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English/Filipino

Ingles/Pilipino

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

*Diksiyunaryong Bilingguwal para sa mga Baguhan
na gamit ang Ingles bilang Pangalawang-wika*





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Student Services and Equity Programs, Multicultural Programs Unit,
Level 14, 1 Oxford Street Darlinghurst NSW 2010

Phone 9244 5764 or 9244 5324

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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	isa/isang
n	ability	kakayaan/abilidad
	able	
v	1. be able to	makayan
adj	2. talented	matalino/maabilidad
n	Aboriginal person	katutubo/taong aborihinal
adv	1. approximately	
prep	2. concerning	humigit-kumulang/halos
	above	hinggil sa/tungkol sa
prep	1. over	lampas/higit
phrase	2. the example above	ang halimbawa sa itaas
adj	absent	liban/wala
adv	absolutely	Iubusan/ganap/talagang-talaga
n	accent	punto
v	accept	tanggapin
adj	acceptable	matatanggap/maaaring tanggapin
n	accident	aksidente/sakuna
adj	accidental	di-inaasahan/nagkataon
v	accompany	samahan
n	account	kwenta/utang/ulat/paliwanag/salaysay
v	ache	sumakit/kumirot/humapdi
v	achieve	matapos/mayari/matamo/maabot
n	achievement	natapos/naabot/nagawa/natamo
prep	across	pahalang/sa kabilang
v	act	akto/gawa
n	activity	aktibidad/pagkilos/gawain
n	actor	artista/istar/bituin
v	add	pagsamahin/sumahin/idagdag/damihan
n	addition	dagdag/karagdagan
n	address	tirahan/talumpati/direksiyon
n	adjective	pang-uri
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	aminin
v	2. allow to enter	papasukin
v	adopt (take on)	angkinin/gamitin
n	adult	matanda/maygulang
n	advantage	bentaha/kalamangan/pakinabang
n	adventure	karanasan/abentura
n	adverb	pang-abay
n	advice	payo/pangaral/tagubilin
n	aerobics	ehersisyong erobiko
n	aeroplane	eroplano
v	afford	makaya
adj	afraid	takot/natatakot
prep	after	sunod sa/kasunod ng
n	afternoon	hapon
adv	afterwards	matapos/pagkaraan

again – argue

adv	again (one more time) against	ulit/muli
prep	1. next to	katabi ng/kasunod sa
prep	2. anti	laban sa
n	age	edad/gulang
adv	ago	lumipas/nakalipas
v	agree	pumayag/umayon
	aid	
n	1. help	tulong
v	2. help	tulungan
v	aim (try)	magsikap
n	air	hangin
n	airport	paliparan
adj	all (every)	lahat/buo
v	allow	payagan/tulutan
adv	alone	nag-iisa
adv	aloud	malakas
n	alphabet	alabetsa
adv	already	na
adv	also (too)	din/rin
conj	although	kahit na/bagaman
adv	altogether	ganap/buo/lubos/puspos
adv	always	lagi/palagi/parati
prt v	am *see be	
n	ambulance	ambulansya
n	amount	halaga/dami
n	amphibian	ampibiyan
v	analyse (study)	suriin
conj	and	at
n	angle (mathematical usage)	anggulo
adj	angry	galit
n	animal	animal
n	ankle	bukong-bukong
adj	annual	taunan
	answer	
n	1. reply	sagot/tugon
v	2. reply	sumagot/tumugon
adj	any	alinman/kahit ano
adv	anymore	hindi na
pron	anyone	sinuman
pron	anything	anuman
adv	apart (separate)	hiwalay
n	apology	paghingi ng paumanhin
v	appear (come into view)	lumabas/lumitaw
n	apple	mansanas
n	appointment	paghirang/tipan
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	lawak/lapad
v	argue	mangatwiran/magtalo

argument – autumn

n	argument	katwitrang/pakikipagtalo
v	arise	bumangon/tumayo
n	arm (part of body)	bisig/braso
n	army	hukbo
prep	around	sa kabi-kabila
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	iayos
v	2. make plans	ayusin
v	arrest (take into custody)	dakpin/hulihin
v	arrive	dumating/sumapit
n	arrow	pana
n	art	sining
n	artist	artista
adv	as (to such a degree)	kagaya ng
n	ash	abo
adj	ashamed	napapahiya
v	ask	magtanong
v	assemble	tipunin/magtagpo/magtapon-tipon
n	assembly	pagtitipon/kapulungan/katipunan
n	assignment (for school)	takdang-aralin
v	assist	tumulong/sumuporta
n	assistant	katulong/pangalawa
prep	at	sa/nasa
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	palakasan (laro)
phrase	athletics carnival	paligsahan ng mga manlalaro/palaro
n	atom	atomo
v	attach	ikabit/idugtong
	attack	
n	1. fight	pag-atake/paglusob/pagsalakay
v	2. fight	atakihin/lusubin/salakayin
	attempt	
n	1. try	pagsubok/tangka/pagsusumikap
v	2. try	subukin/tangkain
v	attend	dumalo/mag-alaga/mag-asikaso
n	attendance	pagdalo
n	attention	atensyon/pansin/asikaso
v	attract	umakit/akitin/tumawag-pansin
adj	attractive	kaakit-akit/kahali-halina
n	aunt	tiya
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	Australya
adj	Australian	Australyan
n	Australian flag	bandera ng Australya/watawat
n	Australiana	Australiana/tungkol sa Australya
n	author	awtor/maykatha
n	autumn	otonyo/taglagas

average – basketball

	average	
n	1. arithmetical mean	batay sa kalahatan o kabuuan
adj	2. ordinary	karaniwan/normal
v	avoid	iwasan/umiwas/ilagan
adj	awake	gising/listo
adv	away	malayo/palayo/umalis
prep	away from	palayo sa
adj	awful	kataka-taka/kadiri
pt v	awoke *see awake	
n	axe	palakol/putulin ng palakol
B		
n	baby	bata/sanggol
	back	
n	1. body part	likod
adv	2. opposite front	sa likuran
phrase	3. give it back	ibalik/ibigay pabalik/isauli
n	backbone	gulugod/mga buto sa likod
n	background	tanawin sa likuran/nakalipas
n	backpack	bagaheng pasan sa likod
n	backyard	bakuran
adj	bad	masama/di-mabuti
n	badminton	badminton
n	bag	bag
v	bake	magluto sa hurno/maghurno
v	balance	balanse/pantay/timbang
n	balcony	balkonahe
adj	bald	kalbo/panot
	ball	bola
n	1. toy	laruang bola
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	magpasarap/mag-enjoy
n	balloon	lobo
n	banana	saging
n	band (music group)	banda/musiko
n	bangle	pulseras
n	bank	bangko
	bar	
n	1. place to drink	bar/barikan/inuman
v	2. stop from something	hadlang/sagabal
n	3. metal rod	baras/kabilya
n	barbecue	barbikyu/ihaw-ihaw
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	
adj	bare	walang-takip/hayag/lantad/walang-laman
n	barrier	harang/haling/hadlang/sagabal
n	base (bottom)	pundasyon/saligan
n	basin (wash)	palanggana
n	basket	basket
n	basketball	basketbol

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	palaruan ng basketbol
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	pamalo ng bola
n	2. animal	paniki
n	bath	ligo/banyos
n	bathroom	paliguan
n	battle	gera/digmaan
n	bay (inlet)	look
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	maging
n	beach	aplaya/baybay-dagat/dalampasigan
n	beach towel	tuwalyang pangbaybay
n	beach umbrella	payong na pangbaybay
n	beak	tuka
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	sinag/silahis
n	2. wooden plank	batangan
n	bean	bins/soya/munggo
n	beard	balbas
	beat	
v	1. win	tinalo
v	2. hit	paluin
n	3. rhythm	kumpas
adj	beautiful	maganda/marikit
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	dahil
v	become	maging
n	bed	kama
n	bedroom	silid-tulugan
n	bee	bubuyog
n	beef	karning baka
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	magsimula/magumpisa
n	beginner	baguhan
v	behave	magpakabait/kumilos ng maayos
n	behaviour	asal/kilos
prep	behind	nasa likod or likuran
n	bell	kampana/batingaw
v	belong	sumapi/umanib
n	belt	sinturon
n	bench	bangko/upuan
v	bend	baluktutin/ibaling/liko
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	pinakamagaling/pinakamahusay
v	bet	taya
adj	better	lalong mabuti
prep	between	sa pagitan
n	bicycle	bisikleta
v	bid	tawad

big – boat

adj	big	malaki
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	papel de bangko
n	2. account	kwenta/utang
n	3. of a bird	tuka
n	bird	ibon
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	kapanganakan/pagsilang
phrase	2. date of birth	araw ng kapanganakan or pagsilang
n	birthday	kaarawan
n	biscuit	biskwit
	bit	
n	1. small piece	munting kagat
phrase	2. a little bit	kaunti lamang
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	kagatin/kumagat
adj	black (colour)	itim
n	blackboard	pisara/blakbord
n	blade	talim
	blame	
n	1. censure	sisihin
v	2. lay responsibility with	managot
adj	blank	blangko
n	blanket	blangket/kumot na pranela
v	bleed	dumugo
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	bulag
n	2. window covering	tabing
n	blindness	pagkabulag
	block	
n	1. child's toy	laruang bloke
v	2. stop from doing something	harangin/hadlangan
phrase	3. a block away	isang bloke ang layo
phrase	4. block of flats	bloke ng mga apartment
adj	blond	olandes
n	blood	dugo
adj	bloody	madugo
	blow	
n	1. hit	hataw/hampas
v	2. pertaining to wind	ihip
phr v	3. blow up	pagsabog
	blue	
adj	1. colour	bughaw
colloq	2. sad	malungkot
n	board (stiff material)	tabla
n	board game	larong nasa tabla
n	boat	bangka

body – break

n	body	katawan
v	boil	kulo
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	malaki't maitim
adj	2. daring	malakas ang loob/matapang
n	bomb	bomba
n	bone	buto
n	book	libro
n	bookshelf	istante ng mga aklat
n	boomerang	bomerang
	boot	
n	1. of car	lagayan ng gamit sa kotse
n	2. footwear	bota
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	pagitan/hanggahan
n	2. edge	gilid
adj	bored	nainip
adj	boring	nakakainip
v	borrow	hiram
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	amo/puno/hepe
v	2. tell what to do	mag-utos
adj	both	kapuwa
v	bother	mang-abala
n	bottle	botelya
	bottom	
n	1. body part	puwitan
n	2. lower edge	kailaliman
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	magpatalbog
n	bowl	mangkok
n	box	kahon
n	boy	batang lalaki
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	utak
	branch	
n	1. of tree	sanga
v	2. separate	sangay
n	brassiere	brasera/bra
adj	brave	matapang/magiting
adv	bravely	buong tapang
n	bread	tinapay
n	breadth	kapal
	break	sira/basag/putol
n	1. pause	hinto/tigil
v	2. opposite of fix	pagkasira
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	nasira
phr v	4. break down (as health)	nagkasakit

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	pinasok/nilusob
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	pahinga sa klase/bakasyon
n	breakfast	agahan
n	breath	hininga
v	breathe	paghinga
v	breed	magpalahi/magpalaki/uri/kasta
n	brick	ladrilyo/laryo
n	bridge	tulay
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	makintab/maningning/maliwanag
adj	2. clever	matalino
v	brighten	pakinangin/pasayahin/pakintabin
adj	brilliant	maluningning/matalino/marunong
v	bring	dalhin/ipagsama
adj	broad	maluwang/malapad
n	broccoli	brokoli
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	bangkarota/walang kwarta/pera
phrase	broken arm	bali ang braso
n	brother	kapatid na lalaki
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	sipilyo/brotsa/escoba/pinsel
n	bucket	timba
v	build	magtayo/magtindig/gumawa
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	bombilya
n	bullet	bala
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	maton
v	2. harass	manakot
	bunch	
n	1. group	pulutong/pangkat/grupo
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	pumpon o langkay ng mga bulaklak
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	napaso
v	2. be on fire	masunog
v	burst	pumutok/sumabog/sumambulat
v	bury	ilibing/ibaon
n	bus	bus
	bush	
n	1. outback	kakahuyan/parang
n	2. small tree	mababang halaman/palumpong
	business	
n	1. company	negosyo
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	pakialaman mo ang sarili mo
n	bus stop	paradahan ng bus

