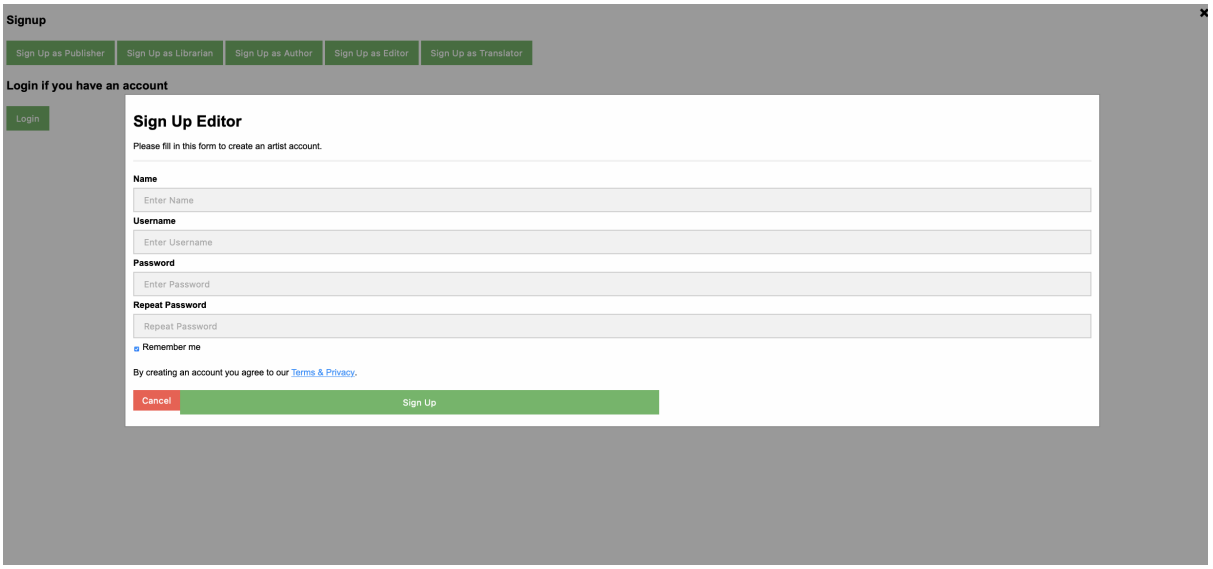



Sign up new Author:
Inputs:
@fname, @username,@password, @repeatedpassword

insert into User VALUES(@username, @fname, null, null, null, @password)
WHERE @password = @repeatedpassword

insert into Author VALUES (@username)

