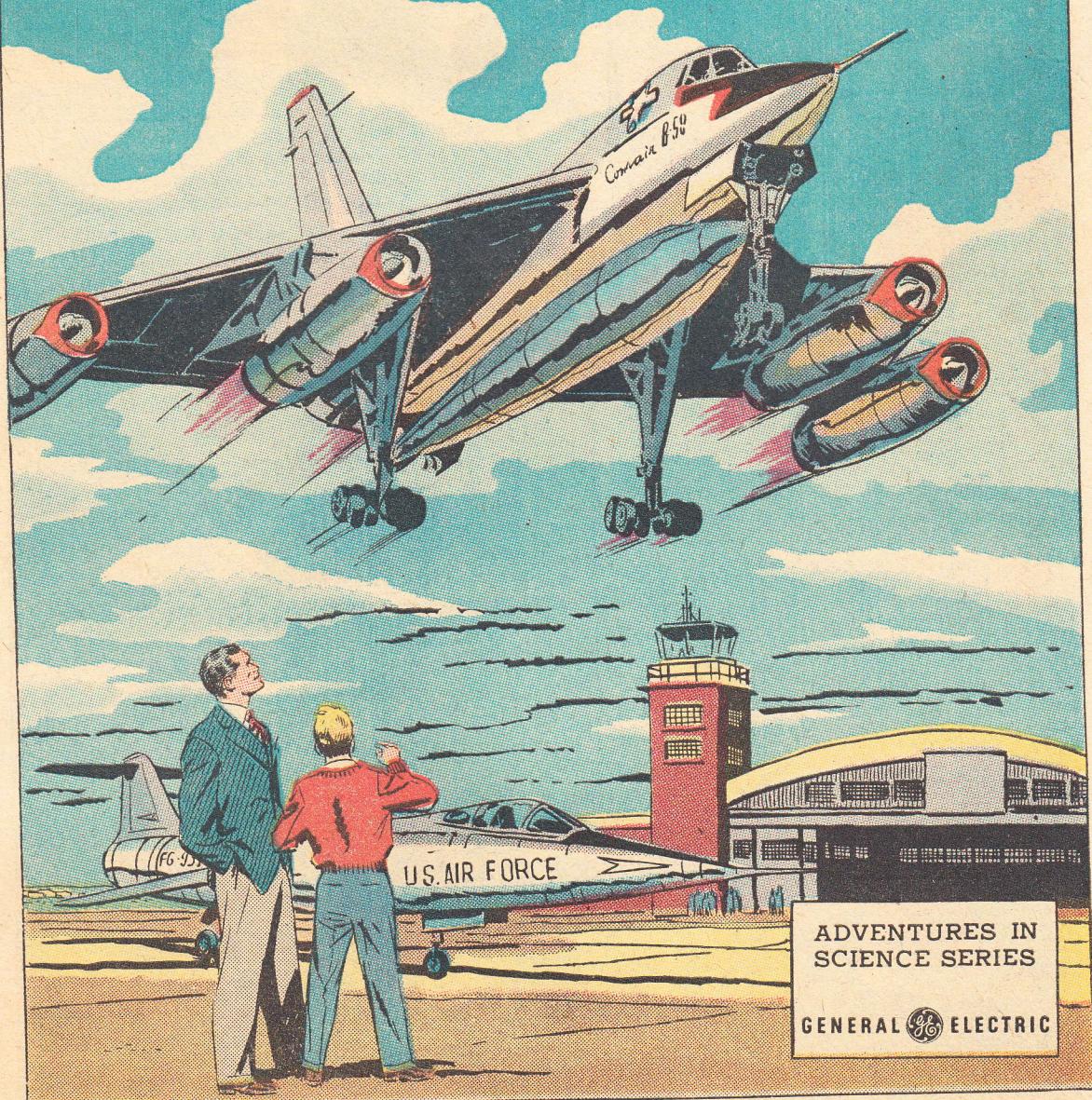
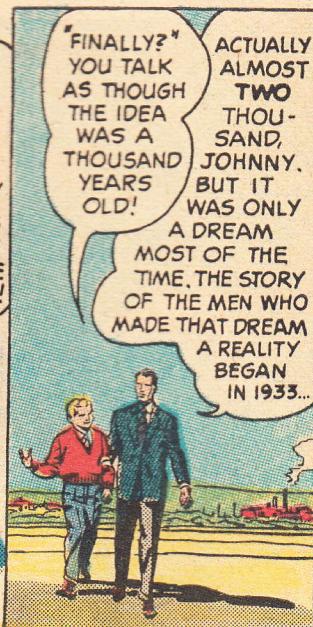


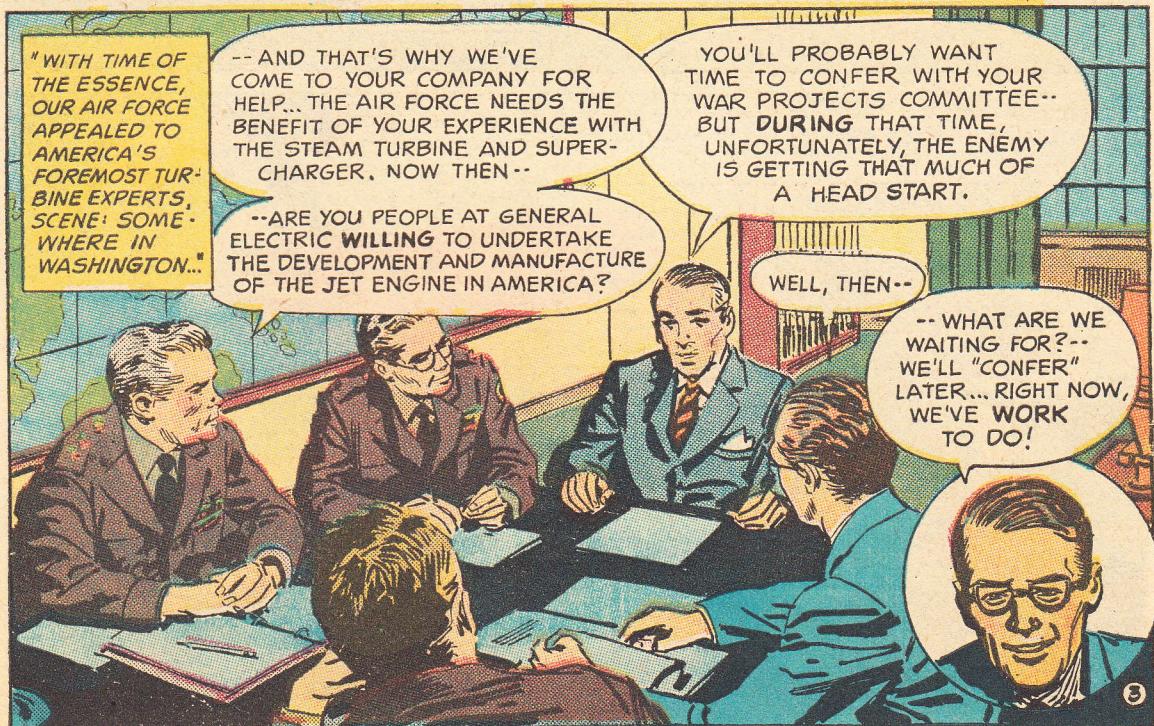
ADVENTURES IN **JET POWER**



ADVENTURES IN
SCIENCE SERIES

GENERAL  ELECTRIC





"AND SO GENERAL ELECTRIC ROLLED UP ITS SLEEVES AND TACKLED THE JOB OF BUILDING AN ENGINE FOR THE WORLD'S FASTEST PLANE. THE PROJECT WAS TOP SECRET... TO PROCEED AT TOP SPEED!..."

"KEY ENGINEERS WERE RECRUITED FROM THE COMPANY'S TURBINE DIVISION TO HEAD UP DIFFERENT UNITS..."