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break 2. female body part	paputukin/hulihin dibdib/suso
n		abala/may ginagawa
adj	busy	ngunit/subalit
conj	but	mangangatay/partidor
n	butcher	butones/boton
n	button	bumili
v	buy	malapit sa/sa tabi ng/katabi ng
prep	by	
C		
n	cabbage	repolyo
n	cable	kable/kawad
n	cafe	kapihan
n	cage	hawla
n	cake	keyk/mamon/bibingka
v	calculate	kalkulahin/tantiyahin
n	calculator	kalkulador/tuusan
n	calendar	kalendaryo
	call	
v	1. name 2. as for phone	tawagin tumilepono/tawagan
n	3. call for	nangagahulugan/ibig sabihin
phr v	4. call off	patigilin/pahintuin
phr v	5. call out	tinawag/isinigaw
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	tahimik/payapa
phr v	2. calm down	patahimikin/papayapain
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	kamera/panlitrato
v	camp	kampo/lungga
	can	
v	1. able to 2. steel container	makaya lata
n	candle	kandila
n	canteen (tuck shop)	kantina
	cap	
n	1. headwear	gora
n	2. top	takip
	capital	
n	1. important location 2. capital letter	kapital/pangunahing-bayan malaking titik
phrase		
n	capsicum	sili
n	capsule	kapsula
n	captain	kapitan
n	car	kotse/awto
n	card	kard/karta/etiketa
n	cardboard	karton

care – chalk

v	care	alaga/pagmamahal
adj	careful	maingat
adv	carefully	ingatan
n	carnival	karnabal
n	carrot	karot
	carry	
v	1. take	dalhin
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	ituloy lang/ipagpatuloy lamang
	case	
n	1. bag	kaha/karton
phrase	2. just in case	kung sakali
n	cash	kuwaltung hawak/pera
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	pinapakinggang kaset
phrase	2. video cassette	pinapanoorang kaset
	cast	
n	1. of a play	tampok
v	2. throw	ihagis/itapon
n	castle	kastilyo/tore
adj	casual	kaswal/nagkataon/di-pormal
n	cat	pusa
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	sumakay ng tren
phrase	2. catch a cold	magkasipon
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	makaintindi/malalaman
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	humabol/abutin
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	dahilan
v	2. make happen	gumawa/lumikha
n	cave	kweba/yungib
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	kisame
n	cell	silid/selda/selula
n	cent	sentimo
adj	central	gitna/kalagitnaan
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	utak ng kompyuter
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	centre	sentro
n	century	isandaang taon/sentarya
n	cereal	seryal/butil
n	ceremony	seremonya
adj	certain	tiyak/sigurado
adv	certainly	siyanga/talaga na/oo nga
n	chain (jewellery)	kwintas
n	chair	upuan/silya
n	chalk	yeso/tsok/tisa

chance – cigarette

n	chance	pagkakataon
	change	
n	1. money	barya
v	2. alter	palitan/baguhin
phrase	3. change one's mind	magbago ng kaisipan
phrase	4. change clothes	magpalit ng damit
adj	changeable	pabagu-bago/madaling magbago
n	change room	silid-bihisan
n	channel	agusan/daanan
n	chapter	kabanata/kapitulo/sangay
n	character (literary)	letra/titik/tauhan sa istorya
	charge	
n	1. cost	halaga/singilin
v	2. as for battery	kargahan
phr v	3. in charge	mayroong kapanagutan/tungkulin
v	chase	habulin
adj	cheap	mura/walang kwenta
v	cheat	mandaya
v	check	tsekan/pigilan/patunayan
n	cheek (body part)	pisngi
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	pilyo
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	pasiglahin
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	saya/tuwa/aliw/buhay
n	chemist	kimiko
n	cheque	tseke
n	cherry	seresa
n	chess	ahedres/dama
n	chest	kahon/kaha/kaban/baul
n	chewing gum	babolgam
	chicken	
n	1. animal	manok
colloq	2. not brave	takot
n	child	bata
adj	childish	parang bata/kilos-bata/isip-bata
n	chin	baba
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	piniritong patatas
n	2. cold crisps	pinalamig na patatas/chips
n	chocolate	tsokolate
n	choir	koro/grupo ng mang-aawit
v	choose	pumili/mamili
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	hiniwang karne
v	2. cut	magtadtad/magputol/maghiwa
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	simbahan
n	cigarette	sigarilyo

cinema – coin

n	cinema	sinehan
n	circle	bilog
adj	circular	pabilog
n	circumference	kabilugan
n	city	siyudad/lunsod
	claim	
n	1. assertion	pagpapatibay/panindigan
v	2. assert	magpahayag/magpatunay/patibayan
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	malakas na kulog
v	2. show appreciation	pumalakpak
n	class (group of students)	klase
n	classmate	kaeskwela/kaklase
n	classroom	silid-aralan
phrase	classroom block	hilera ng mga silid-aralan
n	claw	kuko/pangalmot
n	clay	luwad/arsilya
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	linisin
adj	2. opposite dirty	malinis
adj	clear	malinaw/maliwanag
adj	clever	matalino
n	cliff	talampas
v	climb	akyatin/umakyat
v	cling	kumapit/dumikit
n	clock	relo/orasan
	close	
v	1. shut	sarhan/ipinid
adj	2. near	malapit
adj	closed	nakasarado
n	cloth	damit/tela
n	clothes	damit/kasuutan/pananamit
n	clothes line	sampayan
n	clothing	damit/pananamit
n	cloud	ulap
adj	cloudy	maulap
	club	
n	1. group of people	klab/kapisanan
n	2. implement	pamugbog/pamalo
n	clue	susi/hiwatig/himaton
n	coal	uling/karbon
n	coast	baybay-dagat
adj	coastal	baybayin/dalampasigan
n	coat	balat/balok
n	cockatoo	ibong kokato
n	coconut	niyog
n	coffee	cape
n	coin	barya/sinsilyo

cold – concern

	cold	
n	1. illness 2. opposite hot	
adj	cold-blooded	
n	collar	
v	collect	
n	collection	
n	college	
	colour	
n	1. hue 2. make colourful	
v	colourful	
adj	comb	
n	1. hair accessory 2. do one's hair	
	come	
v	1. move towards 2. come from 3. come out (as in sun)	
phr v		
phr v	4. Come on! (Let's go.)	
colloq phr		
adj	comfortable	
n	comic	
n	comic strip	
v	command	
adj	common	
n	commonsense	
n	communication	
n	community	
n	compact disc	
n	company (business)	
v	compare	
n	compass	
n	compasses (geometry equipment)	
v	compete	
n	competition	
v	complain	
n	complaint	
	complete	
v	1. finish 2. finished	
adj		
v	complicate	
adj	complicated	
n	complication	
n	composer	
n	composition	
n	computer	
n	concern	
		sipon
		malamig
		malamig ang katawan/walang awa kuwelyo/kuwintas
		tipunin/ipunin
		koleksiyon/katipunan
		kolehiyo
		karaniwang kulay o anyo/tingkad pasayahin/pasiglahin makulay
		suklay
		suklayin
		halika
		galing sa/mula sa sumilay/sumikat
		tayo na/halika na maginhawa
		komik/katawa-tawa
		biro/komiks pampatawa mag-utos/magmando
		karaniwan/panlahat lohika
		komunikasyon/paguusap komunidad
		compak disk kompanya
		ikompara/paghambingin aguhon pangguhit-bilog
		magkompetensiya kompetisyon dumaing/magdamdam daing/himutok
		buuin/tapusin tapos/lubos/ganap guluhin/pahirapin komplikaso/gulo/salimuot komplikasyon kompositor/kahista komposisyon kompyuter kapakanan/balisa

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	nabalisa/nababahala
n	concert	konsiyerto/pagkakasundo
n	condition	kondisyon/kalagayan
n	cone (geometrical shape)	kono
v	confuse	lituhin/pagkamalan
v	congratulate	bumati/batiin
v	connect	ikabit/l-ugnay/pagdugtungin
n	connection	koneksyon/kaugnayan
adj	conscious	may malay/gising/sinadya
v	consider	isipin/pag-aralan/isaalang-alang
phr v	consist of	binubuo ng
n	consonant	katinig
v	contain	maglaman/masaklaw/may-laman
n	container	lalagan/sisidlan
n	contents (as of a book)	nilalaman/laman
v	continue	tumuloy/magpatuloy
	contrast	
n	1. difference	kaibhan
v	2. find differences	pag-iba-ibahin
v	control	kontrol
n	conversation	pag-uusap
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	ang nahatulan/bilanggo
v	2. find guilty of a crime	sentensiyado/masentensiyahan
v	cook	taga-luto/magluto
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	presko/malamig-lamig
colloq	2. trendy	nasa uso
	copy	
n	1. imitation	paggaya/imitasyon
v	2. imitate	gayahin/tularan
n	corner	kanto/sulok
	correct	
v	1. make right	itama/iwasto
adj	2. right	tama/wasto
n	corridor	koridor/pasilyo
v	cost	halaga/magkano
n	cotton	algodon/koton/bulak
n	cotton wool	yaring lana at bulak
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	pag-ubo
v	2. expel air from the lungs	i-ubo/tikhim
n	council	konsilyo/konseho
n	counsellor	tagapayo
	country	
n	1. political division	balwarte
n	2. opposite city	kabukiran
n	couple	mag-asawa/dalawa/mag-partner

courage – crush

n	courage	tapang/tibay ng loob
adj	courageous	matapang/walang-gulat
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	kursong aralin
n	2. way to go	dadaanan
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	dapat lang/siyanga
n	court (as tennis court)	palaruan (kort)
n	cousin	pinsan
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	pabalat
v	2. put cover on something	takpan/balutan
n	coward	duwag/mahinang-loob
n	crab	alimango
v	crack	putok/lagitik/basag
	craft	
n	1. vessel	sasakyang
n	2. handiwork	sining/arte/galing ng kamay
	crash	
n	1. collision	banggaan
v	2. shatter	bumagsak/lumagapak
adj	crazy	loko/ ulol/hibang
n	creature	nilikha/nilalang
n	creek	munting ilog
v	creep	gumapang
n	crescent (shape)	bagong buwan/buwang hugis suklay
	cricket	
n	1. insect	kerwe/grilyo
n	2. sport	kriket
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	kriminal/salarin
adj	2. against the law	labag sa batas
n	crocodile	buwaya
adj	crooked	kilo/baluktot
n	crops	tanim/ani/butse/balumbalunan
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	krus
adj	2. angry	bugnutin/mainit ang ulo
v	3. move from one side to another	bumagtas
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	ekesan
n	crossword	pahalang na salitang palaisipan
n	crowd	pulutong/maraming tao
adj	crowded	siksikan
adj	cruel	malupit
	crush	
v	1. flatten	iitin/durugin/ilupig
colloq	2. a liking for someone	may gusto

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	sigaw/hiyaw
v	2. weep	umiiyak
n	cube	kubo/dais
n	cucumber	pipino
n	cupboard	paminggalan
v	cure	gamutin/pagalingin/bigyang-lunas
adj	curious	mausisa/kuryoso
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	likaw/buhok na kulot
v	2. form curls	kulutin/ringlitin
n	currency (money)	pera/kwalta
	current	
adj	1. topical	laganap/kasalukuyan
n	2. moving water	agos/alimbukay
n	curtain	kurtina
n	curve	liko/kurba
n	custom	ugali/kustombre
n	customer	kustomer/parukyano
v	cut	hiwa/tabas/putol
adj	cute	kiyut/kaakit-akit
	cycle	
v	1. ride	bisikleta
n	2. circular event	siklo/ikot
n	cylinder	silindro/bumbungan

D

abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	araw-araw
	damage	
n	1. injury	sira/pinsala
v	2. cause injury	sirain/pinsalain
adj	damp	basa-basa/umedo
n	damper (type of bread)	tinapay na damper
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	sayawan/baylihan
v	2. rhythmical movement	sumaayaw/pag-indak
n	danger	panganib
adj	dangerous	mapanganib
adj	daring	mapangahas/mapaghanon/di-duwag
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	dilim
adj	2. opposite fair	maitim
n	darkness	kadiliman

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	petsa
n	2. fruit	date
n	daughter	anak na babae
n	day	araw
adj	dead	patay
adj	deaf	bingi
	deal	
n	1. amount	transakyon
v	2. give out	mamigay/mamudmod
n	death	pagkamatay
n	debt	utang/pananagutan
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	pagkabulok/pagka-agnas
v	2. rot	mabulok
v	deceive	magdaya/manlinlang
v	decide	magpasiya
n	decimal	desimal
n	decision	desisyon/kapasiyahan
n	deck (of house)	sahig
v	declare	ideklara
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	pag-unti/pagliit/paliit
v	2. become smaller in number	umunti/lumiit
adj	deep	malalim
	defeat	
n	1. loss	pagkatalo
v	2. beat	tumalo
v	define	ilarawan
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	sidhi/digri
n	2. amount	dami
	delay	
n	1. hold up	pagpigel/pagbimbin/pag-antala
v	2. put off till later	pigilan/bimbinin
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	tindahan ng mga lutong pagkain
n	delight	galak/lugod
adj	delightful	nakagagalak/nakalulugod
v	deliver	dalhin/ihatid
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	hingin/hilingin
v	2. ask for with authority	hinging-pautos
v	demonstrate	ipakita/ipamalas
n	demonstration	pagpapamalas
n	dentist	dentista
v	depend	mabatay/manangan
adj	dependable	maaasahan

