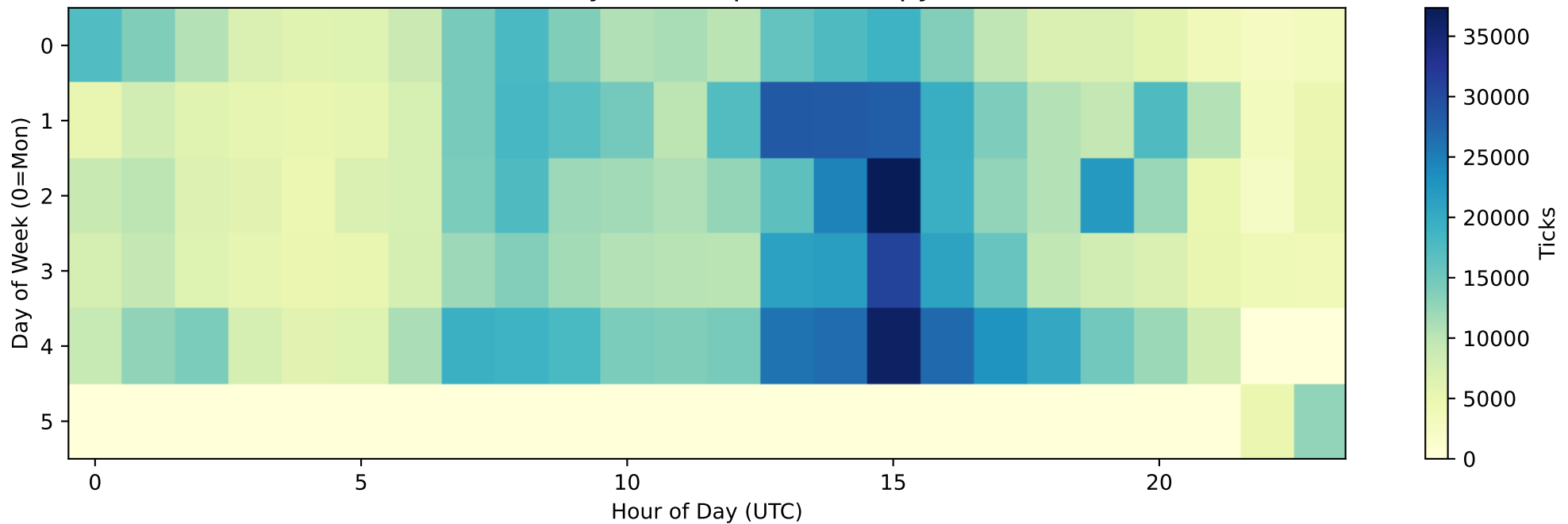
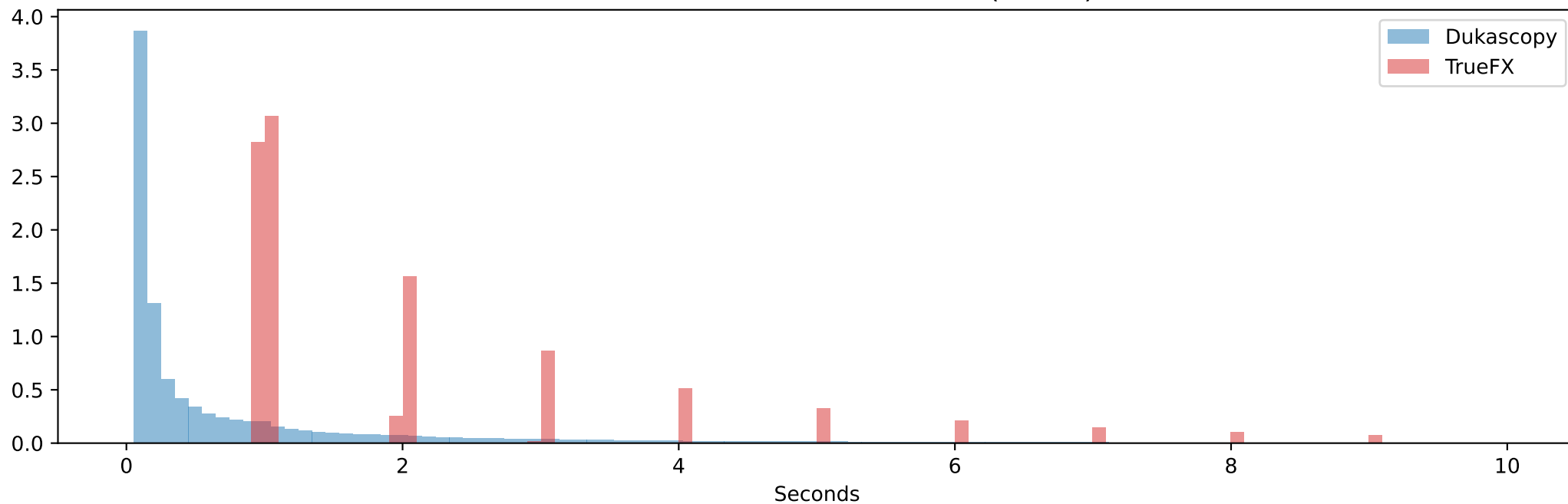