"IN JUST A FEW WEEKS, THESE UNITS HAD COMPLETED DESIGNS FOR SEVERAL DIFFERENT PARTS OF THE ENGINE... IN PREPARATION FOR--"

--THE SECRET ARRIVAL OF THE UNASSEMBLED BRITISH EXPERIMENTAL ENGINE..."

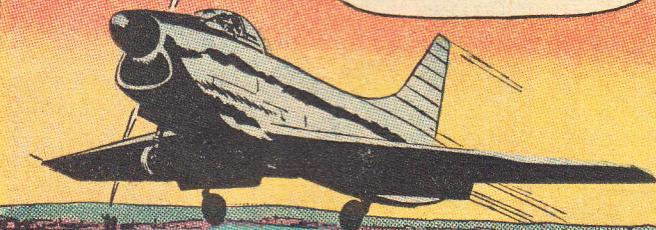
"THE WORK WENT ON NIGHT AND DAY-- UNDER CONSTANT GUARD..."

"THEN, AFTER SIX MONTHS-- THE FIRST SUCCESSFUL TEST RUN..."

SHE WORKS! AND I ONCE THOUGHT THE JET ENGINE WAS BUCK ROGERS STUFF!

IT TOOK GENERAL ELECTRIC ONLY SIX MONTHS, AFTER THAT MEETING IN WASHINGTON TO IMPROVE AND DEVELOP A SUCCESSFUL JET ENGINE...

...BUT THAT'S NOT COUNTING THE MANY YEARS OF GAS TURBINE RESEARCH THAT MADE IT POSSIBLE-- RESEARCH FIRST BEGUN BY G.E.'S DR. SANFORD MOSS ALMOST 40 YEARS BEFORE!



BUT, ED-- YOU SAID BEFORE THAT THE IDEA OF JET PROPULSION WAS CENTURIES OLD! WHY, PEOPLE IN THOSE DAYS DIDN'T KNOW ANYTHING ABOUT ELECTRICITY-- OR STEAM...

HMM...YOU'RE NOT GIVING THOSE OLD BOYS ENOUGH CREDIT, JOHNNY. FACT IS THEY DID KNOW SOMETHING ABOUT STEAM AND HOW TO GET POWER FROM IT.



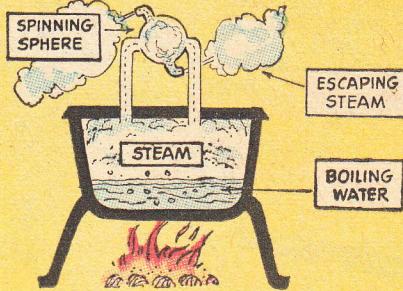
"ABOUT 2,000 YEARS AGO, HERO OF ALEXANDRIA INVENTED THE FIRST STEAM TURBINE..."

IT SPINS BY ITSELF... 'TIS MAGIC!

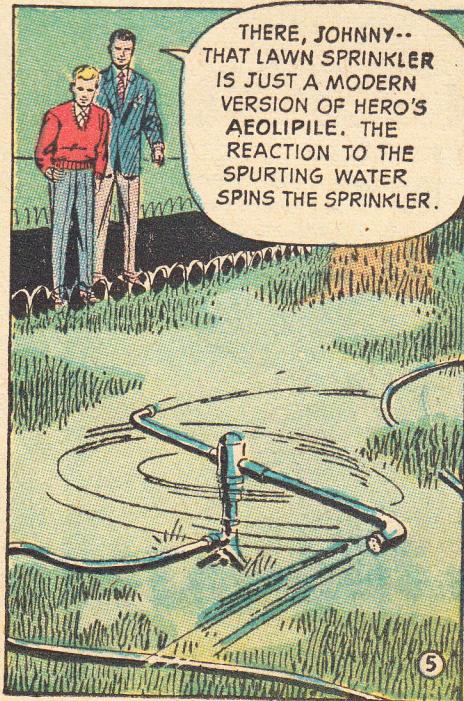
AYE, THE MAGIC OF MY MIGHTY BRAIN!

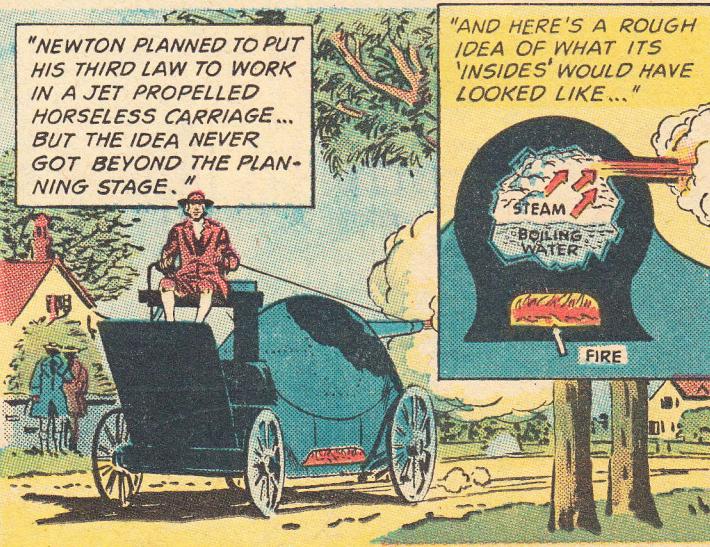
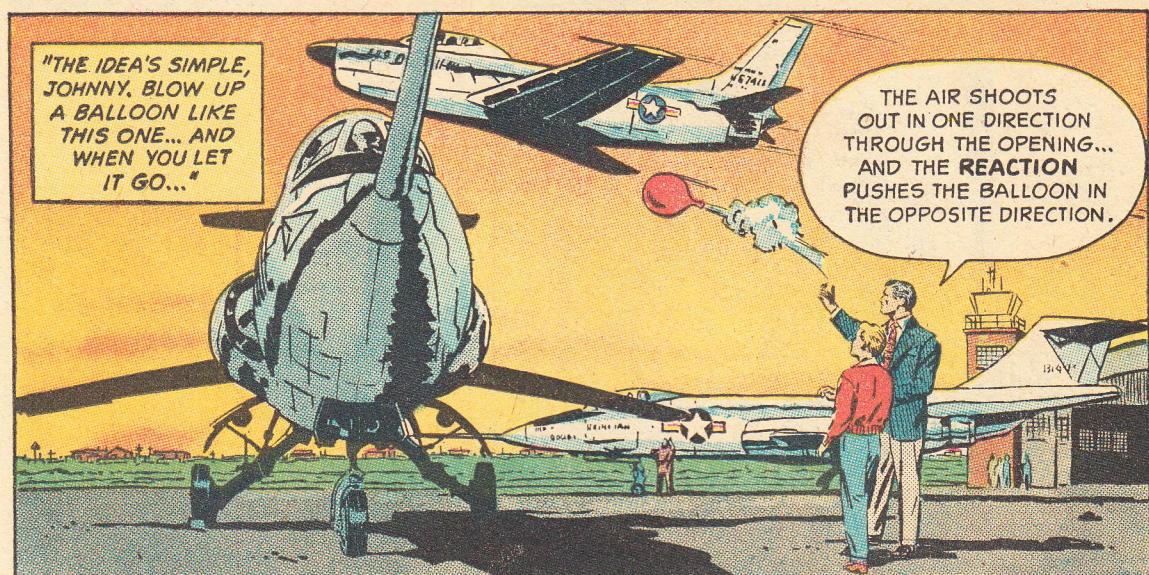
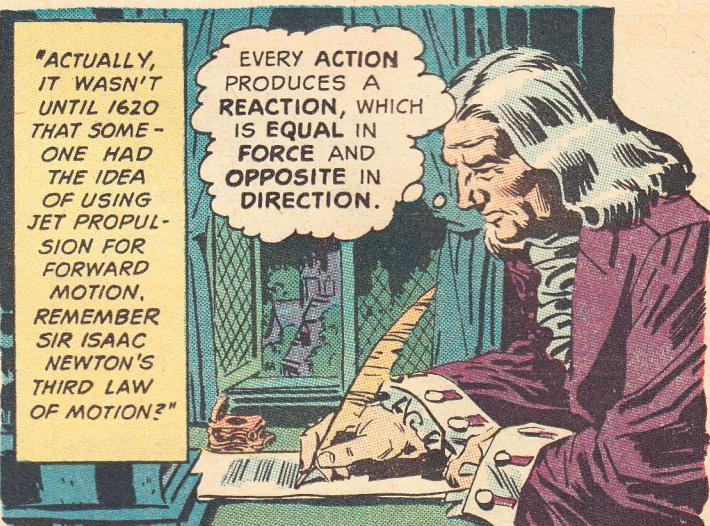