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	nananangan/umaasa
n	depth	lalim/pusod
v	descend	bumaba/lumusong
v	describe	ilarawan/iguhit
n	description	paglalarawan/diskripsyon
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	disyerto
v	2. leave	iwanan/pabayaan
v	deserve	karapat-dapat
	desire	
n	1. longing	nais/nasa/hangad
v	2. wish for	magnais/magnasa
n	desk	mesa/pupitre
v	destroy	gibain/sirain
n	destruction	pagkasira
	detail	
n	1. minute part	detalyado/detalye
v	2. describe fully	i-detalye/ilarawang maigi
n	detective	detektib/tiktok
n	detention (pertaining to school)	pagpigil
v	dial	i-dayal/pindutin
n	diameter	diyametro/bantod
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	diyamante
adj	2. shape	hugis-diyamante
n	diary	tala-arawan
n	dictionary	talahulugan/diksyonaryo
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	didgerido
v	die	mamatay
n	diet	diyeta
adj	different	iba/magkaiba
adj	difficult	mahirap
v	dig	maghukay
n	dingo	dinggo/katutubong aso ng Australia
n	dinner	hapunan
n	dinosaur	dinoskuadro
n	direction	direksyon
n	dirt	dumi/lupa
adj	dirty	marumi
v	disagree	di magkasundo
n	disagreement	hidwaan/pagtatalo
n	disc (round, flat object)	disk
n	disco	diskuhan/sayawan
v	discover	matuklasan
n	discovery	pagkakatuklas
v	discuss	talakayin/pagtalunan
n	discussion	pagtatalakay/paguusap

disease – drop

n	disease	sakit/masamang karamdaman
n	dish	plato/putahe
n	dishwasher (appliance)	de-makinang hugasan ng pinggan
n	disk (of computers)	disk
n	disk drive	tagatulak ng disk
v	dislike	di gusto
v	dismiss	palabasin/pauwiin
n	distance	layo/agwat
v	disturb	guluhin
v	dive	sumisid
v	divide	hatiin
n	division	paghahati
v	divorce	diborsiyo/kalag-kasal
	do	
v	1. perform	isagawa
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	anong gawain/trabaho niya?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	kumusta kayo?
n	doctor	duktor
n	document	dokumento
n	dog	aso
n	dollar	dolyar
n	door	pintuan
v	double	doble
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	duda/alinlangan
v	2. hesitate to believe	mag-alinlangan
v	drag	kaladkarin
n	dragon	dragon
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	hilahin
n	drawer	lalagyang hinihila
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	panaginip
v	2. imagine	mangarap
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	kasuutan
v	2. to put on clothing	magdamit/magsuot
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	inumin
v	2. swallow liquid	uminom
v	drive	magmaneho
n	driveway	daanan mula kalye papasok sa bahay
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	patak
v	2. let fall	papatakin/pabagsakin

drought – email

n	drought	tag-tuyot
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	nalunod
n	drug	gamut/druga
n	drum	dram/lalagyan
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	lasinggero
adj	dry	tuyo
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb	pipi
prep	during	noong panahon ng
	dust	
n	1. dirt	alikabok/dumi
v	2. clean of dirt	malinis/walang dumi
n	duster	panlinis ng alikabok/damit pambahay
n	duty (something you must do)	tungkulin

E

n	eagle	agila
n	ear	tainga/tenga
adj	early	maaga
v	earn	kumita/kitain
n	earring	hikaw
n	earth	daigdig/mundo
n	east	silangan
adj	easy	madali/maalwan
v	eat	kumain
n	echidna	ekidna
n	edge	gilid
v	edit	iwasto/isa-ayos
n	education	edukasyon
n	effect	bisa/epekto
n	effort	sikap/punyagi
n	egg	itlog
adj	either	alinman
n	elastic	elastiko/nahuhutok
n	elbow	siko
	elder	
adj	1. older than	mas nakatatanda
n	2. older person	matanda
n	election	eleksyon/halalan
n	electrician	elektrisyen
n	electricity	elektrisidad
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	internet na sulat
v	2. send an Internet letter	sumulat gamit ang internet

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	hiyain/gipitin
adj	embarrassed	hiniya
n	emergency	biglang pangangailangan/kagipitan
n	emigrant	emigrante
n	emotion	emosyon/damdamin
v	employ	gumamit
n	employee	namamasukan/empleyado
n	employer	taga-empleo/may-patrabaho
n	employment	trabaho/pamamasukan
adj	empty	walang laman/basiyo
n	emu	emyu
v	encourage	pasiglahin/pukawin/himukin
	end	
n	1. termination	wakas/katapusan
v	2. finish	tapusin
n	enemy	kaaway/kalaban
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	walang panahon/abala
adj	2. soon to be married	kumasundo
n	engine	makina
v	enjoy	ikalugod/ikatuwa/ikasiya
adj	enormous	napakalaki/katakut-takot
adj	enough	tama na/sapat
v	enquire	mag-usisa/magtanong
v	enter	pumasok
v	entertain	istimahin/libangin/aliwin
n	entertainment	panlilibang/pang-aaliw
n	entrance	pasukan/pinto
n	entry	pagpasok
n	envelope	enbelop/sobre
n	environment	kapaligiran
adj	equal	pantay/parehas
n	equator	ekwador/hati ng mundo
n	equipment	kagamitan
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	pagtakas
v	2. get away	tumakas
adv	even (divisible by two)	pares/patas
n	evening	gabi
n	event	pangyayari
adj	every	bawa't
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	pagsusuri
	example	
n	1. illustration	ilustrasyon
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	excellent	magaling/dalubhasa/napakahusay

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	palitan
v	2. give up for an equivalent	pakikipagpalitan
v	excite	pukawin
adj	excited	masiglang-masigla/tuwang-tuwa
n	excitement	pagiging masigla
adj	exciting	nakapagpapasigla/nakatutuwa
n	excursion	ekskursyon/pagliliwaliw
	excuse	
n	1. justification	dahilan
v	2. pardon	magpatawad
int	3. Excuse me!	patawarin po
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	pagganap/paghehersisy
n	2. class work	pagsasanay
n	3. exercise book	aklat ng pagsasanay
	exit	
n	1. way out	labasan
v	2. go out	lumabas
v	expect	asahan
adj	expensive	mamahalin
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	karanasan
v	2. undergo	danasin/dumanas
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	eksperimento
v	2. try something	pagsubok/pagtikitikm
v	explain	magpaliwanag
n	explanation	paliwanag
v	explode	pumutok/sumabog
v	explore	galugarin
	express	
adj	1. fast	mabilisan
v	2. say	ipahayag/sabihin
	expression	
n	1. on face	ekspresyon/hitsura
n	2. in words	pananalita
adj	extra	dagdag/palabis
n	eye	mata
n	eyebrow	kilay

F

	face	
n	1. part of body	mukha
phrase	2. face the front	humarap sa unahan
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	harapin mo/paniwalaan mo
n	fact	pangyayari
n	factory	pabrika/pagawaan

fade – fence

v	fade	kumupas
v	fail	magkulang/mabigo/bumagsak
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	malabo
v	2. become unconscious	mawalan ng malay/himatayin
	fair	
adj	1. just	patas/makatarungan
adj	2. light	mapusyaw/maputi
adv	fairly (quite)	marami-rami
n	fairy	diwata/engkantada
v	fall	mahulog
adj	false	mali
adj	familiar	pamilyar/alam na alam/kilala
	family	
n	1. kin	kapamilya/kamag-anak
n	2. family tree	linya ng pamilya
adj	famous	kilala/bantog/tanyag
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	tagahanga
n	2. equipment to blow air	bentilador
adj	far	malayo
n	fare (cost for trip)	pamasahé
n	farm	bukid/sakahan
n	fashion	moda/uso
adj	fashionable	moderno/sunod sa uso
	fast	
adv	1. quick	mabilis
adv	2. forward in time	nangunguna
v	3. go without food	mag-ayuno
v	fasten	ikabit
adj	fat	mataba
n	father	ama/tatay
n	fault	kamalian
n	favour	tulong
adj	favourite	paborito/kinikilingan
n	fax	faks
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	pangamba
v	2. be afraid	pagkatakot
n	feather	pakpak/balahibo
v	feed	pakanin
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	damdamin/maramdaman
v	2. touch	damahin/hipuin
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	babae
n	fence	bakod

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	bantilan/tawiran/lantsa
n	festival	pista
n	fever	lagnat
adj	few	kaunti
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	larangan/palaruan
n	2. open land	linang/bukid
adj	fierce	mabagsik
	fight	
n	1. battle	labanan
v	2. engage in battle	makilaban
	figure	
n	1. number	numero
n	2. person	sagisag/sikat/pigura
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	maintindihan
v	fill	punuin
n	film	pelikula
adj	final	panghuli
v	find	makita/matagpuan
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	maaliwalas
adj	2. opposite thick	pino/manipis
adj	3. well (healthy)	maayos/malusog
n	finger	daliri
	finish	
n	1. end point	katapusan/hulihan
v	2. end	wakas
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	tanggal
v	2. shoot	barilin
n	3. something burning	sunog
n	fireworks	paputok
adv	first	una
n	first aid	pangunang-lunas
	fish	
n	1. water creature	isda
v	2. catch fish	mangisda
n	fishing rod	pamingwit
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	malusog
n	2. size	tamang-tama/plastado
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	bumagay sa
v	fix	ayusin
n	flag	bandera/watawat
n	flame	apoy
n	flash (bright light)	kislap
adj	flashing	kumikislap

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling 2. shape	bahay
adj		patag
n	flavour	lasa
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	paglipad
v	float	lumutang
n	flood	baha
	floor	
n	1. part of a room 2. level of a building	sahig
n		palapag
n	floppy disk	flapi disk/plaka ng kompyuter
v	flow	agos
n	flower	bulaklak
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect 2. move through the air	langaw
v		lumipad
n	fog (weather condition)	ulop
adj	foggy	maulop
v	fold	tiklupin
n	folder	polder
v	follow	sumunod
n	font	bukal
n	food	pagkain
n	fool	ungas
adj	foolish	liko/nakakatawa
n	foot	paa
n	football	putbol
n	footwear	kasuutan sa paa
	for	
phrase	1. for us	para sa atin
phrase	2. for NSW	para sa NSW
phrase	3. for \$5	sa halagang \$5
	force	
n	1. strength 2. impose on	lakas/pwersa
v		pilitin/pwersahin
adj	foreign (not native)	dayo
n	foreigner	dayuhan/banyaga
n	forest	gubat
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	makalimot
v	forgive	magpatawad
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	tinidor
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in 2. make	formularyo/porma
v		hubugin/gawin

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	kalagayan
n	fortnight	tuwing dalawang linggo
adj	fortunate	maswerte
adv	fortunately	mabuti na lang
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	kayamanan
n	2. luck	kapalaran
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	bukal/batis
n	fraction	maliit na bahagi
n	frame	kuwadro
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	libre
adj	2. unoccupied	walang gumagamit
v	3. let go	pawalan
n	freedom	kalayaan
v	freeze	papagyeluhi/patigasin sa lamig
n	freezer (appliance)	palamigan/priser
adj	frequent	madalas
adj	fresh	sariwa
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	kaibigan
adj	friendly	palakaibigan
n	fright	sindak
v	frighten	sindakin
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	galing sa Sydney
phrase	2. from my grandmother	galing sa aking lola
phrase	3. from \$10	magmula \$10
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	harapan
prep	2. in front of	nasa unahan
n	front door	harapang pinto
n	front steps	unahang mga baitang
v	frown	magkunot ng noo
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	prutas
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	puno
adj	2. not hungry	busog
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	tuldok
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	pagkakatuwa
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	biruin/pagtawanan
n	funeral	libing

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	nakatatawa
adj	2. strange	kakaiba
n	fur	pinong balahibo
n	furniture	mga kasangkapan
adj	further	higit pa
n	future	hinaharap
G		
v	gamble	sugal
n	game	laro
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	siwang
n	garage (of house)	garahe
n	garden	hardin
n	garlic	bawang
n	gas	gas
n	gate	tarangkahan/pintuan
v	gather	tipunin
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	masaya
adj	2. homosexual	bakla/tomboy
n	gender	kasarian
	general	
adj	1. usual	pangkalahatan
n	2. rank in army	heneral
adv	generally	karaniwan
n	generosity	kagandahang-loob
adj	generous	mapagbigay
adj	gentle	marahan
	get	
v	1. become	maging
v	2. receive	tumanggap
v	3. possess	magkaroon
v	4. arrive	dumating
v	5. obtain	magkamatit
phr v	6. get on with (like)	magkaayos ni
phr v	7. get out (leave)	lumayo
phr v	8. get together (meet)	magkita-kita
phr v	9. get up (arise)	tumayo
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	itapon
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	higante
adj	2. very big	mala-higante/napakalaki
n	gift	regalo
n	girl	nene/dalaga

give – grain

	give	
v	1. hand to	magbigay
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	ibigay
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	isuko
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	ipagkaloob/ipamudmod
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	suko na
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	tinigilan na
adj	glad	natutuwa
	glass	
n	1. window material	bintanang salamin
n	2. drinking vessel	baso
n	glasses (for eyesight)	salamin/anteohos
n	glove	guwantes
	go	
v	1. move	magpunta
phrase	2. go by bus	sumakay ng bus
phrase	3. go out with	sumama kay
phr v	4. go wrong	sumama ang takbo
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	ituloy lang
phr v	6. go well	maayos lang
phr v	7. go over (check)	tsekin
phr v	8. go through (check)	i-tsek muli
phr v	9. go after (chase)	habulin
n	god	diyos
n	gold	ginto
adj	golden	ginintuan
	good	
adj	1. opposite bad	mabuti
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	mga gulay ay mabuti para sa iyo
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	Magaling para sa iyo
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	Magandang hapon
int	5. Goodbye	Paalam
int	6. Good day (greeting)	Magandang araw
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	Magandang umaga
int	8. Good night (farewell)	Magandang gabi
	goodness	
n	1. virtue	kabutihan
int	2. My goodness!	diyos ko po!
	(expression of surprise)	
n	goods	mga gamit/paninda
n	gossip	tsismis
pt v	got *see get	
v	govern	mamahala
n	government	gobierno
n	governor	gobernador
v	grab	sunggaban
adv	gradually	paunti-unti
n	grain	butil

grand – habit

adj	grand	maringal/sagana
n	grandchild	apo
n	granddaughter	apong babae
n	grandfather	lolo
n	grandmother	lola
n	grandparent	lolo't lola
n	grandson	apong lalaki
n	grape	ubas
n	graph	grapika/talaguhitan
n	grass	damo
adj	grateful	nagpapasalamat
n	grave	libingan/puntod
adj	great	malaki
n	greed	takaw
adj	greedy	katakawan
adj	green	berde/luntian
v	greet	batiin
n	greeting	pagbati
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	abuhin
n	grief	dalamhati
v	grieve	magdalamhati
v	grill (cooking)	ihawan
	gross	
adj	1. total	kabuuan
colloq	2. disgusting	nakahihiya
	ground	
n	1. earth	lupa
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	ibaba/unang palapag
n	group	grupo
phrase	group of students	grupo ng mga estudyante
v	grow	lumaki
n	grown-up	binata or dalaga na
v	guard	bantayan
n	guardian	taga-bantay
v	guess	hulaan
n	guest	bisita
	guide	
n	1. leader	giya/patnubay
v	2. show the way	patnubayan
n	guilt	kasalanan
adj	guilty	maysala
n	guitar	gitara
n	gum tree	punong gam
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	himnasyo/dyim
H		
n	habit	ugali

