

$$\textcircled{2} \text{ Loss} = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2 + \alpha \sum_{j=1}^p \beta_j^2 \rightarrow \min_{\beta}$$

В матричном виде:

$\beta$  - столбец

$$\text{Loss} = (y - \hat{y})^T (y - \hat{y}) + \alpha \beta^T \beta =$$

$$= (y - X\beta)^T (y - X\beta) + \alpha \beta^T \beta =$$

$$= y^T y - y^T X\beta - \beta^T X^T y + \beta^T X^T X \beta + \alpha \beta^T \beta$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Loss}}{\partial \beta} = -2X^T y + 2X^T X \beta + 2\alpha \beta \stackrel{\text{хотим минимум}}{\downarrow} = 0$$

$$-X^T y + (X^T X + \alpha E) \beta = 0$$

$$\underline{\beta = (X^T X + \alpha E)^{-1} X^T y} \quad - \text{получено решение}$$

$$\textcircled{3} \text{ Weight} = \sum_{i=1}^n w_i (y_i - x_i^T \beta)^2 \rightarrow \min_{\beta}$$

$w$  матрица

$w = \|w_i\|$   $\beta$  - столбец

$$\text{Weight} = (y - X\beta)^T W (y - X\beta) =$$

$$= y^T W y - y^T W X \beta - \beta^T X^T W y + \beta^T X^T W X \beta$$

$$\frac{\partial \text{Weight}}{\partial \beta} = -2X^T W y + 2X^T W X \beta = 0$$

$$\text{т.е. } \underline{\beta = (X^T W X)^{-1} X^T W y} \quad - \text{получено}$$