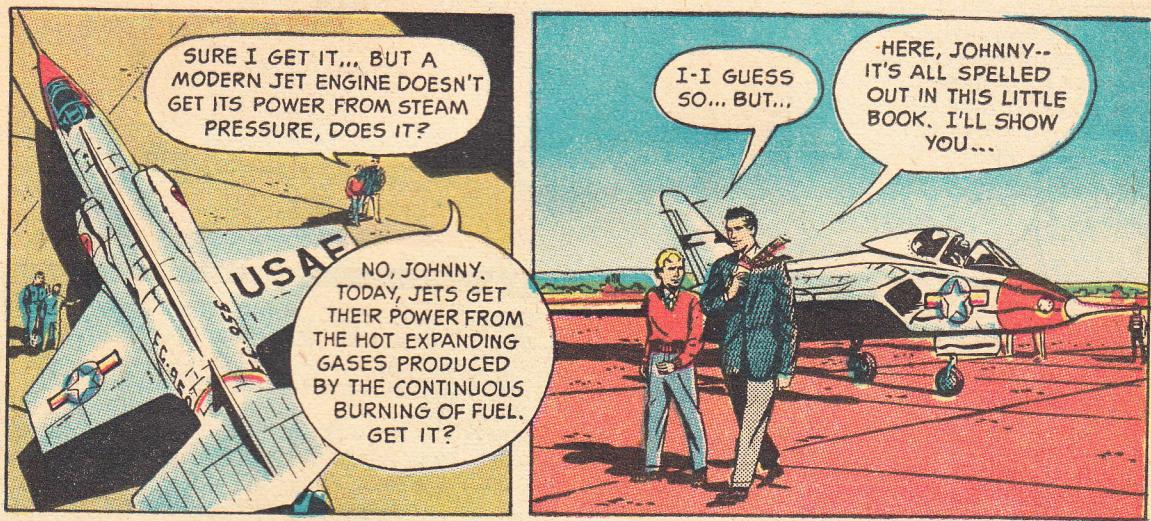
"STEAM FORMED IN THE VESSEL BELOW PASSED INTO THE HOLLOW BALL AT TOP. AS IT ESCAPED THROUGH THE NOZZLES IN THE BALL, THE STEAM JET MADE THE BALL SPIN."



THERE, JOHNNY-- THAT LAWN SPRINKLER IS JUST A MODERN VERSION OF HERO'S AEOLIPILE. THE REACTION TO THE SPURTING WATER SPINS THE SPRINKLER.







"(1) AIR IS SUCKED INTO THE ENGINE THROUGH THE **INTAKE** AND ON INTO THE--

(2) **COMPRESSOR**, WHICH - ACTING LIKE A LARGE FAN - COMPRESSES THE AIR FROM FIVE TO FIFTEEN TIMES ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE AND FORCES IT THROUGH DUCTS TO THE--

(3) **COMBUSTION CHAMBERS**, WHERE--

"(4) FUEL IS SPRAYED INTO THE COMPRESSED AIR AND IGNITED. THE BURNING GASES EXPAND RAPIDLY AND BLAST THEIR WAY OUT THE REAR OF THE ENGINE. THIS JET BLAST GIVES THE ENGINE AND AIRPLANE ITS ENORMOUS FORWARD 'PUSH!'"



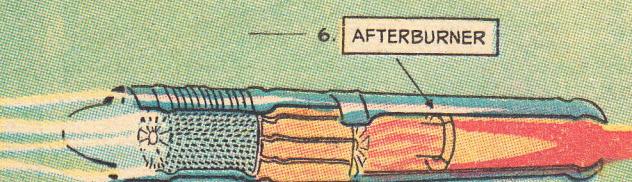
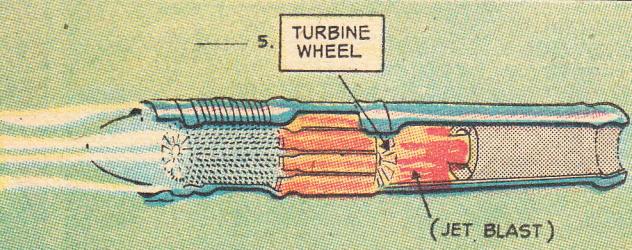
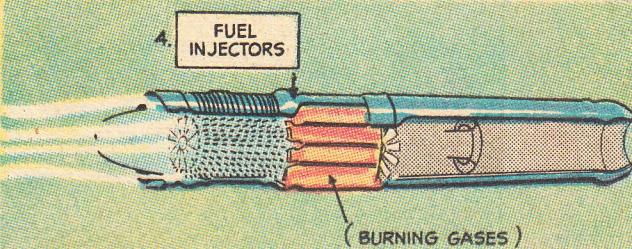
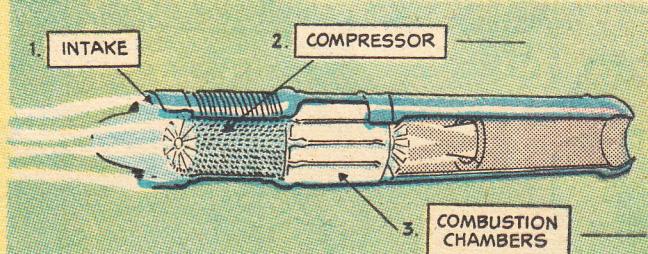
NOW TO SEE WHAT TURNS THE COMPRESSOR, IN THE FIRST PLACE...

"AS THE HOT GASES RUSH OUT OF THE ENGINE, THEY PASS THROUGH A FAN-LIKE SET OF BLADES - THE

(5) **TURBINE-WHEEL** - WHICH REACTS LIKE A WINDMILL AND TURNS THE MAIN ENGINE SHAFT. (THIS TURNING POWER IS TRANSMITTED TO THE COMPRESSOR WHICH PULLS IN MORE FRESH AIR).

SOME ENGINES, DESIGNED TO GIVE EXTRA PUSHING POWER (CALLED 'THRUST'), HAVE AN--

"(6) 'AFTERBURNER' - ATTACHED TO THE REAR OF THE ENGINE. THE AFTERBURNER IS AN EXTRA-LONG TAILCONE IN WHICH MORE FUEL IS SPRAYED AND BURNED."



AN ACTUAL TURBOJET--
GENERAL ELECTRIC'S
POWERFUL J79, FOR
INSTANCE--IS ABOUT
17 FEET LONG, 3
FEET IN DIAMETER,
AND WEIGHS
ABOUT 3,000
POUNDS...

