I. Linear network, hierarchical dataset II. Linear network, partition dataset III. Non-linear network, partition dataset 1e-12 Α 0.0006 Layer 1 2.0 0.003 1.5 0.0004 0.002 1.0 0.0002 0.001 0.5 0.000 0.0000 0.0 В В В 1e-5 Layer 2 0.0010 0.008 1.25 0.0008 0.006 1.00 0.0006 0.004 0.75 0.0004 0.002 0.50 0.0002 0.25 0.0000 0.000 1e-9 Layer 3 0.0025 Gradient distance 0.0100 0.0020 0.0075 0.0015 0.0050 0.0010 0.0025 0.0005 0.0000 0.0000 0.6 1.0 0.0 0.2 0.6 0.8 0.0 0.2 0.6 0.2 0.8 Relative time Relative time Relative time