# Editor Sign Up Page

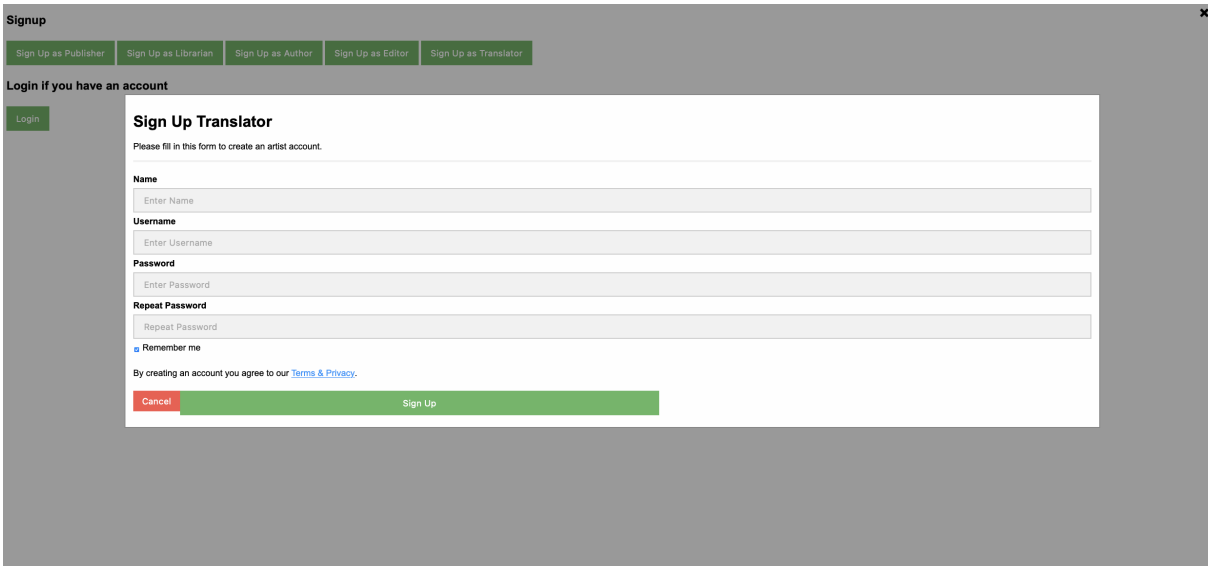



Sign up new Editor:
Inputs:
@fname, @username, @password, @repeatedpassword

insert into User VALUES(@username, @fname, null, null, null, @password)
WHERE @password = @repeatedpassword

insert into Editor VALUES(@username)

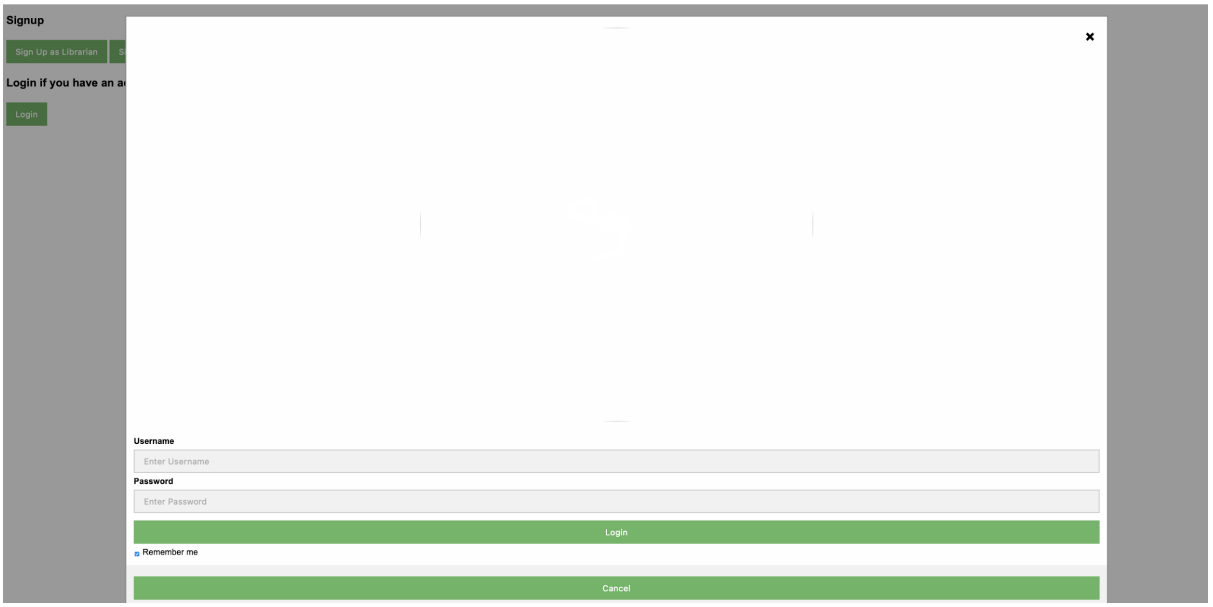
# Translator Sign Up Page




Sign up new Translator:
Inputs:
@fname, @username, @password, @repeatedpassword

insert into Translator VALUES(@username, @fname, null, @password)
WHERE @password = @repeatedpassword