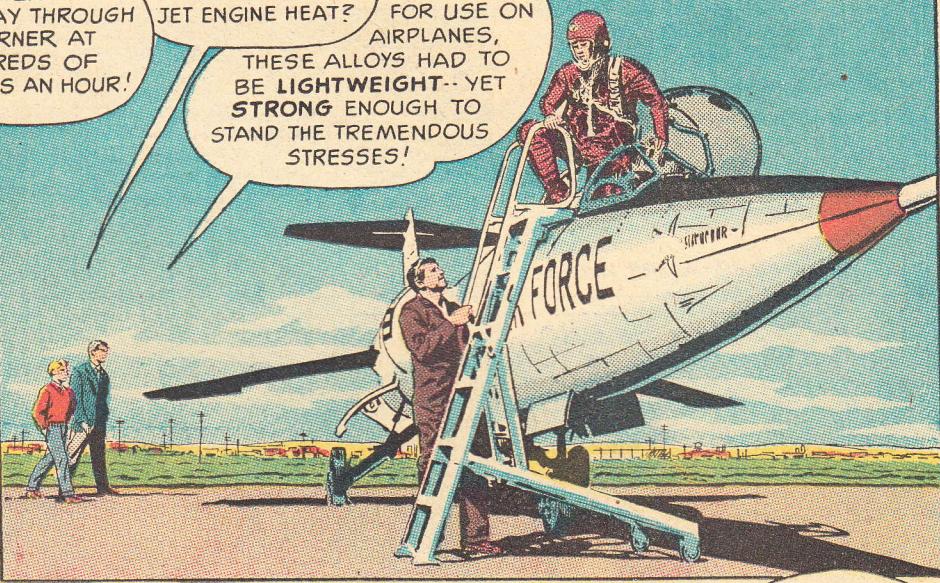


IN NORMAL
OPERATION THE
TURBOJET "BREATHES"
FROM 3 TO 7 TONS OF
AIR A MINUTE-- WHICH
COMPRESSED AND HEATED
IN THE 1800° "OVEN"--
BLASTS ITS WAY THROUGH
THE AFTERBURNER AT
HUNDREDS OF
MILES AN HOUR!

WOW! WITH THAT
KIND OF PUSH, NO
WONDER JETS ARE
ALWAYS SETTING NEW
SPEED RECORDS!..
BUT SAY, ED-- DOESN'T
IT TAKE A PRETTY
SPECIAL KIND OF
METAL TO STAND
JET ENGINE HEAT?

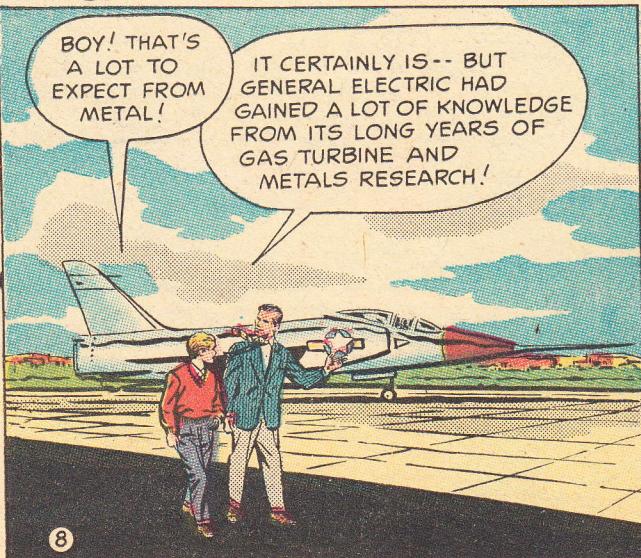
YES, JOHNNY... ONE OF THE PROBLEMS
WAS TO DEVELOP HEAT-RESISTANT METAL
ALLOYS THAT COULD NOT ONLY STAND
THE SCORCHING HEAT INSIDE THE ENGINE,
BUT-- LATER ON-- THE HEAT OF THE
OUTSIDE SURFACE OF THE PLANE AS
WELL-- THE HEAT CAUSED BY THE FRICTION
OF THE ATMOSPHERE! ALSO--

FOR USE ON
AIRPLANES,
THESE ALLOYS HAD TO
BE LIGHTWEIGHT-- YET
STRONG ENOUGH TO
STAND THE TREMENDOUS
STRESSES!



BOY! THAT'S
A LOT TO
EXPECT FROM
METAL!

IT CERTAINLY IS-- BUT
GENERAL ELECTRIC HAD
GAINED A LOT OF KNOWLEDGE
FROM ITS LONG YEARS OF
GAS TURBINE AND
METALS RESEARCH!



--AND THAT'S
WHY THE ARMY
AIR FORCE
HANDED THEM
THE JOB!

RIGHT, JOHNNY!
BUT, TO GET ON
WITH THE STORY
... THE FIRST
AMERICAN JET
ENGINE REALLY
WORKED--ON THE
TEST-BLOCK. BUT
WOULD IT FLY
A PLANE?



"THE ANSWER CAME IN OCTOBER, 1942, AT MUROC, CALIFORNIA. AN EXPERIMENTAL P-59 BELL AIRACOMET EQUIPPED WITH TWO GENERAL ELECTRIC JET ENGINES, WAS READY FOR ITS FLIGHT TESTS..."

THE ENGINES HAVE PASSED ALL THEIR GROUND TESTS... NOW, THE BIG ONE-- THE FINAL TEST-- IS IN YOUR HANDS! GOOD LUCK!



"--AND PASSED IT'S TEST FLIGHT WITH 'FLYING COLORS'!..."

I TOOK HER UP TO 10,000-- AND NEVER KNEW FLYING COULD BE SO QUIET OR SMOOTH!-- NOT A SOUND OR A VIBRATION!

