# Московский Авиационный Институт

(Национальный Исследовательский Университет)

Институт №8 "Компьютерные науки и прикладная математика" Кафедра №806 "Вычислительная математика и программирование"

# Лабораторная работа №8 по курсу «Операционные системы»

Группа: М8О-215Б-23

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## Постановка задачи

#### Вариант -

Цель работы: Приобретение практических навыков диагностики работы программного обеспечения.

Задание: при выполнении лабораторных работ по курсу ОС необходимо продемонстрировать ключевые системные вызовы, которые в них используются и то, что их использование соответствует варианту ЛР. По итогам выполнения всех лабораторных работ отчет по данной ЛР должен содержать краткую сводку по исследованию написанных программ.

# Общий метод и алгоритм решения

Для демонстрации системных вызовов будем использовать утилиту strace в операционной системе linux.

Strace — это диагностическая, отладочная и обучающая утилита пользовательского пространства для Linux. Она используется для мониторинга и вмешательства во взаимодействия между процессами и ядром Linux, включая системные вызовы, доставку сигналов и изменение состояния процесса. Работа strace возможна благодаря функции ядра, известной как ptrace. Наиболее часто он используется для запуска программы и вывода списка системных вызовов, которые она выполняет. Это особенно полезно, когда программа часто аварийно завершает работу или ведет себя непредсказуемо; например, strace может показать, что программа пытается получить доступ к несуществующему или недоступному файлу.

Еще одно полезное применение strace — это использование флага -р для присоединения к уже запущенному процессу. Это может быть полезно, если процесс перестал отвечать, и strace может помочь определить, что процесс заблокирован при попытке установить сетевое соединение.

Кроме того, strace предоставляет множество других возможностей:

- Фильтрация системных вызовов: Вы можете указать, какие системные вызовы следует отслеживать, используя параметр -е trace=. Это можно сделать по имени (например, clone, fork, vfork), с использованием предопределенных групп (например, %ipc или %file) или с помощью регулярных выражений (начиная с версии strace 4.17, например, -e trace=/clock\_.\*).
- Трассировка путей: Вы можете указать список путей для трассировки, используя параметр -P (например, -P /etc/ld.so.cache).
- Выгрузка ввода-вывода: Вы можете указать список файловых дескрипторов для выгрузки ввода-вывода, используя параметры -е read= и -е write=.
- Подсчет времени выполнения: Strace позволяет подсчитывать время выполнения системных вызовов и их количество, используя параметры -T, -c, -С и -w. Параметр -U позволяет выводить дополнительную информацию, такую как минимальное и максимальное время выполнения системного вызова.
- Временные метки: Strace может печатать относительные или абсолютные временные метки, используя опции -t и -r.
- Изменение системных вызовов: Strace позволяет изменять выполняемые системные вызовы, включая изменение возвращаемого значения и кода ошибки, внедрение сигналов, задержек и изменение данных, на которые указывают аргументы системных вызовов. Это достигается с помощью опции -e inject=syscall specification:tampering specification:retval=:error=:signal=:delay\_enter=:delay\_exit=:poke\_enter=:poke\_exit=.
- Информация о дескрипторах файлов: Strace может извлекать информацию о дескрипторах файлов, включая сокеты, используя опцию -у. Опция -уу предоставляет дополнительную информацию, такую как адреса конечных точек для сокетов, пути и основные/дополнительные номера устройств для файлов.
- Трассировка стека: Strace может печатать трассировки стека, включая разборку символов (начиная с версии strace 4.21, используя опцию -k).

Strace также поддерживает множество других опций и параметров, которые делают его мощным инструментом