EUR/USD Bid Provider Comparison (Jan 2026)

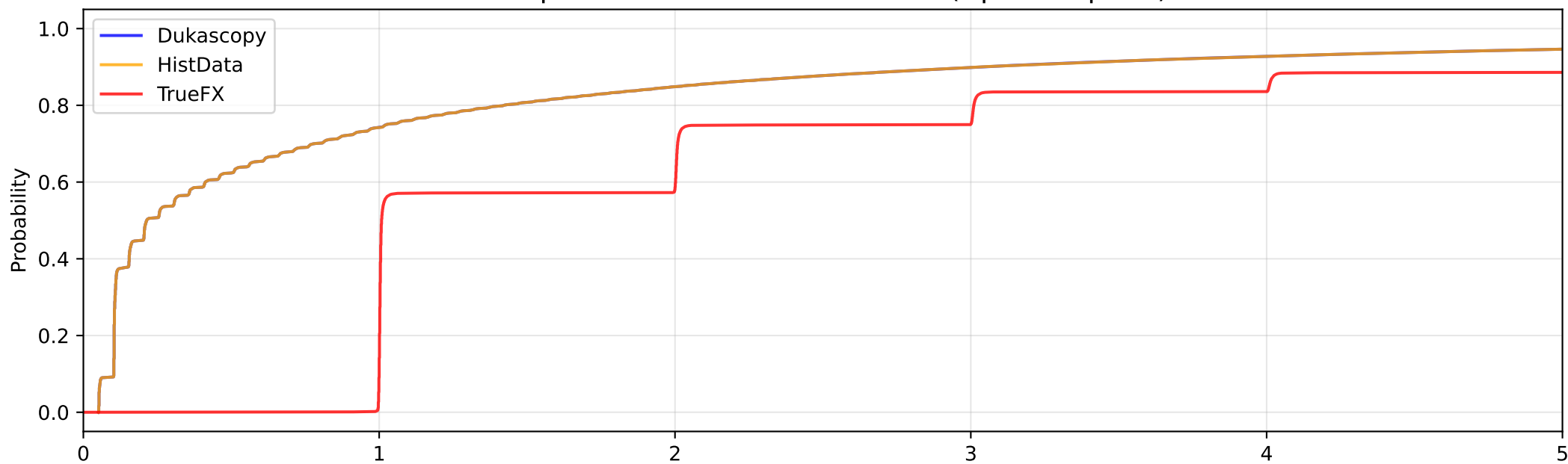
| Source | Ticks | Start | Mean | Vol (pips) |
|-----------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|
| HistData | 1,506,296 | 2026-01-01 | 1.17765 | 127.62 |
| TrueFX | 755,175 | 2026-01-01 | 1.17567 | 122.14 |
| Dukascopy | 1,506,261 | 2026-01-01 | 1.17765 | 127.62 |