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	butil-butil na yelo
n	hailstorm	ulan ng yelo
n	hair	buhok
n	haircut	gupit ng buhok
adj	halal	patayin (seremonyang muslim)
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	kalahati
phrase	2. half-past eight	kalahating oras makalipas ang alas otso
n	hall	bulwagan
n	hallway	pasilyo
v	halve	hinati
n	hamburger	hamburger
n	hammer	martilyo
	hand	
n	1. body part	kamay
n	2. hand-out	limos
phr v	3. hand in	iabot
n	handbag	hanbag
n	handball	larong hanbol
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	tatangnan
v	2. touch	hawakan
adj	handsome	makisig
n	handwriting	sulat-kamay
	hang	
v	1. suspend	isabit/ibitin
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	gumala
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	kumapit
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	ibaba
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	hintay
v	happen	mangyari
n	happiness	kaligayahan
adj	happy	maligaya
n	harbour	puwerto/daungan
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	mahirap
adj	2. not soft	matigas
adv	hardly (rarely)	bahagya na
v	harm	pinsala
n	harvest	ani
n	hat	sumbrero
v	hate	pagkasuklam
	have	
v	1. own	mayroon
phrase	2. have a headache	masakit ang ulo
phrase	3. have dinner	maghapunan
phrase	4. have a hair cut	magpagupit
phr v	5. have on (wear)	magsuot ng

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	dapat na
pron	he	siya
	head	
n	1. body part	ulo
n	2. leader	pinuno
n	headache	sakit ng ulo
n	heading (title)	titulo
n	health	kalusugan
adj	healthy	malusog
n	heap (pile)	patong-patong
v	hear	marinig
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	puso
	heat	
v	1. warm	mainit
n	2. warmth	init
n	heater (appliance)	taga-init
adj	heavy	mabigat
n	height	taas
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	helikopter
int	Hello	helo
	help	
n	1. aid	pagtulong
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	asikasuhin ang sarili mo
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	hindi ko maiwasan
adj	helpful	matulungin
n	hemisphere	hemisper/kalahati ng mundo
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	tanungin mo siya
phrase	2. her book	kanyang libro
adv	here	dito
n	hero	bayani
v	hesitate	mag-alinlangan
n	hexagon	heksagono
int	hi	hay
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	magtago
	high	
adj	1. tall	matangkad/mataas
adj	2. as for musical note	mataas
phrase	high-heeled shoe	mataas ang takong na sapatos
n	high school	mataas na paaralan
n	hill	burol
pron	him	kanya
n	hip	balakang
v	hire	umupa/mag-renta
pron	his	kanya

history – however

n	history	kasaysayan
	hit	
v	1. strike	paluin
colloq	2. winner	tagumpay
v	hitch-hike	umangkas
n	hobby	libangan
	hold	
v	1. grasp	hawakan
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	nakawan
n	3. hold-up (delay)	pagkabinbin
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	itigil
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	maghintay sa
n	hole	butas
n	holiday	walang pasok/bakasyon/kapistahan
adj	hollow	hungkag/walang laman
adj	holy	banal
n	home	tahanan
adj	homesick	sabik sa pag-uwi
n	homework (school work you do at home)	gawaing-bahay
n	honest	di mandaraya/matapat
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	kawit
v	2. catch	namingwit
	hope	
n	1. expectation	pag-asa
v	2. wish	inaasahan
n	horizon	kagiliran
	horn	
n	1. animal part	sungay
n	2. car part	busina
adj	horrible	nakapanghihilakbot/nakakikilabot
n	horror	pagkatakot
n	horse	kabayo
n	hospital	ospital
n	host	mayhanda
n	hostel	bahay-tuluyan
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	napakainit
colloq	2. very good	magaling
n	hotel	otel
n	hot-plate	luntuang-mainit na bakal
n	hour	oras
n	house	bahay
n	housework (domestic work)	gawain sa bahay
	how	
adv	1. in what way	papaano
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	papaanong nangyari
conj	however	gayunpaman

huge – industry

adj	huge	napakalaki
	human	
adj	1. of people	pantao
n	2. human being	tao
n	humour	katatawanan
pt v	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	gutom
v	hunt	pangangaso
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	bilisan
colloq phr	2. hurry up	dalian
	hurt	
v	1. injure	saktan
adj	2. wounded	nasugatan
n	hut	kubo
I		
pron	I	ako
n	ice	yelo
n	ice-cream	sorbets
adj	ideal	huwaran
conj	if	kung
adj	ill	maysakit/may karamdaman
adj	illegal	iligal/labag sa batas
n	illness	karamdaman
n	illustration	pagpapakita
v	imagine	ipalagay
adj	immediate	madalian
adv	immediately	kaagad
n	immigrant	imigrante/dayo
adj	important	mahalaga
adj	impossible	hindi mangyayari
v	improve	pabutihin
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	sa loob ng
phrase	2. in Australia	sa Australya
phrase	3. in January	sa Enero
phrase	4. in English	sa Ingles
phrase	5. in pencil	sa lapis
phrase	6. in love	sa pag-ibig
phrase	7. in danger	sa panganib
phrase	8. in time (not late)	nasa oras
v	include	isama
n	income	kinita
adj	incorrect	hindi tama
v	increase	dagdagan
n	index	palatandaan
adj	indoor	panloob
n	industry	industriya

infect – is

v	infect	makahawa
n	infection	impeksyon
v	influence	impluwensya
n	influenza	trangkaso
v	inform	ipabatid
n	information	impormasyon
prep	in front of	sa harap ng
v	inhabit	tirahan
n	inhabitant	ang naninirahan
	initial	
adj	1. first	pang-una
n	2. first letter of name	unang letra ng pangalan
n	injection	ineksiyon
v	injure	manakit/masugatan
n	injury	pinsala
adj	inner	sa loob
adj	innocent	walang-sala/inosente
n	insect	insektó
v	insert	isuot
prep	inside	loob
v	insist	ipilit
	instant	
n	1. moment	sandali
adj	2. immediate	biglaan
adv	instead	sa halip
v	instruct	magturo
n	instruction	turo
n	instrument (musical)	instrumentong pangmusika
n	insurance	paseguruhan/seguro
adj	intelligent	matalino
v	intend	magbalak
n	interest	kapakanan
adj	interested	may interes
adj	interesting	kawiliwili
n	Internet	internet
v	interrupt	abalahan
n	intersection	interseksiyon
n	interview	panayam
prep	into	sa
v	introduce	ipakilala
n	introduction (of a book)	pambungad
v	invent	imbento
n	invitation	paanyaya
v	invite	anyayahan
	iron	
n	1. metal	bakal
n	2. household appliance	plantsa
v	3. as for clothing	plantsahin
prt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island	malaking isla
	it	
pron	1. subject	ito
pron	2. object	ito
pron	its (possessive)	nito/niyon
J		
n	jacket	diyaket
n	jail	kulungan/bilangguan
n	jar	garapon
adj	jealous	pagseselos
n	jeans	pantalon
n	jet	diyet/puslit
n	jewel	hiyas
n	jewellery	alahas
n	job	trabaho
v	jog	tumakbo ng payagyag
n	jogger	mananakbo
	join	
v	1. unite	pagsamahin
v	2. as a club	sumapi
adj	joint	pinagsama
n	joke	biro
n	journey	paglalakbay
n	joy	kaligayahan
	judge	
n	1. person in court	huwes/mahistrado
v	2. make a decision about	magpasiya/magdesisyon
n	judgment	kapasiyahan
n	judo	dyudo
n	juice	katas
v	jump	tumalon
n	jumper (clothing)	diyaket/sweter
	just	
adv	1. only	lamang
adj	2. fair	makatarungan
K		
n	kangaroo	kanggaro
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	mahawakan
phr v	2. keep away	ilayo
phr v	3. keep going	ituloy
phr v	4. keep out	huwag lalapit/papasok
phr v	5. keep up	ipagpatuloy
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	ikinulong kami ng guro
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	susi
n	keyboard	tipaan ng makinilya

keyring – large

n	keyring	liyabera
n	keyword	salitang pinakasusi
v	kick	sipain
colloq	kid (child)	bata
v	kill	patayin
n	killer	mamamatay-tao
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	mapagpala
n	2. type	tipo/uri
n	kindness	kabaitan
n	king	hari
v	kiss	halik
n	kitchen	kusina
n	knee	tuhod
v	kneel	lumuhod
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	kutsilyo
v	knit	maggantsilyo
n	knob	hawakan
v	knock	kumatok
n	knot	buhol
	know	
v	1. understand	malaman
v	2. be acquainted with	makilala
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	ipaalam sa akin
n	koala	kowala
n	kookaburra	ibong kukabara

L

abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	etikita
n	laboratory	laboratoryo
n	labour	paggawa
v	lack	kulangin
n	lad	binatilyo
n	ladder	hagdan
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	lawa
n	lamp	ilawan/lampara
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	lupa
n	2. country	bansa
v	3. as for plane	lupain
n	language	wika
	lap	
n	1. body part	kandungan
n	2. distance in a pool	ligid
adj	large	malaki

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	kahuli-hulihan
v	2. endure	magtagal
adv	lastly	bilang wakas
adj	late (opposite of early)	nahuli
adv	lately	kamakailan lamang
adv	later	sa bandang huli
v	laugh	tumawa
n	laughter	tawa
n	laundry	labanderiya/panglabahan
n	law	batas
n	lawn	damuhan
n	lawyer	abogado
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	mangitlog
v	2. put	ilapag
adj	lazy	tamad
	lead	
v	1. go first	manguna
n	2. holder for a dog	pang-akay
n	leader	pinuno
n	leadership	pamumuno
n	leaf	dahon
v	leak	tulo
	lean	
v	1. incline	sumandal
adj	2. thin	payat
v	leap	lumundag
n	leap year	taong bisyesto/taong pares
v	learn	matutuhan
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	pinakamaliit
n	leather	katad/balat
	leave	
v	1. separate from	iwanan
n	2. time off	pagbabakasyon
phr v	3. leave alone	iwanang mag-isa
phr v	4. leave on	iwanang umaandar
phr v	5. leave out	napag-iwanan
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	kaliwa
adj	left-handed	kaliwete
n	leg	binti
n	lemon	limon/kahel
v	lend	magpahiram
n	length	kahabaan
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	kakaunti/kulang sa