### Лабораторная работа №1

[pid 1765] close(4 <unfinished ...>

```
Strace:
strace -f ./parent
execve("./parent", ["./parent"], 0x7fffc9da9a68 /* 21 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                        = 0x794000
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f950c739000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=25258, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 25258, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f950c732000
                       = 0
close(3)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/x86 64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=1922136, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 1970000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f950c551000
mmap(0x7f950c577000, 1396736, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x26000) =
0x7f950c577000
mmap(0x7f950c6cc000, 339968, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x17b000) = 0x7f950c6cc000
mmap(0x7f950c71f000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1ce000) =
0x7f950c71f000
mmap(0x7f950c725000, 53072, PROT READIPROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f950c725000
                       = 0
close(3)
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f950c54e000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f950c54e740) = 0
set_tid_address(0x7f950c54ea10)
set robust list(0x7f950c54ea20, 24)
rseg(0x7f950c54f060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
mprotect(0x7f950c71f000, 16384, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x403000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0x7f950c76b000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
munmap(0x7f950c732000, 25258)
                                  = 0
pipe2([3, 4], 0)
pipe2([5, 6], 0)
clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLDstrace: Process 1764 attached
, child tidptr=0x7f950c54ea10) = 1764
[pid 1764] set robust list(0x7f950c54ea20, 24 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
[pid 1764] close(4strace: Process 1765 attached
          = 0
[pid 1763] <... clone resumed>, child tidptr=0x7f950c54ea10) = 1765
[pid 1765] set_robust_list(0x7f950c54ea20, 24 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] close(5 < unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
[pid 1763] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... close resumed>)
                              = 0
[pid 1763] < ... close resumed>)
                              = 0
[pid 1765] close(3 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] close(5 < unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] dup2(3, 0 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] < ... close resumed>)
                              = 0
[pid 1765] < ... close resumed>)
[pid 1763] close(6 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... dup2 resumed>)
                              = 0
[pid 1763] < ... close resumed>)
                              = 0
```

```
[pid 1764] dup2(6, 1 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] newfstatat(1, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... close resumed>)
[pid 1763] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1764] <... dup2 resumed>)
[pid 1765] close(6 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] close(3 < unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] <... getrandom resumed>"\xf7\xb1\xdb\x02\xc9\xbb\x0d\xc3", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
[pid 1765] < ... close resumed>)
[pid 1763] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... close resumed>)
[pid 1763] < ... brk resumed>)
                                  = 0x794000
[pid 1765] dup2(5, 0 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] brk(0x7b5000 < unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] close(6 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] <... brk resumed>)
                                  = 0x7b5000
[pid 1765] < ... dup2 resumed>)
                                   = 0
[pid 1763] write(1, "\320\222\320\262\320\265\320\264\320\270\321\202\320\265
\321\201\321\202\321\200\320\276\320\272\320\270 (Ctr"..., 66 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... close resumed>)
                                   = 0
Введите строки (Ctrl+D для завершения):
[pid 1765] close(5 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1763] < ... write resumed>)
                                   = 66
[pid 1764] execve("./child1", ["child1"], 0x7ffe64516438 /* 21 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] < ... close resumed>)
[pid 1763] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1765] execve("./child2", ["child2"], 0x7ffe64516438 /* 21 vars */ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... execve resumed>)
[pid 1764] <... execve resumed>)
[pid 1765] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... brk resumed>)
                                  = 0x1bdc000
[pid 1764] <... brk resumed>)
                                  = 0x14c8000
[pid 1765] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7f515d657000
[pid 1764] < ... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7fbc566bb000
[pid 1765] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... access resumed>)
                                    = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
[pid 1764] <... access resumed>)
                                    = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
[pid 1765] openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 1764] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 1765] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=25258, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1764] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=25258, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1765] mmap(NULL, 25258, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] mmap(NULL, 25258, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] < ... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7f515d650000
[pid 1764] < ... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7fbc566b4000
[pid 1765] close(3 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1764] close(3 <unfinished ...>
                                   = 0
[pid 1765] < ... close resumed>)
[pid 1764] < ... close resumed > )
[pid 1765] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 1765] <... openat resumed>)
                              = 3
[pid 1764] <... openat resumed>)
                              = 3
[pid 1765] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\\1\0\0\0\20t\2\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\"..., 832) = 832
[pid 1764] <... read resumed>"\177ELF\2\1\1\3\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\0\\1\0\0\0\20t\2\0\0\0\0\0\"..., 832) = 832
[pid 1765] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=1922136, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1764] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... newfstatat resumed>{st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=1922136, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
[pid 1764] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(NULL, 1970000, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0 < unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] < ... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7f515d46f000
[pid 1764] mmap(NULL, 1970000, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(0x7f515d495000, 1396736, PROT READ|PROT EXEC, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x26000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fbc564d3000
[pid 1765] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7f515d495000
[pid 1764] mmap(0x7fbc564f9000, 1396736, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x26000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(0x7f515d5ea000, 339968, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x17b000
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fbc564f9000
[pid 1765] < ... mmap resumed > )
                              = 0x7f515d5ea000
[pid 1764] mmap(0x7fbc5664e000, 339968, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x17b000
