## **IPO Underpricing (US)**

Introduction to Investments
Prof S G Badrinath
IPO Pricing

- In short-run there is underpricing on average perhaps because: hard to price, no history, no pure play, new space, or are investors overoptimistic (winner's curse).
- If price is set too high, investor rejects, if set too low, firm gets too little.
- Do Investment Banker's underprice deliberately? Loss of repeat business versus Investment Banker-IPO's underpriced too !!!
- Long-run there is underperformance. Several can and have traded below offer prices, many not even alive.
- Notion of hot and cold IPO markets (PETCO, Jet Blue, came out in "cold" times but performed decently).
- Groucho Marx Rule: If you (individual) can get an ipo allocation, you probably don't want it!!!
- One can also buy an index or fund that invests in IPO s Renaissance IPO Index fund.



## © All Rights Reserved.

This document has been authored by Prof S G Badrinath and is permitted for use only within the course "Introduction to Investments" delivered in the online course format by IIM Bangalore. No part of this document, including any logo, data, illustrations, pictures, scripts, may be reproduced, or stored in a retrieval system or transmitted in any form or by any means – electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording or otherwise – without the prior permission of the author.