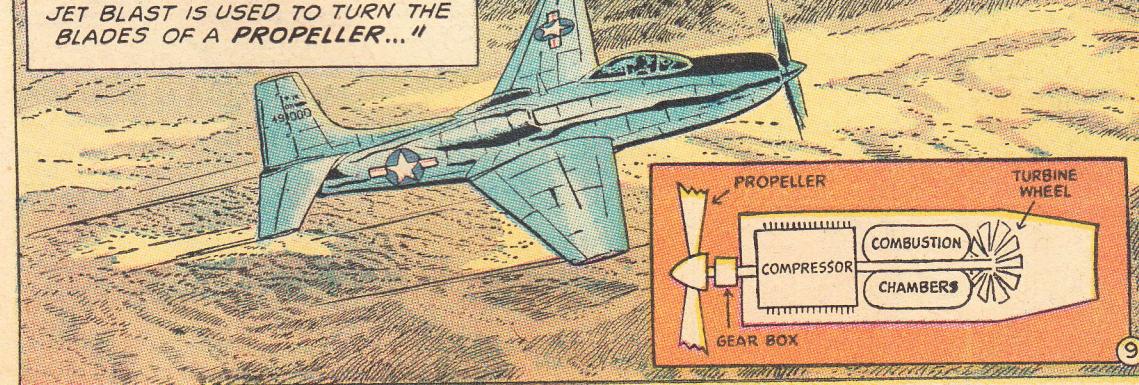


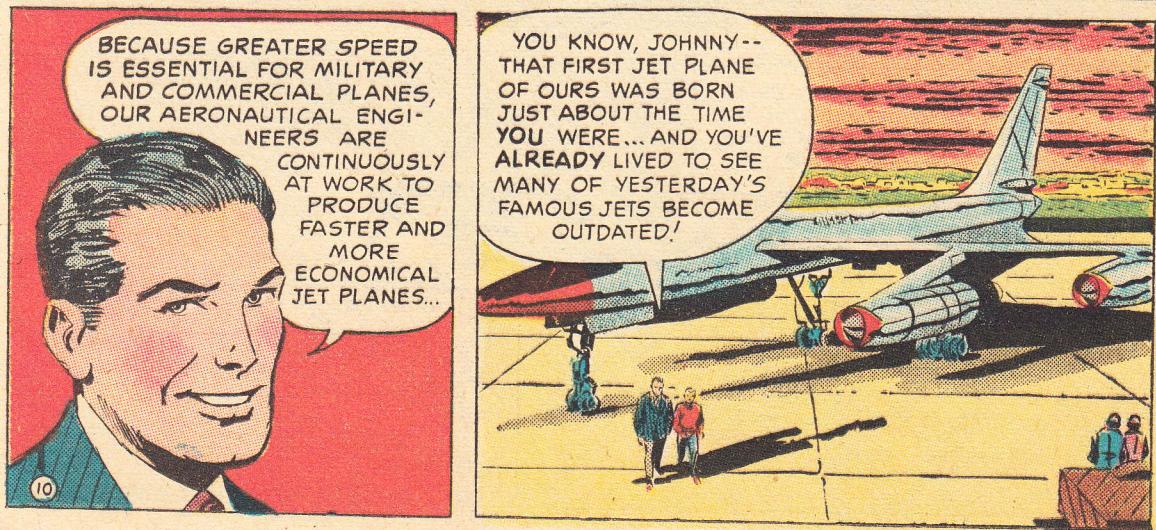
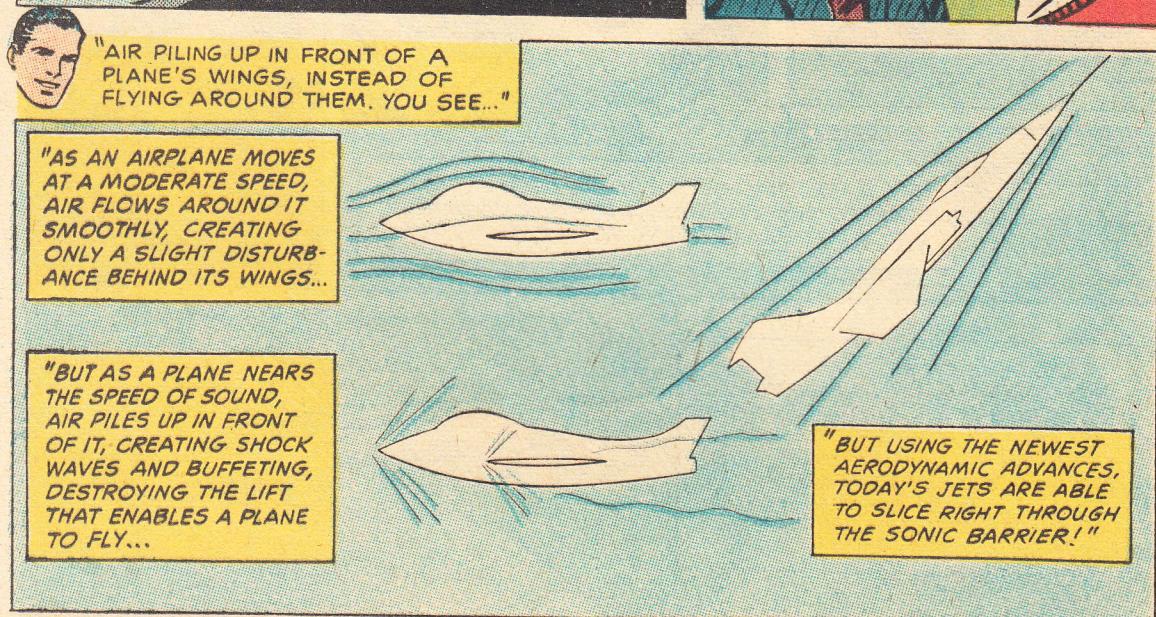
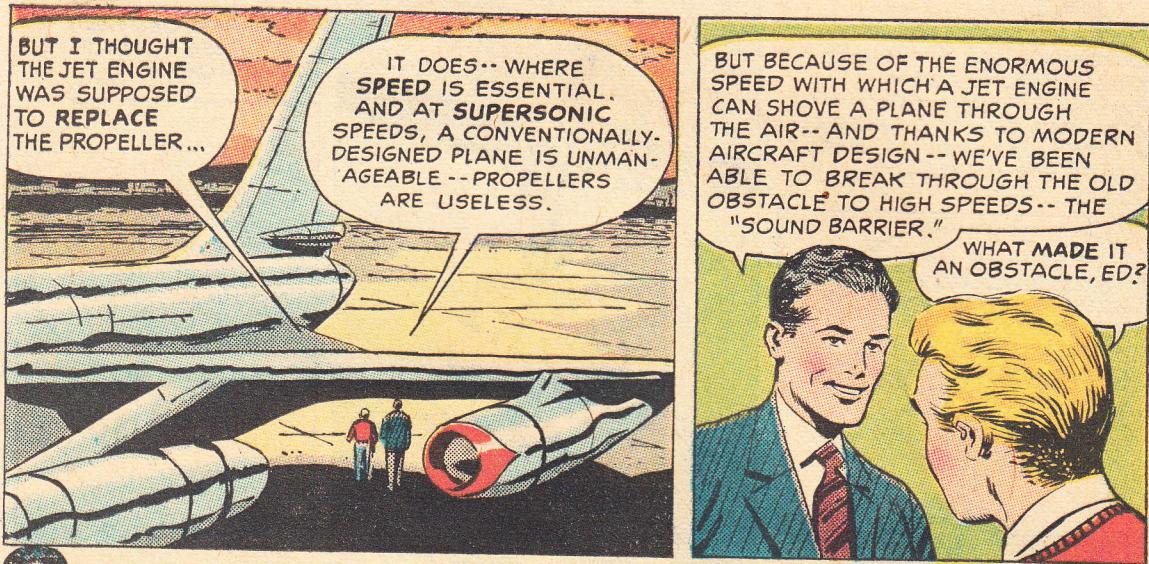
"THE DAREDEVIL PILOT TOOK A DEEP BREATH... STARTED THE ENGINES, AND-- OUR COUNTRY'S FIRST JET-PLANE TOOK TO THE SKIES!"

"SOON CAME OTHER TYPES-- FAST AND FURIOUS!-- THE LOCKHEED F-80 'SHOOTING STAR' WITH AN IMPROVED JET ENGINE! IT WAS OUR FIRST OPERATIONAL JET FIGHTER; IT SET RECORD AFTER RECORD-- COAST TO COAST IN 4½ HOURS... NEW YORK TO SCHENECTADY IN 17 MINUTES!"



"THEN THE TURBOPROP--POWERING THE CONVAIR XF-81--IN WHICH THE JET BLAST IS USED TO TURN THE BLADES OF A PROPELLER..."







YES, IT TOOK US OVER 30 YEARS TO COME UP WITH A CONVENTIONAL PLANE THAT COULD TRAVEL AT ABOUT HALF THE SPEED OF SOUND... BUT WITH THE JET, WE HAVE DOUBLED THE SPEED OF SOUND -- IN LESS THAN 15 YEARS...

BIRTH OF AIR AGE IN AMERICA

			Miles Per Hr.
1903	ORVILLE WRIGHT		120 ft. in 12 sec.
1904	WILBUR WRIGHT		50
1919	ARMY PLANES		106
1931	RUTH NICHOLS		210.65
1932	JIMMY DOOLITTLE		294.28
1935	HOWARD HUGHES		352.388

BIRTH OF JET AGE IN AMERICA

			Miles Per Hr.
1942	BELL P-59 "AIRACOMET"		America's first jet plane 450
1944	LOCKHEED F-80 "SHOOTING STAR"		First operational jet-fighter (single-jet) 580
1947	DOUGLAS D-558 "SKYSTREAK"		Navy's single-jet test-tube 640.7
1948	NORTH AMERICAN F-86 "SABRE JET"		Swept-back-wing fighter 671
1948	NORTH AMERICAN B-45 "TORNADO"		First operational jet bomber (4 jets) 550
1949	CONVAIR B-36		World's largest and longest range bomber (4 jets plus 6 piston engines) 435
1951	BOEING B-47 "STRATOJET"		World's fastest bomber (6 jets) 600 plus
1953	NORTH AMERICAN F-86D "SABRE JET"		Interceptor, with after-burner 700
1954	NORTH AMERICAN F-86H		Tactical fighter-bomber 700
1956	LOCKHEED F-104A "STARFIGHTER"		Fastest U. S. fighter Supersonic
1956	CONVAIR B-58 "HUSTLER"		America's first supersonic Over 1,100 bomber



GEE, ED--HOW
ABOUT JET-
PROPELLED
PASSENGER
PLANES?