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(0x7f515d63d000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ce000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... mmap resumed > )
                              = 0x7fbc5664e000
[pid 1765] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7f515d63d000
[pid 1764] mmap(0x7fbc566a1000, 24576, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3,
0x1ce000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(0x7f515d643000, 53072, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... mmap resumed > )
                              = 0x7fbc566a1000
[pid 1765] < ... mmap resumed > )
                              = 0x7f515d643000
[pid 1764] mmap(0x7fbc566a7000, 53072, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] close(3 < unfinished ... >
[pid 1764] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fbc566a7000
[pid 1765] <... close resumed>)
                             = 0
[pid 1764] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... close resumed>)
[pid 1765] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7f515d46c000
[pid 1764] mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f515d46c740) = 0
[pid 1764] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fbc564d0000
[pid 1765] set_tid_address(0x7f515d46ca10 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fbc564d0740 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... set tid address resumed>) = 1765
[pid 1764] <... arch prctl resumed>) = 0
[pid 1765] set robust list(0x7f515d46ca20, 24 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] set tid address(0x7fbc564d0a10 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
```

```
[pid 1764] < ... set tid address resumed > ) = 1764
[pid 1765] rseq(0x7f515d46d060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] set robust list(0x7fbc564d0a20, 24 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] < ... rseq resumed>)
[pid 1764] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
[pid 1764] rseq(0x7fbc564d1060, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] mprotect(0x7f515d63d000, 16384, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] < ... rseq resumed>)
                                  = 0
[pid 1765] <... mprotect resumed>)
[pid 1765] mprotect(0x403000, 4096, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] mprotect(0x7fbc566a1000, 16384, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                    = 0
[pid 1764] <... mprotect resumed>)
[pid 1765] mprotect(0x7f515d689000, 8192, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] mprotect(0x403000, 4096, PROT READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... mprotect resumed>) = 0
[pid 1764] <... mprotect resumed>)
[pid 1765] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] mprotect(0x7fbc566ed000, 8192, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
[pid 1764] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                   = 0
[pid 1765] munmap(0x7f515d650000, 25258) = 0
[pid 1764] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
[pid 1765] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFIFO|0600, st_size=0, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1765] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] munmap(0x7fbc566b4000, 25258 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... getrandom resumed>"\x5c\xbf\xaf\x8a\xed\x83\x71\xcb", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
[pid 1764] <... munmap resumed>)
                                     = 0
[pid 1765] brk(NULL)
                               = 0x1bdc000
[pid 1764] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] brk(0x1bfd000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFIFO|0600, st_size=0, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1765] <... brk resumed>)
                                  = 0x1bfd000
[pid 1764] getrandom( <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] <... getrandom resumed>"\x93\x37\xcc\x65\x88\xf1\xc2\x41", 8, GRND NONBLOCK) = 8
[pid 1764] brk(NULL)
                               = 0x14c8000
[pid 1764] brk(0x14e9000)
                                  = 0x14e9000
[pid 1764] read(0, Sun of the sleepless! Melancholy star!
Whose tearful beam glows tremulously far,
That show'st the darkness thou canst not dispel,
How like art thou to joy remember'd well! <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] <... read resumed>"Sun of the sleepless! Melanc"..., 1024) = 44
[pid 1763] write(4, "Sun of the sleepless! Melanc"..., 44) = 44
[pid 1764] <... read resumed>"Sun of the sleepless! Melanc"..., 4096) = 44
[pid 1763] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] newfstatat(1, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] <... read resumed>"Whose tearful beam glows tre"..., 1024) = 47
[pid 1764] <... newfstatat resumed>{st mode=S IFIFO|0600, st size=0, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
[pid 1763] write(4, "Whose tearful beam glows tre"..., 47 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] < ... write resumed>)
[pid 1764] <... read resumed>"Whose tearful beam glows tre"..., 4096) = 47
[pid 1763] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] <... read resumed>"That show\342\200\231st the darkness "..., 1024) = 58
[pid 1763] write(4, "That show\342\200\231st the darkness "..., 58) = 58
[pid 1764] <... read resumed>"That show\342\200\231st the darkness "..., 4096) = 58
[pid 1763] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] read(0,
```

```
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] < ... read resumed>"How like art thou to joy r"..., 1024) = 51
[pid 1763] write(4, "How like art thou to joy r"..., 51) = 51
[pid 1764] < ... read resumed>"How like art thou to joy r"..., 4096) = 51
[pid 1763] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] read(0, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] <... read resumed>"", 1024) = 0
[pid 1763] close(4)
[pid 1764] <... read resumed>"", 4096) = 0
[pid 1763] wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] write(1, "SUN OF THE SLEEPLESS! MELANC"..., 200) = 200
[pid 1765] < ... read resumed>"SUN OF THE SLEEPLESS! MELANC" ..., 4096) = 200
[pid 1764] exit group(0)
[pid 1765] newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x1), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 1765] write(1, "SUN OF THE SLEEPLESS! MELANCHOLY"..., 39 <unfinished ...>
[pid 1764] +++ exited with 0 +++
SUN OF THE SLEEPLESS! MELANCHOLY STAR!
[pid 1763] < ... wait4 resumed>NULL, 0, NULL) = 1764
[pid 1765] <... write resumed>)
                               = 39
[pid 1763] --- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=1764, si_uid=0, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0}
[pid 1765] write(1, "WHOSE TEARFUL BEAM GLOWS TREMULO"..., 42WHOSE TEARFUL BEAM GLOWS TREMULOUSLY
FAR.
<unfinished ...>
[pid 1763] wait4(-1, <unfinished ...>
[pid 1765] <... write resumed>)
[pid 1765] write(1, "THAT SHOW\342\200\231ST THE DARKNESS THOU"..., 51THAT SHOW'ST THE DARKNESS THOU
CANST NOT DISPEL,
) = 51
[pid 1765] write(1, "HOW LIKE ART THOU TO JOY REMEMBE"..., 44HOW LIKE ART THOU TO JOY REMEMBER'D WELL!
[pid 1765] read(0, "", 4096)
                             = 0
[pid 1765] exit_group(0)
[pid 1765] +++ exited with 0 +++
<... wait4 resumed>NULL, 0, NULL)
                                  = 1765
--- SIGCHLD {si signo=SIGCHLD, si code=CLD EXITED, si pid=1765, si uid=0, si status=0, si utime=0, si stime=0} ---
write(1, "\320\222\321\201\320\265 \320\277\321\200\320\276\321\206\320\265\321\201\321\201\321\213
\320\267\320\260\320\262\320\265"..., 44Все процессы завершены.
) = 44
                          = ?
exit_group(0)
+++ exited with 0 +++
       Лабораторная работа №2
       Strace:
execve("./timsort2", ["./timsort2", "3"], 0xfffff3d44008 /* 9 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                  = 0xaaaafda59000
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0xffffb29d3000
faccessat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=8467, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8467, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0xffffb29d0000
```

