Министерство науки и высшего образования РФ Федеральное государственное автономное образовательное учреждение высшего образования «СИБИРСКИЙ ФЕДЕРАЛЬНЫЙ УНИВЕРСИТЕТ»

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ОТЧЕТ О ПРАКТИЧЕСКОЙ РАБОТЕ №5

Изменение данных

тема

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1 Цель

Изучить основы изменения данных. Выполнить указанные в файле задания.

2 Ход работы

Результат выполнения заданий показан на рисунках с 1 по 8.

```
demo=# WITH add_row AS (
demo(# INSERT INTO aircrafts_tmp
demo(# SELECT * FROM aircrafts
demo(# RETURNING aircraft_code, model, range, current_timestamp, 'INSERT'
demo(# )
demo-# INSERT INTO aircrafts_log
demo-# SELECT aircraft_code, model, range, current_timestamp, 'INSERT' FROM add_row;
INSERT 0 9
```

Рисунок 1 – Задание 2

```
demo=# CREATE TABLE seats_copy (LIKE seats INCLUDING ALL);
CREATE TABLE
demo=# INSERT INTO seats_copy (aircraft_code, seat_no, fare_conditions)
demo-# VALUES ('SU9', '1A', 'Economy')
demo-# ON CONFLICT (aircraft_code, seat_no) DO NOTHING;
INSERT 0 1
demo=# INSERT INTO seats_copy (aircraft_code, seat_no, fare_conditions)
demo-# VALUES ('SU9', '1A', 'Economy')
demo-# ON CONFLICT ON CONSTRAINT seats_copy_pkey DO NOTHING;
INSERT 0 0
```

Рисунок 2 – Задание 4

```
demo=# COPY aircrafts_tmp FROM STDIN WITH ( FORMAT csv );
Вводите данные для копирования, разделяя строки переводом строки.
Закончите ввод строкой '\.' или сигналом EOF.
>> IL9, Ilyushin IL96, 9800
>> I93, Ilyushin IL96-300, 9800
>> \.
COPY 2
demo=# SELECT * FROM aircrafts_tmp;
 aircraft_code |
                          model
                                         range
                  Boeing 777-300
 773
                                           11100
 763
                  Boeing 767-300
                                            7900
                  Airbus A320-200
 320
                                            5700
                  Airbus A321-200
 321
                                            5600
 319
                  Airbus A319-100
                                            6700
 733
                  Boeing 737-300
                                            4200
 CN1
                  Cessna 208 Caravan
                                            1200
                  Bombardier CRJ-200
 CR2
                                            2700
 SU9
                  Sukhoi SuperJet-100
                                            6000
 IL9
                   Ilyushin IL96
                                            9800
 I93
                   Ilyushin IL96-300
                                            9800
(11 строк)
```

Рисунок 3 – Задание 6

```
demo=# SELECT flight_no, flight_id, departure_city,
demo-# arrival_city, scheduled_departure
demo-# FROM flights_v
         FROM flights_v
demo-# WHERE scheduled_departure
demo-# BETWEEN bookings.now() AND bookings.now() + INTERVAL '15 days'
          AND ( departure_city, arrival_city ) IN
demo-#
          ( ( 'Красноярск', 'Москва' ),
( 'Москва', 'Сочи'),
( 'Сочи', 'Москва' ).
demo-#
            'Москва', 'Сочи'),
'Сочи', 'Москва'),
'Сочи', 'Красноярск')
demo(#
demo(#
demo(#
demo(#
demo-# ORDER BY departure_city, arrival_city, scheduled_departure;
flight_no | flight_id | departure_city | arrival_city | schedu
                                                                               scheduled_departure
                                                                         Fri Oct 14 11:40:00 2016 +07
Sat Oct 15 11:40:00 2016 +07
 PG0548
                      13841
                                Красноярск
                                                      Москва
 PG0548
                      13829
                                Красноярск
                                                      Москва
                                                                         Sun Oct 16 11:40:00 2016 +07
 PG0548
                      13860
                                Красноярск
                                                      Москва
                                                                          Mon Oct 17 11:40:00 2016 +07
 PG0548
                      13826
                                Красноярск
                                                      Москва
 PG0548
                      13839
                                Красноярск
                                                                          Tue Oct 18 11:40:00 2016 +07
                                                      Москва
```

