



List of Egyptian hieroglyphs

The total number of distinct [Egyptian hieroglyphs](#) increased over time from several hundred in the [Middle Kingdom](#) to several thousand during the [Ptolemaic Kingdom](#).

In 1928/1929 [Alan Gardiner](#) published an overview of hieroglyphs, [Gardiner's sign list](#), the basic modern standard. It describes 763 signs in 26 categories (A–Z, roughly). [Georg Möller](#) compiled more extensive lists, organized by historical epoch (published posthumously in 1927 and 1936).

In [Unicode](#), the block *[Egyptian Hieroglyphs](#)* (2009) includes 1071 signs, organization based on Gardiner's list. As of 2016, there is a proposal by [Michael Everson](#) to extend the Unicode standard to comprise Möller's list.^[1]

Subsets














Notable subsets of hieroglyphs:^[2]

















- [Determinatives](#)
- [Unilateral signs](#)
- [Bilateral signs](#)
- [Trilateral signs](#)
- [Egyptian numerals](#)



















Letter classification by Gardiner


















Gardiner's sign list letter classification		
Letter	Description	Category (individual hieroglyph articles)
A	§ Man and his occupations	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: man and his occupations (4)
B	§ Woman and her occupations	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: woman and her occupations (0)
C	§ Anthropomorphic deities	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: anthropomorphic deities (0)
D	§ Parts of the human body	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: parts of the human body (13)
E	§ Mammals	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: mammals (9)
F	§ Parts of mammals	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: parts of mammals (7)
G	§ Birds	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: birds (8)
H	§ Parts of birds	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: parts of birds (1)
I	§ Amphibious animals, reptiles, etc.	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: amphibious-animals-reptiles-etc (4)
K	§ Fishes and parts of fishes	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: fishes and parts of fishes (0)
L	§ Invertebrata and lesser animals	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: invertebrates and lesser animals (3)
M	§ Trees and plants	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: trees and plants (6)
N	§ Sky, earth, water	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: sky-earth-water (16)
NU	§ Upper Nile	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs by category (27)
NL	§ Lower Nile	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs by category (27)
O	§ Buildings, parts of buildings, etc.	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: buildings and parts-of-buildings-etc (12)
P	§ Ships and parts of ships	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: ships and parts of ships (2)
Q	§ Domestic and funerary furniture	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: domestic and funerary furniture (2)
R	§ Temple furniture and sacred emblems	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: temple furniture and emblems (7)
S	§ Crowns, dress, staves, etc.	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: crowns-dress-staves (14)
T	§ Warfare, hunting, butchery	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: warfare-hunting-butchery (4)
U	§ Agriculture, crafts, and professions	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: agriculture-crafts-and-professions (5)
V	§ Rope, fibre, baskets, bags, etc.	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: rope-fiber-baskets-bags (11)
W	§ Vessels of stone and earthenware	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: vessels of stone and earthenware (4)
X	§ Loaves and cakes	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: loaves and cakes (3)
Y	§ Writings, games, music	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: writings-games-music (4)
Z	§ Strokes, signs derived from Hieratic, geometrical features	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: strokes, signs derived from Hieratic, geometrical features (0)
Aa	§ Unclassified signs	Category: Egyptian hieroglyphs: unclassified (6)


















List of hieroglyphs








List of <u>Egyptian hieroglyphs</u>					
Hieroglyph	Gardiner Unicode	Description	Ideogram	Phonogram	Notes
	A		Man and his occupations		
	A1 U+13000	seated man	I, me, my (masculine) (<i>ḥ</i>) man (<i>z</i>)		Determinative for masculine names
	A2 U+13001	man with hand to mouth	eat (<i>wnm</i>) drink (<i>zwr</i>) speak, think, recount (<i>sgd</i>) refrain from speech, be(come) silent (<i>gr</i>) plan, plot (<i>kȝ</i>) love (<i>mrj</i>)		<u>Determinative</u> for activities involving the mouth, head, or ideas
	A3 U+13002	man sitting on heel	sit, besiege, dwell (<i>hmsj</i>)		
	A4 U+13003	seated man with hands raised	offer, praise, beseech (<i>dwȝ</i>) hide, conceal (<i>jmn</i>)		
	A5 U+13004	crouching man hiding behind wall	hide (<i>jmn</i>)		Determinative for words relating to concealing, secret, mysterious
	A5A U+13005	seated man hiding behind wall	hide (<i>jmn</i>)		
	A6 U+13006	seated man under vase from which water flows	to be clean (<i>wḥb</i>)		Possibly refers to all aspects of 'clean' dependent on context, i.e. 'clea 'purify', etc.
	A6A U+13007	seated man reaching for libation stone, under vase from which water flows	to be clean (<i>wḥb</i>)		
	A6B U+13008	seated man reaching down, under vase from which water flows	to be clean (<i>wḥb</i>)		
	A7 U+13009	fatigued man	to be tired or weak (<i>wrg</i>)		
	A8 U+1300A	man performing hnw-rite	rejoice, celebrate, to be jubilant (<i>hnw</i>)		Possibly also 'joyful', 'celebratory', etc.
	A9 U+1300B	man steadying basket on head	work, toil (<i>kȝ</i>) load (verb or noun), burden (<i>ȝdp</i>) carry, haul (<i>fȝ</i>)	f, .f (Ptolemaic, from <i>fȝ</i>)	1a. to load, to be laden, master of the load; equals <u>Coptic language</u> , ⲁⲩⲧⲣ ; 1b. to carry, to bear; additional constructs for carrier, bearer, supporter for ⲉⲃⲁⲛⲓ , the "bearer-of-the-basket", see: Greek <u>Kanephoros</u> ; 2. for <i>kȝ</i> , <i>kȝwtj</i>
	A10 U+1300C	seated man holding oar	to saw (<i>sqdw</i>) rower, oarsman (<i>hn</i>)		



















	A11 U+1300D	seated man holding scepter of authority and shepherd's crook	friend (<i>ḥnms</i>)		
	A12 U+1300E	soldier with bow and quiver	soldier, company/unit of soldiers (<i>mnfyṭ</i>), army/expedition (<i>mšꜥ</i>)		
	A13 U+1300F	man with arms tied behind his back	enemy (<i>ḥfty</i>) rebel (<i>sbj</i>)		Possibly also 'criminal', 'traitor', 'prisoner'
	A14 U+13010	falling man with blood streaming from his head	die (<i>mwt</i>) enemy (<i>ḥfty</i>)		The wound is either self-inflicted or from a weapon strike. The A14 figure could be a youth or child, being depicted w <u>A14A</u> would be an adult.
	A14A U+13011	man whose head is hit with an axe			
	A15 U+13012	man falling	trap (<i>ḥr</i>)		
	A16 U+13013	man bowing down	to bend or bow oneself (<i>ksj</i>)		A. <u>Determinative</u> for <i>ks</i> , <i>ksj</i> , & <i>ks</i> , to bow, to do homage, to submit; B. same for <i>ḥšb</i> , (and thematic words of ḥꜣ-ꜣ-b, star & luminary, hippoꜣ etc.)
	A17 U+13014	child sitting with hand to mouth	young, child (<i>šrj</i>) orphan (<i>nmḥ</i>) child (<i>ḥrd</i> , <i>ḥy</i>) infant (<i>nnj</i>)	ms, nn	A17, depicted with bare head, indicates the figure as a 'lower' class th
	A17A U+13015	child sitting with arms hanging down	Noble/Aristocratic Supplement for A3 and <u>A17</u> <i>sitting, sitting youth</i>		The head of A17A indicates the class of the figure to be of a 'higher' cl
	A18 U+13016	child wearing red crown	foster child (<i>jmtj</i>)		
	A19 U+13017	bent man leaning on staff	old, to be fragile (<i>jꜣw</i>) elder (<i>smsw</i>) great (<i>wr</i>) to lean (<i>rhn</i>) to hit (<i>ḥwj</i>)	jk	Perhaps also wise and sage
	A20 U+13018	man leaning on forked staff	elder (<i>smsw</i>)		
	A21 U+13019	man holding staff with handkerchief	Civil Servant (<i>sr</i>) Courtier (<i>smr</i>) great (<i>wr</i>) strike (<i>ḥwj</i>)		
	A22 U+1301A	statue of man with staff and scepter of authority	statue (<i>ḥntj</i>), (<i>twt</i>)		
	A23 U+1301B	king with staff and mace with round head	monarch, lord, ruler (<i>jty</i>)		
	A24 U+1301C	man striking with both hands	to hit or strike (<i>ḥwj</i>) power, strength (<i>nḥt</i>) teach lesson or instruct (<i>sbꜣ</i>) call (<i>njs</i>) be happy (<i>ḥq</i>)		
















	A25 U+1301D	man striking, with left arm hanging behind back	to hit or strike (<i>ḥwḥ</i>)		Most likely synonymous with <u>A24</u>
	A26 U+1301E	man with one arm pointing forward	call (<i>nḥs</i> , <i>ʕs</i>)		
	A27 U+1301F	hastening man	bring (<i>jnḥ</i>)	jn	
	A28 U+13020	man with hands raised on either side	to be high, in high spirits, elevate (<i>qḥ</i>) mourn (<i>ḥḥ</i>)		
	A29 U+13021	man upside down	headlong or head over heels (<i>šḥd</i>)		
	A30 U+13022	man with hands raised in front	praise, adore, laud, thank (<i>dwḥ</i>)		
	A31 U+13023	man with hands raised behind him	to turn away (<i>ʕn</i>)		
	A32 U+13024	man dancing with arms to the back	dance (<i>ḥbḥ</i>) cheer, rejoice (<i>hy-ḥnw</i>) dance, dancer (<i>jb</i>)		
	A32A U+13025	man dancing with arms to the front	(see above)		
	A33 U+13026	man with stick and bundle on shoulder	to herd, shepherd (<i>mnḥw</i>) journey, tramp (<i>ḥwsḥ</i>) construction, (qd) foreign, strange (<i>šmḥw</i>)		
	A34 U+13027	man pounding in a mortar	to stomp (<i>ḥwsḥ</i>)		Man grinding (etc.); to grind in a mortar, to build, to construct, etc.
	A35 U+13028	man building wall	to build (<i>qd</i>)		Man constructing: a " Mason "; <u>Ideogram</u> or <u>det.</u> for <i>qd</i> , Coptic "ΚΩΤ" " Wall, (Collapsing)-Wall)
	A36 U+13029	man kneading into vessel	brewer (<i>ʕtḥ</i>) grind (<i>nḥ</i>)		
	A37 U+1302A	man in vessel	brewer (<i>ʕtḥ</i>)		
	A38 U+1302B	man holding necks of two emblematic animals with panther heads	<u>Cusae</u> (<i>qḥs</i>)		
	A39 U+1302C	man on two giraffes	<u>Cusae</u> (<i>qḥs</i>)		
	A40 U+1302D	seated god	I, me, my (when the speaker is a god) (<i>.ḥ</i>) God (<i>nḥr</i>)		Determinative for God's names
	A40A U+1302E	seated god with Was- sceptre	I, me, my (when the speaker is a god) (<i>.ḥ</i>) God (<i>nḥr</i>)		

	A41 U+1302F	king with uraeus	king (<i>nsw</i>) majesty (<i>hm</i>) I, me, my (when speaker is a king) (.j)		
	A42 U+13030	king with uraeus and flagellum	king (<i>nsw</i>) majesty (<i>hm</i>) I, me, my (when speaker is a king) (.j)		
	A42A U+13031	king with uraeus and flagellum	king (<i>nsw</i>) majesty (<i>hm</i>) I, me, my (when speaker is a king) (.j)		
	A43 U+13032	king wearing white crown	King of Upper Egypt (<i>nsw</i>) Osiris (<i>wsjr</i>)		
	A43A U+13033	king wearing white crown with sceptre	King of Upper Egypt (<i>nsw</i>) Osiris (<i>wsjr</i>)		
	A44 U+13034	king wearing white crown with flagellum	King of Upper Egypt (<i>nsw</i>) Atum (<i>jtmw</i>)		
	A45 U+13035	king wearing red crown	King of Lower Egypt (<i>bjtj</i>) King (<i>nsw</i>)	n	
	A45A U+13036	king wearing red crown with sceptre	Atum (<i>jtmw</i>)	n	
	A46 U+13037	king wearing red crown with flagellum	King of Lower Egypt (<i>bjtj</i>)		
	A47 U+13038	shepherd seated and wrapped in mantle, holding stick	shepherd (<i>mnjw</i>) guard (<i>s3w</i>)		
	A48 U+13039	beardless man seated and holding knife	belonging to, keeper (<i>jrj</i>) Guardian, keeper (<i>jrj</i>)		
	A49 U+1303A	seated Syrian holding stick	foreigner, Asian (<i>c3mw</i>)		
	A50 U+1303B	noble on chair	courtier (<i>smr</i>) I, me, my (when speaker is a nobleman) (.j) noble (<i>šps</i>)		
	A51 U+1303C	noble on chair with flagellum	to be of noble blood (<i>špsj</i>) undertake a task (<i>špsj</i>)		
	A52 U+1303D	noble squatting with flagellum	to be of noble blood (<i>špsj</i>)		
	A53 U+1303E	standing mummy	Image (<i>twt</i>)		Form, likeness, image, (double) <u>Tutankhamun</u> : Form-Living-(of)-Amun
	A54 U+1303F	lying mummy	death (<i>mnj</i>)		