close(3)

= 0

```
openat(AT FDCWD, "/lib/aarch64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
fstat(3, {st mode=S IFREG|0755, st size=1722920, ...}) = 0
mmap(NULL,
                                                                     PROT NONE,
                                    1892240,
MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|MAP DENYWRITE, -1, 0) = 0xffffb27cc000
mmap(0xffffb27d0000,
                                  1826704.
                                                         PROT READIPROT EXEC,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0xffffb27d0000
munmap(0xffffb27cc000, 16384)
                                 = 0
munmap(0xffffb298e000, 49040)
                                 = 0
mprotect(0xffffb296a000, 77824, PROT_NONE) = 0
mmap(0xffffb297d000,
                                   20480,
                                                         PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x19d000) = 0xffffb297d000
mmap(0xffffb2982000,
                                   49040.
                                                         PROT READIPROT WRITE,
MAP PRIVATE MAP FIXED MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0xffffb2982000
close(3)
set tid address(0xffffb29d3fb0)
                               = 1495
set robust list(0xffffb29d3fc0, 24)
rseq(0xffffb29d4600, 0x20, 0, 0xd428bc00) = 0
mprotect(0xffffb297d000, 12288, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0xaaaacbb4f000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
mprotect(0xffffb29d8000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
                                 = 0
munmap(0xffffb29d0000, 8467)
fstat(1, \{st\_mode=S\_IFCHR|0620, st\_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...\}) = 0
getrandom("\x05\xe8\xac\x89\x05\x92\xc1\x07", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
brk(NULL)
                         = 0xaaaafda59000
brk(0xaaaafda7a000)
                             = 0xaaaafda7a000
fstat(0, \{st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0), ...\}) = 0
write(1, "Enter the number of elements in "..., 43Enter the number of elements in the array: ) = 43
read(0, 100000
"100000\n", 1024)
                       = 7
mmap(NULL, 401408, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0xffffb276e000
rt sigaction(SIGRT 1,
                                 {sa handler=0xffffb2852840,
                                                                       sa mask=∏,
sa flags=SA ONSTACK|SA RESTART|SA SIGINFO}, NULL, 8) = 0
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_UNBLOCK, [RTMIN RT_1], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8454144, PROT_NONE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS|MAP_STACK, -1,
0) = 0xfffb1e00000
```

```
mprotect(0xffffb1e10000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[], [], 8) = 0
clone3(\flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|C
LONE SYSVSEMICLONE SETTLSICLONE PARENT SETTIDICLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
child tid=0xffffb260f270, parent tid=0xffffb260f270, exit signal=0, stack=0xffffb1e00000,
stack size=0x80ea60, tls=0xffffb260f8e0} => {parent tid=[1496]}, 88) = 1496
rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8454144, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS|MAP STACK, -1,
0) = 0xffffb1400000
mprotect(0xffffb1410000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_BLOCK, \sim[], [], 8) = 0
clone3(\flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|C
LONE SYSVSEMICLONE SETTLS|CLONE_PARENT_SETTID|CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID,
child tid=0xffffb1c0f270, parent tid=0xffffb1c0f270, exit signal=0, stack=0xffffb1400000,
stack size=0x80ea60, tls=0xffffb1c0f8e0} => {parent tid=[1497]}, 88) = 1497
rt sigprocmask(SIG SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
mmap(NULL, 8454144, PROT NONE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS MAP STACK, -1,
0) = 0xffffb0a00000
mprotect(0xffffb0a10000, 8388608, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE) = 0
rt sigprocmask(SIG BLOCK, ~[], [], 8) = 0
clone3({flags=CLONE VM|CLONE FS|CLONE FILES|CLONE SIGHAND|CLONE THREAD|C
LONE SYSVSEMICLONE SETTLSICLONE PARENT SETTIDICLONE CHILD CLEARTID,
child tid=0xffffb120f270, parent tid=0xffffb120f270, exit signal=0, stack=0xffffb0a00000,
stack_size=0x80ea60, tls=0xffffb120f8e0} => {parent_tid=[1498]}, 88) = 1498
rt_sigprocmask(SIG_SETMASK, [], NULL, 8) = 0
futex(0xffffb260f270,
                    FUTEX WAIT BITSETIFUTEX CLOCK REALTIME,
                                                                    1496,
                                                                            NULL,
FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY) = 0
                    FUTEX WAIT BITSETIFUTEX CLOCK REALTIME,
futex(0xffffb1c0f270,
                                                                    1497.
                                                                            NULL,
FUTEX BITSET MATCH_ANY) = 0
futex(0xffffb120f270, FUTEX WAIT BITSET|FUTEX CLOCK REALTIME,
                                                                    1498,
                                                                            NULL,
FUTEX BITSET MATCH ANY) = 0
mmap(NULL, 135168, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0xffffb270f000
mmap(NULL, 135168, PROT READIPROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0xffffb26ee000
munmap(0xffffb270f000, 135168)
                                 = 0
munmap(0xffffb26ee000, 135168)
                                 = 0
```

```
mmap(NULL, 270336, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0)
= 0xffffb26ee000
brk(0xaaaafda9b000)
                                = 0xaaaafda9b000
munmap(0xffffb26ee000, 270336)
                                     = 0
write(1, "Time taken for sorting: 0.019089"..., 41Time taken for sorting: 0.019089 seconds
) = 41
write(1, "Number of threads used: 3\n", 26Number of threads used: 3
) = 26
munmap(0xffffb276e000, 401408)
                                     = 0
lseek(0, -1, SEEK CUR)
                                 = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
exit_group(0)
                            = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

## Лабораторная работа №3

#### **Strace:**

```
execve("./parent", ["./parent"], 0x7ffd98dc6968 /* 34 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                = 0x559a8e7b9000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc9fdb4020) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f83c63b5000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                                = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", \{st\_mode=S\_IFREG | 0644, st\_size=22187, \ldots\}, AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f83c63af000
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
pread64(3, "4400024000300001173572043$ f (2212039x) 324224323 (2365"..., 68, 896) = 68
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2220400, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f83c6186000
mprotect(0x7f83c61ae000, 2023424, PROT NONE) = 0
mmap(0x7f83c61ae000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) =
0x7f83c61ae000
mmap(0x7f83c6343000, 360448, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f83c6343000
mmap(0x7f83c639c000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x215000) =
0x7f83c639c000
mmap(0x7f83c63a2000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) =
0x7f83c63a2000
close(3)
                                 = 0
mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f83c6183000
arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f83c6183740) = 0
set_tid_address(0x7f83c6183a10)
                                = 139005
set robust list(0x7f83c6183a20, 24)
rseq(0x7f83c61840e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
```