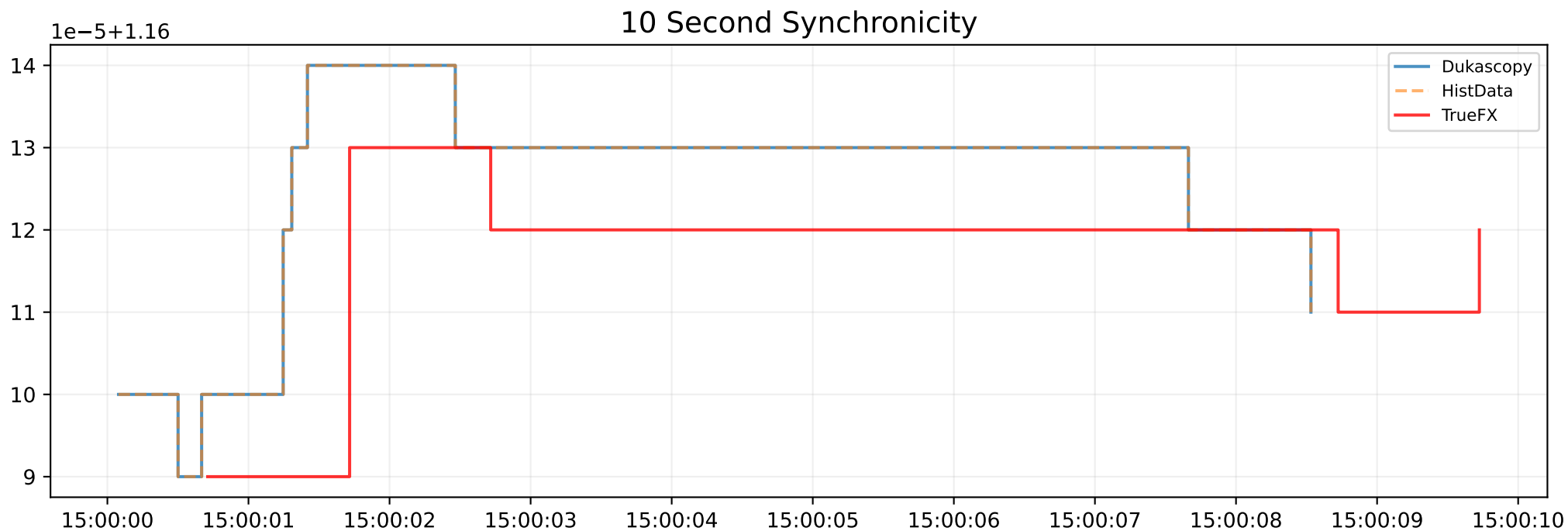
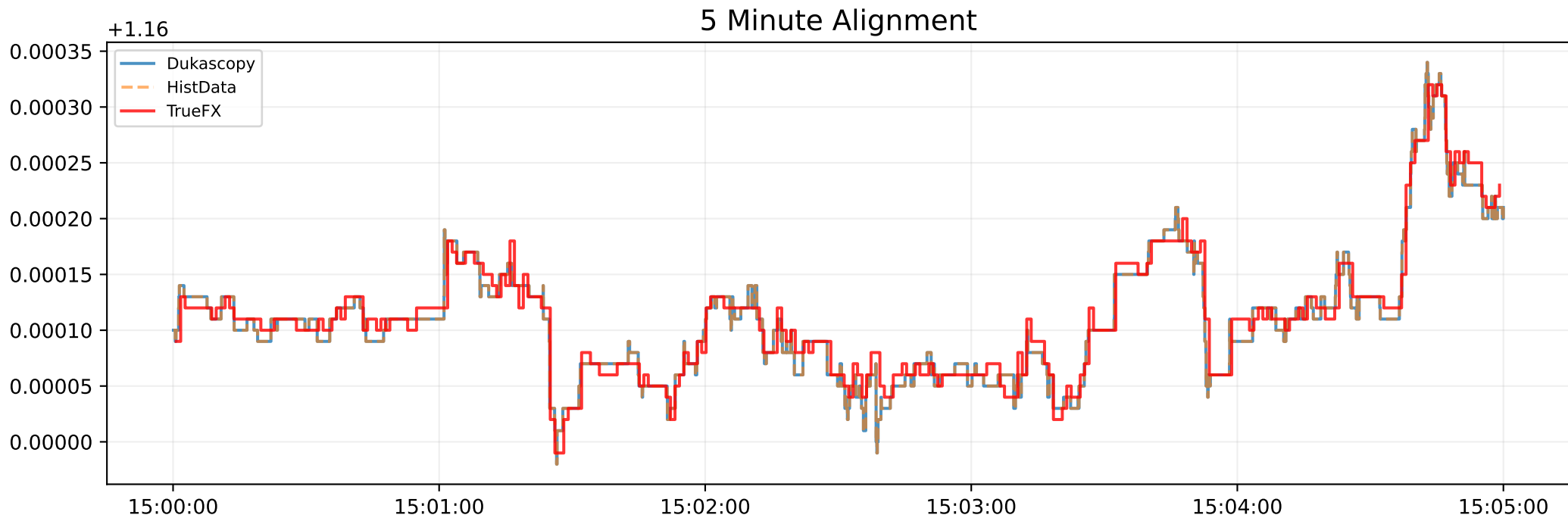