RIGHT NOW,
GENERAL
ELECTRIC IS
FILLING AIRLINE
ORDERS FOR ITS
COMMERCIAL
VERSION OF THE
POWERFUL J79--THE
CJ-805, DESIGNED
TO POWER MEDIUM-
RANGE JETLINERS
FOR DAILY PUBLIC USE...

AND THE FLYING WILL
BE SO SMOOTH AND
VIBRATIONLESS, YOU'LL
BE ABLE TO BALANCE
A QUARTER ON EDGE ON
THE TABLE IN FRONT
OF YOU!

THAT KIND
OF SPEED AND
COMFORT IS WHAT
I CALL REAL
LUXURY
TRAVELLING!

"THESE 88-TO-104 PASSENGER GIANT JET-LINERS, CRUISING AT OVER

600 MILES AN HOUR, WILL CUT CURRENT FLIGHT TIME BETWEEN CITIES
UP TO 50%!"

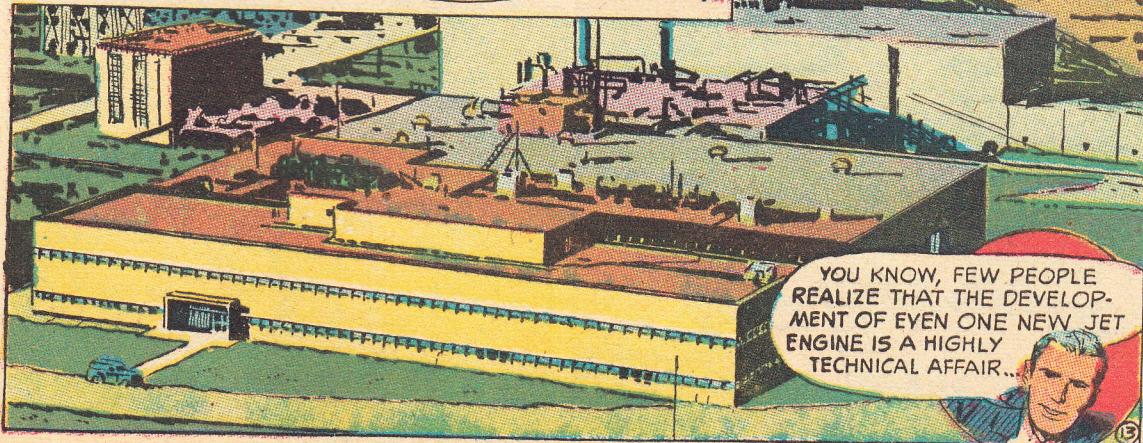
LUXURY FOR
US PASSENGERS,
YES. BUT AS FAR
AS THE AIRLINES
ARE CONCERNED,
THE CJ-805
PROMISES TO BE
THE MOST ECONOMI-
CAL JET ENGINE
IN THE WORLD TO
OWN, OPERATE
AND SERVICE!

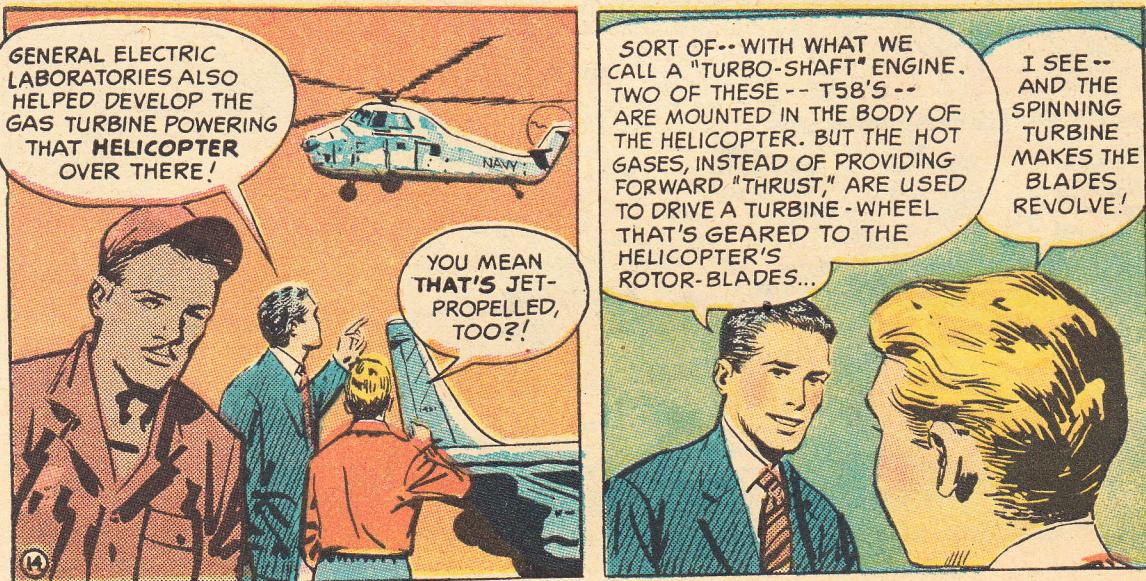
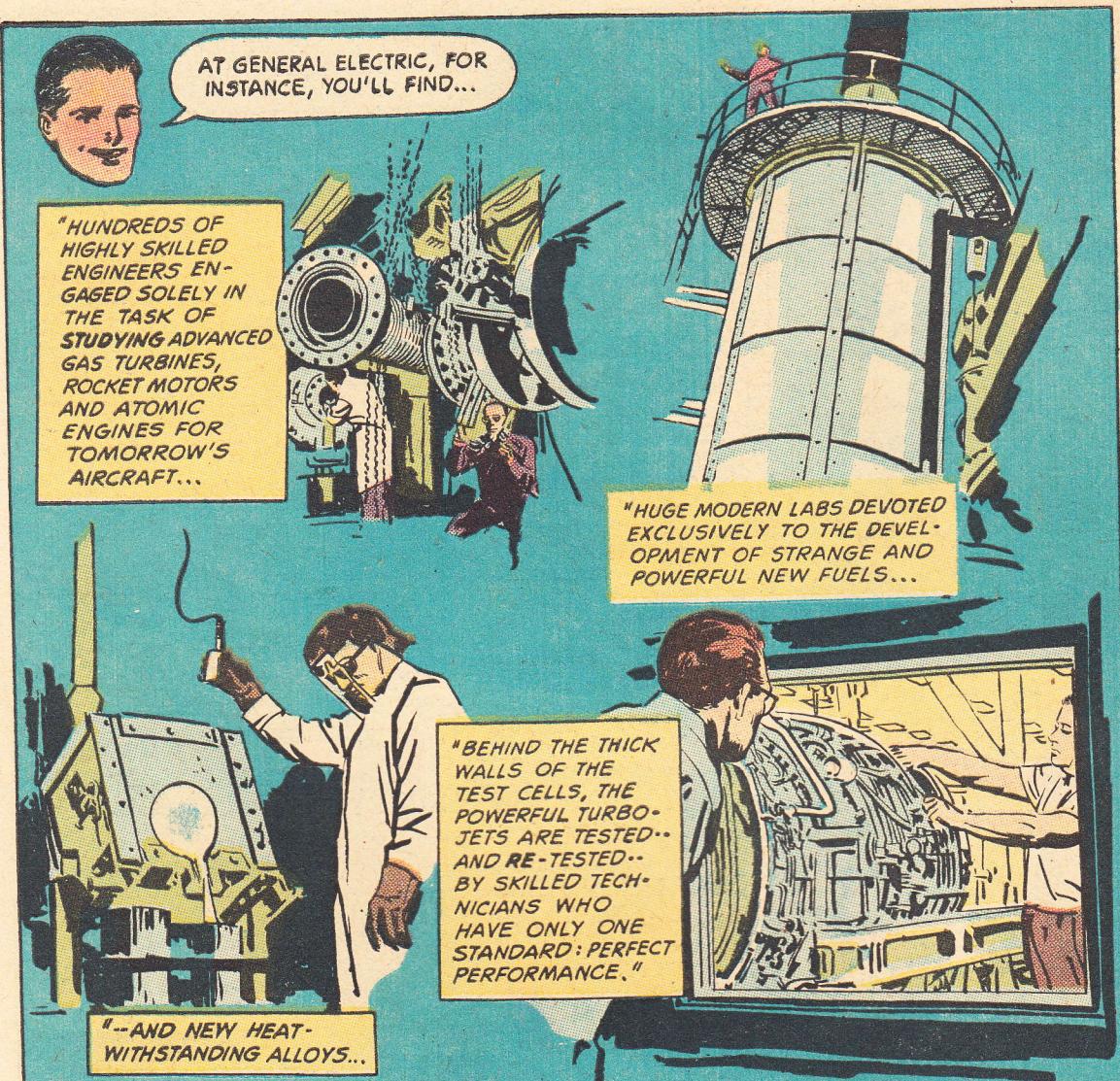
"TO MEET AVIATION'S DEMAND FOR
MORE EFFICIENT, MORE POWERFUL JET
ENGINES, GENERAL ELECTRIC BUILT A
MULTI-MILLION DOLLAR 'APPLIED
RESEARCH' LABORATORY AT CINCINNATI..."