	A55 U+13040	mummy on bed	lie down, spend the night (<i>sgṛ</i>) corpse (<i>ḥꜣt</i>)		Overnight meaning an overnight stay in any location, i.e. 'spend the night in a hotel', 'slept over at (random person's name)'s house', etc.
	A56 U+13041	seated man holding stick			
	A57 U+13042	man holding loaf on mat	An offering which the King gives (<i>ḥtp-dj-nsw</i>)		Abbreviation for the beginning of the <u>Offering Formula</u> .
	A58 U+13043	man applying hoe to ground			
	A59 U+13044	man threatening with stick			
	A60 U+13045	man sowing seeds	Spill, pour (<i>stj</i>)		
	A61 U+13046	man looking over his shoulder			
	A62 U+13047	Asiatic			
	A63 U+13048	king on throne holding staff			
	A64 U+13049	man sitting on heels holding forward cup			
	A65 U+1304A	man wearing tunic with fringes and holding mace			
	A66 U+1304B	man holding sistrum	lhy (<i>jhy</i>) Great God (Ptolemaic) (<i>nṯr-ꜣ?</i>)		
	A67 U+1304C	dwarf			
	A68 U+1304D	man holding up knife	Black eye paint (<i>msdmt</i>)		
	A69 U+1304E	seated man with raised right arm and left arm hanging down			
	A70 U+1304F	seated man with raised arms	Heh (<i>ḥh</i>)		
	B		Woman and her occupations		
	B1 U+13050	seated woman	woman (<i>zt</i>) I, me, my (when speaker is feminine) (<i>j</i>)		Determinative for feminine names







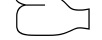











	B2 U+13051	pregnant woman	to be pregnant (<i>bk3</i>) conceive (<i>jwr</i>)		
	B3 U+13052	woman giving birth	to give birth (<i>msj</i>) conceive (<i>jwr</i>)		
	B4 U+13053	combination of woman giving birth and three skins tied together	to give birth (<i>msj</i>)		
	B5 U+13054	woman suckling child	to nurse, to nurture, to care for (<i>rnn</i>) wet nurse (noun def. 1) (<i>mncṯ</i>)		
	B5A U+13055	woman suckling child (simplified)			
	B6 U+13056	woman on chair with child on lap	to nurse, to nurture, to care for (<i>rnn</i>)		
	B7 U+13057	queen wearing diadem and holding flower			
	B8 U+13058	woman holding lotus flower			
	B9 U+13059	woman holding sistrum			
	C		Anthropomorphic deities		
	C1 U+1305A	god with sun-disk and uraeus	Ra (<i>rṯ</i>)		
	C2 U+1305B	god with falcon head and sun-disk holding ankh	Ideogram and Determinative for Ra (<i>rṯ</i>)		Variant of <u>C1</u> god with sun-disk and uraeus
	C2A U+1305C	god with falcon head and sun-disk	Id. & Det. for Ra (<i>rṯ</i>)		
	C2B U+1305D	<u>C2A</u> reversed	Ra (<i>rṯ</i>)		
	C2C U+1305E	<u>C2</u> reversed	Ra (<i>rṯ</i>)		
	C3 U+1305F	god with <u>ibis</u> head	Id. & Det. for Thoth (<i>ḏḥwty</i>)		
	C4 U+13060	god with ram head	Id. & Det. for Khnum (<i>ḥnmw</i>)		
	C5 U+13061	god with ram head holding ankh	Id. & Det. for Khnum (<i>ḥnmw</i>)		Variant of <u>C4</u> god with ram head


















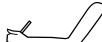

	C6 U+13062	god with <u>jackal</u> head	Id. & Det. for <u>Anubis</u> (<i>jnpw</i>) Id. & Det. for <u>Wepwawet</u> (<i>wp-wꜣwt</i>)		
	C7 U+13063	god with <u>Seth-animal</u> head	Id. & Det. for <u>Seth</u> (<i>sth</i> , <i>sth</i> , <i>stš</i>)		
	C8 U+13064	ithyphallic god with two plumes, uplifted arm and flagellum	Id. & Det. for <u>Min</u> (<i>mnw</i>)		
	C9 U+13065	goddess with horned sun-disk	Id. & Det. for <u>Hathor</u> (<i>hwt-hr</i>)		
	C10 U+13066	goddess with feather	Id. & Det. for <u>Maat</u> (<i>mꜣt</i>)		
	C10A U+13067	goddess with feather holding ankh	Id. & Det. for <u>Maat</u> (<i>mꜣt</i>)		
	C11 U+13068	god with arms supporting the sky and palm branch on head	Id. & Det. for <u>Heh</u> (<i>hh</i>) Million (<i>hh</i>)		Million, many <u>Heh (god)</u>
	C12 U+13069	god with two plumes and scepter	Id. & Det. for <u>Amun</u> (<i>jmn</i>)		
	C13 U+1306A	C12 reversed	<u>Amun</u> (<i>jmn</i>)		
	C14 U+1306B	god with two plumes and scimitar	Amun is with his Strong Arm (Amunherkhepeshef) (<i>jmn-hr-hpš.f</i>)		Abbreviated form found in royal cartouches.
	C15 U+1306C	C14 reversed	Amun is with his Strong Arm (Amunherkhepeshef) (<i>jmn-hr-hpš.f</i>)		Abbreviated form found in royal cartouches.
	C16 U+1306D	god wearing red crown with ankh	Id. & Det. for <u>Atum</u> (<i>tmw</i>)		
	C17 U+1306E	god with falcon head and two plumes	Id. & Det. for <u>Montu</u> (<i>mnṯw</i>)		
	C18 U+1306F	squatting god	Id. & Det. for <u>Tatenen</u> (<i>tꜣ-ṯnn</i>)		
	C19 U+13070	mummy-shaped god	Id. & Det. for <u>Ptah</u> (<i>pth</i>) Divine (<i>nṯy</i>)		
	C20 U+13071	mummy-shaped god in shrine	Id. & Det. for <u>Ptah</u> (<i>pth</i>) Divine (<i>nṯy</i>)		Variant of <u>C19</u> mummy-shaped god
	C21 U+13072	<u>Bes</u>	<u>Bes</u> (<i>bs</i>)		
	C22 U+13073	god with falcon head and moon	Id. & Det. for <u>Khonsu</u> (<i>hnsu</i>)		



	C23 U+13074	goddess with feline head and sun with uraeus	Id. & Det. for Sekhmet (<i>ṣḫmt</i>), Menhit (<i>mnḥyt</i>), Mehit (<i>mḥyt</i>), Bastet (<i>bꜣstt</i>)		
	C24 U+13075	god wearing red crown with scepter	Id. & Det. for Atum (<i>ʾtmw</i>)		
	D		Parts of the human body		
	D1 U+13076	head	head (<i>dp</i>) (<i>dꜣdꜣ</i>) back of head (<i>ḥꜣ</i>) behind (<i>ḥꜣ</i>) neglect, to leave behind (<i>mkḥꜣ</i>)		1. Ideogram for <i>dp</i> , "head"; other uses related to actions of the head; (rebels", "the "chief" of the rebels) 2. also for <i>dp</i> , see archaic dagger 3. (Narmer Palette shows 10 enemy heads-(decapitated)) Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Resh</u> and its descendants
	D2 U+13077	<u>face</u>	face (<i>hr</i>) on, around, over, for (<i>hr</i>)	hr	1. Bil. <i>hr</i> -(hr) 2. Ideogram for 'face' 3. A major <u>preposition</u> for "on, upon", etc.; additional preposition const
	D3 U+13078	hair	hair (<i>šnḥ</i>) skin (<i>jnm</i>) color (<i>jwn</i>) empty, barely, loss of hair (<i>wš</i>)		
	D4 U+13079	eye	eye (<i>jrt</i>) make, create, do (<i>jrt</i>) see (<i>mꜣꜣ</i>) watch, to be watchful, to be awake (<i>rs</i>) to be blind (<i>šp</i>)	jr	Part of the name <u>Osiris</u> Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Ayin</u> and its descendants
	D5 U+1307A	eye touched up with paint	eye (<i>jrt</i>) view (<i>dgi</i>) to be blind (<i>šp</i>)		
	D6 U+1307B	eye with painted upper lid	eye (<i>jrt</i>) view (<i>dgi</i>) to be blind (<i>šp</i>)		
	D7 U+1307C	eye with painted lower lid	eye make-up / eye paint (<i>msdmt</i>) decorate, adorn, to be beautiful (<i>ḥn</i>) view (<i>ptr</i>) see (<i>mꜣꜣ</i>) (seldom, rarely used)		
	D8 U+1307D	eye enclosed in sandy tract	decorate, adorn, to be beautiful (<i>ḥn</i>)		
	D8A U+1307E	eye with painted lower lid enclosed in sandy tract	decorate, adorn, to be beautiful (<i>ḥn</i>)		
	D9 U+1307F	eye with flowing tears	weep (<i>rmj</i>) person (<i>rmṯ</i>) (Ptolemaic rebus)		
	D10 U+13080	<u>Eye of Horus</u>	Wedjat-eye (<i>wḡḏt</i>) Eye (<i>jrt</i>) Bright (<i>bꜣḏ</i> , in <i>bꜣḏt</i> Egypt)		<u>Eye of Horus</u>
	D11 U+13081	left part of the eye of Horus	abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/2		
	D12 U+13082	pupil	Eye (<i>jr</i>) (Pars-pro-toto substitution) abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/4		Determinative for pupil (<i>dḡd</i>)


	D13 U+13083	eyebrow	abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/8	smd	
	D14 U+13084	right part of eye of Horus	abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/16		
	D15 U+13085	diagonal marking of eye of Horus	abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/32		
	D16 U+13086	vertical marking of eye of Horus	abbreviation for Heqat-measure grain: 1/64		
	D17 U+13087	diagonal and vertical markings of eye of Horus	Image (<i>twt</i>)		
	D18 U+13088	ear	to listen (<i>sḏm</i>) Ear (<i>msḏr</i>)		
	D19 U+13089	nose, eye and cheek	nose (<i>fnḡ</i>), smell (<i>sn</i>), be happy (<i>ršw</i>), face, front (<i>ḥnt</i>),	ḥnt	<u>Ideogram</u> or <u>det.</u> for the "nose", fnḡ/fnd, det. for words relating to <i>smell</i>
	D20 U+1308A	nose, eye and cheek (cursive)	nose (<i>fnḡ</i>), smell (<i>sn</i>), be happy (<i>ršw</i>), face, front (<i>ḥnt</i>),		<u>Ideogram</u> or <u>det.</u> for the "nose", fnḡ/fnd, det. for words relating to <i>smell</i>
	D21 U+1308B	mouth	mouth, utterance (<i>r[ʕ]</i>) Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>)	r, jw (Ptolemaic)	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Pe</u> and its descendants
	D22 U+1308C	mouth with two strokes	2/3 (<i>rʕwj</i>)		
	D23 U+1308D	mouth with three strokes	3/4 (<i>ḥmt-rʕw</i>)		
	D24 U+1308E	upper lip with teeth	Lip (<i>spt</i>)		
	D25 U+1308F	lips	(both) lips (<i>sptj</i>)		
	D26 U+13090	liquid issuing from lips	spit (<i>psg</i>) to spit, to vomit (<i>bšj</i>) blood (<i>snf</i>)	p (Ptolemaic)	
	D27 U+13091	small breast	to suckle (<i>snq</i>) breast (<i>mnḡ</i>) wet nurse (<i>mnḏt</i>)		
	D27A U+13092	large breast	to suckle (<i>snq</i>) breast (<i>mnḡ</i>) wet nurse (<i>mnḏt</i>)		
	D28 U+13093	two arms upraised	the Ka (life spirit) (<i>kʕ</i>)	kʕ	
	D29 U+13094	combination of hieroglyphs D28 and R12	the Ka (life spirit) (<i>kʕ</i>)		

	D30 U+13095	two arms upraised with tail	The god Nehebkau (<i>nḥb-kꜣw</i>)		
	D31 U+13096	arms embracing club	mortuary priest (<i>ḥm-kꜣ</i>)		
	D31A U+13097	two arms upraised and club	mortuary priest (<i>ḥm-kꜣ</i>)		
	D32 U+13098	arms embracing	enclose (<i>jnq</i>) embrace (<i>ḥpt, sḥn</i>) open the arms (<i>pgꜣ</i>)		
	D33 U+13099	arms rowing	to row (<i>ḥnj</i>)	ḥn	
	D34 U+1309A	arms with shield and battle axe	Fight, combat (<i>ꜥḥꜣ</i>)		
	D34A U+1309B	arms with shield and mace	Fight, combat (<i>ꜥḥꜣ</i>)		
	D35 U+1309C	arms in gesture of negation	not (<i>n, nn</i>) that which is not (<i>jwꜣj</i>) to not know (<i>ḥm</i>) shrine (<i>ḥm</i>) forget (<i>smḥ</i>)	n, nj	
	D36 U+1309D	forearm (palm upwards)	arm (<i>ꜥ</i>) cubit (<i>mḥ</i>)	ꜥ	Unilateral sign representing <u>Egyptian ayin</u> Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Yodh</u> and its descendants
	D37 U+1309E	forearm with bread cone	give (<i>jmj</i>) give (<i>rꜥj, ꜥj</i>)	ḡ (only in ḡdw busiris), d, mj, m	
	D38 U+1309F	forearm with rounded loaf	to give (<i>jmj</i>) to give (<i>rꜥj, ꜥj</i>) to present (<i>ḥnk</i>)	mj, m, mwt (mother)	
	D39 U+130A0	forearm with bowl	to present (<i>ḥnk</i>)	m, mwt (Mother)	
	D40 U+130A1	forearm with stick	strength (<i>nḥt</i>) to strike (<i>ḥwj</i>) to examine (<i>ḥꜣ</i>)		Determinative for words involving strength, physical force, the use of t
	D41 U+130A2	forearm with palm down and bent upper arm	arm (<i>gbꜣ</i>) shoulder (<i>rmn</i>) left (<i>jꜣbꜣ</i>) sing (<i>ḥsꜣ</i>) bend (<i>ḥms</i>) end (<i>grḥ</i>) negation (<i>nꜣ</i>)	nj	
	D42 U+130A3	forearm with palm down and straight upper arm	Cubit (<i>mḥ</i>)		
	D43 U+130A4	forearm with flail	protect (<i>ḥwj</i>)		
	D44 U+130A5	arm with sekhem scepter	control (<i>ḥrp</i>)		

















