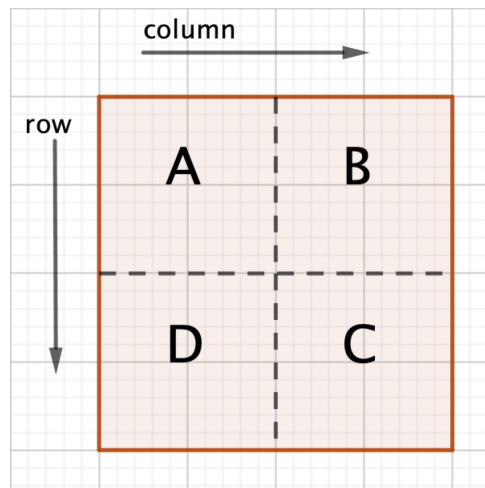


## Problem A.

Input file:            **standard input**  
Output file:         **standard output**  
Time limit:          1 second  
Memory limit:       256 megabytes

Cows are addicted to Assassin's Creed, they start to mock the Leap of Faith - jumping from Farmer John's aircraft and landing in the haystack in front of their barn! Because cows are big fan of **Game of Thrones**, such behavior is also called Cow's Landing.



The farm is in a  $2^n$  by  $2^n$  grid map, row increases from top to bottom, column increases from left to right, and each of cows lives in different barn in a single cell. One day, cows decide to play Cow's Landing in a special order:

- They divided a  $2^k$  by  $2^k$  grid map into four parts (see the figure above):
  - A:  $row \in [1, 2^{k-1}]$ ,  $column \in [1, 2^{k-1}]$ ;
  - B:  $row \in [1, 2^{k-1}]$ ,  $column \in (2^{k-1}, 2^k]$ ;
  - C:  $row \in (2^{k-1}, 2^k]$ ,  $column \in (2^{k-1}, 2^k]$ ;
  - D:  $row \in (2^{k-1}, 2^k]$ ,  $column \in [1, 2^{k-1}]$ ;
- All cows live in A jump first, then B, C and D;
- Cows in the smaller region  $x$  ( $x \in \{A, B, C, D\}$ ) will apply same ordering recursively.

For example, if  $n = 2$ , the total order is:

1	2	5	6
4	3	8	7
13	14	9	10
16	15	12	11

Farmer John very cares about his employees, he has prepared  $m$  first-aid kits. Give the rank of a cow in the order, Farmer John needs to know the location of such cow.

## Input

The first line contains one integer  $n$  ( $1 \leq n \leq 9$ ), indicates the size of farm is  $2^n$  by  $2^n$ .

The second line contains one integer  $m$  ( $1 \leq m \leq \min(2^{2^n}, 1000)$ ), the number of queries. In the following  $m$  line, the  $i$ th line contains one integer  $a_i$ , the query for the  $a_i$ th cow.

## Output

Print  $m$  lines, the  $i$ th line contains two integers  $row_i$   $column_i$ , the location of the  $a_i$ th cow.