Inter-Tick Duration Distribution (< 10s)

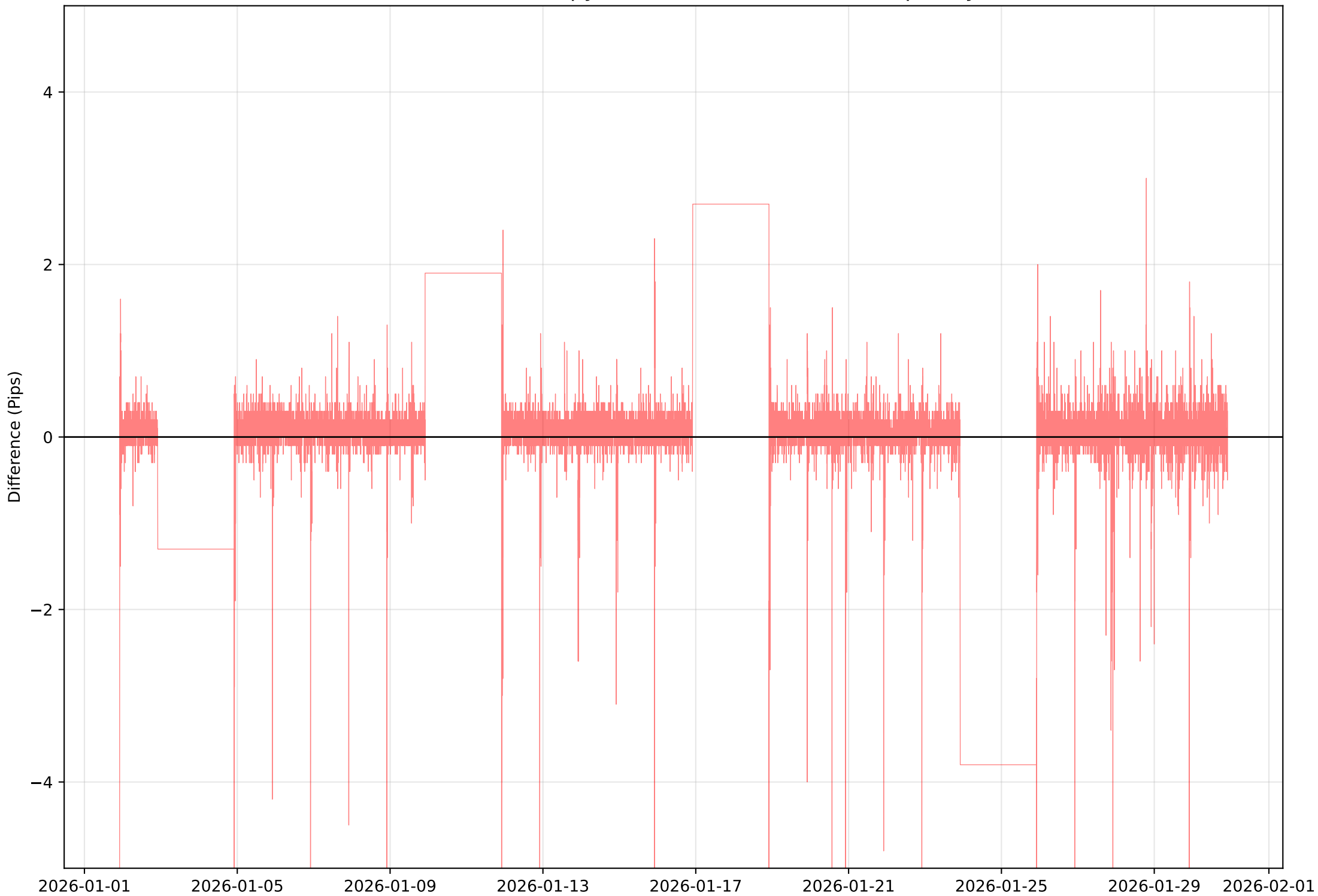


Sampled Cumulative Distribution (Update Speed)





TrueFX vs Dukascopy: Price Deviation (1-min frequency)



Rolling Volatility Comparison