	D45 U+130A6	arm with wand	sacred, holy, be holy (<i>ḏsr</i>)		<i>to be holy, to segregate</i> See <i>ḏsr</i>
	D46 U+130A7	hand	hand (<i>ḏrt</i>)	d, rarely t	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Kaph</u> and its descendants
	D46A U+130A8	liquid falling from hand	to cense, to pour out a libation (<i>jdḏ</i>) dew (<i>jdṯ, jṯḏṯ</i>)		
	D47 U+130A9	hand with palm up	hand (<i>ḏrt</i>) receive (<i>sšp, šsp</i>)		
	D48 U+130AA	hand without thumb	hand width (<i>šsp</i>)		
	D48A U+130AB	hand holding egg			
	D49 U+130AC	fist	grasp (<i>ṯmm, ḥfḥ</i>)		
	D50 U+130AD	one finger	finger (<i>ḏbḥ</i>) abbreviation for 10,000 (<i>ḏbḥ</i>)		
	D50A U+130AE	two fingers	20,000		
	D50B U+130AF	three fingers	30,000		
	D50C U+130B0	four fingers	40,000		
	D50D U+130B1	five fingers	50,000		
	D50E U+130B2	six fingers	60,000		
	D50F U+130B3	seven fingers	70,000		
	D50G U+130B4	eight fingers	80,000		
	D50H U+130B5	nine fingers	90,000		
	D50I U+130B6	five fingers (row)	50,000		
	D51 U+130B7	one finger (horizontal)	finger nail (<i>ṯṯ</i>) Activities with finger: measure (<i>ḥṯ</i>), take (<i>ṯṯ</i>), press (<i>ḏqr</i>)		














	D52 U+130B8	phallus	phallus (<i>ḥnn</i>) man-like, man (<i>tꜣy</i>) donkey (<i>ꜥꜣ</i>) bull (<i>kꜣ</i>) presence (<i>bꜣḥ</i>)	mt	 Excluded from default fonts by some <u>OS</u> vendors. ^[3] Excluded from default fonts by some <u>OS</u> vendors. ^[3]
	D53 U+130BA	phallus with emission	phallus (<i>ḥnn</i>) man-like, man (<i>tꜣy</i>) bull (<i>kꜣ</i>) presence (<i>bꜣḥ</i>) urinate (<i>wsš</i>)		 Excluded from default fonts by some <u>OS</u> vendors. ^[3]
	D54 U+130BB	legs walking	stride (<i>nmtt</i>) come (<i>jw</i>)	jw	Determinative for words involving motion
	D54A U+130BC	hieratic legs walking			
	D55 U+130BD	legs walking backwards	come (<i>jw</i>)		
	D56 U+130BE	leg	leg (<i>rd</i>) Gazelle (<i>gḥs</i>) foot, part (<i>wꜣt</i>)	pd	<u>Ideo.</u> , <u>det.</u> for leg, to tread
	D57 U+130BF	leg with knife	mutilate (<i>jꜣṯ</i>) injure (<i>nkn</i>)		
	D58 U+130C0	foot	place (<i>bw</i>)	b	
	D59 U+130C1	foot and forearm		ꜥb, bꜥ	
	D60 U+130C2	foot under vase from which water flows	be pure, clean (<i>wꜥb</i>)		
	D61 U+130C3	three toes oriented leftward	toe (<i>sꜣḥ</i>)		
	D62 U+130C4	three toes oriented rightward	toe (<i>sꜣḥ</i>)		
	D63 U+130C5	two toes oriented leftward	toe (<i>sꜣḥ</i>) The god Sah (<i>sꜣḥ</i>)		
	D64 U+130C6	hand with palm down			
	D65 U+130C7	Sidelock of hair	Sidelock (<i>ḥnsqty</i>)		
	D66 U+130C8	arm with reed pen	Inscribe (<i>spḥr</i>)		
	D67 U+130C9	one dot			



















	D67A U+130CA	two dots			
	D67B U+130CB	three dots			
	D67C U+130CC	four dots			
	D67D U+130CD	five dots			
	D67E U+130CE	six dots			
	D67F U+130CF	seven dots			
	D67G U+130D0	eight dots			
	D67H U+130D1	nine dots			
	E		Mammals		
	E1 U+130D2	bull	Bull (<i>kṣ</i>)		
	E2 U+130D3	bull charging	Bull (<i>kṣ</i>)		
	E3 U+130D4	calf	Calf (<i>bḥs</i>)		
	E4 U+130D5	<u>sacred cow</u>	Hesat (<i>ḥsṯ</i>)		
	E5 U+130D6	cow suckling calf	Be friendly (<i>ṁs</i>)		
	E6 U+130D7	<u>horse</u>	Horse (<i>ssmt, jbr</i>)		
	E7 U+130D8	<u>donkey</u>	Donkey (<i>ḥṣ</i>)		
	E8 U+130D9	<u>kid</u>	Kid (goat) (<i>jb</i>)	jb	
	E8A U+130DA	kid jumping	Kid (goat) (<i>jb</i>)	jb	
	E9 U+130DB	newborn <u>hartebeest</u>		jw	Determinative for <i>newborn animals</i> , etc.

	E9A U+130DC	mature bovine lying down	Be friendly (<i>ʾms</i>) Cow (<i>jḥ</i>) Lady (<i>nbt</i>) (Ptolemaic)		
	E10 U+130DD	ram	Ba-Soul (<i>bꜣ</i>) Khnum (<i>ḫnmw</i>)		
	E11 U+130DE	ram	Ba-Soul (<i>bꜣ</i>) Khnum (<i>ḫnmw</i>)		
	E12 U+130DF	<u>pig</u>	Pig (<i>rrj</i>)		
	E13 U+130E0	<u>cat</u>	Cat (<i>mjw</i>) When (<i>ḥft-ḥr</i>) (Ptolemaic)	mj	<u>Determinative</u> for cat, as well as for the onomatopoeic Egyptian <i>miu</i> (ṛ)
	E14 U+130E1	<u>dog</u>	Dog (<i>ṯsm</i>)		
	E15 U+130E2	lying canine	Anubis (<i>jnpw</i>) He Who is Privy to Secrets (A priestly title) (<i>ḥrj-sštꜣ</i>)		
	E16 U+130E3	lying canine on shrine	Anubis (<i>jnpw</i>) He Who is Privy to Secrets (A priestly title) (<i>ḥrj-sštꜣ</i>)		
	E16A U+130E4	lying canine on shrine with flagellum	Anubis (<i>jnpw</i>)		
	E17 U+130E5	<u>jackal</u>	jackal , (<i>sꜣb</i>) dignitary, senior (<i>sꜣb</i>) come (<i>jw</i>) East (<i>išbt</i>)		
	E17A U+130E6	jackal looking back			
	E18 U+130E7	wolf on standard	Wepwawet (<i>wpj-wꜣwt</i>)		
	E19 U+130E8	wolf on standard with mace	Wepwawet (<i>wpj-wꜣwt</i>)		
	E20 U+130E9	<u>Set-animal</u>	Set (<i>stḥ, stš, swty</i>)		
	E20A U+130EA	Set-animal on basket			
	E21 U+130EB	lying Set- animal	Set (<i>stḥ, stš, swty</i>) storm (<i>nšnḯ</i>)		
	E22 U+130EC	<u>lion</u>	lion (<i>mꜣ</i>) exclude (<i>šnꜥ</i>)		
	E23 U+130ED	lying lion	lion (<i>rw</i>) lord (<i>nb</i>) (Ptolemaic)	rw, r, later l	



















	E24 U+130EE	<u>panther</u>	leopard (<i>šy</i>)		
	E25 U+130EF	<u>hippopotamus</u>	Hippo (<i>db</i>)	db	
	E26 U+130F0	<u>elephant</u>	elephant (<i>šw, šb, dnhr</i>)		1. Determinative in <i>šw</i> , elephant (ultimate source of English word <i>ivo</i>)
	E27 U+130F1	<u>giraffe</u>	giraffe (<i>mmj, sr</i>) fortell (<i>sr</i>)		
	E28 U+130F2	<u>oryx</u>	gazelle (<i>ghs, mš-hđ</i>)		
	E28A U+130F3	oryx with irrigation system	Oryx, Ma-hedj (<i>mš-hđ</i>)		16th Nome of Upper Egypt (see NU16), <u>Ma-hedj</u>
	E29 U+130F4	<u>gazelle</u>	gazelle (<i>ghs</i>)		
	E30 U+130F5	<u>ibex</u>	ibex (<i>njšw</i>)		
	E31 U+130F6	goat with collar	Noble, rank, be noble (<i>scḥ</i>)		
	E32 U+130F7	<u>baboon</u>	baboon (<i>jṇ, ky, qnd</i>)		
	E33 U+130F8	<u>monkey</u>	monkey (<i>gjf, qnd</i>)		
	E34 U+130F9	<u>hare</u>	Hare (<i>wn</i>)	wn	Bilateral <i>wn</i> in <i>wn</i> 'open', <i>wn</i> 'to be, exist'
	E34A U+130FA	hare (low)	See E34		
	E36 U+130FB	baboon	Thoth (<i>đḥwty</i>) King (<i>nswt</i>) (Ptolemaic) beautiful, good (<i>nfr</i>) (Ptolemaic) scribe (<i>šḥš</i>) (Ptolemaic) son (<i>sš</i>) (Ptolemaic) speak (<i>đđ</i>) (Ptolemaic)		Used most commonly for various cryptographic values in Ptolemaic te
	E37 U+130FC	baboon with receptacle and basket	water-clock (Clepsydra) (<i>šbt</i>)		
	E38 U+130FD	long-horned bull	Bull (<i>kš</i>)		
	F		Parts of mammals		
	F1 U+130FE	ox head		kš	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Aleph</u> and its descendants



















	F1A U+130FF	bovine head	nose (<i>fnḡ</i>) Front, foremost (<i>hnt</i>)		Interchangeable with D19
	F2 U+13100	charging ox head	Bull (<i>kṣ</i>)		
	F3 U+13101	hippopotamus head	Moment (<i>ṣ</i>) head (<i>dp</i>)		
	F4 U+13102	forepart of lion	Front, foremost, prow (<i>hṣ</i>)		
	F5 U+13103	hartebeest head	wise, skilled (<i>šsṣ</i>)		
	F6 U+13104	forepart of hartebeest	wise, skilled (<i>šsṣ</i>)		
	F7 U+13105	ram head	Terror, awe (<i>šfyt</i>)		
	F8 U+13106	forepart of ram	Terror, awe (<i>šfyt</i>)		
	F9 U+13107	<u>leopard</u> <u>head</u>	Strength (<i>pḥty</i>) Moment (<i>ṣ</i>)		<u>Determinative</u> or <u>abbreviation</u> for <i>pḥty</i> , "strength"
	F10 U+13108	head and neck of animal	Throat (<i>hb</i>) know (<i>ḳm</i>) swallow (<i>ḳm</i>)		
	F11 U+13109	head and neck of animal	Throat (<i>hb</i>) know (<i>ḳm</i>) swallow (<i>ḳm</i>)		
	F12 U+1310A	head and neck of animal	Power (<i>wsr</i>)	wsr	
	F13 U+1310B	horns	open (<i>wpj</i>)	wp, jp	in the New Year festival, wp-rnpt 'opening the year'
	F13A U+1310C	horns		wp	
	F14 U+1310D	horns with palm branch	opening the year (New year festival) (<i>wp[tj]-rnpt</i>)		
	F15 U+1310E	horns with palm branch and sun	opening the year (New year festival) (<i>wp[tj]-rnpt</i>)		
	F16 U+1310F	horn	horn (<i>ḫb</i>)	ḫb	
	F17 U+13110	horn and vase from which water flows	purity (<i>ḫbw</i>)		




















	F18 U+13111	tusk		bḥ, ḥw, ḥ	
	F19 U+13112	lower jaw- bone of ox	jaw (<i>ṛt</i>)		
	F20 U+13113	tongue	tongue (<i>ns</i>)	ns	1. Egyp. bil. <i>ns</i> . 2. A-tongue, and related words for speech; B-30th-(the 'Last Day of the therefore, (next)-last
	F21 U+13114	ear of bovine	Ear (<i>msḏr</i>) leaf (<i>ḏrḏ</i>) hear, listen (<i>sgm</i>)	jdṇ	
	F21A U+13115	hieratic ear of bovine	Ear (<i>msḏr</i>) hear, listen (<i>sgm</i>)		
	F22 U+13116	hind-quarters of lion	hindquarters, back part (<i>pḥt</i>) strength (<i>pḥty</i>)	ph	<u>Bilateral</u> ph
	F23 U+13117	foreleg of ox	Foreleg (<i>ḥpš</i>) power (<i>ḥpš</i>)		
	F24 U+13118	F23 reversed	power (<i>ḥpš</i>)	ḥpš	
	F25 U+13119	leg of ox	Cow's leg (<i>wḥm</i>) Repeat (<i>wḥm</i>)	wḥm	
	F26 U+1311A	skin of goat	Interior (<i>ḥn</i>)	ḥn	
	F27 U+1311B	skin of cow with bent tail	Leather, hide (<i>dḥr</i>)		Determinative for animals
	F28 U+1311C	skin of cow with straight tail	Spotted, dappled (<i>sḏb</i>)	k (Ptolemaic)	
	F29 U+1311D	cow's skin pierced by arrow	Shoot, ejaculate, shine (<i>sṯ</i>)		
	F30 U+1311E	water- skin	Save (<i>šdj</i>) Read aloud (<i>šdj</i>)	šd	1. Determinative for šdw, "belly"; phon. for šd 2. (See: similar shaped hieroglyph: <u>V22</u> <i>whip</i>)
	F31 U+1311F	three skins tied together	Create, give birth (<i>msj</i>)	ms	<u>Bil.</u> <i>ms</i> , "born", "born-of"; example, Pharaoh <u>Ahmose</u> , " Moon-Born "; <u>I</u>
	F31A U+13120	three skins tied together	Create, give birth (<i>msj</i>)	ms	
	F32 U+13121	animal's belly	body (<i>ḥt</i>)	ḥ	
	F33 U+13122	tail	Tail (<i>sd</i>)	sd	1. Determinative for sd, "tail"; then phon., <i>sd</i> 2. (See: the <u>Sed festival</u> , 'Festival of the Tail')