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	leksiyon
	let	
v	1. allow	pahintulutan
v	2. rent	upahan/rentahan
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	titik
n	2. correspondence	sulat
n	letterbox	buson
n	lettuce	letsugas
adj	level	taas
n	liar	sinungaling
n	library	aklatan/biblioteka
n	licence	lisensya
v	lick	dilaan
n	lid	takip
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	magsinungaling
phr v	2. lie down	mahiga
n	life	buhay
n	lifesaver	tagapagligtas
	lift	
v	1. raise	iangat/itaas
n	2. elevator	asensor/elebeytor
n	3. car ride	iangkas/pasakay
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	liwanag
n	2. as for electric light	ilaw
adj	3. not dark	maliwanag
adj	4. not heavy	magaan
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	pansindi/layter
n	lightning	kidlat
	like	
v	1. be fond of	magustuhan
prep	2. similar to	katulad ng
n	limit	hangganan
n	line	guhit
n	lip	labi
n	liquid	likido
n	list	listahan/talaanan
v	listen	makinig
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	kalat
adj	little	maliit
	live	
v	1. exist	mabuhay
adj	2. opposite of dead	buhay
n	living (job)	trabaho
n	living room	salas
n	lizard	butiki

load – lunch

v	load	maglulan/kargahan
n	lobster	ulang
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	tagarito
adj	2. pertaining to an area	lugar/dito
n	location	kinaroroonan
v	lock	isusi/susian
n	log (wood)	troso
n	lolly	kendi
adj	lonely	malungkot
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	mahaba
phr v	2. long for (want)	gusto ng
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	gaano katagal
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	gaano kahaba
phrase	5. long ago	matagal na panahon na
	look	
n	1. glance	sulyapan
phr v	2. look at	tingnan
phr v	3. look after	alagaan ang
phr v	4. look for	hanapin ang
phr v	5. look forward to	inaasahan ang
phr v	6. look up to	tularan
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	para/katulad/kahawig
adj	loose	maluwag
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	mawala
v	2. opposite of win	matalo
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	namatay ang ina
n	loss	pagkawala
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	kapalaran
phrase	2. a lot of	karamihan ng/marami sa
adj	loud	malakas
n	lounge room	pahingahan/sala
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	pag-ibig
v	2. feel passionate	hilig/mawili
adj	low	mababa
n	lower case	maliit na titik
adj	loyal	tapat
n	luck	kapalaran
adj	lucky	maswerte
n	lump	bukol
n	lunch	tanghalian

machine – match

M

n	machine	makina
	mad	
adj	1. angry	galit
adj	2. insane	ulol/luko-luko
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	nahihibang sa
n	madam	sinyora
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	magasin
n	magic	mahiya/gayuma/salamangka
n	magpie	ibong magpay
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	liham
v	2. send	sulatan
adj	main	pangunahin
	make	
v	1. manufacture	gumawa
phrase	2. make the bed	ayusin ang higaan
phrase	3. make friends	makipagkaibigan
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	makipagkasundo
n	make-up	mek-ap/pampaganda
adj	male	lalaki
n	mammal	mamalya
n	man	lalaki
v	manage	mangasiwa
n	manager	tagapangasiwa
n	mandarin	mandarin
n	mango	mangga
n	manner (way)	paraan
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	kagawian
v	manufacture	gawa
adj	many	marami
n	map	mapa
n	margin (of a book)	marhen
n	marijuana	marihuana
	mark	
v	1. correct	markahan
n	2. numerical value for work	kahalagahan
n	3. spot	tatak
n	market	pamilihan
n	marriage	kasal
v	marry	ikasal
n	mat	banig
	match	
v	1. suit	pareha
n	2. implement for lighting	pusporo

mate – midday

n	3. game	laban
n	mate (friend)	kaibigan
n	material	materyal
n	mathematics	matematika
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	sangkap
phrase	2. What's the matter?	anong nangyayari
phrase	3. It matters a lot	ito'y mahalagang-mahalaga
v	may (allowed to)	maaari/pwede
adv	maybe	maaaring
pron	me	ako
n	meal	pagkain
	mean	
v	1. intend	mangahulugan/sadyain
n	2. average	kalagitnaan/katamtaman
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	di ko sinasadya
n	meaning	ibig sabihin
n	means (resources)	kakayahan
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	samantala
v	measure	sukatin
n	measurement	kasukatan/sukat
n	meat	karne
n	meat pie	empanadang karne
n	mechanic	mekaniko
n	medication	paggamot
n	medicine	gamot
adj	medium	panggitna
v	meet	makita/makasalubong
n	melon	milon
v	melt	matunaw
n	member	miyembro/kasapi
v	memorise	isaulo
n	memory	alaala
v	mend	magkumpuni
adj	mental	mental/pang-isip
v	mention	banggitin
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	listahan ng ulam
n	2. list on a computer	patnubay sa kompyuter
n	mess	gulo/kalat
n	message	mensahe/pahatid
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	bakal
n	method	paraan
n	microscope	mikroskopyo
n	microwave (oven)	maykroweb na hurno
n	midday	katanghalian

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central 2. centre	kalagitnaan
n		gitna
adj	middle-aged	nasa gitnang gulang
n	midnight	hatinggabi
	might	
v	1. express possibility 2. strength	titingnan/maaari
n		lakas
n	migrant	dayuhan/imigrante
adj	mild	maamo/mahinay
n	military	militarya
n	milk	gatas
n	milkbar	tindahang maliit
	mind	
n	1. consciousness 2. Keep in mind	kaisipan
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	alalahinan/tandaan
phrase	4. I don't mind	huwag mag-alala/huwag intindihin
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	di ko iniintindi
	mine	kaingatan/mag-ingat sa hakbang
pron	1. possessive	akin
n	2. underground excavation	minahan
n	mineral	mineral
n	minister (government)	ministro
prep	minus	bawas
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	minuto
adj	2. very small	napakaliit
n	mirror	salamin
adj	miserable	kaaba-aba/miserable
v	misplace	mawaglit
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	binibini
v	2. long for	minimithi
v	3. opposite of hit	sumala/mintis
adj	missing	nawawala
n	Missus	ginang
n	Mister	ginoo
n	mistake	kamalian
v	misunderstand	di pagkakasundo/di maintindihan
v	mix	pagsamahin
n	mixture	pinaghalo
n	mobile phone	teleponong 'mobile'
	model	
n	1. representation	huwaran
n	2. person who shows clothes	modelo
adj	modern	moderno
adj	modest	mahinhin
adj	moist	basa-basa

moment – naked

n	moment	saglit
n	money	pera
n	monitor (computer)	monitor
n	month	buwan
n	mood (frame of mind)	disposisyon
n	moon	buwan
adj	moral	marangal
adv	more	higit
n	morning	umaga
n	mosque	meskita
adj	most	pinaka
n	mother	ina
n	motor	motor
n	motor bike	motorsiklo
n	motor scooter	motor iskuter
	mouse	
n	1. animal	daga
n	2. computer part	mouse
phrase	mouse button (computer)	buton ng mouse
n	mousepad	sapin ng mouse
n	moustache	bigote
n	mouth	bibig
v	move	kumilos
n	movement	pagkilos
n	movie	palabas/sine
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	gining
adv	much	marami
adj	multicultural	iba-ibang kultura
n	multiplication	multiplikasyon
v	multiply	magmultiplika
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	pagpatay
v	2. kill unlawfully	pinatay
n	muscle	kalamnan
n	mushroom	kabute
n	music	musika/awitin
v	must	dapat/kailangan
pron	my	ang aking
n	mystery	misteryo

N

n	nag	manisi
	nail	
n	1. body part	kuko
n	2. metal spike	pako
adj	naked	hubad

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	tawag
phrase	2. given name	unang pangalan
phrase	3. family name	apelyido
adj	narrow	makitid
adj	nasty	nakapandidiri
n	nation	bansa/nasyon
adj	nationality	nasyonalidad/bansang sinilangan
adj	native	katutubo
	nature	
n	1. person's character	ugali
n	2. environment	kalikasan
prep	near	malapit sa
adv	nearby	sa tabi-tabi
adv	nearly	muntik na/malapit ng
adj	neat	maayos
adj	necessary	kailangan
n	neck	leeg
v	need	mangailangan
n	needle	karayom
	negative	
n	1. film	negatibo
adj	2. opposite of positive	salungat/kontra
v	neglect	pinabayaan
n	neighbour	kapitbahay
adv	neither	alinma'y hindi
n	nerve	ugat
adj	nervous	nerbiyos
n	nest	pugad
	net	
n	1. trap	lambat
n	2. sport equipment	tela metalika (tennis)
abbrev	Net *see Internet	
n	netball (game)	larong netbol
adv	never	kailanman ay hindi
adj	new	bago
n	newspaper	pahayagan
	next	
adv	1. after this	kasunod nito
adj	2. following	susunod na
phrase	3. next door	kabilang pintuan
adj	nice	mainam/nakalulugod
n	night	gabi
n	nightclub	klub
n	night dress	kasuotang panggabi
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	hindi
det	2. not at all	walang anuman
pron	nobody	walang sinuman

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	panggabi
v	nod	tumango
n	noise	ingay
adv	noisily	maingay na
adj	noisy	maingay
pron	none	wala
n	noon	katanghalian
pron	no-one	walang iba
conj	nor	o kaya
adj	normal	normal
n	north	hilaga
n	nose	ilon
n	nosebleed	pagdurugo ng ilong
adv	not	huwag
	note	
n	1. money	perang papel
n	2. short piece of writing	maikling nota
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	tandaan na
phrase	4. take notes	magtala
pron	nothing	wala
n	notice	paunawa
n	notice board	pisarang lalagyan ng paunawa
n	noun	pangngalan
n	novel	nobela
adv	now	ngayon
adv	nowadays	sa panahong ito
adv	nowhere	wala kahit saan
adj	nude	hubo't hubad
	number	
n	1. numeral	numero
v	2. count	pagbilang
phrase	3. a number of	maraming bagay
abbrev	4. no.	
n	nurse	nars
	nut	
n	1. fruit	pili/nuwes
colloq	2. mad person	loko-loko
n	nutrition	nutrisyon

O

adj	obedient	masunurin
v	obey	sumunod
	object	
n	1. thing	bagay
n	2. aim	layon/layunin
v	3. be against	sumalungat
n	objection	pagtutol
v	obtain	kumuha
adj	obvious	malinaw

occasion – only

n	occasion	pagkakataon
adv	occasionally	paminsan-minsan
n	occupation	gawain
n	ocean	malaking dagat/karagatan
adv	o'clock	oras
	odd	
adj	1. strange	kakaiba
phrase	2. odd number	numerong may butal
prep	of	ng
int	of course	talaga/siyempre
	off	
adv	1. away from	palayo sa
prep	2. opposite on	ipahiwalay
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	lumakad na kayo
n	offence	kasalanan
	offer	
n	1. proposal	alok
v	2. present for approval	mungkahi
n	office	opisina
n	officer	opisyal
adj	official	opisyal
adv	often	malimit
int	oh!	o
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	langis
v	2. grease	grasa
int	okay	okey
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	luma
adj	2. opposite young	matanda
n	old age	malaong edad
adj	old-fashioned	makaluma
	on	
prep	1. representing location	sa
adj	2. opposite off	isama
phrase	3. on fire	nagliliyab
phrase	4. on foot	naglakad/nakapaa
phrase	5. on time	tama sa oras/nasa oras
phrase	6. on holidays	nagbabakasyon
phrase	7. on the left	sa kaliwa
phrase	8. on the right	sa kanan
phrase	9. on top	sa itaas/sa ibabaw
	once	
adv	1. one time	minsanan
phrase	2. at once	kaagad
phrase	3. once a week	minsan sa isang lingo
adj	one	isa
n	onion	sibuyas
adv	only	lamang

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed 2. in the open (outside)	bukas
phrase		nasa hayag na lugar
n	opening	daanan
	operate	
v	1. work	umaandar
v	2. carry out surgery	operahin
n	operation	operasyon
n	opinion	opinyon
n	opportunity	pagkakataon
v	oppose	sumalungat
n	opposite	katapat
	orange	
adj	1. colour	kulay dalandan
n	2. fruit	dalandan/kahel
n	orchestra	orquestra
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	sunod sa kaayusan
n	2. direction for a supply	pabili
v	3. put in sequence	isa-ayos
v	4. arrange supply of	umorder ng
adj	ordinary	karaniwan
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	organo
n	2. body part	bahagi
n	organisation	samahan
v	organise	magtataug
n	origin	pinagmulan
pron	other	iba/ikalawa
conj	otherwise	kung hindi
pron	our	amin
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	sa labas
prep	2. out of	mula sa
phrase	3. Lights out!	isara/patayin ang ilaw
phrase	4. made out of	ginawa sa
phrase	5. out of bounds	di maabot-abot
phrase	6. out of date	wala na sa petsa
phrase	7. out of order	wala sa lugar/ayos
phrase	8. out of work	walang trabaho
adv	outside	nasa labas
adj	oval (shape)	habilog
	over	
adv	1. finished	natapos na
prep	2. pertaining to location	sa itaas
phrase	3. over and over	muli't muli
phrase	4. over there	doon sa
phrase	5. fall over	mabuwal mula sa pagkakatayo
adj	overcrowded	siksikan

overdo – pass

v	overdo	lumabis/nasobrahan
adj	overdue	huli na/lampas na sa panahon
n	overhead projector	nasa ulunang proyektor
v	overhear	narinig
adj	overnight	magdamag
adv	overseas	ibayong dagat
v	oversleep	napasarap ng tulog
v	overtake	unahan/lampasan
v	owe	utang
phrase	owing to (due to) own	sa dahilang/dahil sa
v	1. have	mag-ari
phrase	2. his own money	sariling pera
n	owner	may-ari
n	oxygen	oksiheno

P

v	pack	pakete
phrase	pack of cards	manghal na mga baraha
n	packet	bilot
n	pad (as note-pad)	sulatang papel
n	paddock	sanayan ng mga kabayo
n	page	pahina/ipatawag/pahe
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	sakit/kirot
v	paint	pagpinta/pagpipintura
n	painting	pagpipinta
n	pair	pares/pareha
adj	pale	maputla
n	pan	bandeha
n	pants	mga pantalon
n	pantyhose	pantihos
n	paper	papel
n	paragraph	talataan
adj	parallel	kaagapay
n	parallelogram	paralelogramo
n	parent	magulang
	park	
n	1. green space	parke/liwasan
v	2. as a car	iparada
n	part	bahagi
n	participle (grammar)	pandiwari
adj	particular	talaga/tinutukoy
n	partner	kapareha
adj	part-time	pansamantala
n	party (gathering)	pagtitipon
	pass	
v	1. go by	dumaan
v	2. opposite of fail	pumasa/lumusot

