Задача 1

$$\frac{||\Delta x||_{2}}{||x||_{2}} \leq ||A^{-1}||_{2} \cdot ||A||_{2} \cdot \frac{||\Delta b||_{2}}{||b||_{2}} \leq \frac{|\lambda_{max}|}{|\lambda_{min}|} \cdot \frac{||\Delta b||_{2}}{\sqrt{||b||_{1}^{2}}} = \frac{a_{nn} + \sum_{i=1}^{n-1} a_{ni}}{a_{11} + \sum_{i=2}^{n} a_{1i}} \cdot \frac{||\Delta b||_{2}}{\sqrt{||b||_{1}^{2}}} \leq \frac{a_{nn} + \frac{a_{nn}}{2}}{a_{11} - \frac{a_{11}}{2}} \cdot \frac{||\Delta b||_{2}}{\sqrt{||b||_{1}^{2}}} \leq \frac{3000 + \frac{3000}{2}}{1 - \frac{1}{2}} \cdot \frac{10^{-5} \cdot \sqrt{3000}}{2} = 4500 \cdot 10^{-5} \sqrt{3000} = 4.5\sqrt{30} \approx 24.65.$$