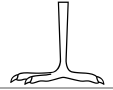




	F34 U+13123	heart	Heart (<i>jḥ</i>) heart (<i>ḥ3ty</i>)	jḥ	Ideogram or <u>det.</u> for <i>ib</i> , "heart" or also ḥ3ty,"heart"
	F35 U+13124	heart and windpipe	Good, beautiful, perfect, young (<i>nfr</i>)	nf (Ptolemaic)	<u>Egyptian trilateral sign</u> for nfr , (beauty), or "perfect" Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Teth</u> and its descendants
	F36 U+13125	lung and windpipe	Unite, join (<i>smꜣ</i>) (<i>smꜣ</i>)	smꜣ	Egyptian "lung", used for union , (as in the "Two Lands" , " <u>Upper</u> and
	F37 U+13126	backbone and ribs and spinal cord	Slaughtering, massacre (<i>šꜥt</i>) Back (<i>jꜣt</i>)		
	F37A U+13127	backbone and ribs	Slaughtering, massacre (<i>šꜥt</i>) Back (<i>jꜣt</i>)		
	F38 U+13128	backbone and ribs	Back (<i>jꜣt</i>)	psꜥ	
	F38A U+13129	backbone and ribs and spinal cord			
	F39 U+1312A	backbone and spinal cord	Spinal cord (<i>jmꜣḥ</i>) Veneration, reveredness (<i>jmꜣḥ</i>)	jmꜣḥ, psꜥ	
	F40 U+1312B	backbone and spinal cords	Be long, extend (<i>ꜣw</i>)	ꜣw	To be long, length, <i>to extend</i> Pharaoh: Extent of Happiness -(for Egypt-Land),  , (on <i>reliefs</i>) (i.e. the Welfare of the Nation)
	F41 U+1312C	vertebrae	Slaughtering, massacre (<i>šꜥt</i>)	psꜥ	
	F42 U+1312D	rib	rib (<i>spr</i>)	spr	
	F43 U+1312E	ribs	Beef ribs (<i>spḥt</i>)		
	F44 U+1312F	<u>bone with meat</u>	reward (<i>jsw</i>) Heir, inheritor, inheritance (<i>jwꜣ</i>) Thigh bone (<i>swt</i>)		
	F45 U+13130	uterus	vulva, womb, cow (<i>jdt</i>)		
	F45A U+13131	uterus		m (Ptolemaic)	
	F46 U+13132	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wꜥḥb</i>)	dbn	
	F46A U+13133	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wꜥḥb</i>)	dbn	















	F47 U+13134	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wḡb</i>)	dbn	
	F47A U+13135	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wḡb</i>)	dbn	
	F48 U+13136	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wḡb</i>)	dbn	
	F49 U+13137	intestine	Turn about (<i>pḥr</i>) Fold, turn back (<i>wḡb</i>)	dbn	
	F50 U+13138	combination of F46 and S29	Inscribe (<i>spḥr</i>)		
	F51 U+13139	piece of flesh	Flesh (<i>jwḥ</i>)	ʒs, ws, f (Ptolemaic)	
	F51A U+1313A	three pieces of flesh horizontally	Flesh (<i>jwḥ</i>)		
	F51B U+1313B	three pieces of flesh vertically	Flesh (<i>jwḥ</i>)		
	F51C U+1313C	F51 reversed			
	F52 U+1313D	excrement	Excrement (<i>ḥs</i>)		
	F53 U+1313E	divine rod with ram head		mt	
	G		Birds		
	G1 U+1313F	<u>Egyptian</u> <u>vulture</u>		ʒ	Unilateral sign representing <u>Egyptian alef</u>
	G2 U+13140	two Egyptian vultures		ʒʒ	
	G3 U+13141	combination of Egyptian vulture and sickle		mʒ	
	G4 U+13142	buzzard	tjw	tjw	<u>Tril.</u> <i>tjw</i> , often used as a plural Nisbe ending -tjw
	G5 U+13143	<u>falcon</u>	Horus (<i>ḥrw</i>) God (<i>nṯr</i>) (Ptolemaic) Above (<i>ḥry</i>) (Ptolemaic) lord (<i>nb</i>) (Ptolemaic)		Horus; about 200 forms of Horus; for example: Horus-the-Child, <u>Greek Harpokrates</u> ; Egyptian, ḥrw-pʒ-ḥrd,
	G6 U+13144	combination of falcon and flagellum	falcon (<i>bjk</i>) Horus (<i>ḥrw</i>) God (<i>nṯr</i>) (Ptolemaic) lord (<i>nb</i>) (Ptolemaic)		


















	G6A U+13145	falcon on basket			
	G7 U+13146	falcon on standard	God (<i>nṯr</i>) King (<i>nswt</i>) (Rarely)		Determinative for god names
	G7A U+13147	falcon in boat	Nemty (<i>nmty</i>)		
	G7B U+13148	falcon in boat	Nemty (<i>nmty</i>)		
	G8 U+13149	falcon on collar of beads	Horus/Falcon of Gold (<i>ḥr-nbw/bjk-nbw</i>)		
	G9 U+1314A	falcon with sun on head	Ra-Horus (<i>rc-ḥrw</i>)		Most often in the name of Ra-Horakhty (<i>rc-ḥrw-ꜥḥtj</i>)
	G10 U+1314B	falcon in Sokar barque	Sokar (<i>skr</i>) Henu-bark (<i>ḥnw</i>)		
	G11 U+1314C	image of falcon	Sopdu (<i>spdṯ</i>) Image (<i>ꜥḥm, ꜥšm, ꜥḥm</i>) Falcon (<i>gnḥsw, šnbt</i>)		
	G11A U+1314D	image of falcon on standard			
	G12 U+1314E	combination of image of falcon and flagellum	Sopdu (<i>spdṯ</i>) Image (<i>ꜥḥm, ꜥšm, ꜥḥm</i>) Falcon (<i>gnḥsw, šnbt</i>)		
	G13 U+1314F	image of falcon with two plumes	Sopdu (<i>spdṯ</i>) <i>Horus of Nekhen</i> (<i>Hierakonpolis</i>) (<i>ḥrw-nḥn</i>)		
	G14 U+13150	<u>vulture</u>	Mother (<i>mwt</i>) vulture (<i>nrt</i>)		
	G15 U+13151	combination of vulture and flagellum	Mother (<i>mwt</i>) vulture (<i>nrt</i>) Mut (<i>mwt</i>)		
	G16 U+13152	vulture and cobra each on a basket	Two Ladies (<i>nbtj</i>)		See <u>Two Ladies</u>
	G17 U+13153	<u>owl</u>		m, jm, n (Ptolemaic)	
	G18 U+13154	two owls		mm, m, nm	
	G19 U+13155	combination of owl and forearm with conical loaf		m, mj	
	G20 U+13156	combination of owl and forearm	In the hand (<i>m-ꜥ</i>)	m, mj, mꜥ, ꜥm, m-ꜥ	



















	G20A U+13157	combination of owl and mouth		mr	
	G21 U+13158	<u>guineafowl</u>		nḥ, nḥḥ	1. Egyp. bil. <i>nḥ</i> , for the bird; phon. for <i>nḥ</i> ; 2. Ideas of petition, supplicate, beseech; for Egyptian language <i>nḥ-t</i> , <i>r</i> equivalent of Coptic language, "Ⲣⲉⲗ"; 3. for <i>nḥḥ</i> , eternity, or ever and ever, (see also <i>ḥḥ</i>), Coptic "ⲉⲛⲉⲗ"
	G22 U+13159	<u>hoopoe</u>		ḡb	
	G23 U+1315A	<u>lapwing</u>	The common (Rekhyt-) people, subjects (<i>rḥyt</i>)		
	G24 U+1315B	lapwing with <u>twisted wings</u>	The common (Rekhyt-) people, subjects (<i>rḥyt</i>)		
	G25 U+1315C	<u>northern bald ibis</u>	Be effective, effective (Akh) spirit (<i>ꜥḥ</i>)	ꜥḥ	Bil. <i>ꜥḥ</i>
	G26 U+1315D	sacred ibis on standard	Ibis (<i>hb</i>) Thoth (<i>ḏḥwtj</i>)		God <u>Thoth</u> , the god of <u>scribes</u>
	G26A U+1315E	sacred ibis	Ibis (<i>hb</i>) Thoth (<i>ḏḥwtj</i>) Excellent, skilled (<i>ḳqr</i>) Discern, reckon (<i>ḳp</i>)		
	G27 U+1315F	<u>flamingo</u>	flamingo (<i>dšr</i>) red (<i>dšr</i>)		
	G28 U+13160	<u>glossy ibis</u>	to find, discover (<i>gmj</i>)	<i>gm</i>	
	G29 U+13161	<u>saddle-billed stork</u>	Ba-soul (<i>bꜥ</i>)	<i>bꜥ</i>	
	G30 U+13162	three saddle-billed storks	Ba-souls; metaphorically: Power, glory, respect (<i>bꜥw</i>)		
	G31 U+13163	<u>heron</u>	Heron/Bennu-bird (<i>bnw</i>)		1. the heron-like Bennu 2. <u>Determinative</u> for <i>bnw</i> , the "Phoenix-bird"
	G32 U+13164	heron on perch	to inundate (<i>bꜥḥj</i>)		
	G33 U+13165	<u>cattle egret</u>	to tremble (<i>sdꜥ/sdꜥꜥ</i>)		
	G34 U+13166	<u>ostrich</u>	ostrich (<i>nḳw</i>)		
	G35 U+13167	<u>cormorant</u>	to enter (<i>ꜥq</i>)	<i>ꜥq</i>	
	G36 U+13168	<u>swallow</u>	swallow (<i>mnt</i>) great, elder (<i>wr</i>)	<i>wr</i>	<u>bil.</u> <i>wr</i>

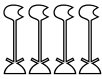
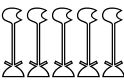
















	G36A U+13169	swallow (low)	swallow (<i>mnt</i>) great, elder (<i>wr</i>)	<i>wr</i>	
	G37 U+1316A	<u>sparrow</u>	Bad (<i>bjn</i>) Small, weak (<i>ndš</i>)		Determinative for various words related to negativity, small, bad
	G37A U+1316B	sparrow (low)	Bad (<i>bjn</i>) Small, weak (<i>ndš</i>)		
	G38 U+1316C	<u>goose</u>	Bird (<i>ꜥd</i>) Geb (<i>gb</i>) Destroy (<i>htm</i>)		The main example cited in Gardiner's original is shown in the [https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Khnumhotep_II#Goose_painting_as_exa_tomb BH3]
	G39 U+1316D	<u>pintail duck</u>	Son (<i>sꜣzꜣ</i>)		
	G40 U+1316E	pintail flying	Fly (<i>pꜣ</i>)	<i>pꜣ</i>	<u>Ideogram</u> and <u>bil.</u> for <i>pꜣ</i>
	G41 U+1316F	pintail alighting	Alight (<i>hnj</i>)	<i>pꜣ, qmꜣ</i>	
	G42 U+13170	<u>widgeon</u>	to fatten (<i>wšꜣ</i>) Food (<i>dfꜣw</i>)		
	G43 U+13171	<u>quail chick</u>	Field, district, region (<i>w</i>)	<i>w</i>	1. Unil. <i>w</i> 2. Either "quail chick" or equivalent <u>coil</u> (hieroglyph), Gardiner Z7,  , used also for the <i>plural</i> word ending
	G43A U+13172	combination of quail chick and flat loaf		<i>tw</i>	
	G44 U+13173	two quail chicks		<i>ww</i>	
	G45 U+13174	combination of quail chick and forearm		<i>wꜣ, <w</i>	
	G45A U+13175	combination of quail chick and forearm with conical loaf			
	G46 U+13176	combination of quail chick and sickle		<i>mꜣw</i>	
	G47 U+13177	duckling	Fledgeling (<i>tꜣ</i>) Vizier (<i>tꜣty</i>)	<i>tꜣ</i>	<u>Bil.</u> <i>tꜣ</i>
	G48 U+13178	three ducklings in nest	nest, pond, marsh (<i>sš</i>)		
	G49 U+13179	three ducklings in pool	nest, pond, marsh (<i>sš</i>)		
	G50 U+1317A	two <u>plovers</u>	Washerman (<i>rhꜣj</i>)		






