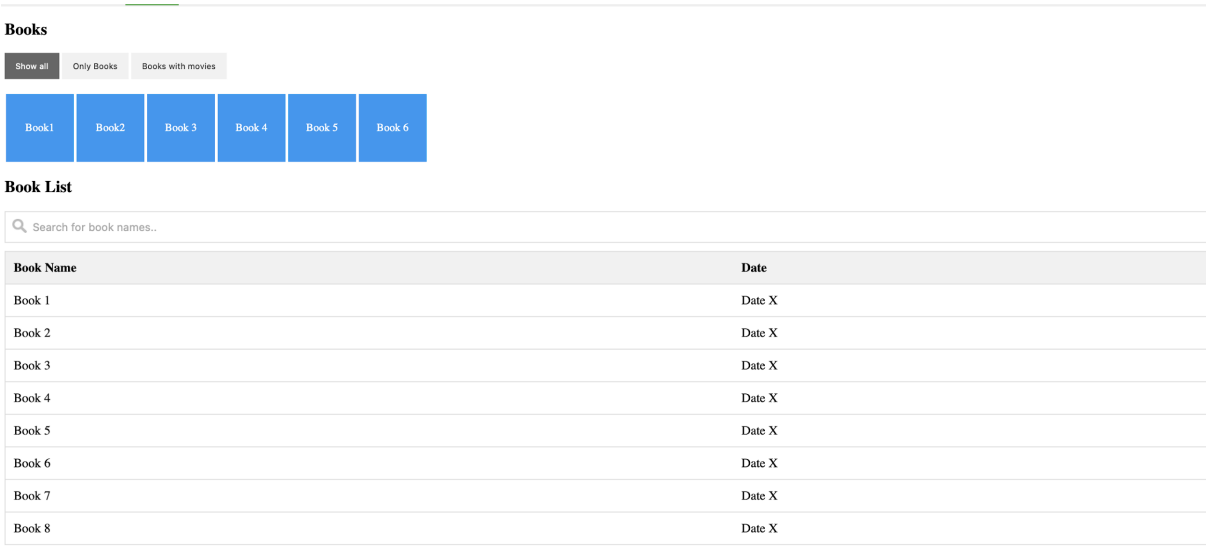
# Login Page




Sign up new Translator:
Inputs:
@username, @password

SELECT * FROM User
WHERE id = @username and password = @password

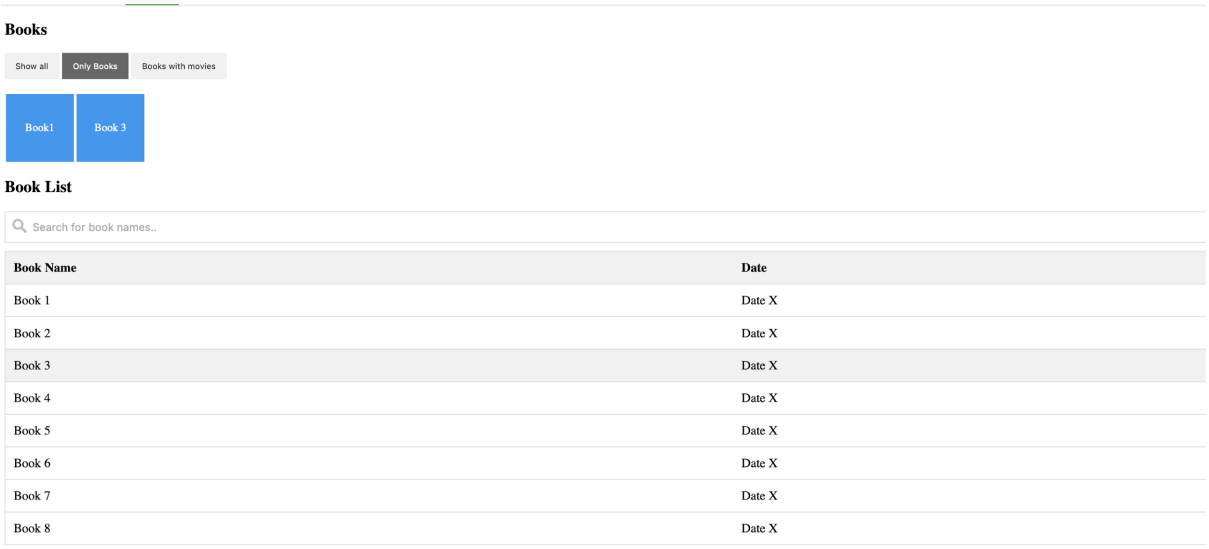
# Books Page




Display all books of the user X reads:

SELECT B.title, B.date
FROM User AS U, Reads AS R, Books AS B,
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND U.first_name = ‘X’ AND R.book_id = B.id;