```
mprotect(0x7f83c639c000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
      mprotect(0x559a68f06000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
      mprotect(0x7f83c63ef000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
      prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
      munmap(0x7f83c63af000, 22187)
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "shared_memory.bin", O_RDWR|O_CREAT|O_TRUNC, 0666) = 3 - открытие файла
      ftruncate(3, 1096)
      mmap(NULL, 1096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0) = 0x7f83c63ee000
      close(3)
      clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLDstrace: Process 139006 attached
      , child_tidptr=0x7f83c6183a10) = 139006
      [pid 139006] set_robust_list(0x7f83c6183a20, 24 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139005] clone(child_stack=NULL, flags=CLONE_CHILD_CLEARTID|CLONE_CHILD_SETTID|SIGCHLD <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
      strace: Process 139007 attached
      [pid 139006] execve("./child1", ["child1", "shared_memory.bin"], 0x7ffc9fdb41f8 /* 34 vars */ <unfinished
      [pid 139005] <... clone resumed>, child_tidptr=0x7f83c6183a10) = 139007
      [pid 139007] set_robust_list(0x7f83c6183a20, 24 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139005] newfstatat(1, "", <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139007] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
      [pid \ 139005] < \dots \ newfstatat \ resumed > \{st_mode=S_IFCHR | 0620, \ st_rdev=makedev(0x88, \ 0xb), \ \dots\}, \ AT_EMPTY_PATH)
      [pid 139007] execve("./child2", ["child2", "shared_memory.bin"], 0x7ffc9fdb41f8 /* 34 vars */ <unfinished
      [pid 139005] getrandom("x36\\x60\\xb8\\x86\\x9c\\x7e\\xd9\\xfe", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
      [pid 139005] brk(NULL)
                                              = 0x559a8e7b9000
      [pid 139005] brk(0x559a8e7da000)
                                            = 0x559a8e7da000
      [pid 139006] <... execve resumed>)
                                              = 0
      [pid 139005] write(1, "\320\222\320\265\320\264\320\270\321\202\320\265
      \321\201\321\202\321\200\320\276\320\272\320\270 (Ctr"..., 66 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] brk(NULL <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139005] <... write resumed>)
                                              = 66
      [pid 139005] newfstatat(0, "", <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] <... brk resumed>)
                                              = 0x560153a59000
       [pid \ 139005] < \dots \ newfstatat \ resumed > \{st\_mode=S\_IFIFO | 0600, \ st\_size=0, \ \dots\}, \ AT\_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0 
      [pid 139007] <... execve resumed>)
      [pid 139005] read(0, <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7fff443314e0 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139005] <... read resumed>"abo1ba
                                               ba\nqwer3ty
                                                                ty\nagag"..., 4096) = 49
      [pid 139007] brk(NULL <unfinished \ldots>
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee428, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
      [pid 139006] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
      [pid 139007] <... brk resumed>)
                                              = 0x55d15b9ec000
      [pid 139006] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139007] arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffd05b91d80 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                             = 0x7f3ed7017000
      [pid 139007] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
      [pid 139006] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139007] mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
      [pid 139006] <... access resumed>)
                                             = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
      [pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                              = 0x7fbfeee21000
```

```
[pid 139006] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 139007] <... access resumed>)
                              = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
[pid 139006] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished \ldots>
[pid 139007] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=22187, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 139007] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 139006] mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished \ldots>
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7f3ed7011000
[pid 139007] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=22187, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 139006] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... close resumed>)
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                              = 0x7fbfeee1b000
[pid 139006] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] close(3)
[pid 139006] <... openat resumed>)
                              = 3
[pid 139007] openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 139007] read(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
832
[pid 139007] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
64) = 784
848) = 48
[pid 139007] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
848) = 48
[pid 139006] <... pread64
resumed > "\4\0\0\2\4\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\1\17\357\204\3\$\\ + \{221\2039x\324\224\323\2365\3..., 68, 896\} = 68
[pid 139007] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... pread64
resumed > "\4\0\0\24\0\0\3\0\0\0\0\1\17\357\204\3\$ + \{221\2039x\324\224\323\236S"\dots, 68, 896) = 68
[pid 139006] <... newfstatat resumed>{st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2220400, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
[pid 139007] newfstatat(3, "", <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] pread64(3, <unfinished \ldots>
[pid \ 139007] < \dots \ newfstatat \ resumed > \{st_mode=S_IFREG | 0755, \ st_size=2220400, \ \dots\}, \ AT_EMPTY\_PATH) = 0
64) = 784
[pid 139007] pread64(3, <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 139006] mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
64) = 784
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                      = 0x7f3ed6de8000
[pid 139007] mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mprotect(0x7f3ed6e10000, 2023424, PROT_NONE <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7fbfeebf2000
[pid 139006] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                    = 0
[pid 139007] mprotect(0x7fbfeec1a000, 2023424, PROT_NONE <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mmap(0x7f3ed6e10000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x28000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                     = 0
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7f3ed6e10000
[pid 139007] mmap(0x7fbfeec1a000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x28000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mmap(0x7f3ed6fa5000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000
<unfinished ...>
                                    = 0x7fbfeec1a000
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x7f3ed6fa5000
[pid 139007] mmap(0x7fbfeedaf000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mmap(0x7f3ed6ffe000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x215000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x7fbfeedaf000
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x7f3ed6ffe000
[pid 139007] mmap(0x7fbfeee08000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3,
0x215000 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mmap(0x7f3ed7004000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                    = 0x7fbfeee08000
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>) = 0x7f3ed7004000
[pid 139007] mmap(0x7fbfeee0e000, 52816, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                      = 0x7fbfeee0e000
[pid 139006] <... close resumed>)
                                      = 0
[pid 139007] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... close resumed>)
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
                                     = 0x7f3ed6de5000
[pid 139007] mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7f3ed6de5740 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                      = 0x7fbfeebef000
[pid 139006] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0
[pid 139007] arch_prctl(ARCH_SET_FS, 0x7fbfeebef740 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] set_tid_address(0x7f3ed6de5a10 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... arch_prctl resumed>) = 0
[pid 139006] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 139006
[pid 139007] set_tid_address(0x7fbfeebefa10 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] set_robust_list(0x7f3ed6de5a20, 24 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... set_tid_address resumed>) = 139007
[pid 139006] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
[pid 139007] set_robust_list(0x7fbfeebefa20, 24 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 139006] rseq(0x7f3ed6de60e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... set_robust_list resumed>) = 0
[pid 139006] <... rseq resumed>)
[pid 139007] rseq(0x7fbfeebf00e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mprotect(0x7f3ed6ffe000, 16384, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... rseq resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139006] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 139007] mprotect(0x7fbfeee08000, 16384, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mprotect(0x56014680a000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139006] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139007] mprotect(0x55d120064000, 4096, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] mprotect(0x7f3ed7051000, 8192, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mprotect resumed>)
[pid 139006] <... mprotect resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139007] mprotect(0x7fbfeee5b000, 8192, PROT_READ <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... mprotect resumed>)
[pid 139006] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
[pid 139007] prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] munmap(0x7f3ed7011000, 22187 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... prlimit64 resumed>{rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
[pid 139006] <... munmap resumed>)
[pid 139007] munmap(0x7fbfeee1b000, 22187 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] openat(AT_FDCWD, "shared_memory.bin", O_RDWR <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... munmap resumed>)
[pid 139007] openat(AT_FDCWD, "shared_memory.bin", O_RDWR <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 139007] <... openat resumed>)
[pid 139006] mmap(NULL, 1096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] mmap(NULL, 1096, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_SHARED, 3, 0 <unfinished ...>
                                       = 0x7f3ed7050000
[pid 139006] <... mmap resumed>)
[pid 139007] <... mmap resumed>)
                                        = 0x7fbfeee5a000
[pid 139006] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] close(3 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... close resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139007] <... close resumed>)
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed70503e8, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a428, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 1
[pid 139005] write(1, "\320\240\320\265\320\267\321\203\320\273\321\214\321\202\320\260\321\202: ABO1BA
BA\n", 30 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a408, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... write resumed>)
                                        = 30
[pid 139005] write(1, "\n", 1)
                                       = 1
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee3e8, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee428, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed7050408, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
```