	G51 U+1317B	bird pecking at fish	to catch fish (<i>ḥꜣm/hjm</i>)		
	G52 U+1317C	goose picking up grain	to feed (<i>snm</i>)		
	G53 U+1317D	human-headed bird with bowl with smoke	Ba-soul (<i>bꜣ</i>)		<u>Ba</u>
	G54 U+1317E	plucked bird	to wring (birds' necks) (<i>wšn</i>) to fear (<i>snḡ</i>)		1. Determinative for <i>wšn</i> , Egyptian: "twist the neck (of a bird)" 2. Phonetically <i>sn(tj)</i> , (<i>snt</i>) 3. (see <u>Trussed-goose Palette</u>)
	H		Parts of birds		
	H1 U+1317F	head of pintail	bird (<i>ꜣpd</i>) Wring (the neck of a bird) (<i>wšn</i>)	mꜣꜥ, wšm, pq (pꜣq)	1. an abbreviation for <i>ꜣpd</i> , "bird"
	H2 U+13180	head of <u>heron</u>	Be effective (<i>ꜣḥ</i>)	mꜣꜥ, wšm, pq (pꜣq)	1. Phoneme for <i>pq</i> 2. Also as: H2a(headofduck(onetyp)) or  (clothapparelcoveringetc)
	H3 U+13181	head of <u>spoonbill</u>	Speak (<i>ḡḡ</i>) (Ptolemaic)	pꜣq, pq	
	H4 U+13182	head of vulture	Fear (<i>nr</i>) Person (<i>rmṯ</i>)		
	H5 U+13183	wing	wing (<i>ḡnh</i>) fly (<i>pꜣ</i>)		
	H6 U+13184	feather	feather, plumage (<i>šwt</i>) Maat (<i>mꜣꜥṯ</i>) Shu (<i>šw</i>) True (<i>mꜣꜥ</i>)		
	H6A U+13185	hieratic feather	feather, plumage (<i>šwt</i>) Maat (<i>mꜣꜥṯ</i>) Shu (<i>šw</i>)		
	H7 U+13186	bird foot	Claw (<i>ꜣnt</i>)	šꜣ (only in country šꜣt)	
	H8 U+13187	<u>egg</u>	son (<i>sꜣ/zꜣ</i>)		<u>det.</u> for feminine in goddess names, wives, etc.; det. in <i>sw/ht</i> , 'egg'
	I		Amphibious animals, reptiles, etc.		
	I1 U+13188	<u>gecko</u>	Multitudes, countless (<i>ꜥšꜣ</i>) Lizard (<i>ꜥšꜣ</i>)		
	I2 U+13189	<u>turtle</u>	Turtle (<i>št</i>)		
	I3 U+1318A	<u>crocodile</u>	Crocodile (<i>msh, jt, ḥntj</i>) Sobek (<i>sbk</i>)	jt, m	



















	I4 U+1318B	crocodile on shrine	Sobek (<i>sbk</i>)		<u>Ideogram of det.</u> for <i>sbk</i> , (<u>Sobek</u>); (see also Crocodile)
	I5 U+1318C	crocodile with curved tail	pull together, be wary (<i>sꜣṯ</i>)		
	I5A U+1318D	image of crocodile	Sobek (<i>sbk</i>) image (<i>ꜥḥm</i> , <i>ꜥšm</i>)		
	I6 U+1318E	crocodile scales	black, dark (<i>km</i>)	km	
	I7 U+1318F	<u>frog</u>	Heket (<i>ḥqt</i>) Frog (<i>ꜥḥn</i> , <i>qrr</i>) Frog (lit. 'repeating life') (<i>wḥm-ṯḥ</i>) 100,000 (<i>ḥfn</i>) (see I8)		<u>Determinative</u> , frog; (See also (frog)-Goddess <u>Heket</u> , her 'emblem')
	I8 U+13190	<u>tadpole</u>	100,000 (<i>ḥfn</i>)		
	I9 U+13191	<u>horned viper</u>		f	<u>Unilateral f</u> , 3rd person singular masculine suffix pronoun .f, also deter reasons in jt 'Father'.
	I9A U+13192	horned viper crawling out of enclosure	Come forth (<i>prj</i>)		
	I10 U+13193	<u>cobra</u> in repose	Cobra (<i>ḡt</i>)	ḡ	<u>Unilateral ḡ</u>
	I10A U+13194	cobra with feather			
	I11 U+13195	two cobras		ḡḡ	
	I11A U+13196	combination of cobra, flat loaf and sandy tract	(linear/stable) eternity (<i>ḡt</i>)		
	I12 U+13197	cobra erect as on the forehead of the Pharaoh	Uraeus (<i>jꜣṯ</i>) Lady (<i>nbt</i>) (Ptolemaic)	k (Ptolemaic)	Uraeus; Determinative for <i>jꜣṯ</i> "uraeus", determinative for all goddesses to whom the appearance of a snake was attributed
	I13 U+13198	erect cobra on basket	Wadjet (<i>wꜣḡt</i>) Lady (<i>nbt</i>)		<u>Uraeus</u> ; <u>Determinative</u> for goddesses, especially Wadjet
	I14 U+13199	snake	Snake (<i>ḥfꜣw</i>)	r (ptolemaic), f (Ptolemaic), ḡ (Ptolemaic)	
	I15 U+1319A	snake	Snake (<i>ḥfꜣw</i>)		
	K		Fishes and parts of fishes		
	K1 U+1319B	<u>tilapia</u>	Nile tilapia (<i>jnt</i>)	jn	<u>Egyptian bilateral sign jn</u> ; <u>det.</u> for "Tilapia", <i>jnt</i> ; the common fish shape the <u>fish cosmetic palettes</u>


















	K2 U+1319C	<u>barbel</u>	Abomination (<i>bwt</i>)	bw, s (Late period)	
	K3 U+1319D	<u>mullet</u>	flathead mullet (<i>ꜥḡw</i>)	ꜥḡ	
	K4 U+1319E	<u>elephant-snout fish</u>	Mormyrus (<i>ḥꜣt</i>) Corpse (<i>ḥꜣt</i>)	ḥꜣ	1. Phonetic value <i>ḥꜣ</i> , from name, ideogram <i>ḥjt</i> 2. Bil. for <i>ḥꜣ</i>
	K5 U+1319F	<u>Petrocephalus bane</u>	Fish (<i>rm</i>)	bs	
	K6 U+131A0	<u>fish scale</u>	fish scale (<i>nšmt</i>)		
	K7 U+131A1	<u>puffer</u>	Nile pufferfish, angry, discontent (<i>šꜣpt</i>)		
	K8 U+131A2	<u>catfish</u>	Catfish (<i>nꜥ</i>)		
	L		Invertebrata and lesser animals		
	L1 U+131A3	<u>dung beetle</u>	dung beetle/scarab, become, emerge, manifest (<i>ḥꜣꜣr</i>) land (<i>tꜣ</i>) (Late period)		See: Scarab (artifact) See: God Khepri
	L2 U+131A4	<u>bee</u>	bee (<i>bjt</i>)	bjt (only in "king of lower Egypt" (bjt))	In the royal title "Dual King" (<i>nswt-bjty</i>)- possibly a symbol for <u>Lower E</u> sedge for <u>Upper Egypt</u> (see L2A)
	L2A U+131A5	combination of bee, sedge and two flat loafs	Dual King (<i>nswt-bjty</i>)		Title preceding the <u>Throne name</u> of a king. Translation contested.
	L3 U+131A6	<u>fly</u>	fly (<i>ꜥꜥ</i>)		Depicted on necklaces awarded for military bravery
	L4 U+131A7	<u>locust</u>	Grasshopper (<i>znḥm</i>)	r (Cryptographic)	
	L5 U+131A8	<u>centipede</u>	centipede (<i>spꜣ</i>)		
	L6 U+131A9	<u>shell</u>		ḥꜣ (rarely)	
	L6A U+131AA	L6 reversed			
	L7 U+131AB	<u>scorpion</u>	Serket (<i>srꜣt</i>)		Mutilated for superstitious reasons
	L8 U+131AC				
	M		Trees and plants		







	M1 U+131AD	tree	Charm (<i>jmꜣ</i>) Sycamore (<i>nḥt</i>) Bright (<i>bꜣq</i>) (A tree) (<i>nꜣt</i>)	m, jmꜣ, jm	
	M1A U+131AE	combination of tree and branch	After, following (<i>m-ḥt</i>)		
	M1B U+131AF	combination of tree and horned viper	Within him/it (<i>jm.f</i>) (A kind of tree) (<i>nꜣḏft</i>) (A kind of tree) (<i>ꜣt</i>)		
	M2 U+131B0	plant	True of Voice (<i>mꜣꜥ-ḥrw</i>)	ḥn, js, j (cryptographic)	1. <u>Determinative</u> for various <i>plants</i> or <i>flowers</i> 2. Two phonemes for "cane", and "canes", <i>ḥn</i> -(from ḥnj), <i>js</i> -(from jsw) 3. flower (garland), plant, branch, seed 4. <u>Rosetta Stone</u> , line R12, <i>The people shall wear garlands on their he festival...</i>
	M3 U+131B1	<u>branch</u>	Wood (<i>ḥt</i>) Throughout (<i>ḥt</i>)	ḥt	
	M3A U+131B2	combination of owl and branch	After, following (<i>m-ḥt</i>)		
	M4 U+131B3	palm branch	Year (<i>rnpt</i>) Young (<i>rnṑ</i>) time (<i>tr</i>)	rnṑ, tr	
	M5 U+131B4	combination of palm branch and flat loaf	Year (<i>rnpt</i>) time (<i>tr</i>)	tr	
	M6 U+131B5	combination of palm branch and mouth		tr	
	M7 U+131B6	combination of palm branch and stool	Young (<i>rnṑ</i>)	rnṑ	
	M8 U+131B7	pool with lotus flowers	Field, Inundation season (<i>ꜣḥt</i>) Field (<i>šꜣ</i>)	šꜣ	1. Ideogram & Phoneme for šꜣ, "flooded country" 2. Ideogram for ꜣḥt, <u>Season of the Inundation</u>
	M9 U+131B8	lotus flower	Lotus (<i>sšn</i> , <i>snšn</i> , <i>nḥb</i>) Beautiful (<i>nfr</i>)		A. Ideogram or det. in sšn, lotus flower; B. Greek language 'souson'; C. also det. for snšn, for lily, lotus
	M10 U+131B9	lotus bud with straight stem	Lotus bud (<i>nḥbt</i>)		
	M10A U+131BA	lotus bud with winding stem			
	M11 U+131BB	flower on long twisted stalk	Offer (<i>wḏn</i>) Divert, revert (<i>wḏb</i>)		
	M12 U+131BC	one <u>lotus plant</u>	1,000 (<i>ḥꜣ</i>)	ḥꜣ	Ideogram for ḥꜣ, a part of the lotus; phonetically used for ḥꜣ, in <u>Egyptian</u> (see also ksj , bow, bend, do homage, etc., for ḥꜣ-ꜣ-b)
	M12A U+131BD	two lotus plants	2,000		
	M12B U+131BE	three lotus plants	3,000		


















	M12C U+131BF	four lotus plants	4,000		
	M12D U+131C0	five lotus plants	5,000		
	M12E U+131C1	six lotus plants	6,000		
	M12F U+131C2	seven lotus plants	7,000		
	M12G U+131C3	eight lotus plants	8,000		
	M12H U+131C4	nine lotus plants	9,000		
	M13 U+131C5	papyrus stem	Fresh, green, raw (<i>wꜣd</i>) Lower Egypt (<i>mḥw</i>)		Tril. wꜣd
	M14 U+131C6	combination of papyrus and cobra	Fresh, green, raw (<i>wꜣd</i>)		
	M15 U+131C7	clump of papyrus with buds	Lower Egypt (<i>mḥw</i>) Around (<i>ḥꜣ</i>)	ḥꜣ, ꜣḥ (in ꜣḥ-bjt "Chemmis")	
	M15A U+131C8	combination of clump of papyrus with buds and village	Lower Egypt (<i>mḥw</i>)		
	M16 U+131C9	clump of papyrus	Lower Egypt (<i>mḥw</i>) Around (<i>ḥꜣ</i>)	ḥꜣ, ꜣḥ (in ꜣḥ-bjt "Chemmis")	
	M16A U+131CA	combination of clump of papyrus and village	Lower Egypt (<i>mḥw</i>)		
	M17 U+131CB	reed	Reed (<i>j</i>) I, me, my (<i>.j</i>)	j	Alphabetic uniliteral vowel j
	M17A U+131CC	two reeds		y, j	
	M18 U+131CD	combination of reed and legs walking	Come (<i>jj</i>)		
	M19 U+131CE	heaped conical cakes between reed and club	Pleasing (<i>ꜥḫ</i>) Offerings, provisions (<i>ꜥḫt</i>)		
	M20 U+131CF	field of reeds	Field (<i>šḥt</i>) Help (<i>sm</i>)	sm	
	M21 U+131D0	reeds with root	Help (<i>sm</i>)	sm	

















	M22 U+131D1	rush	El Kab (<i>nḥb</i>) Nekhet (She of El Kab) (<i>nḥbt</i>)	n	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Tsade</u> and its descendants
	M22A U+131D2	two rushes	This, that (<i>nn</i>)	nn	proximal demonstrative "this, that"
	M23 U+131D3	<u>sedge</u>	Sedge (<i>swt</i>) King (<i>nswt</i>) Upper Egypt(ian) (<i>šmꜥw</i>) South, Southern (<i>rs, rsj, šmꜥw</i>)	sw	See <u>nswt-bjt</u>
	M24 U+131D4	combination of sedge and mouth	South, Southern (<i>rs, rsj, rsw</i>)		Alternate version of M25  . South
	M24A U+131D5	lily	Upper Egypt (<i>šmꜥw</i>)		
	M25 U+131D6	combination of flowering sedge and mouth	South, Southern (<i>rs, rsj, rsw</i>)		
	M26 U+131D7	flowering sedge	Make music (<i>šmꜥ</i>) South, Southern, Upper Egypt(ian) (<i>šmꜥw</i>)	šmꜥ	Flowering rush; also Gardiner nos. M25, M27, M28,   
	M27 U+131D8	combination of flowering sedge and forearm	Make music (<i>šmꜥ</i>) South, Southern, Upper Egypt(ian) (<i>šmꜥw</i>)	šmꜥ	
	M28 U+131D9	combination of flowering sedge and hobble	Upper Egyptian 10's (<i>mḡw-šmꜥw</i>)		
	M28A U+131DA	three lilies on village	Upper Egypt (<i>šmꜥw</i>)		
	M29 U+131DB	Carob seed-pod	Carob (<i>nḡm</i>) Sweet (<i>nḡm</i>)	nḡm	
	M30 U+131DC	root	Date (<i>bnr</i>) Sweet (<i>bnr</i>)		<u>Ideogram</u> or <u>det.</u> for <i>bnr</i> , sweet, date; for <u>Egyptian language</u> bnrjt , sw anything sweet, pleasant or nice; for bnrty , the 'confectioner'
	M31 U+131DD	<u>rhizome</u>	Prosper (<i>rwḡ</i>)	rwḡ	
	M31A U+131DE	tree in vase			
	M32 U+131DF	rhizome	Prosper (<i>rwḡ</i>)	rwḡ	
	M33 U+131E0	3 grains horizontally	Barley (<i>jt</i>)		
	M33A U+131E1	3 grains vertically	Barley (<i>jt</i>)		