Рисунок 4 – Задание 8

```
WITH sell_tickets AS
demo=#
demo-#
        ( INSERT INTO ticket_flights_tmp
demo(#
        ( ticket_no, flight_id, fare_conditions, amount )
        VALUES ( '1234567890123', 13829, 'Economy', 10500 ),
demo(#
        ('1234567890123', 4728, 'Economy', 3400'),
demo(#
        ('1234567890123', 30523, 'Economy', 3400'),
('1234567890123', 7757, 'Economy', 3400'),
('1234567890123', 30829, 'Economy', 12800')
demo(#
demo(#
demo(#
demo(#
        RETURNING *
demo(#
demo-#
        UPDATE tickets_directions td
demo-# SET last_ticket_time = current_timestamp,
demo-# tickets_num = tickets_num +
demo-# ( SELECT count( * )
demo(# FROM sell_tickets st, flights_v f
demo(#
        WHERE st.flight_id = f.flight_id
demo(#
        AND f.departure_city = td.departure_city
        AND f.arrival_city = td.arrival_city
demo(#
demo(#
        WHERE ( td.departure_city, td.arrival_city ) IN
demo-#
demo-#
       ( SELECT departure_city, arrival_city
demo(# FROM flights_v
        WHERE flight_id IN ( SELECT flight_id FROM sell_tickets )
demo(#
demo(#
UPDATE 4
```

Рисунок 5 – Задание 8

```
demo=# SELECT departure_city AS dep_city,
demo-# arrival_city AS arr_city,
demo-# last_ticket_time,
demo-# tickets_num AS num
demo-# FROM tickets_directions
demo-# WHERE tickets_num > 0
demo-# ORDER BY departure_city, arrival_city;
               arr_city
                                  last_ticket_time
 dep_city
                                                           num
 Красноярск
             Москва
                          Fri Mar 28 22:52:58.771408 2025
                                                               1
 Москва
             Сочи
                          Fri Mar 28 22:52:58.771408 2025
                                                               2
                                                               1
Сочи
             Красноярск | Fri Mar 28 22:52:58.771408 2025
Сочи
             Москва
                         | Fri Mar 28 22:52:58.771408 2025
                                                               1
(4 строки)
demo=# SELECT * FROM ticket_flights_tmp;
  ticket_no
               | flight_id | fare_conditions |
                                                amount
 1234567890123
                     13829
                            Economy
                                               10500.00
 1234567890123
                     4728
                            Economy
                                                3400.00
 1234567890123
                     30523
                             Economy
                                                3400.00
 1234567890123
                     7757
                            Economy
                                                3400.00
1234567890123
                           Economy
                                               12800.00
                     30829
(5 строк)
```

Рисунок 6 – Задание 8

```
femo=# CREATE TABLE tickets_directions (
demo(#
             departure_city TEXT,
             arrival_city TEXT,
demo(#
iemo(#
             fare_conditions TEXT,
demo(#
             last_ticket_time TIMESTAMP,
demo(#
             tickets_num INTEGER,
iemo(#
             PRIMARY KEY (departure_city, arrival_city, fare_conditions)
demo(# );
REATE TABLE
lemo=#
demo=# WITH sell_tickets AS (
temo(#
             INSERT INTO ticket_flights_tmp (ticket_no, flight_id, fare_conditions, amount)
temo(#
             VALUES
                  ('1234567890123', 13829, 'Economy', 10500), ('1234567890123', 4728, 'Economy', 3400), ('1234567890123', 30523, 'Economy', 3400), ('1234567890123', 7757, 'Business', 6800), ('1234567890123', 30829, 'Comfort', 15000)
demo(#
                                                                             -- Красноярск - Москва
demo(#
                                                                             -- Москва - Сочи
                                                                             -- Сочи - Москва
temo(#
lemo(#
                                                                             -- Москва - Сочи (добавлен Business)
demo(#
                                                                             -- Сочи - Красноярск (добавлен Comfort)
demo(#
             RETURNING *
lemo(# )
demo-# UPDATE tickets_directions td
demo-# SET
             last_ticket_time = current_timestamp,
tickets_num = COALESCE(tickets_num, 0) + (
lemo-#
iemo-#
demo(#
                  SELECT COUNT(*)
                  FROM sell_tickets st
demo(#
iemo(#
                  JOIN flights_v f ON st.flight_id = f.flight_id
demo(#
                  WHERE f.departure_city = td.departure_city
demo(#
                  AND f.arrival_city = td.arrival_city
                  AND st.fare_conditions = td.fare_conditions
iemo(#
iemo(#
demo-# WHERE (td.departure_city, td.arrival_city, td.fare_conditions) IN (
demo(# SELECT f.departure_city, f.arrival_city, st.fare_conditions
demo(#
             FROM sell_tickets st
             JOIN flights_v f ON st.flight_id = f.flight_id
emo(#
iemo(#);
```

Рисунок 7 – Задание 8

```
Jemo-# INSERI INIO seats ( aircraft_code, seat_no, fare_condition )
Jemo-# SELECT aircraft_code, seat_row || letter, fare_condition |
Jemo-# FROM |
Jemo-# -- компоновки салонов |
Jemo-# ( VALUES ( 'SU9', 3, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 30, 'I' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 30, 'I' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 30, 'I' ), Jemo (* ( '733', 3, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '320', 5, 25, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '320', 5, 25, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '319', 3, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '319', 3, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '319', 3, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 25, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 20, 'F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5, 25, F' ), Jemo (* ( '773', 5
```

Рисунок 8 – Задание 10

3 Заключение

В ходе практической работы были изучены основы изменения данных, были выполнены указанные в файле задания.