```
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                       = 0
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 1
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a428, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed70503e8, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 1
[pid 139005] write(1, "\320\240\320\265\320\267\321\203\320\273\321\214\321\202\320\260\321\202: QWER3TY
TY\n", 31 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a408, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... write resumed>)
                                        = 31
[pid 139005] write(1, "\n", 1)
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee3e8, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee428, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed7050408, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
                                       = 1
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a428, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed70503e8, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 1
[pid 139005] write(1, "\320\240\320\265\320\267\321\203\320\273\321\214\321\202\320\260\321\202: AGAG48AGAG
A"..., 39 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a408, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... write resumed>)
                                        = 39
[pid 139005] write(1, "\n", 1)
                                        = 1
[pid 139005] read(0, "", 4096)
                                       = 0
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee3e8, FUTEX_WAKE, 1) = 1
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139005] futex(0x7f83c63ee428, FUTEX_WAIT_BITSET|FUTEX_CLOCK_REALTIME, 0, NULL, FUTEX_BITSET_MATCH_ANY
<unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] futex(0x7f3ed7050408, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
                                        = 0
[pid 139006] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139007] futex(0x7fbfeee5a428, FUTEX_WAKE, 1 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] munmap(0x7f3ed7050000, 1096 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139005] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139007] <... futex resumed>)
[pid 139005] wait4(139006, <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] <... munmap resumed>)
[pid 139007] munmap(0x7fbfeee5a000, 1096 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139006] exit_group(0 <unfinished ...>
[pid 139007] <... munmap resumed>)
[pid 139006] <... exit_group resumed>) = ?
[pid 139007] exit_group(0)
[pid 139006] +++ exited with 0 +++
[pid 139005] <... wait4 resumed>[{WIFEXITED(s) && WEXITSTATUS(s) == 0}], 0, NULL) = 139006
[pid 139007] +++ exited with 0 +++
```

```
--- SIGCHLD {si_signo=SIGCHLD, si_code=CLD_EXITED, si_pid=139006, si_uid=1000, si_status=0, si_utime=0, si_stime=0} --- wait4(139007, [{WIFEXITED(s) && WEXITSTATUS(s) == 0}], 0, NULL) = 139007 munmap(0x7f83c63ee000, 1096) = 0 write(1, "\n", 1) = 1 write(1, "\320\222\321\201\320\265\320\277\321\200\320\276\321\206\320\265\321\201\321\201\321\201\321\213 \320\267\320\260\320\265\320\265"..., 44) = 44 exit_group(0) = ? +++ exited with 0 +++
```

## Лабораторная работа №4

#### Strace:

```
test static.c
execve("./test_static", ["./test_static"], 0x7ffc3fb39040 /* 34 vars */) = 0
brk(NULL)
                                         = 0x558b99efb000
arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffc24c602c0) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff2e41af000
access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R OK) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libImpl1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./tls/x86 64/x86 64/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./tls/x86_64/libImpl1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./tls/x86 64/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./tls/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./x86 64/x86 64/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./x86_64/libImpl1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./x86 64/libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./libImpl1.so", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0777, st_size=15648, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
getcwd("/mnt/d/Projects/egorka_os/lab4/src", 128) = 35
mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff2e41aa000
mmap(0x7ff2e41ab000, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) = 0x7ff2e41ab000
mmap(0x7ff2e41ac000, 4096, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7ff2e41ac000
mmap(0x7ff2e41ad000, 8192, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7ff2e41ad000, 0x2ff2e41ad000, 0x2ff2e41
close(3)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v3/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./glibc-hwcaps/x86-64-v2/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./tls/x86_64/x86_64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./tls/x86_64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./tls/x86_64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./tls/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./x86 64/x86 64/libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./x86_64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "./x86_64/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT FDCWD, "./libc.so.6", O RDONLY|O CLOEXEC) = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=22187, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff2e41a4000
                                     = 0
close(3)
```