	M33B U+131E2	3 grains in triangular arrangement	Barley (<i>jt</i>)		
	M34 U+131E3	ear of <u>emmer</u>	Emmer (<i>bdt</i>)		
	M35 U+131E4	stack (of grain)	Pile, stack (<i>çhc, çhcw</i>)		
	M36 U+131E5	bundle of flax	End, limit (<i>đr</i>)	đr	
	M37 U+131E6	bundle of flax	End, limit (<i>đr</i>)	đr	
	M38 U+131E7	wide bundle of flax	Bind together (<i>dmṣ</i>)		
	M39 U+131E8	basket of fruit or grain	End, limit (<i>đr</i>) Bind together (<i>dmṣ</i>)	đr	
	M40 U+131E9	bundle of reeds	Gang (of workmen) (<i>js</i>)	js	
	M40A U+131EA	bundle of reeds		js	
	M41 U+131EB	piece of wood	Juniper (<i>wcn</i>) Cedar (<i>cs</i>)		
	M42 U+131EC	flower	Eat (<i>wnm</i>) Be, exist (<i>wn</i>)	wn	
	M43 U+131ED	vine on trellis	Wine (<i>jrp</i>) Vintner, Gardener (<i>kṣny</i>)		
	M44 U+131EE	thorn	Sharp (<i>spd</i>) Thorn (<i>srt</i>)		
	N		Sky, earth, water		
	N1 U+131EF	sky	Sky, heaven (<i>pt</i>) Above (<i>hry</i>)		
	N2 U+131F0	sky with sceptre	Darkness (<i>kkw</i>) Night (<i>grh</i>)		
	N3 U+131F1	sky with sceptre	Darkness (<i>kkw</i>) Night (<i>grh</i>)		
	N4 U+131F2	sky with rain	Dew (<i>ṣdt</i>) Storm (<i>šnyt</i>)		
	N5 U+131F3	sun	Ra, the sun (<i>rc</i>) Day (<i>hrw</i>)		


















	N6 U+131F4	sun with uraeus	Ra, the sun (<i>rꜥ</i>) Day (<i>hrw</i>)		
	N7 U+131F5	combination of sun and butcher's block	Every day (<i>hrt-hrw</i>)		
	N8 U+131F6	sunshine	Shine (<i>psꜥ</i>) Rise (<i>wbn</i>) Illuminate (<i>shꜥ</i>) Sunfolk (of Heliopolis) (<i>hnmmt</i>)		
	N9 U+131F7	moon with lower half obscured	Primeval time (<i>pꜣwt</i>) Ennead (<i>psꜥt</i>) New moon festival (<i>psꜥhtyw</i>)	psꜥ	
	N10 U+131F8	moon with lower section obscured	Primeval time (<i>pꜣwt</i>) Ennead (<i>psꜥt</i>) New moon festival (<i>psꜥhtyw</i>)		
	N11 U+131F9	crescent moon	Moon (<i>jꜥḥ</i>) Month (<i>ꜥbd</i>)		
	N12 U+131FA	crescent moon	Moon (<i>jꜥḥ</i>) Month (<i>ꜥbd</i>)		
	N13 U+131FB	combination of crescent moon and star	Half-month festival (<i>smdt</i>)		
	N14 U+131FC	star	Star (<i>sbꜣ</i>) Praise, adore, thank (<i>dwꜣ</i>) 5 (<i>djw</i>) God (<i>nṯr</i>) (Ptolemaic)	sbꜣ, dwꜣ	
	N15 U+131FD	star in circle	Duat (<i>dwꜣt</i>)		
	N16 U+131FE	land with grains	Land, Earth (<i>tꜣ</i>)		
	N17 U+131FF	land	Land, Earth (<i>tꜣ</i>)		Variant of N16
	N18 U+13200	sandy tract	Horizon (<i>ꜣḥt</i>) Island (<i>jw</i>) Kilt, loincloth (<i>dꜣjw</i>)		
	N18A U+13201	combination of sandy tract and ripple of water	Amun (<i>jmn</i>) (Cryptographic)		
	N18B U+13202	combination of roll of bread and bolt	Shenes (location) (<i>šns</i>)		
	N19 U+13203	two sandy tracts	Two horizons (<i>ꜣḥty</i>)		In <i>rꜥ-hrw-ꜣḥty</i> "Ra-Horus of the Two Horizons"
	N20 U+13204	tongue of land	Riverbank (<i>jdb</i>) Revert, divert (<i>wꜥdb</i>)		



















	N21 U+13205	short tongue of land	Riverbank (<i>jdb</i>) Revert, divert (<i>wḡḡb</i>)		
	N22 U+13206	broad tongue of land	Riverbank (<i>jdb</i>) Revert, divert (<i>wḡḡb</i>)		
	N23 U+13207	irrigation canal			Determinative for words involving land, especially farmland
	N24 U+13208	irrigation canal system	District (<i>spṣt</i>)		Base for the Nome signs (categories NL and NU)
	N25 U+13209	three hills	Foreign land (<i>ḥṣṣt</i>)		Determinative for foreign locations
	N25A U+1320A	three hills (low)	Foreign land (<i>ḥṣṣt</i>)		Determinative for foreign locations
	N26 U+1320B	two hills	Mountain (<i>ḡw</i>)		
	N27 U+1320C	sun over mountain	Horizon (<i>ṣḥt</i>)		
	N28 U+1320D	rays of sun over hill	Appear (<i>ḥḡ</i>)	ḥ<	
	N29 U+1320E	slope of hill	Hill (<i>qṣṣ</i>)	q	
	N30 U+1320F	mound of earth	Mound (<i>iṣṣ</i>)		
	N31 U+13210	road with shrubs	Path, way (<i>wṣṣ</i>) Course, road (<i>mṣṣn</i>) Distant (<i>ḥr</i>)	ḥr	
	N32 U+13211	lump of clay	Clay (<i>ṣjn</i>)		
	N33 U+13212	grain			
	N33A U+13213	three grains			Alternative plural marker. See Z2.
	N34 U+13214	ingot of metal	Iron (<i>bjṣ</i>) Copper (<i>ḥmt</i>)		
	N34A U+13215	ingot of metal			
	N35 U+13216	ripple of water	To, for (Dative preposition) (<i>n</i>) Of (Genitival adjective) (<i>nḡḡ</i>)	n	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Mem</u> and its descendants



















	N35A U+13217	three ripples of water	Water (<i>mw</i>)		Determinative for water and liquid
	N36 U+13218	canal	Canal (<i>mr</i>) Beloved [of] (<i>mry</i>)	mr	
	N37 U+13219	<u>pool</u>	Lake, pool (<i>š</i>)	š, ḥ (Old kingdom)	
	N37A U+1321A	pool	Lake, pool (<i>š</i>)	š, ḥ (Old kingdom)	
	N38 U+1321B	deep pool	Lake, pool (<i>š</i>)	š, ḥ (Old kingdom)	
	N39 U+1321C	pool with water	Lake, pool (<i>š</i>)	š, ḥ (Old kingdom)	
	N40 U+1321D	pool with legs	Go, set out (<i>šm</i>)		
	N41 U+1321E	well with ripple of water	Copper (<i>ḥmt</i>) Metal (<i>bjꜣ</i>) Wife (<i>ḥmt</i>)	ḥm, bjꜣ	
	N42 U+1321F	well with line of water	Copper (<i>ḥmt</i>) Metal (<i>bjꜣ</i>) Wife (<i>ḥmt</i>)	ḥm, bjꜣ	
	NL		Lower nile		See: Lower Egyptian Nomes
	NL1 U+13220	Nome sign with wall and mace	White-Walls (<i>jnb-ḥꜥ</i>)		1st Nome of Lower Egypt (NL001), the Memphite nome Inebu-hedj
	NL2 U+13221	Nome sign with cow thigh	Cow thigh (<i>ḥpš</i>)		2nd Nome of Lower Egypt (NL002)
	NL3 U+13222	Nome sign with falcon and feather	West (<i>jmntt</i>)		3rd Nome of Lower Egypt (NL003)
	NL4 U+13223	Nome sign with shield, crossed arrows, and sedge	Southern Neith (<i>nt-rst</i>)		4th Nome of Lower Egypt (NL004)
	NL5 U+13224	Nome sign with shield, crossed arrows, and papyrus plant	Northern Neith (<i>nt-mḥt</i>)		5th Nome of Lower Egypt (NL005)
	NL5a U+13225	Nome sign with shield, crossed arrows, and whip upon bread loaf	Northern Neith (<i>nt-mḥt</i>)		5th Nome of Lower Egypt (NL005A)
	NL6 U+13226	Nome sign with mountain and bull	ḥꜣsww (Mountain bull)		6th Nome of Lower Egypt (NL006), Khaset
	NL7 U+13227	Nome sign with harpoon and West- emblem	Western harpoon (<i>ḥww-(gs)-jmnty</i>)		7th Nome of Lower Egypt (NL007)



















	NL8 U+13228	Nome sign with harpoon and East-emblem	Eastern harpoon (<i>ḥww-(gs)-jꜣbty</i>)		8th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL008)
	NL9 U+13229	Nome sign with Andjety	Andjety (<i>ꜥdty</i>)		9th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL009)
	NL10 U+1322A	Nome sign with bull and crocodile skin	Black bull (<i>kꜣ-km</i>)		10th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL010)
	NL11 U+1322B	Nome sign with bull and pustule	Heseb-Bull (<i>kꜣ-ḥsb</i>)		11th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL011)
	NL12 U+1322C	Nome sign with bull and calf	Calf and Bull (<i>ḫb-kꜣ?</i>)		12th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL012)
	NL13 U+1322D	Nome sign with shuttle and crook	Prospering scepter (<i>ḥqꜣ-cꜥ</i>)		13th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL013), the Heliopolite nome, <u>Hegat-Adj</u>
	NL14 U+1322E	Nome sign with simplified jars and East-emblem	Foremost of the East (<i>ḥnty-ꜣbty</i>)		14th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL014)
	NL15 U+1322F	Nome sign with ibis	Thoth (<i>dḥwty</i>)		15th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL015)
	NL16 U+13230	Nome sign with fish	Hatmehit (<i>ḥꜣ-mḥyt</i>)		16th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL016)
	NL17 U+13231	Nome sign with tusk, hand, bread loaf, and crossroads	Throne (<i>bḥdt</i>)		17th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL017)
	NL17a U+13232	Nome sign with lungs, tusk, hand, bread loaf, and crossroads	Uniting the throne (?) (<i>smꜣ-bḥdt</i>)		17th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL017A)
	NL18 U+13233	Nome sign with child wearing white crown and cow's head	Southern prince (<i>jṃty-ḥnt</i>)		18th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL018)
	NL19 U+13234	Nome sign with child wearing white crown and hindquarters of lion	Northern prince (<i>jṃty-pḥw</i>)		19th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL019)
	NL20 U+13235	Nome sign with thorn and Sopdu	Sopdu (<i>spdꜣ</i>)		20th <u>Nome of Lower Egypt</u> (NL020)
	NU		Upper Nile		See: <u>Upper Egyptian Nomes</u>
	NU1 U+13236	Nome sign with land, bow, bread loaf and land	Land of the Bow (<i>tꜣ-stj</i>)		1st <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU001), <u>Ta-Seti</u>
	NU2 U+13237	Nome sign with balance column and falcon	Throne of Horus (<i>wꜥst-ḥrw</i>)		2nd <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU002), <u>Wetjes-Hor</u>
	NU3 U+13238	Nome sign with emblem of Nekhen	Shrine (Nekhen) (<i>nḥn</i>)		3rd <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU003), <u>Nekhen (nome)</u>


















	NU4 U+13239	Nome sign with Was- scepter	Scepter (<u>Waset</u>) (<i>wꜣst</i>)		4th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU004)
	NU5 U+1323A	Nome sign with two falcons	Two falcons/Two gods/Two Horuses (<i>bjkwꜣ/nṯꜣꜣwy/ḥꜣꜣwy</i>)		5th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU005), <u>Herui</u>
	NU6 U+1323B	Nome sign with crocodile with feather	Crocodile (<i>qꜣr, mꜣꜥḥ?</i>)		6th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU006), <u>Iqer</u>
	NU7 U+1323C	Nome sign with Sistrum	Bat (<i>bꜣt</i>) Sistrum (<i>sꜣꜣꜣ</i>)		7th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU007)
	NU8 U+1323D	Nome sign with Osiris fetish	Great land (<i>tꜣ-wꜣr</i>)		8th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU008), the Thinite nome, <u>Ta-wer</u>
	NU9 U+1323E	Nome sign with emblem of Min	Min (<i>mꜣnw</i>)		9th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU009)
	NU10 U+1323F	Nome sign with cobra with feather	Wadjet (<i>wꜣꜥꜣꜣt</i>)		10th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU010), <u>Wadjet</u>
	NU10a U+13240	Nome sign with papyrus column, cobra, and bread loaf	Wadjet (<i>wꜣꜥꜣꜣt</i>)		10th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU010A), <u>Wadjet</u>
	NU11 U+13241	Nome sign with Set- animal	Set-animal (<i>šꜣ</i>)		11th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU011)
	NU11a U+13242	Nome sign with wick, Red crown, ripples of water	Set-animal (<i>šꜣ</i>)		11th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU011A)
	NU12 U+13243	Nome sign with mountain and viper	Viper mountain (<i>ḡw-ft</i>)		12th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU012)
	NU13 U+13244	Nome sign with tree crossed by viper and simplified jars	Southern ꜣtf/ndft-tree (<i>ꜣtf-ḥntt/nḡft-ḥntt</i>)		13th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU013)
	NU14 U+13245	Nome sign with tree crossed by viper, hindquarters of lion, bread loaf	Northern ꜣtf/ndft-tree (<i>ꜣtf-pḥt/nḡft-ḥntt</i>)		14th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU014)
	NU15 U+13246	Nome sign with hare	Hare (<i>wꜣnt</i>)		15th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU015), <u>Wenet</u>
	NU16 U+13247	Nome sign with oryx	Oryx (<i>mꜣ-ḥḡ</i>)		16th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU016), <u>Ma-hedj</u>
	NU17 U+13248	Nome sign with jackal	Jackal (Anubis, Anput) (<i>jnpw(t)</i>)		17th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU017)
	NU18 U+13249	Nome sign with falcon, wings spread	Nemty (<i>nmtꜣ</i>)		18th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU018)