# Books without Movies Page

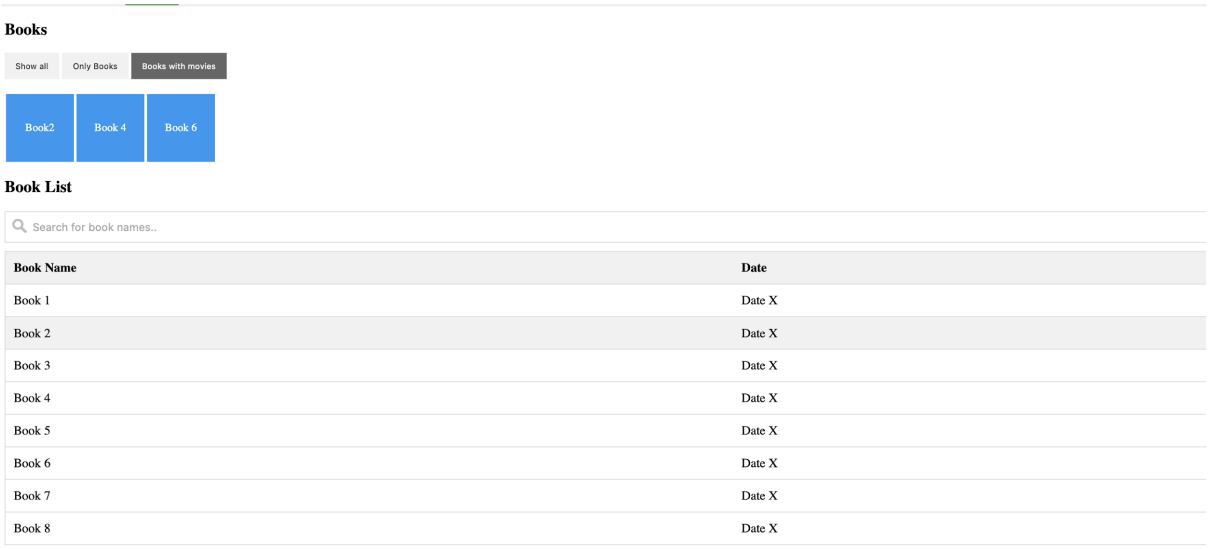



Display all books of the user X reads which not have movies:

Display all books of the user X reads:

( SELECT B.title, B.date
FROM User AS U, Reads AS R, Books AS B,
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND U.first_name = ‘X’ AND R.book_id = B.id )
-
( SELECT B.title, B.date
FROM User AS U, Reads AS R, Books AS B, Movies AS M
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND U.first_name = ‘X’ AND R.book_id = B.id AND M.book_id = B.id );