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	ipasa
n	4. train pass	pases sa tren
n	passage	lagusan
n	passenger	pasahero
n	passport	pasaporte
	past	
n	1. time gone by	nagdaan
phrase	2. walk past	dinaanan/nilampasan
phrase	3. half past three	kalahating oras makalipas ang ikatlo
phrase	4. past tense	pangnagdaan
n	pasta	pasta
	paste	
n	1. glue	pandikit
v	2. stick with paste	idikit
n	path	daraanan
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	pasyente
adj	2. calm under stress	mapagtiiis
n	pause	tigil-pansamantala
n	paw	paa ng hayop
	pay	
n	1. earnings	sahod
v	2. provide with money	bayaran
n	pea	gisantes
n	peace	kapayapaan
adj	peaceful	mapayapa
n	pen	panulat
n	pencil	lapis
n	pencil case	lalagyan ng lapis
n	penguin	penggwin
n	pentagon	limang panig
n	pepper	sili
adv	per cent	porsiyento
n	percentage	porsiyento
adj	perfect	walang depekto
v	perform	gawin
n	perfume	pabango
adv	perhaps	marahil/maaari
	period	
n	1. school day division	oras ng klase
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	buwanang regla
n	3. amount of time	panahon
n	permission	pahintulot
	permit	
n	1. licence	lisensya
v	2. allow	pahintulutan
n	person	tao
v	persuade	hikayatin

pet – plate

n	pet	alagang hayop
n	petrol	petrolyo/gasolina
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	potostat/kinopya sa makina
n	photograph	
n	1. picture	larawan
v	2. take a picture	maglitrato
n	phrase	parirala
adj	physical	pisikal
n	pianist	piyanista
n	piano	piyano
n	pick	
v	1. choose	pumili
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	tinakot
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	matuto ng Ingles
phrase	4. take your pick	piliin mo
n	picnic	piknik
n	picture	larawan
n	piece	piraso
n	pile	bunton
n	pill	pildoras
n	pillow	unan
n	pilot	piloto
n	pin	aspili
n	pineapple	pinya
n	pipe	pipa
n	pity	
n	1. shame	kahiya-hiya
v	2. feel sorry for	maawa
	place	
n	1. location	lugar
v	2. put	ilagay
phrase	3. take place (occur)	mangyari
phrase	4. my place (home)	aming bahay
	plain	
n	1. field	parang
adj	2. ordinary	simple
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	malinaw
	plan	
n	1. scheme	plano/panukala
v	2. organise	magbalak/magplano
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	planeta
n	plant	halaman
	plastic	
n	1. resinous substance	plastik
adj	2. mouldable	madaling baguhin
n	plate (household item)	plato/pinggan

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	plataporma
n	2. for diving	entablado
n	platypus	platipus
	play	
n	1. drama	gumanap sa papel na
v	2. have fun	magsaya
phrase	3. play a game	maglaro
phrase	4. play a CD	magpatugtog ng CD
n	playground	palaruan
adj	pleasant	kasiya-siya
int	please	pakisuyo
adj	pleased	nasiyahan
n	pleasure	kasiyahan
n	plenty	marami
	plug	
n	1. stopper	pamasak
n	2. electrical	plag/pangsaksak sa koryente
phr v	3. plug in	isaksak
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	marami
n	2. grammar form	maramihan
prep	plus	idinagdag
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	bulsa
n	2. pocket money	perang bulsa/panggastos
n	poem	tula
n	poet	manunula
n	poetry	mga tula
	point	
n	1. sharp end	matulis
n	2. reason	dahilan
n	3. numerical value	punto
v	4. gesture with finger	magturo
phr v	5. point out	ituro
phrase	6. point of view	katwiran
v	poke	sundutin
n	pole	tikin/poste
n	police	pulisya
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	pampakintab
v	2. make glossy	pakintabin
adj	polite	magalang
n	politics	politika
v	pollute	parumihin
n	pollution	karumihan/polyusyon
n	pool (of water)	sanaw

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	mahirap/dukha
adj	2. not very good	mahinang uri
colloq	3. pitiable	kaawa-awa
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	bantog
n	population	mga mamamayan
	position	
n	1. location	kinatatayuan
n	2. viewpoint on	paninindigan
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	positibo
adj	2. sure	sigurado/tiyak
v	possess	mag-ari
n	possession	pag-aari
adj	possible	maaaring
n	possum	posum
v	post	koreo
n	postage stamp	selyo
n	postcard	postkard
n	post office	opisina ng koreo
n	poster	paskil
n	pot (container)	palayok
n	potato	patatas
n	pot plant	halamang pampaso
n	pouch	bulsa
n	powder	pulbos
	power	
n	1. strength	lakas
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	nasa puwesto
adj	powerful	makapangyarihan
phrase	power point	saksakan ng koryente
adj	practical	praktikal
n	practice	praktis
v	practise	magsanay
	praise	
n	1. approval	purihin
v	2. express approval	magpahalaga/sumang-ayon
v	pray	magdasal
n	prayer	dasal
adj	precious	mahalaga
v	prefer	mabutihin
adj	pregnant	buntis
n	prejudice	maling pagpapalagay
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	premier/pinuno ng estado
adj	2. leading	pangunahing
n	preparation	paghahanda

prepare – progress

v	prepare	maghanda
n	preposition	pang-ukol
n	prescription (doctor's)	reseta/preskripsyon
	present	
n	1. gift	regalo
v	2. give out	magkaloob
adj	3. opposite absent	naririto
phrase	4. at present (now)	sa ngayon
n	president	pangulo/presidente
	press	
n	1. media	medya
v	2. push	pisain
v	pretend	magkunwari
adj	pretty	marikit
v	prevent	hadlangan
adj	previous	nauna/nakalipas
n	price	presyo
v	prick	tudlok/tusukin
n	pride	kahambungan
adj	primary	pangunahin/una
n	primary school	primerya-eskwela
n	prime minister	punong ministro
	principal	
n	1. school head	prinsipal
adj	2. leading	pinakamahalaga
n	principle	paraan/prinsipyo
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	magsulat
v	2. of machine	mag-imprinta
n	printer (computer)	printer
n	prison	kulungan/bilangguan
adj	private	pribado
n	prize	premyo/gantimpala
n	probability	probabilidad
adj	probable	maaaring mangyari
adv	probably	marahil nga
n	problem	suliranin
v	proceed	magpatuloy
n	process	proseso
n	procession	prosesiyon
	produce	
n	1. yield	ani
v	2. make	gumawa
n	product	produkto
n	profession	propesyon/hanapbuhay
n	professor	propesor
n	profit	tubo
n	program	programa
n	progress	progreso

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	proyekto/ gawain
	promise	
n	1. assurance	pangako
v	2. vow	mangako
n	pronoun	panghalip
v	pronounce	sabihin/bigkasin
n	pronunciation	pagbigkas
n	proof	pruweba/katunayan
adj	proper	nauukol/wasto
adv	properly	pantangi
n	property	ari-arian
v	protect	pangalagaan/protektahan
n	protection	proteksyon
	protest	
n	1. objection	protesta
v	2. object	tumutol
adj	proud	palalo/mayabang
v	prove	patunayan
v	provide	maglaan/magbigay
n	pub	inuman
adj	public	publiko
n	public school	eskwelahang publiko
phrase	public transport	sasakyang pampubliko
	pull	
v	1. tug	hilahin
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	gibain
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	tumigil/ihinto
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	ayusin ang sarili/maghunus-dili
n	pump	bomba
adj	punctual	maagap
v	punish	parusahan
n	punishment	parusa
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	balintataw
n	2. school student	mag-aaral/estudyante
adj	pure	puro
adj	purple	murado/kulay biyoleta
	push	
v	1. exert force	itulak
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	makipag-unahan
	put	
v	1. place	ilagay
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	itago
phr v	3. put off (delay)	iliban
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	isuot
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	patayin ang
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	magtiis
n	puzzle	palaisipan
n	pyjamas	padyamas/damit pantulog

pyramid – realise

n	pyramid	piramide
Q		
v	qualify (make competent)	maging kwalipikado
adj	quality	uri/kalidad
n	quantity	dami
v	quarrel	pag-aaway
n	quarter	ika-apat
n	queen	reyna
n	question	katanungan
n	queue	pila ng hintayan
adj	quick	mabilis
adv	quickly	bilisan
adj	quiet	matahimik
adv	quietly	walang ingay
v	quit	huminto/umayaw
adv	quite	lubos
R		
	race	
n	1. competition	karera
n	2. ethnicity	ka-etnikohan/lahi
v	3. compete	makipagpaligsahan
n	racism	rasismo
n	radio	radyo
n	radius	rayus
n	railing	barandilya
n	railway	daang bakal/riles ng tren
n	rain	ulan
n	rain coat	kapote
v	raise	itaas
pt v	ran *see run	
pt v	rang *see ring	
n	range	hanay
v	rank	ihanay
adj	rapid	sunod-sunod
adj	rare	bihira/madalang
n	rash (skin eruption)	butlig-butlig
adv	rather (to a certain extent)	lalong mabuti
adj	raw	hilaw/di-luto
	reach	
v	1. arrive at	dumating
phrase	2. out of reach (unobtainable)	di kayang abutin
v	react	manugon/tugunin
n	reaction	palagay/epekto/tugon
v	read	basahin
adj	ready	handa
adj	real	tunay
v	realise	maunawaan

really – republic

adv	really	totoo
adj	rear	likuran
n	reason	dahilan/rason
v	receive (get)	pagtanggap
adj	recent	kailan lang
n	recess (morning tea)	rises/saglit na pahinga
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	palagay
v	recognise	kilalanin
v	record	magtala
	recount	
n	1. story genre	magkuento
v	2. narrate	magsalaysay
	recover	
v	1. get back	mabawi
v	2. get better	gumaling
n	rectangle	rektanggulo
adj	red	pula
v	reduce	bawasan
v	refer	sumangguni
n	referee	reperi
n	refrigerator	reprihirador
n	refugee	repuhiyado/nag-ebakuwet
v	refuse	tumanggi
n	region	rehiyon
v	regret	magsisi
adj	regular	karaniwan
adv	regularly	panayan
n	relation (kin)	kamag-anakan
n	relationship	relasyon
n	relative	kamag-anak
v	relax	relaks
n	religion	relihiyon
v	remain	maiwan
n	remark	banggit
v	remember	alalahinan
v	remind	ipaalala
n	reminder	pagunita
v	remove	alisin
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	renta
v	2. hire	upa
v	repeat	ulit
v	replace	palitan
v	reply	kasagutan
	report	
n	1. written account	pag-uulat
v	2. give an account	mag-ulat
n	reporter	taga-ulat
n	republic	republika

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	kahilingan
v	2. ask for	makiusap
v	rescue	iligtas
	reserve	
n	1. park	parke
v	2. keep aside	maglaan
n	resident	residente
n	respect	respeto
n	responsibility	responsabilidad
adj	responsible	may kapanagutan
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	pagpapahinga
v	2. relax	magpahinga
n	3. remainder	natitira
n	restaurant	restoran
n	rest room	kubeta
n	result	resulta
	return	
n	1. arrival back	kabalikan
v	2. go back to	bumalik
v	3. give back to	ibalik
phrase	4. return tickets	mga balikang tiket
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	paatras
v	2. go backwards	umatras
v	revise	baguhin
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	pag-ikot
n	2. war	rebolusyon
n	reward	gantimpala
n	rhythm	indayog/ritmo
n	ribbon	laso
n	rice	bigas
adj	rich	mayaman
v	rid	magpaalis
v	ride	sumakay
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	tama
adj	2. opposite left	kaliwa
adv	3. direction	pakaliwa
n	4. just claim	karapatan
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	malusog ang lahat
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	maayos ang lahat
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	ngayon na agad
n	right angle	kanang anggulo
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	alahas
v	2. as a phone	tawagan

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	tugtog
adj	ripe	hinog
	rise	
n	1. ascent	pag-akyat
v	2. get up	bumangon
n	risk	risko/peligro
n	river	ilog
n	road	daan
v	roar	umungol
n	robot	robot
n	rock	bato
n	rockpool	kabatuhan
n	rod	kabilya/baton/patpat
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	talaan
n	2. form of bread	tinapay
v	3. move by turning over	pagulungan
n	roof	bubong
n	room	silid/kuwarto
n	root	ugat
n	rope	tali
n	rose	
n	1. flower	bulaklak na rosas
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	baku-bako
	round	
adj	1. circular	bilugan
phrase	2. round the corner	pagliko sa kanto
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	hilera
n	2. fight	away/laban
v	3. as a boat	pagsagwan
adj	royal	maharlika
v	rub	magkuskos
n	rubber	goma
n	rubbish	basura
adj	rude	bastos
v	ruin	guho
	rule	
n	1. regulation	regulasyon
v	2. as a line	guhit
v	3. govern	pamamahala
n	ruler (school equipment)	ruler
	run	
v	1. move fast	tumakbo
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	ang ilog na umaagos sa dagat
phr v	3. run away from	lumayas
phr v	4. run out of	maubusan

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)	masagasaan
n	rung (of a ladder)	baiting
n	runner-up	pangalawa
phrase	runny nose	tumutulong ilong
v	rush	magmadali