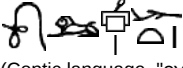






	NU18a U+1324A	Nome sign with falcon on boat	Nemty (<i>nmty</i>)		18th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU018A)
	NU19 U+1324B	Nome sign with two Was- scepters and foot	Wabwi, Two Scepters? (<i>wꜥwꜣy</i>)		19th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU019)
	NU20 U+1324C	Nome sign with tree and simplified jars	Southern nꜣrt-tree (<i>nꜣrt- ḥntt</i>)		20th <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU020)
	NU21 U+1324D	Nome sign with tree, hindquarters of a lion, and bread loaf	Northern nꜣrt-tree (<i>nꜣrt- pḥt</i>)		21st <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU021)
	NU22 U+1324E	Nome sign with knife	Knife (<i>mdnjt</i>)		22nd <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU022)
	NU22a U+1324F				22nd <u>Nome of Upper Egypt</u> (NU022A)
	O		Buildings, parts of buildings, etc.		
	O1 U+13250	<u>house</u>	House (<i>pr</i>)	pr	Determinative for buildings
	O1A U+13251	combination of house and ankh	House of Life (Scriptorium) (<i>pr-ꜥḥ</i>)		
	O2 U+13252	combination of house and mace with round head	Treasury (<i>pr-ḥꜥ</i>)		
	O3 U+13253	combination of house, oar, tall loaf and beer jug	Voice-offering (<i>prt-ḥrw</i>)		
	O4 U+13254	shelter	Courtyard (<i>ḥ</i>)	h	<u>Egyptian uniliteral sign h</u>
	O5 U+13255	winding wall from upper-left corner	Avenue (<i>mrrt</i>)	mr	
	O5A U+13256	winding wall from lower-left corner	Avenue (<i>mrrt</i>)	mr	
	O6 U+13257	enclosure	House, mansion (<i>ḥwt</i>)		
	O6A U+13258	opening of <u>hwt</u> -enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a ḥwt-enclo
	O6B U+13259	opening of ḥwt-enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a ḥwt-enclo
	O6C U+1325A	opening of ḥwt-enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a ḥwt-enclo














	O6D U+1325B	closing of hwt-enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a hwt-enclo
	O6E U+1325C	closing of hwt-enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a hwt-enclo
	O6F U+1325D	closing of hwt-enclosure			Egyptological sign used for placing groups of signs inside a hwt-enclo
	O7 U+1325E	combination of enclosure and flat loaf	House, mansion (<i>hwt</i>)		
	O8 U+1325F	combination of enclosure, flat loaf and wooden column	Great house (<i>hwt-cꜥ</i>) (Not to be confused with pr-cꜥ)		
	O9 U+13260	combination of enclosure, flat loaf and basket	Nephthys (<i>nbt-hwt</i>)		
	O10 U+13261	combination of enclosure and falcon	Hathor (<i>hwt-hrw</i>)		
	O10A U+13262	combination of enclosure and ankh	House of Life (<i>hwt-ꜥnḥ</i>) (Not to be confused with pr-ꜥnḥ)		
	O10B U+13263	combination of enclosure and bee	House of the king of Lower Egypt (<i>hwt-bjty</i>)		
	O10C U+13264	combination of shrine in profile and face			
	O11 U+13265	palace	Palace (<i>cḥ</i>)		
	O12 U+13266	combination of palace and forearm	Palace (<i>cḥ</i>)		
	O13 U+13267	battlemented enclosure	Portal (<i>sbḥt</i>) Wide (<i>wsḥ</i>) Wide hall (<i>wsḥt</i>)		
	O14 U+13268	part of battlemented enclosure	Portal (<i>sbḥt</i>)		
	O15 U+13269	enclosure with cup and flat loaf	Wide hall (<i>wsḥt</i>)		
	O16 U+1326A	gateway with serpents	Gate (<i>rwṯ</i>) Shroud, door (<i>tꜣyt</i>)		
	O17 U+1326B	open gateway with serpents	Gate (<i>rwṯ</i>) Shroud, door (<i>tꜣyt</i>)		
	O18 U+1326C	shrine in profile	Shrine (<i>kꜣꜥ</i>)		

















	O19 U+1326D	shrine with fence	Shrine (<i>jrt</i>) Great House (archaic shrine of El Kab and Upper Egypt) (<i>pr-wr</i>)		
	O19A U+1326E	shrine	Shrine (<i>jrt</i>) Great House (archaic shrine of El Kab and Upper Egypt) (<i>pr-wr</i>)		
	O20 U+1326F	shrine	Shrine (<i>jrt</i>) House of the Jar (archaic shrine of Buto) and Lower Egypt (<i>pr-nw</i>)		
	O20A U+13270	shrine	Shrine (<i>jrt</i>) House of the Jar (archaic shrine of Buto) and Lower Egypt (<i>pr-nw</i>)		
	O21 U+13271	façade of shrine	Booth (<i>sh</i>)		
	O22 U+13272	booth with pole	Booth (<i>sh</i>) Festival (<i>h(ḥ)b</i>)	crq	
	O23 U+13273	double platform	Sed festival (<i>h(ḥ)b-sd</i>)		
	O24 U+13274	pyramid	Pyramid (<i>mr</i>)		
	O24A U+13275	pedestal of sun temple	Ascend (<i>jꜥ(r)</i>)		
	O25 U+13276	obelisk	Obelisk (<i>tḥn</i>) Monument (<i>mn</i>)		
	O25A U+13277	obelisk and pedestal of sun temple			determinative for Sun temples
	O26 U+13278	stela	Stela (<i>ꜥḥꜣw</i>) Decree (<i>wḏ</i>)		
	O27 U+13279	hall of columns	Office (<i>ḥḏ</i>)		
	O28 U+1327A	column	Column (<i>jwn</i>)	jwn	
	O29 U+1327B	horizontal wooden column	Column (<i>ꜥḏ</i>) Great (esp. of size) (<i>ꜥḏ</i>)	ꜥḏ	
	O29A U+1327C	vertical wooden column	Column (<i>ꜥḏ</i>) Great (esp. of size) (<i>ꜥḏ</i>)	ꜥḏ	
	O30 U+1327D	support	Post, support (<i>shnt</i>)		
	O30A U+1327E	four supports	The 4 supports of the sky (<i>shnt</i>)		


	O31 U+1327F	door	Door (<i>cꜥ</i>)		
	O32 U+13280	gateway	Gate (<i>sbꜥ</i>)		
	O33 U+13281	façade of palace	Palace (<i>srḥ</i>)		See: <u>Serekh</u>
	O33A U+13282	closing of <i>srḥ</i> -enclosure			Egyptological sign used in the horizontal writing of the Horus name (see S29)
	O34 U+13283	door bolt	Doorbolt (<i>s</i>)	s	Unil. s , used for horizontal spaces instead of the vertical s-sign S29 , as in S29
	O35 U+13284	combination of bolt and legs	Go (<i>sj</i>)	sj, sb	alone translates to "go!", can also be used in <i>zbj</i> , "perish".
	O36 U+13285	wall	Wall (<i>jnb</i>)		1. Ideogram or det. for <i>jnb</i> , "wall"; 2. (a det. for related words)
	O36A U+13286	opening of oval fortified wall enclosure			Egyptological sign used to enclose groups of signs in a fortified wall
	O36B U+13287	closing of oval fortified wall enclosure			Egyptological sign used to enclose groups of signs in a fortified wall
	O36C U+13288	opening of square fortified wall enclosure			Egyptological sign used to enclose groups of signs in a fortified wall
	O36D U+13289	closure of square fortified wall enclosure			Egyptological sign used to enclose groups of signs in a fortified wall
	O37 U+1328A	falling wall	Tilt, favor (<i>gsꜥ</i>) Demolish (<i>shnn</i>)		
	O38 U+1328B	corner of wall	Corner, angle, court of magistrates (<i>qnbṯ</i>) Gateway (<i>ꜥrrt</i>)		
	O39 U+1328C	stone	Stone (<i>jnr</i>)		Determinative for types of stone
	O40 U+1328D	<u>stair single</u>	Throne, stairs (<i>ḥndw</i>)		
	O41 U+1328E	double stairway	Ascend (<i>jꜥ(r)</i>)		1.
	O42 U+1328F	fence	Palm (<i>šsp</i>) Receive (<i>šsp</i>)	šsp	
	O43 U+13290	low fence	Palm (<i>šsp</i>) Receive (<i>šsp</i>)	šsp	



















	O44 U+13291	emblem of Min	Office, position (<i>jꜣt</i>)		Fetish of the Temple of <u>Min</u>
	O45 U+13292	domed building	Harem, temple chamber (<i>jꜣt</i>)		
	O46 U+13293	domed building	Harem, temple chamber (<i>jꜣt</i>)		
	O47 U+13294	enclosed mound	Nekhen (<i>nḥn</i>)		
	O48 U+13295	enclosed mound	Nekhen (<i>nḥn</i>) Twice, doubled (<i>sp-snw</i>)		
	O49 U+13296	village	Town (<i>njwꜣt</i>) Buto (<i>p</i>)		Determinative for towns, locations within Egypt
	O50 U+13297	threshing floor	Threshing floor (<i>sꜣt</i>) Time, occasion, etc. (<i>sp</i>)	sp	
	O50A U+13298	hieratic threshing floor			
	O50B U+13299	O50A reversed			
	O51 U+1329A	pile of grain	Granary (<i>šnwꜣt</i>)		
	P		Ships and parts of ships		
	P1 U+1329B		ship, boat (<i>dꜣt, jmꜣw</i>) Ships (<i>ḥꜣw</i>) sail, go downstream (<i>ḥꜣꜥ</i>)	jm	
	P1A U+1329C	boat upside down	Turn over (<i>pꜣꜥ</i>)		
	P2 U+1329D	ship under sail	sail upstream (<i>ḥntj</i>)		
	P3 U+1329E	sacred barque	Ferry, traverse (<i>dꜣꜥ</i>) sacred barque (<i>wiꜣ</i>)		
	P3A U+1329F	sacred barque without steering oar	sacred barque (<i>wiꜣ</i>)		
	P4 U+132A0	boat with net	Release (<i>wḥꜥ</i>) Fisherman, fowler (<i>wḥꜥ</i>)		
	P5 U+132A1	<u>sail</u>	sail (<i>ṯꜣwꜣt</i>) sailor (<i>nḥw</i>), wind, breath (<i>ṯꜣw</i>) north wind (<i>mḥyt</i>)		


















	P6 U+132A2	<u>mast</u>	mast (<i>ḥ</i>) to stand (<i>ḥ</i>)	ḥ	Trilateral ḥ, "to erect, stand," related concepts
	P7 U+132A3	combination of mast and forearm	to stand (<i>ḥ</i>)	ḥ, ḥw	Combination of P6 and D36
	P8 U+132A4	oar	oar (<i>wsr</i>) Voice (<i>hrw</i>)		
	P9 U+132A5	combination of oar and horned viper	says (parenthetic) (<i>hrwfj</i>)		Combination of P8 and I9
	P10 U+132A6	rudder	steering oar (<i>hmw</i>)		
	P11 U+132A7	mooring post	mooring post (<i>m(j)njt</i>)	qd	
	Q		Domestic and funerary furniture		
	Q1 U+132A8	seat throne	Seat, place (<i>st</i>)	st, js, ws (in wsjr, "Osiris"), htm	
	Q2 U+132A9	carrying chair	Seat, place (<i>st</i>)	ws (in wsjr, "Osiris")	
	Q3 U+132AA	stool	Base, mat, stool (<i>p</i>) Buto (<i>p</i>)	p	
	Q4 U+132AB	headrest	Headrest (<i>wrs</i>)		A. Determinative for <i>wrs</i> , the "headrest"; B. headrest is also <u>Egyptian language</u> , <i>wṛst</i> ,  (Coptic language, "οὐραν"). C. See also: WikiCommons: <u>Egyptian headrests</u> (https://commons.wik ry:Ancient)
	Q5 U+132AC	chest	box (<i>hn</i>)		
	Q6 U+132AD	sarcophagus	coffin, burial (<i>qrst</i>), bury (<i>qrs</i>)		
	Q7 U+132AE	<u>brazier</u>	fire, flame (<i>nsr(sr)</i>) torch (<i>tkʕ</i>) cook (<i>psj</i>) warmth (<i>srf</i>) Lamp (<i>ḥʕs</i>)		Ideogram and determinative for various words related to fire, warmth,
	R		Temple furniture and sacred emblems		
	R1 U+132AF	high table with offerings	offering table (<i>ḥʕwt</i>) Offerings (<i>wdḥw</i>) Offering, satisfy (<i>ḥtp</i>)		
	R2 U+132B0	table with slices of bread	offering table (<i>ḥʕwt</i>)		
	R2A U+132B1	high table with offerings	offering table (<i>ḥʕwt</i>)		



