```
openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
                      pread64(3, "\4\0\0\0\24\0\0\0\3\0\0GNU\0I\17\357\204\3\\f\221\2039x\324\224\323\236S"...., 68, 896) = 68
                      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0755, st_size=2220400, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
                     mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff2e3f7b000
                      mprotect(0x7ff2e3fa3000, 2023424, PROT_NONE) = 0
0x7ff2e3fa3000, 1658880, PROT\_READ|PROT\_EXEC, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) = 0x7ff2e3fa3000
                      mmap(0x7ff2e4138000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7ff2e4138000
0x7ff2e4\frac{\text{PROT}_{\text{READ}}}{191000}(0x7ff2e4191000, 24576, PROT_{\text{READ}}|PROT_{\text{WRITE}}, MAP\_{PRIVATE}|MAP\_{FIXED}|MAP\_{DENYWRITE}, 3, 0x215000) = 0x7ff2e4\frac{\text{PROT}_{\text{READ}}}{191000}(0x7ff2e4191000, 24576, PROT_{\text{READ}}|PROT_{\text{WRITE}}, MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{FIXED}}|MAP\_{\text{DENYWRITE}}, 3, 0x215000) = 0x7ff2e4\frac{\text{PROT}_{\text{READ}}}{191000}(0x7ff2e4191000, 24576, PROT_{\text{WRITE}}, MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{DENYWRITE}}, 3, 0x215000) = 0x7ff2e4\frac{\text{PROT}_{\text{READ}}}{1910000}(0x7ff2e4191000, 24576, PROT_{\text{WRITE}}, MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE}}|MAP\_{\text{PRIVATE
                      mmap(0x7ff2e4197000, 52816, PROT\_READ|PROT\_WRITE, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff2e4197000
                     close(3)
                     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
                      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
                      mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT READ, MAP PRIVATE|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7ff2e3e94000
                      mmap(0x7ff2e3ea2000, 507904, PROT\_READ|PROT\_EXEC, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) = 0x7ff2e3ea2000, 0xe000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe0000 = 0xe00000 = 0xe0
                     mmap(0x7ff2e3f1e000, 372736, PROT\_READ, MAP\_PRIVATE|MAP\_FIXED|MAP\_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000) = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000) = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000) = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a00 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a000 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a00 = 0x7ff2e3f1e0000, 0x8a00 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x8a00 = 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x7ff2e3f1e000, 0x7ff2e000, 0x7ff2e000, 0x7ff2e000, 0x7ff2e000, 0x7ff2e00
                     mmap(0x7ff2e3f79000, 8192, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP FIXED|MAP DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) = 0x7ff2e3f79000
                     close(3)
                      mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT READ|PROT WRITE, MAP PRIVATE|MAP ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7ff2e3e91000
                      arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7ff2e3e91740) = 0
                     set tid address(0x7ff2e3e91a10)
                      set_robust_list(0x7ff2e3e91a20, 24) = 0
                      rseq(0x7ff2e3e920e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
                      mprotect(0x7ff2e4191000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
                      mprotect(0x7ff2e3f79000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
                      mprotect(0x7ff2e41ad000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
                      mprotect(0x558b7addf000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
                      mprotect(0x7ff2e41e9000, 8192, PROT READ) = 0
                     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT STACK, NULL, {rlim cur=8192*1024, rlim max=RLIM64 INFINITY}) = 0
                      munmap(0x7ff2e41a4000, 22187)
                                                                                                                        =0
                      newfstatat(1, "", {st mode=S IFCHR|0620, st rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x7), ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
                      getrandom("\x13\xf4\xf5\x10\xee\x37\xc5\xe3", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
                     brk(NULL)
                                                                                                = 0x558b99efb000
                     brk(0x558b99f1c000)
                                                                                                         = 0x558b99f1c000
                      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
                      write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17) = 17
                      write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                                                                                   = 9
                      write(1, "-1 -> Exit \ n", 11)
                                                                                                    = 11
                      newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFIFO|0600, st_size=0, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
                      read(0, "1\n0 10\n2\n100\n-1\n", 4096) = 16
                      write(1, "Enter A and B: PrimeCount(0, 10)"..., 37) = 37
                      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
                      write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                      write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                                                                                   = 9
                      write(1, "-1 \rightarrow Exit\n", 11)
                                                                                                      = 11
                      write(1, "Enter K: Pi(100) = 3.131593 \ n", 28) = 28
                      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
                      write(1, "1 \rightarrow PrimeCount \ ", 17) = 17
```

```
write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9) = 9
write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11) = 11
lseek(0, -1, SEEK_CUR) = -1 ESPIPE (Illegal seek)
exit_group(0) = ?
+++ exited with 0 ++++
```

#### test\_dynamic.c:

```
execve("./test_dynamic", ["./test_dynamic"], 0x7ffe7c042fc0 /* 34 vars */) = 0
     brk(NULL)
                                         = 0x563b25b55000
     arch_prctl(0x3001 /* ARCH_??? */, 0x7ffcd595b920) = -1 EINVAL (Invalid argument)
     mmap(NULL, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f84073e2000
     access("/etc/ld.so.preload", R_OK)
                                         = -1 ENOENT (No such file or directory)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=22187, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84073dc000
     close(3)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libc.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     pread64(3, "440000240000300001171357120413$ f (22112039x) 3241224132312365"..., 68, 896) = 68
     newfstatat(3, "", \{st_mode=S_IFREG | 0755, st_size=2220400, \ldots\}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 2264656, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84071b3000
     mprotect(0x7f84071db000, 2023424, PROT_NONE) = 0
0x7f84071db000, 1658880, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x28000) =
     mmap(0x7f8407370000, 360448, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1bd000) = 0x7f8407370000
0x7f84073c9000, 24576, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x215000) =
 \max_{0 \times 7 \neq 84073 \text{cf000}} (0 \times 7 \neq 84073 \text{cf000}, 52816, \text{PROT\_READ}| \text{PROT\_WRITE}, \text{MAP\_PRIVATE}| \text{MAP\_FIXED}| \text{MAP\_ANONYMOUS}, -1, 0) = 0 \times 7 \neq 84073 \text{cf000} 
     close(3)
     mmap(NULL, 12288, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_ANONYMOUS, -1, 0) = 0x7f84071b0000
     arch prctl(ARCH SET FS, 0x7f84071b0740) = 0
     set_tid_address(0x7f84071b0a10)
                                         = 62096
     set_robust_list(0x7f84071b0a20, 24)
     rseq(0x7f84071b10e0, 0x20, 0, 0x53053053) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f84073c9000, 16384, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x563b11e2d000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f840741c000, 8192, PROT_READ) = 0
     prlimit64(0, RLIMIT_STACK, NULL, {rlim_cur=8192*1024, rlim_max=RLIM64_INFINITY}) = 0
     munmap(0x7f84073dc000, 22187)
     getrandom("\xa2\x51\x02\x5f\x26\xb4\x3a\x43", 8, GRND_NONBLOCK) = 8
     brk(NULL)
                                         = 0x563b25b55000
     brk(0x563b25b76000)
                                         = 0 \times 563 b 25 b 76000
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "./libImpl1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
     newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0777, st_size=15648, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     getcwd("/mnt/d/Projects/egorka_os/lab4/src", 128) = 35
     mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84073dd000
     mmap(0x7f84073de000, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) =
     0x7f84073de000
     mmap(0x7f84073df000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f84073df000
```