S

adj	sad	malungkot
adj	safe	ligtas
pt v	said *see say	
	sail	
n	1. part of ship	layag
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind	maglayag
n	salad	salad
n	salary	suweldo
n	sale	bentahan
n	salt	asin
adj	same	katulad
n	sand	buhangin
n	sandal	sandalya
n	sandwich	sanwits
pt v	sang *see sing	
pt v	sat *see sit	
n	satisfaction	kasiyahan
adj	satisfactory	kasiya-siya
adj	satisfied	nasisiyahan
v	satisfy	masiyahan
n	sauce	sarsa
n	sausage	soriso/longganisa
	save	
v	1. rescue	iligtas
v	2. keep on computer	itago
v	3. keep as money	ipunin
	saw	
n	1. tool	lagare
pt v	2. *see see	
v	say	magsabi
	scale	
n	1. covering on animals	kaliskis
n	2. measuring device	timbangang
adj	scarce	kakaunti
n	scarf	bupanda/bandana
n	scene	eksena
n	scenery	tanawin
n	school	paaralan
n	school shoe	sapatos pampaaralan
n	science	siyensya
n	scissors	gunting

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game 2. to get points	puntos makapuntos
v	scream	sumigaw
n	screen	panabing
n	screw	turnilyo
n	sea	maliit na dagat
n	seagull	ibong segul
	search	
n	1. the act of searching 2. look for	paghahanap hanapin
n	season	kapanahunan
n	seat	upuan
	second	
n	1. unit of time 2. after first	segundo pangalawa
adj		pangalawang kadahilanan
adv	secondly	
	secret	
n	1. something hidden 2. unknown by others	sekreto/lihim lihim sa karamihan
n	section	seksyon
v	see	makita
n	seed	buto/binhi
v	seek	humanap
adv	seldom	bihira/madalang
v	select	piliin
adj	selfish	sakim
v	sell	magtinda
v	send	magpadala
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties 2. make sense (be intelligible)	pandama nauunawaan
phrase		makatwiran
adj	sensible	
pt v	sent *see send	pangungusap
n	sentence	
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	paglayuin
v	2. to keep apart	paghiwalayin
n	sequence	pagkakasunod-sunod
n	series	serye
	serious	
adj	1. important	mahalaga
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	seryoso
n	servant	alila/katulong
v	serve	maglingkod
n	service	serbisyo
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	ilagak/ilagay
n	2. a group of things	set

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	pagsimulan/umpisa
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	magtakda
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	maghanda
	settle	
v	1. to live in	tumira sa
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	magkaayos sa/magkasundo
n	settlement	paninirahan
n	settler	ang nakatira
adj	several	marami
v	sew	tahiin
n	sex	kasarian/seks
n	sexism	pagkadi-mapagbigay/ukol sa seks
n	shade	lilim
n	shadow	anino
v	shake	kalugin/yugyugin
v	shall	maaari
adj	shallow	mababaw
n	shame	hiya
n	shampoo	siyampo/gugo
n	shape	hugis
n	share	
n	1. portion	bahagi
v	2. divide up	hatiin
adj	sharp	matalas/matalim
n	sharpener	pampatalas/pampatalim
v	shave	ahit
pron	she	siya
n	sheep	tupa
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	piraso
n	2. of bedding	kumot
n	shelf	salansanan/istante
n	shell (of sea)	kabibi
n	shelter	tirahan/silungan
v	shine	pakintabin
adj	shiny	makintab
n	ship	bapor
n	shirt	kamisadentro/kamisa
n	shock	pagkabigla
n	shoe	sapatos
v	shoot	patamaan/barilin
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	tindahan
v	2. buy goods	mamili
n	shore	baybay-dagat
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	pandak
adj	2. opposite long	maigsing/maikli
n	short cut	pinaikli

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	pantalong maikli
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	nabaris
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	dapat
v	shout	sumigaw
v	shove	isalya/itulak
v	show	
v	1. display	ipakita/idisplay
n	2. as on TV	palabas
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	magpakita/ipagyabang
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	umulan-ulan/ambon
v	2. wash oneself	maligo/mag-siyawer
n	3. bathroom apparatus	pansiyawer
v	shrink	umurong/lumiit
v	shut	sumara/isara
adj	shy	mahiyain
adj	sick	maysakit/may karamdaman
n	sick bay	lagakan ng maysakit
n	side	panig
adv	sideways	patagilid
n	sight	paningin
	sign	
n	1. information board	karatula
v	2. write one's signature	pirmahan/lagdaan
n	signal	senyas
n	signature	pirma/lagda
n	sign language	lengguwaheng mustra/senyas
n	silence	tahimik
adj	silent	matahimik
n	silk	sutla
adj	silly	uto-uto
n	silver	pilak
adj	similar	katulad/kapareho
adj	simple	simple
v	sing	kumanta/umawit
adj	single	nag-iisa
n	singlet	kamisa
n	singular (grammatical)	isahan
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	lababo
v	2. go down	lumubog
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	Ser/po
n	sister	kapatid na babae
v	sit	umupo
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	mag-iskeyt sa lupa
n	2. equipment for skating	iskeyt

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	iskeytbord
n	skateboarding	paglalaro ng iskeytbord
n	ski	iski
n	skiing	pag-iiski
adj	skilful	maalam/sanay
n	skill	kakayahan
n	skin	balat
	skip	
v	1. jump	lundag
v	2. pass over	lakdawan/lampasan
n	skirt	saya
n	sky	langit
n	slang	islang
v	slap	sampal
n	slave	alipin
v	sleep	matulog
adj	sleepy	na-aantok
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	hiwa
v	slide	magpadulas
adj	slim	payat
n	sling	bitinan
v	slip	magtanan/madulas
n	slipper (type of shoe)	tsinelas
adj	slippery	madulas
v	slit	hiwain
n	slope	gulod
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	mabagal
adj	2. behind time	mahuli
adv	slowly	marahan
adj	small	maliit
adj	smart (clever)	matalino
v	smash	durugin
	smell	
n	1. odour	amoy
v	2. inhale an odour	maamoy
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	pagtawa
v	2. make facial expression	tumawa
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	usok
v	2. inhale a substance	manigarilyo/humithit
adj	smooth	makinis
n	snack	minindal/miryenda
n	snake	ahas
v	sneeze	hatsing
n	snow	niyebe
conj	so (consequently)	kaya

soap – sphere

n	soap	sabon
n	soccer	larong soker putbol
n	society	lipunan
n	sock (clothing)	medyas
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	malambot
adj	2. opposite loud	mahinay
adv	softly	marahan
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	lantay/solido
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	buo
	solution	
n	1. answer	sagot
n	2. mixture (scientific)	sangkap/halo
v	solve	lutasin
det	some	ang ilan
n	somebody	may tao
n	someone	isang tao
adv	sometimes	kung minsan
n	son	anak na lalaki
n	song	awitin/kanta
adv	soon	agad
	sore	
adj	1. painful	masakit
n	2. painful spot	makirot
phrase	3. sore throat	masakit na lalamunan
adj	sorry	nagsisisi
v	sort	uriin
n	soul	kaluluwa
n	sound	tunog
n	soup	sabaw
adj	sour	maasim
n	south	timog
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	alangaang
n	2. room	kwarto
n	spade	pala
adj	spare	labis
v	speak	magsalita
adj	special	ispesyal/natatangi
n	speech	talumpati
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	tulin/bilis
v	2. go fast	magpatulin/bilisan
v	spell	magbaybay
v	spend	gastahin/waldasin
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	bilog

spill – starfish

v	spill	tumapon
v	spin	umikot
n	spirit (soul)	espirito
v	spit	lumura
v	splash	tumilamsik
v	split	biyakin
v	spoil	bulukin
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	kutsara
n	sport	isport
n	sports oval	dausan ng isport
n	sports shoe	sapatos pang-isport
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	mantsa
n	2. sore	masakit na bahagi
n	3. place	lugar
v	4. see	makita
v	spread	palamanan
	spring	
n	1. season	tagsibol
v	2. jump	lumundag
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	espiya/manunubok
v	2. watch	tiktikan/subaybayan
	square	
n	1. plane figure	kuwadrado
adj	2. shaped as a square	hinugis kuwadrado
n	staffroom	silid-pamunuan
n	stage	entablado
n	stair	hagdanan
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	selyo
v	2. impress a mark on	timbrihan
v	3. strike with foot	tadyakan
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	tumayo
phr v	2. stand back	lumayo kayo
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	tumutukoy ng
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	ipaglaban
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	di ko makayanahan ito
n	standard	pamantayan
	star	
n	1. astral body	bituin
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	istar/bituin sa
adj	3. shape	hugis-bituin
n	starfish	isdang-bituin

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	simula ng
v	2. begin	magsimula
	state	
v	1. say	ipahayag
n	2. political division	estado
n	statement	pahayag
	station	
n	1. of railway	istasyon ng tren
n	2. police station	istasyon/himpilan ng pulis
n	statue	estatwa
v	stay	tumigil
adj	steady	patuloy
n	steak	hiniwang karne
v	steal	magnakaw
n	steam	singaw
n	steel	bakal
adj	steep	matarik
n	stem	tangkay
	step	
v	1. move using feet	humakbang
n	2. stair	baitang
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	mag-ingat sa paglakad
n	stepbrother	kapatid sa labas na lalaki
n	stepfather	pangalawang ama
n	stepmother	pangalawang ina
n	stepsister	kapatid sa labas na babae
	stick	
v	1. fasten	idikit
n	2. piece of wood	tungkod
adj	sticky	malagkit
adj	stiff	maganit/matigas
	still	
adv	1. without moving	walang galaw
adv	2. yet	pa
v	sting	sundutin/sungkitin
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	maamoy
v	2. smell very bad	mabahong amoy
v	stir	umibo
pt v	stole *see steal	tiyan
n	stomach	masakit ang tiyan
n	stomach-ache	bato
n	stone	
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	itigil
v	2. halt	tigil/hinto

store – suburb

n	store	tipon/tindahan
n	storey	palapag
n	storm	bagyo
n	story	kuwento
n	stove	kalan/lutuan
n	stove top	itaas ng kalan
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	tuwid
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	di kulot
phrase	3. straight ahead	diretso lang
v	straighten	ituwid
v	strain	higpit
adj	strange	ibang-iba
n	stranger	dayuhan
n	strawberry	presas
n	stream	sapa
n	street	daan/kalye
n	strength	lakas
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	ipagdiinan
n	2. tension	pagod
adj	strict	mahigpit
	strike	
v	1. hit	hampasin/tamaan
n	2. blow	hampas
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	welga
n	string	pisi/lubid/gawad
n	strip	alisan
v	stroke	himasin
adj	strong (powerful)	malakas
n	struggle	magpunyagi
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	mag-aaral/estudyante
	study	
n	1. room of house	pang-aralang silid
v	2. endeavour to acquire	mag-aral
	knowledge	
	stuff	
n	1. material	bagay-bagay
v	2. push	siksikin
adj	stupid	tanga
n	style	istilo
	subject	
n	1. course of study	asignatura
n	2. topic	paksa
n	substance	sustansiya
v	subtract	bawasan
n	subtraction	pagbabawas
n	suburb	arabal/suburbiya

succeed – survey

v	succeed	magtagumpay
n	success	tagumpay
v	suck	sipsipin
adj	sudden	bigla
adv	suddenly	pabigla
v	suffer	magtiis
n	sugar	asukal
v	suggest	magmungkahi
n	suggestion	suhestiyon/mungkahi
	suit	
n	1. clothing	terno
v	2. be appropriate	bumagay
adj	suitable	angkop
n	sum (total)	kabuuan
n	summer	tag-araw
n	sun	araw
n	sunburn	paso ng araw/sunog sa araw
n	sunglasses	pang-araw na salamin sa mata
n	sunhat	tabing sa araw/sombrerong pang-araw
adj	sunny	maaraw
n	sunscreen	pampahid na tabing sa araw
n	sunshine	silahis/sinag ng araw
	supply	
n	1. provisions	mga kailangan
v	2. provide	tustos
	support	
n	1. assistance	alalay/suporta
v	2. provide assistance	itaguyod
v	suppose (assume)	sakali
adj	sure	tiyak
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	alimbukay
v	2. ride a surfboard	sumakay sa tablang pang-alimbukay
n	surface	ibabaw
n	surfboard	tablang pang-alimbukay
n	surfer	taong sumasakay sa alimbukay
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	silid ng duktor
n	2. operation by doctor	pag-oopera
n	surname	apelyido
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	di-inaasahang pangyayari
v	2. catch unprepared	binigla
adj	3. unexpected	magulat
v	surrender	sumuko
v	surround	palibutan
	survey	
n	1. poll	suriin/bilangan
v	2. ask questions of	pagsisiyasat

survival – tame

n	survival	pananatiling buhay
v	survive	pananatili upang mabuhay
n	swagman	magbobotin/namamangka
v	swallow	lumunok
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	magmura
v	2. take oath of truth	sumumpa/manumpa
v	sweep	mag-walis
adj	sweet	matamis
n	sweet corn	matamis na mais
n	sweet potato	kamote
v	swim	lumangoy
n	swimmer	manlalangoy
n	swimming	lumalangoy
n	swimming carnival	karnabal ng languyan
n	swimming costume	kasuotang-panlangoy
	swing	
v	1. sway	iwasiwas
n	2. play equipment	duyan
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	swits
v	2. change	ilipat/pagpalitin
adj	swollen	mamaga
phrase	swollen ankle	namamagang tuhod
n	sword	espada