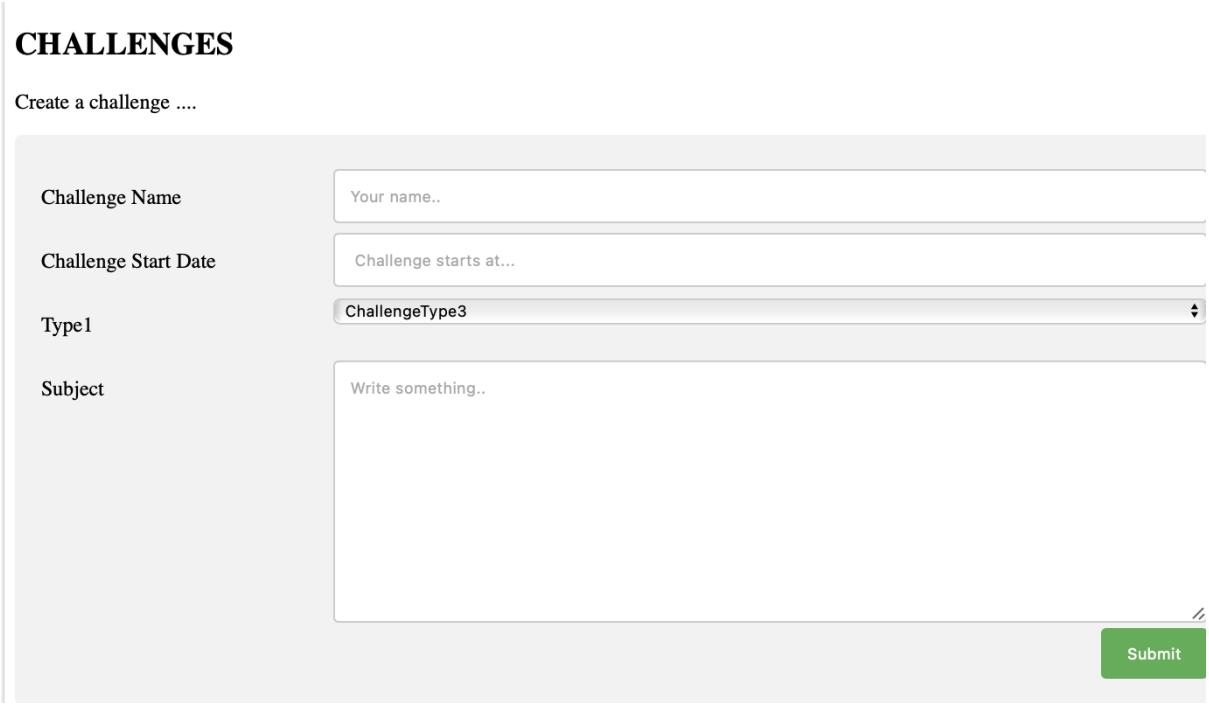
# Books with Movies Page




Display all books of the user X reads which have movies:

SELECT B.title, B.date
FROM User AS U, Reads AS R, Books AS B, Movies AS M
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND U.first_name = ‘X’ AND R.book_id = B.id AND M.book_id = B.id;

# Challenge Arrangement Page

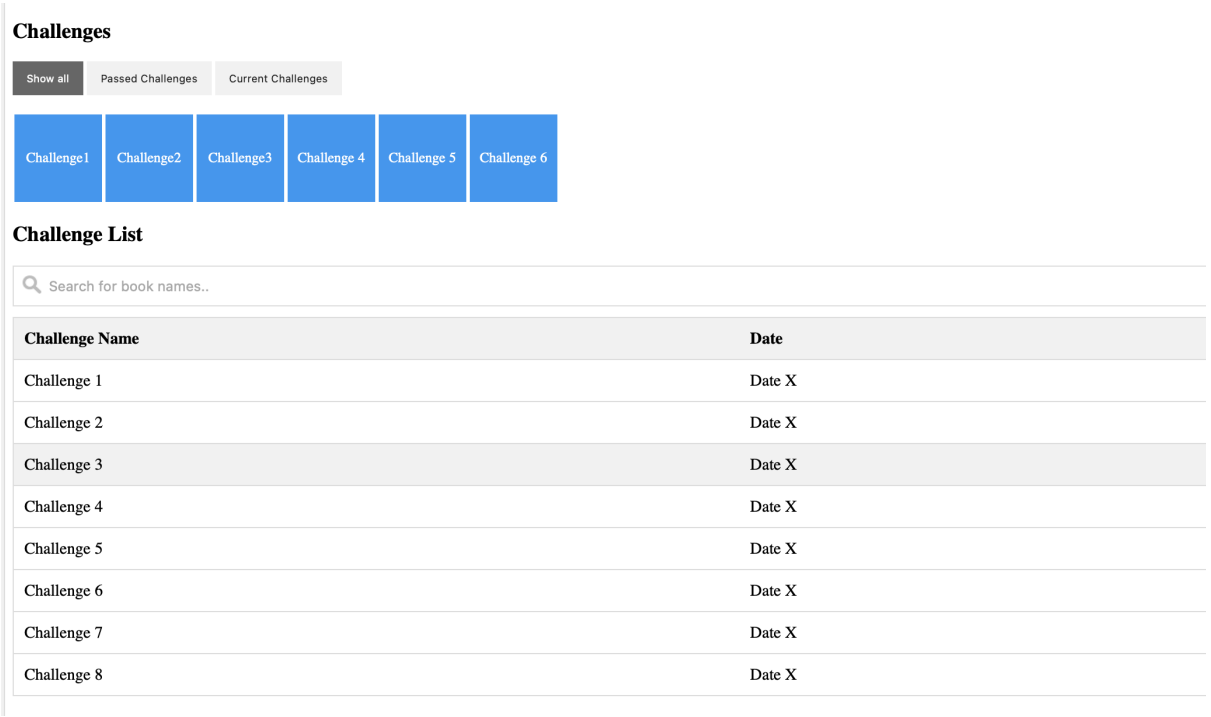



Get detailed input from librarian to organize a challenge:

Inputs:
@cname, @sdate, @stype, @subject

insert into Challenge VALUES(0, @cname, @sdate, null, null, 0, 0)

# Challenge View Page




View all challenges arranged (with more than one user) until now:

```
SELECT C.name, C.chall_date
FROM    Challenge AS C
WHERE C.participant_num > 1;
```

# QUERIES

Following SQL queries will be also included in our project and related user interfaces will be implemented in the implementation step of our project.