```
mmap(0x7f84073e0000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) =
      0x7f84073e0000
      close(3)
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st mode=S IFREG|0644, st size=22187, ...}, AT EMPTY PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84071aa000
      close(3)
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84070c3000
      mmap(0x7f84070d1000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) =
      0x7f84070d1000
     mmap(0x7f840714d000, 372736, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7f840714d000
     mmap(0x7f84071a8000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) =
     0x7f84071a8000
      close(3)
                                           = 0
     mprotect(0x7f84071a8000, 4096, PROT READ) = 0
     mprotect(0x7f84073e0000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
     munmap(0x7f84071aa000, 22187)
      newfstatat(1, "", {st_mode=S_IFCHR|0620, st_rdev=makedev(0x88, 0x7), ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
     write(1, " \emptyset -> Library switch\n", 21) = 21
     write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
     write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                           = 9
     write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                           = 11
     newfstatat(0, "", {st_mode=S_IFIFO|0600, st_size=0, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
     read(0, "1\n1 10\n2\n100\n0\n1\n1 10\n2\n100\n0\n2\n"..., 4096) = 38
     write(1, "Enter A and B: PrimeCount(1, 10)"..., 37) = 37
     write(1, "Implementation used: ./libImpl1."..., 35) = 35
     write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
     write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch \n", 21) = 21
     write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
     write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                           = 9
     write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                           = 11
     write(1, "Enter K: Pi(100) = 3.131593 \n", 28) = 28
     write(1, "Implementation used: ./libImpl1."..., 35) = 35
     write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
     write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch\n", 21) = 21
     write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
     write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                           = 9
     write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                           = 11
      munmap(0x7f84073dd000, 16432)
                                           = 0
     munmap(0x7f84070c3000, 942344)
     openat(AT_FDCWD, "./libImpl2.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0777, st_size=15672, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
      getcwd("/mnt/d/Projects/egorka_os/lab4/src", 128) = 35
      mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE | MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84073dd000
0x7f84073de000, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) =
      mmap(0x7f84073df000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f84073df000
mman(0x7f84073e0000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) =
```

```
mprotect(0x7f84073e0000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
      write(1, "Library switched successfully!\n", 31) = 31
      write(1, "Current lib: ./libImpl2.so\n", 27) = 27
      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
      write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch \n", 21) = 21
      write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
      write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                           = 9
      write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                          = 11
      write(1, "Enter A and B: PrimeCount(1, 10)"..., 37) = 37
      write(1, "Implementation used: ./libImpl2."..., 35) = 35
      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
      write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch \n", 21) = 21
      write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
      write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                           = 9
      write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                          = 11
      write(1, "Enter K: Pi(100) = 3.133787 \ n", 28) = 28
      write(1, "Implementation used: ./libImpl2."..., 35) = 35
      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
      write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch\n", 21) = 21
      write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17)
                                         = 17
      write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                          = 9
      write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
                                          = 11
      munmap(0x7f84073dd000, 16432)
                                           = 0
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "./libImpl1.so", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0777, st_size=15648, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
      getcwd("/mnt/d/Projects/egorka_os/lab4/src", 128) = 35
      mmap(NULL, 16432, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84073dd000
0x7f840/3de000, 4096, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x1000) =
      mmap(0x7f84073df000, 4096, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) = 0x7f84073df000
mmap(0x7f84073e0000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x2000) =
      close(3)
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "/etc/ld.so.cache", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=22187, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
      mmap(NULL, 22187, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84071aa000
      openat(AT_FDCWD, "/lib/x86_64-linux-gnu/libm.so.6", O_RDONLY|O_CLOEXEC) = 3
      newfstatat(3, "", {st_mode=S_IFREG|0644, st_size=940560, ...}, AT_EMPTY_PATH) = 0
      mmap(NULL, 942344, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0) = 0x7f84070c3000
0x7f84070d1000, 507904, PROT_READ|PROT_EXEC, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe000) =
      mmap(0x7f840714d000, 372736, PROT_READ, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0x8a000) = 0x7f840714d000
0x7f84071a8000, 8192, PROT_READ|PROT_WRITE, MAP_PRIVATE|MAP_FIXED|MAP_DENYWRITE, 3, 0xe4000) =
      close(3)
      mprotect(0x7f84071a8000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
      mprotect(0x7f84073e0000, 4096, PROT_READ) = 0
      munmap(0x7f84071aa000, 22187)
      write(1, "Library switched successfully!\n", 31) = 31
      write(1, "Current lib: ./libImpl1.so\n", 27) = 27
      write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
```

= 0

close(3)

```
write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch\n", 21) = 21
write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17) = 17
write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                   = 9
                             = 11
write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11)
write(1, "Enter K: Pi(100) = 3.131593\n", 28) = 28
write(1, "Implementation used: ./libImpl1."..., 35) = 35
write(1, "Input program code:\n", 20) = 20
write(1, " 0 \rightarrow Library switch\n", 21) = 21
write(1, " 1 -> PrimeCount\n", 17) = 17
write(1, " 2 -> Pi\n", 9)
                                   = 9
write(1, "-1 -> Exit\n", 11) = 11
read(0, "", 4096)
                                   = 0
munmap(0x7f84073dd000, 16432)
munmap(0x7f84070c3000, 942344)
                                   = 0
exit_group(0)
                                   = ?
+++ exited with 0 +++
```

# Лабораторная работа №5-7

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