T

	table	
n	1. furniture	mesa
n	2. list	listahan
n	table tennis	pingpong
n	tablet (medication)	tabletas
n	tail	buntot
	take	
v	1. seize	kunin
v	2. last for (as time)	hanggang kaya
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	bawasin ang
phr v	4. take away (remove)	alisin ang
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	dinadalang pagkain
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	maghubad
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	lumipad
n	tale	kuwento/istorya
	talk	
n	1. conversation	pag-uusap
v	2. converse	mag-usap
adj	tall	matangkad
adj	tame	maamo

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake 2. colour	tuyo sa araw kulay araw
adj		tangke
n	tank	gripo
n	tap (as for water)	teyp
v	tape (record)	gawain
n	task	
	taste	
v	1. sample 2. the food tastes good	pagtikim masarap ang pagkain
phrase		malinamnam
adj	tasty	
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	buwis
n	taxi	taksi
	tea	
n	1. beverage 2. dinner	tsaa hapunan
n		pagtuturo
v	teach	guro
n	teacher	alalay sa pagtuturo/alalay ng guro
n	teacher's aide	samahan
n	team	
	tear	
v	1. rip 2. liquid from the eye	pagpunit luha
n		pagbibiro
v	tease	teknolohiya
n	technology	
n	teenager	tin-edyer
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning 2. ring	telepono tawagan
v		tawagan ng telepono
n	telephone booth	teleskopyo
	telescope	
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts 2. TV	telebisyon
abbrev		
v	tell	magsabi/sabihin
n	temper	hinahon/damdamin
n	temperature	temperatura
n	temple	templo
adj	temporary	pansamantala
n	tennis	tennis
n	tent	tolda
	term	
n	1. a period of time 2. a naming word	panahon katawagan
n		kakila-kilabot
adj	terrible	
adj	terrific	nakasisindak

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	pagsusuri
v	2. check	tingnan
n	text	teksto/pagkaletra
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	pasasalamat
phrase	2. give thanks	magpasalamat
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	maraming salamat
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	iyon
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	na
det	the	ang
n	theatre	teatro/sinehan
pron	their	kanila
pron	them	nila
adv	then	noon
adv	there	doon
conj	therefore	kung kaya/samakatuwid
n	thermometer	termometro
pron	they	sila
adj	thick	makapal
n	thief	magnanakaw
adj	thin	mapayat
v	think	mag-isip
n	thong (footwear)	sinelas/ismagel
	thought	
n	1. idea	naisipaan
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	sinulid
v	2. put through eye of needle	isuot sa butas ng karayom
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	sa kabilang
v	throw	ihagis
n	thumb	daliri
n	thunder	kulog
n	thunderstorm	bagyong may kidlat at pagkulog
adv	thus	kaya nga
v	tick (indicate correctness)	kudlit/tsek
n	ticket	tiket
n	tide	paglaki o pagliit ng tubig sa dagat
adj	tidy	malinis
	tie	
n	1. clothing	kurbata
v	2. fasten	itali
n	3. equal place	patas/pantay

tight – town

adj	tight	mahigpit
v	tilt	tikwas/itagilid
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	panahon
phrase	2. in time (not late)	tama sa oras
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	nasa oras
phrase	4. at times	may oras na
phrase	5. a good time	magpakasaya
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	magdahan-dahan lamang
phrase	7. What's the time?	ano'ng oras na
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	dalawa imultiplika ng apat
n	timetable	talatakdaan ng oras/tala-orasan
	tip	
n	1. hint	himaton/tip
n	2. rubbish dump	tambakan
v	3. tilt	itiwarik/itagilid
n	4. pointed extremity	tulis
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	pagtagilid
n	tissue	tisyu
n	title	titulo
prep	to	sa
n	today	ngayong araw
n	toe	daliri
adv	together	magkasama
n	toilet	kubeta/palikuran
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	kamatis
n	tomorrow	bukas
n	tongue	dila
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	kasangkapan
n	tooth	ngipin
n	toothache	masakit ang ngipin
	top	
n	1. highest point	pinakatuktuk
n	2. clothing	pang-itaas
n	topic	paksa
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	kabuuan
v	2. add up	sumahin
v	touch	hipuin
n	tour	paglilibot
v	tow	hilahin
prep	towards	papunta sa
n	towel	tuwalya
n	tower	tore
n	town	bayan

toy – turn

n	toy	laruan
v	trace	taluntunin/sundan
n	track (pathway)	daanan
n	tracksuit	kasuotang pang-ehersisiyo
n	tractor	traktora
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	bentahan
v	2. carry on trade	pagtitinda
n	traffic	trapiko
	train	
n	1. means of transport	tren
v	2. practise	magsasanay
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	patibong
v	2. catch	pagkahuli
n	trapezium	trapisiyum
v	travel	maglakbay
v	tread	maglakad
v	treat (as a disease)	maggamot/maglunas
n	tree	punongkahoy
v	tremble	manginig
n	triangle	tatsulok
phrase	triangular prism	tatsulok na prisma
n	tribe	tribo
v	trick	paglansi/niloko
v	trim	putulan ng kaunti
	trip	
n	1. journey	paglalakbay
v	2. fall over	mapadapa
adj	tropical	tropikal
	trouble	
n	1. problem	problema
v	2. cause worry	magka-problema/mag-alala
phr	3. in trouble with	may problema sa
n	trousers	pantalon
n	truck	trak
adj	true	totoo
n	trunk (as of elephant)	nguso
	try	
n	1. attempt	pagtatangka
phrase	2. try hard	magsikap ng mabuti
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	isukat
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	sumali sa pagsubok
n	T-shirt	tisert
n	tub	batya
n	tube	tubo
	turn	
v	1. move around	pumihit/paikutin

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's	paghalili
phr v	3. turn into (become)	maging
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)	isara
phr v	5. turn on	buksan
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)	dumating
adv	twice	doble/dalawang ilit
v	twist	magpilipit
	type	
n	1. kind	uri
v	2. use a machine to write	mag-tipa
n	tyre	gulong
U		
adj	ugly	pangit
n	umbrella	payong
n	uncle	tiyo
adj	unconscious	walang malay
prep	under	sa ilalim
v	undergo	magpasailalim
adj	underground	sa ilalim ng lupa
v	underline	guhit sa baba
adv	underneath	sa ilalim
n	underpants	pang-ilalim
v	understand	maintindihan
pt v	understood *see understand	
n	underwear	kasuotang pag-ilalim
v	undo	kalasin/alisin
adj	unemployed	walang trabaho
n	uniform	uniforme
n	union	unyon
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	bahay na yunit/apartment
n	2. measurement	sukat
v	unite	magkaisa
n	universe	sanlibutan
n	university	unibersidad/pamantasan
prep	until	hanggang sa
adj	unusual	kakaiba
prep	up (to a higher place)	sa itaas
prep	upon (up and on)	sa ibabaw ng
adj	upper	itaas
adj	upright	patayo
adj	upset	itaob
adj	upside-down	nakataob
adv	upstairs	sa itaas
v	urge	sulsulan/hinikayat

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	kaagad-agad
pron	us	kami
	use	
n	1. the act of using	paggamit
v	2. employ	gamitin
adj	used (not new)	luma/gamit na
V		
n	vaccination	bakuna
adj	vain	walang kabuluhan
n	valley	lambak
adj	valuable	mahalaga
	value	
n	1. worth	kahalagahan
v	2. to hold in high esteem	pahalagahan
n	van (truck)	trak
n	variety	sari-sari/ibat-iba
v	vary	ibahin
adj	various	magkakaiba
n	vegetable	gulay
n	vegetable garden	hardin ng gulay
n	vegetarian	gulay ang kain
n	vehicle	behikulo/sasakyang
n	verandah	beranda
n	verb	pandiwa
adv	very	napaka/lubos na
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	beterinaryo
n	video (recording)	bidyo
n	view	panoorin
n	village	nayon
adj	violent	marahas/mabangis
n	violin	biyolin
v	visit	bumisita
n	visitor	bisita
n	voice	booses
n	volleyball (game)	larong balibol
n	volume	dami
v	vote	boto
n	vowel	patinig
n	voyage	biyahe
W		
n	wage	suweldo
v	wait	maghintay
v	wake	gumising
v	walk	lumakad
n	walkway	daanan
n	wall	pader

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	walabi/maliit na kanggaro
n	wallet	pitaka
v	wander	gumala
v	want	gusto
n	war	labanan/giyera
n	waratah	warata
n	wardrobe	aparador ng damit
adj	warm (opposite cool)	mainit
adj	warm-blooded	dugong-buhay
v	warn	pagbalaan
n	warning	babala
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	hugasan
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	maghugas
n	washing machine (clothes)	makinang tagalaba
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	mag-aksaya
n	2. rejected products	produktong tapon na
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	relos
v	2. look at	tingnan/bantayan
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	mag-ingat sa
	water	
n	1. liquid	tubig
v	2. moisten	basain
n	watermelon	pakwan
n	wattle tree	punong watel
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	alon
v	2. make a hand signal	kumampay
adj	wavy	maaalon
n	wax	pagkit
	way	
n	1. road	daraanan
phrase	2. a long way	malayo
phrase	3. a good way	mabuting paraan
phrase	4. give way	magbigay daan
pron	we	tayo
adj	weak	mahina
n	wealth	yaman
adj	wealthy	mayaman
n	weapon	armas
	wear	
v	1. erode	pagka-ubos
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	magsuot
n	web (as for spider)	sapot
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	kasalan
n	week	linggo
v	weigh	timbangin
n	weight	timbang
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	maligayang bati
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	walang anuman
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	balon
adj	2. in good health	mabuting kalusugan
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	maayos
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	kung gayon
int	5. Well done!	magaling
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	kanluran
	wet	
v	1. moisten	basain
adj	2. opposite dry	pagkabasa
pron	what (interrogative)	ano
n	wheel	gulong
pron	when (interrogative)	kailan
conj	whenever	tuwina
pron	where (interrogative)	saan
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	alin
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	tungkol sa
conj	while	habang
n	whip	pamalo
v	whisper	bulong
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	sumipol
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	pansipol/sultip
adj	white	maputi
n	whiteboard	pisarang-puti
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	sino
pron	2. relative pronoun	sinu-sino
adj	whole	buo
adv	why	bakit
adj	wicked	buhong
adj	wide	malawak
n	widow	biyuda
n	widower	biyudo
n	width	lapad

wild – write

adj	wild	mailap
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	tiyak na
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	testamento
n	3. choice of one's actions	ginusto
v	win	magtamo
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	hangin
v	2. turn in a circular way	ipulupot
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	pagtatapos
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	susian
n	windmill	molinong pinaiikot ng hangin
n	window	bintana
n	window sill	pasamano
adj	windy	mahangin
n	wing	pakpak
n	winter	tag-lamig
v	wipe	punasan
n	wire	alambre
adj	wise	matalino
n	wish	maghangad
prep	with	sa/kasama ng
v	withdraw (as for money)	maglabas
n	witness	testigo
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	babae
n	wombat	wombat
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	pagtataka
n	wood	kahoy
n	woodwork	trabaho sa kahoy
n	wool	lana
n	word	salita
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	trabaho
v	2. carry out labour	magtrabaho
v	3. be operational	umaandar
phr v	4. work out (solve)	lutasin
n	world	daigdig
n	World Wide Web	pandaigdigang web
v	worry	mag-alala
adv	worse	sumama
n	worth	kahalagahan
v	wrap	magbalot
v	wring	magpiga
n	wrist	galanggalangan
v	write	sumulat

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	mali
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www *see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	eksrey
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Y

n	yacht	yate
n	yard	yarda
v	yawn	humikab
n	year	taon
adj	yellow	dilaw
int	yes	oo
n	yesterday	kahapon
pron	you	ikaw
adj	young	bata
pron	your (possessive)	inyo

Z

n	zone	sona
n	zoo	soo
n	zucchini	sukini

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

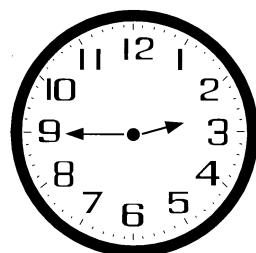
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	Showed	Showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

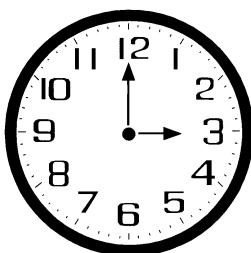
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

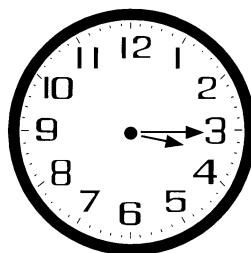
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



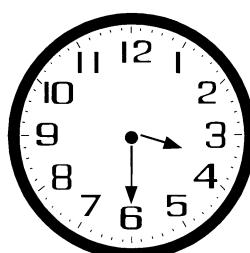
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days	Months	Units of time
Monday	January	60 seconds = 1 minute
Tuesday	February	60 minutes = 1 hour
Wednesday	March	24 hours = 1 day
Thursday	April	7 days = 1 week
Friday	May	4 weeks = 1 month
Saturday	June	12 months = 1 year
Sunday	July	4 years = 1 leap year
	August	10 years = 1 decade
	September	100 years = 1 century
	October	1000 years = 1 millennium
	November	
	December	

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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