1- Retrieve book ids user X reads

```
SELECT R.book_id
FROM    User AS U, Reads AS R
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND U.first_name = ‘X’;
```

2- Retrieve the last page number read user X reads the book X

```
SELECT R.current-page
FROM    User AS U, Reads AS R, Book AS B
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND R.book_id = B.id AND U.first_name = ‘X’ AND B.title = ‘X’;
```

3- Retrieve book names user X have completed

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    User AS U, Reads AS R, Book AS B, Edition  AS E
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND R.book_id = B.id AND B.id  = E.book_id AND
          U.first_name = ‘X’  AND R.current_page = E.page_count;
```

4- Retrieve book titles user X haven't completed yet

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    User AS U, Reads AS R, Book AS B, Edition  AS E
WHERE U.id = R.user_id AND R.book_id = B.id AND B.id  = E.book_id AND
          U.first_name = ‘X’  AND R.current_page < E.page_count;
```

5- Retrieve book titles and edition numbers that are published in X

```
SELECT B.title, E.edition_num
FROM    Book as B, Edition as E
WHERE B.id = E.book_id AND E.year = X;
```

6- Retrieve author names and book counts that have X or more books

```
SELECT A.first_name, COUNT(B.id)
FROM    Author AS A, Book AS B
WHERE A.id = B.author_id
GROUP BY A.id
HAVING COUNT(B.id) >= X;
```

7- Retrieve book names that have movie

```
SELECT B.title
```

```
FROM    Book AS B, Movie as M
WHERE B.id = M.book_id;
```

8- Retrieve book names that are written in X Language

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    Book AS B, Translates AS T
WHERE B.id = T.book_id AND T.lang_name = 'X';
```

9- Retrieve book names that are published by X (official_name)

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    Book AS B, Publishes AS P
WHERE B.id = P.book_id AND P.publisher_name = 'X';
```

10- Retrieve book names that are edited by X

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    Book AS B, Edits AS EDTS, Editor AS EDTR
WHERE B.id = EDTS.book_id AND EDTS.editor_id = EDTR.id AND EDTR.first_name = 'X';
```

11- Retrieve the book X that is translated by X

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    Book AS B, Translates AS TS, Translator AS  TR
WHERE B.id = TS.book_id AND TS.translator_id = TR.id  AND B.title = 'X' AND
TR.first_name = 'X';
```

12- Retrieve librarian ids who correct book X

```
SELECT L.id
FROM    Librarian AS L, Corrects AS C, Book as B
WHERE L.id = C.librar_id AND C.book_id = B.id AND  B.title = 'X';
```

13- Retrieve challenge names which have no winner and min. ten participants

```
SELECT C.name
FROM    User AS U, Joins AS J, Challenge AS C
WHERE U.id = J.user_id AND J.chall_id = C.id AND C.winner  = null
        AND 10 <= ( SELECT COUNT(user_id)
                    FROM    Join AS J2
                    WHERE J2.chall_id = C.id );
```

14- Retrieve challenge names which have winner X and min. ten participants

```
SELECT C.name
FROM    User AS U, Joins AS J, Challenge AS C
```

```
WHERE U.id = J.user_id AND J.chall_id = C.id AND C.winner = 'X'
        AND 10 <= ( SELECT COUNT(user_id)
                    FROM    Join AS J2
                    WHERE J2.chall_id = C.id );
```

15- Retrieve user X's friend names

```
SELECT U2.first_name
FROM    User AS U1, Friendship AS F, User AS U2
WHERE  U1.id = F.user_id AND F.friend_id = U2.id AND U1.first_name = 'X';
```

16- Retrieve user X's book list names

```
SELECT BL.name
FROM    User AS U, Book_List as BL
WHERE U.id = BL.user_id AND U.first_name = 'X';
```

17- Retrieve book list X's includings

```
SELECT B.title
FROM    Book_List AS BL, Contains AS C, Book AS B
WHERE BL.id = C.list_id AND C.book_id = B.id AND BL.name = 'X';
```

# Website Address

https://github.com/egemoroglu/Digital_Reading_And_Sharing_Platform

# References

[1] “goodreads” [online] available: www.goodreads.com , Accessed March 31, 2021

[2] “Flowchart Maker & Online Diagram Software” [Online] available: app.diagrams.net , Accessed: March 30, 2021