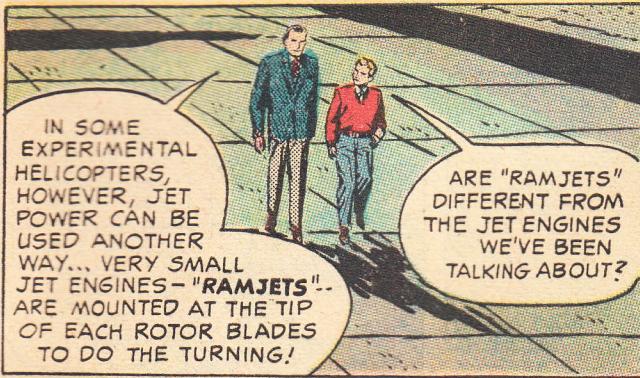
"THE CONVAIR 880--POWERED BY FOUR G-E
CJ-805'S--WILL OFFER SWIFT JET FLIGHT TO
AMERICA'S AIR TRAVELLERS, WHETHER THEIR
DESTINATION IS 200 OR 3000 MILES AWAY..."



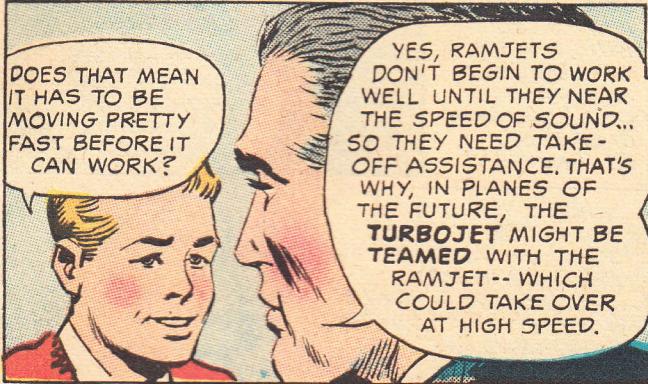
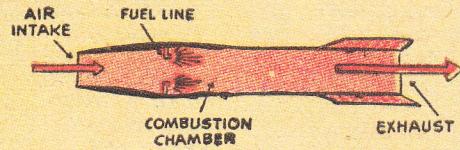
YOU KNOW, FEW PEOPLE
REALIZE THAT THE DEVELOP-
MENT OF EVEN ONE NEW JET
ENGINE IS A HIGHLY
TECHNICAL AFFAIR...



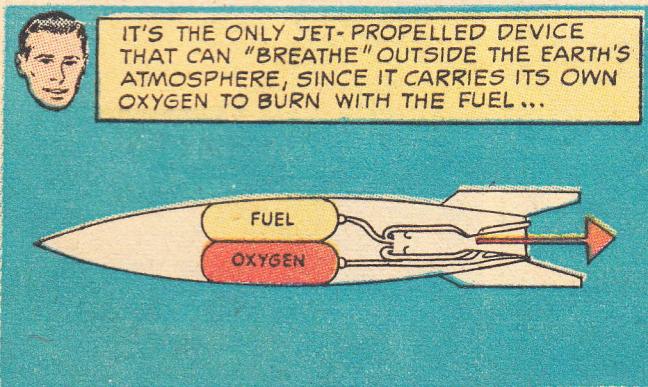
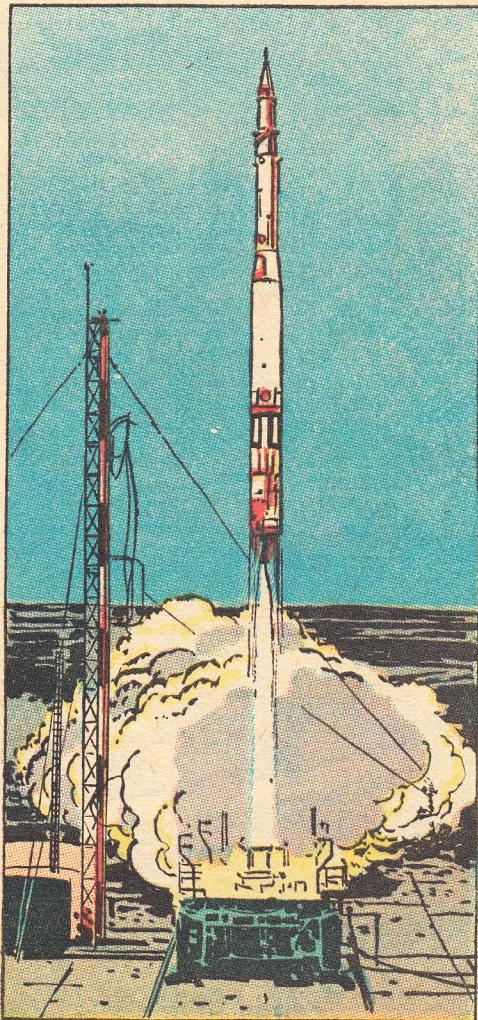
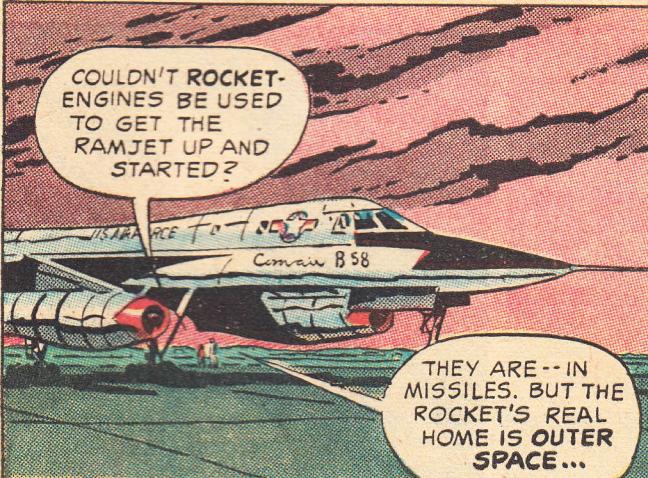




THEY'RE THE SIMPLEST FORM OF JET ENGINE... JUST AN OPEN TUBE, WITH NO AIR COMPRESSOR... IT GETS ITS NAME FROM THE FACT THAT AIR IS RAMMED THROUGH IT AND COMPRESSED BY THE SHEER SPEED OF ITS FLIGHT!



"- SORT OF A 'FIRE IN A FLYING STOVEPIPE'!"



"IN G-E'S X405 ROCKET ENGINE, THE FLAMING GASES BLAST OUT THE TAIL END AT 4500 MPH! -- A POWERFUL-ENOUGH BOOST TO SEND A 72-FOOT ROCKET ZOOMING 36 MILES ABOVE THE EARTH -- AT A SPEED OF 4,000 MILES AN HOUR!" (15)



LAUNCHING A SATELLITE INTO SPACE REQUIRES A
MISSILE WITH THREE ROCKET ENGINES...

"AFTER BURNOUT
SOME 86 MILES
UP, THE FIRST-
STAGE ROCKET
DROPS OFF--
AND ANOTHER
POWERPLANT
TAKES OVER..."

"...PUSHING THE
SATELLITE TO THE
300-MILE MARK--
WHERE A THIRD-
STAGE ENGINE
TAKES OVER..."

"--BLASTING THE
SATELLITE FREE
INTO ITS ORBITAL
PATH, AT A SPEED
OF 18,000 MILES
AN HOUR!--TO
CIRCLE THE EARTH
ONCE EVERY
90 MINUTES!"

EARTH

ONCE ON ITS EARTH-
CIRCLING PATH, THE
SMALL RESEARCH
SATELLITE CAN
COLLECT VALUABLE
SCIENTIFIC INFOR-
MATION AND RADIO
IT BACK TO EARTH!

--SO OUR
SCIENTISTS
CAN REALLY
"TAKE A LOOK"
INTO OUTER
SPACE! I'LL
BET OLD HERO-
--AND NEWTON
AND THOSE
OTHERS NEVER
DREAMED JET
POWER
WOULD
TAKE US
THAT FAR!

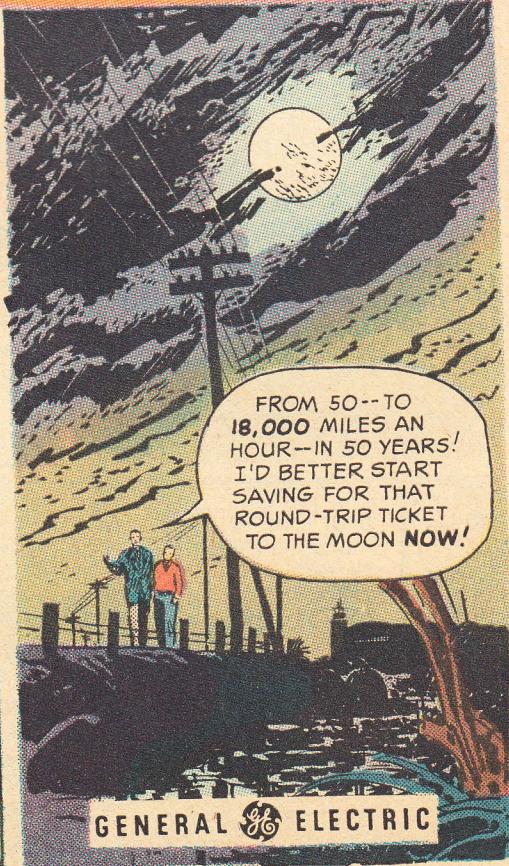
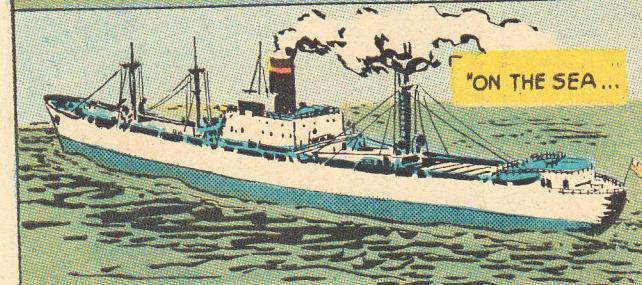
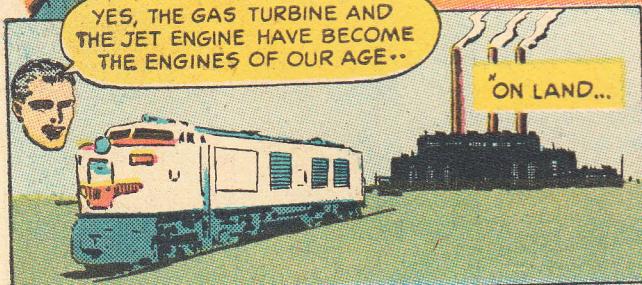
SAY, ED--DO YOU
THINK WE'LL EVER
HAVE JET POWER
HERE ON THE
GROUND?

WE'VE HAD IT FOR SEVERAL YEARS NOW,
JOHNNY-- BUT THE HOT GASES IN THESE
GAS TURBINES -- INSTEAD OF BLASTING
OUT INTO SPACE -- ARE USED IN MANY
DIFFERENT WAYS... TO OPERATE A POWER
SHAFT-- TO GENERATE STEAM-- FOR INDUSTRIAL
DRYING AND CURING OPERATIONS...



YES, THE GAS TURBINE AND
THE JET ENGINE HAVE BECOME
THE ENGINES OF OUR AGE...

"ON LAND..."



GENERAL  ELECTRIC

The State of California

Be it known that
Edgar Eimon

having completed the three year course of study and training
in the Technical Curriculum in
Aeronautical Industries
and being found in all respects worthy
is awarded this Diploma of Graduation from the
California Polytechnic School

Issued by the Department of Education of the State of
California at San Luis Obispo this twenty-ninth day
of May, in the year nineteen hundred and forty-one



Julian A. McBree
President
Walter F. Dexter
Director of Education and
Superintendent of Public Instruction

CALIFORNIA POLYTECHNIC SCHOOL

This is to Certify that

Edgar Eimon

is awarded this Technical Certificate of Recommendation in the
Division of Industrial Education for Demonstrated Ability in

Aircraft Mechanic
Aircraft Engine Mechanic

Walter F Dexter

State Director of Education

May twenty-ninth, Nineteen Hundred Forty-one
San Luis Obispo, California

Julian A McGhee

President, California Polytechnic School

O. E. Monroe

Head of Industrial Division



EDGAR AND HIS
PIPER, 1947

6/1/14

Dear Jim,

My Uncle, Edgar Eiman, passed away 7/24/~~2012~~²⁰¹². He was born in 1920, and received a "DEGREE" from Cal Poly, SLO, in AERONAUTICAL INDUSTRIES (copy enclosed) in 1941. He also received certification as an AIRCRAFT MECHANIC AND AIRCRAFT ENGINE MECHANIC: HIGHLY MARKETABLE SKILLS, AT THE TIME.

AFTER THE WAR, HE BECAME AN INDUSTRIAL ARTS INSTRUCTOR AT ALAN HANCOCK J.C. IN SANTA MARIA.

ANYWAY... I FOUND THIS "COMIC BOOK" IN SOME OF HIS THINGS AND IMMEDIATELY THOUGHT OF YOU! PLEASE KEEP / SHARE / GIVE / DONATE THIS TO WHOMEVER MIGHT ENJOY IT AS MUCH AS YOU. I JUST ASK THAT YOU KEEP EDGAR'S "DEGREE" WITH IT. EDGAR WAS A PRIVATE PILOT, OWNING A PIPER AND THEN A CESSNA.

THE BOOK'S A GOOD OVERVIEW OF "JET POWER" AND I'M SURE EDGAR WOULD ENJOY KNOWING ~~THAT~~ THAT AIRCRAFT ENTHUSIASTS WERE ENJOYING IT!

YOUR FRIEND,

Bruce