	R3 U+132B2	low table with offerings	offering table (<i>ḥꜣwt</i>) Offerings (<i>wdḥw</i>) Offering, satisfy (<i>ḥtp</i>)		
	R3A U+132B3	low table	offering table (<i>ḥꜣwt</i>) Offerings (<i>wdḥw</i>) Offering, satisfy (<i>ḥtp</i>)		
	R3B U+132B4	low table with offerings (simplified)			
	R4 U+132B5	loaf on mat	Altar, offering, peace, be satisfied, be at peace, rest, set (of the sun) (<i>ḥtp</i>)		
	R5 U+132B6	narrow censer	Cense, fumigate (<i>kꜣp</i>)		
	R6 U+132B7	broad censer	Cense, fumigate (<i>kꜣp</i>)		
	R7 U+132B8	bowl with smoke	Incense (<i>snḡr</i>) Ba-soul (<i>bꜣ</i>)		
	R8 U+132B9	Cloth on pole	God (<i>nḡr</i>)		
	R9 U+132BA	combination of cloth on pole and bag	Natron (<i>bd, nḡry</i>)		
	R10 U+132BB	combination of cloth on pole, butcher's block and slope of hill	Necropolis (<i>ḥrt-nḡr</i>)		
	R10A U+132BC	combination of cloth on pole and butcher's block	Necropolis (<i>ḥrt-nḡr</i>)		
	R11 U+132BD	reed column	Be stable (<i>ḡd</i>)		Djed, a symbol of <u>Osiris</u> - originally probably a reed column, later reinte column
	R12 U+132BE	standard	Standard (<i>jꜣt</i>)		
	R13 U+132BF	falcon and feather on standard	West (<i>jmnty, jmntt</i>)		
	R14 U+132C0	Emblem of the West	West (<i>jmnty, jmntt</i>) ""right"" (<i>wnmj</i>)		Emblem of the West
	R15 U+132C1	spear, Emblem of the East	East (<i>jꜣbty, jꜣbtt</i>) Left (<i>jꜣbj</i>)		Emblem of the East
	R16 U+132C2	sceptre with feathers and string	Wekh-fetish of Nefertem (<i>wḥ</i>)		
	R16A U+132C3	sceptre with feathers	Wekh-fetish (<i>wḥ</i>)		Wekh-fetish of <u>Nefertem</u>


















	R17 U+132C4	wig on pole	Great Land (8th nome of Upper Egypt) (<i>t3-wr</i>)		Abydine fetish of <u>Osiris</u> . See also NU8, 8th nome of Upper Egypt
	R18 U+132C5	combination of wig on pole and irrigation canal system	Great Land (8th nome of Upper Egypt) (<i>t3-wr</i>)		Abydine fetish of <u>Osiris</u> . See also NU8, 8th nome of Upper Egypt
	R19 U+132C6	scepter with feather	Waset (Thebes) (<i>w3st</i>) latet (A milk goddess) (<i>j3t</i>)		Emblem of Waset (<u>Thebes</u>)
	R20 U+132C7	flower with horns	Seshat (<i>s33t, sh3t</i>)		Emblem of <u>Seshat</u>
	R21 U+132C8	flower with horns	Seshat (<i>s33t, sh3t</i>)		Emblem of <u>Seshat</u>
	R22 U+132C9	two narrow belemnites	Min (<i>mnw</i>) Shrine (<i>hm</i>) Letopolis (<i>hm</i>)		Emblem of Min. Interpreted as belemnite fossils or a lightning bolt.
	R23 U+132CA	two broad belemnites	Min (<i>mnw</i>) Shrine (<i>hm</i>) Letopolis (<i>hm</i>)		Emblem of <u>Min</u> . Interpreted as belemnite fossils or a lightning bolt.
	R24 U+132CB	two bows tied horizontally	Neith (<i>nt</i>)		Emblem of <u>Neith</u> . Alternatively interpreted as a weaver's <u>shuttle</u> or a s
	R25 U+132CC	two bows tied vertically	Neith (<i>nt</i>)		Emblem of <u>Neith</u> . Alternatively interpreted as a weaver's <u>shuttle</u> or a s
	R26 U+132CD	combination of land, lung and windpipe, lily, and papyrus	To unite the two lands (<i>sm3-t3wy</i>)		'Sema-Tawy', heraldic symbol of the unification of the two lands. See:
	R27 U+132CE	two arrows crossed over a shield	Neith (<i>nt</i>)		Emblem of <u>Neith</u>
	R28 U+132CF	<u>Bat</u>	Bat (<i>b3t</i>)		
	R29 U+132D0	niche with serpent	Shrine (<i>jtrt</i>), in <i>jtrty</i> "Double shrines"		
	S		Crowns, dress, staves, etc.		
	S1 U+132D1	white crown	White crown (<i>h3dt, wrt, wrrt</i>) Beautiful, good (<i>nfr</i>) (Ptolemaic) Kingship (<i>nsyt</i>) King(of Upper Egypt) (<i>nswt</i>) Upper Egypt(ian) (<i>šm3w</i>)		See <u>Hedjet</u> ; (see also Red crown & <u>Pschent</u>)
	S2 U+132D2	combination of white crown and basket	White crown (<i>h3dt, wrt, wrrt</i>)		
	S2A U+132D3	combination of white crown and village	Upper Egypt(ian) (<i>šm3w</i>)		

	S3 U+132D4	red crown	Red crown (<i>dšrt, nt</i>) King (of Lower Egypt) (<i>bjty</i>) Lower Egypt(ian), North (<i>mḥw</i>)	n, jn	See Deshret; <u>Red crown (hieroglyph)</u> -(unilateral n - used in vertical space-sign N35
	S4 U+132D5	combination of red crown and basket	Red crown (<i>dšrt, nt</i>) King (of Lower Egypt) (<i>bjty</i>)		
	S5 U+132D6	<u>Pschent</u> Crown	Double crown (<i>shmty</i>) (lit. 'two powers') Upper and Lower Egypt (<i>šmꜣw-mḥw</i>) Dual king (<i>nswt-bjty</i>)		See: <u>Pschent</u> , derived from late Egyptian pꜣ-shmty "The double crown"
	S6 U+132D7	combination of Pschent Crown and basket	Double crown (<i>shmty</i>) (lit. 'two powers') Dual king (<i>nswt-bjty</i>)		
	S6A U+132D8	combination of red crown and village	Lower Egypt(ian), North (<i>mḥw</i>)		
	S7 U+132D9	blue crown	Kheprsh (<i>hprš</i>)		<u>kheprsh-helmet</u> , a.k.a. the "Blue crown" or "War crown"
	S8 U+132DA	<u>Atef</u> crown	Atef (<i>ꜥt</i>)		
	S9 U+132DB	<u>shuty-crown</u> (two falcon feathers)]	shuty-crown (<i>šwty</i>)		two feathers , a crown related to Amun
	S10 U+132DC	headband	Fillet (<i>mḡḥ</i>)		
	S11 U+132DD	<u>broad collar</u>	Broad collar (<i>wsḥ</i>)		see: <u>Usekh collar</u>
	S12 U+132DE	collar of beads	Gold (<i>nbw</i>) Lord (<i>nb</i>) (Ptolemaic)		
	S13 U+132DF	combination of collar of beads and foot	Gold (<i>nbw</i>) Lord (<i>nb</i>) (Ptolemaic)		
	S14 U+132E0	combination of collar of beads and mace with round head	Silver (<i>ḥḡ</i>)		
	S14A U+132E1	combination of collar of beads and sceptre	Electrum (<i>ḡꜣm</i>)		
	S14B U+132E2	combination of collar of beads and sceptre	Electrum (<i>ḡꜣm</i>)		
	S15 U+132E3	pectoral	Sparkle, gleam, glitter (<i>thn</i>) Faience (<i>thnt</i>)		
	S16 U+132E4		Sparkle, gleam, glitter (<i>thn</i>) Faience (<i>thnt</i>) Malachite (<i>šsmt</i>)		
















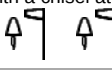




	S17 U+132E5	pectoral	Sparkle, gleam, glitter (<i>tḥn</i>) Faience (<i>tḥnt</i>) Malachite (<i>šsmt</i>)		
	S17A U+132E6	girdle	Malachite (<i>šsmt</i>)		
	S18 U+132E7	"menat necklace and counterpoise"	Menat (<i>mnjt</i>)		<u>Menat</u> necklace
	S19 U+132E8	seal with necklace	Seal (<i>ḥtm</i>) Seal-bearer (<i>sgšwty</i>)		Seal with necklace
	S20 U+132E9	necklace with seal	Seal (<i>ḥtm</i>) Seal-bearer (<i>sgšwty</i>)		
	S21 U+132EA	ring	Ring (<i>jwꜣw</i>)		
	S22 U+132EB	shoulder-knot	Shoot (<i>stj</i>) Shesmetet (<i>šsmtt</i>)	st, st, t3-wr	
	S23 U+132EC	two whips with shen ring	Bring together, collect (<i>dmꜥ</i>)		
	S24 U+132ED	girdle knot	Bind, tie (<i>ts</i>)	ts	1. knot; to tie in a knot, fetter; 2. <u>Bil.</u> ts
	S25 U+132EE	garment with ties	Foreigner (<i>ꜥꜥ, jꜥꜣw</i>)		
	S26 U+132EF	apron	Shendyt kilt (<i>šndyt/šndyt</i>)		
	S26A U+132F0	apron			
	S26B U+132F1	apron			
	S27 U+132F2	cloth with two strands	Linen (<i>mnḥt</i>)		
	S28 U+132F3	cloth with fringe on top and folded cloth	Clothes, to clothe (<i>ḥbs</i>) 'Be naked (<i>ḥꜣy</i>)	s (Cryptographic)	
	S29 U+132F4	folded cloth	She, her, hers (.s) (Suffix pronoun)	s	
	S30 U+132F5	combination of folded cloth and horned viper		sf	
	S31 U+132F6	combination of folded cloth and sickle	Slaughter (<i>smꜥ</i>)	smꜥ	



















	S32 U+132F7	cloth with fringe on the side	Perceive (<i>sj̓</i>) Sia (<i>sj̓</i>)		
	S33 U+132F8	sandal	Sandal (<i>ḡb</i>)		
	S34 U+132F9	life ankh, possibly representing a sandal-strap	Life, to live (<i>ḡh</i>)		
	S35 U+132FA	sunshade	Shadow, shade, sunshade (<i>ḡḡbyṯ, ṡwt</i>) Standard (<i>sryṯ</i>)		
	S35A U+132FB	sunshade	Shadow, shade, sunshade (<i>ḡḡbyṯ, ṡwt</i>) Standard (<i>sryṯ</i>)		
	S36 U+132FC	sunshade	Shadow, shade, sunshade (<i>ḡḡbyṯ, ṡwt</i>) Standard (<i>sryṯ</i>)		
	S37 U+132FD	fan	Fan (<i>ḡw</i>) Protect (<i>ḡwj</i>)		
	S38 U+132FE	crook	Rule, ruler (<i>ḡqḡ</i>) Scepter (<i>ḡqḡ</i>)		
	S39 U+132FF	shepherd's crook	Crook, scepter (<i>ḡwt</i>)		
	S40 U+13300	wꜣs scepter (uꜣs)	Power, dominion (<i>wꜣs</i>) latet (a milk goddess) (<i>iꜣt</i>)		See Was scepter
	S41 U+13301	sceptre	Electrum (<i>ḡm</i>)		
	S42 U+13302	<u>Sekhem scepter</u>	Power, force (<i>ḡm</i>) ḡrp-scepter, control, direct (<i>ḡrp</i>) ḡbꜣ-scepter (<i>ḡbꜣ</i>)		see: Sekhem scepter
	S43 U+13303	walking stick	Speak, word(s) (<i>md(w)</i>) Staff (<i>mdw</i>)		
	S44 U+13304	walking stick with flagellum	Club, mace, ḡms-scepter (<i>ḡms</i>)		
	S45 U+13305	flagellum	Flail (<i>nḡḡḡ</i>)		
	S46 U+13306	covering for head and neck		k (Ptolemaic)	
	T		Warfare, hunting, butchery		
	T1 U+13307	mace with flat head			

















	T2 U+13308	mace with round head			
	T3 U+13309	mace with round head	hḡ		Ideogram, and phonogram for mace, <i>hḡ</i> Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Waw</u> and its descendants
	T3A U+1330A	combination of mace with round head and two hills			
	T4 U+1330B	mace with strap			
	T5 U+1330C	combination of mace with round head and cobra			
	T6 U+1330D	combination of mace with round head and two cobras			
	T7 U+1330E	axe			
	T7A U+1330F	axe			
	T8 U+13310	dagger	tp		"top", or "first" "first", "foremost" <u>Ideogram</u> in <i>tp</i> , <i>tpy</i> ; <u>det.</u> in <i>mtpnt</i>
	T8A U+13311	dagger			
	T9 U+13312	bow	pḡ		To stretch, to extend, to be wide
	T9A U+13313	bow	pḡ		To stretch, to extend, to be wide
	T10 U+13314	composite bow			
	T11 U+13315	arrow			
	T11A U+13316	two crossed arrows			
	T12 U+13317	<u>bowstring</u>	rwḡ		1. Tril. <i>rwḡ</i> ; Ideo. for "bowstring" 2. items that are "hard, durable, strong, rooted," thus "growth, growing" 3. (see Pharaoh <u>Rudamun</u>)
	T13 U+13318	joined pieces of wood	rs		<u>phonogram</u> , <i>rs</i>
	T14 U+13319	throw stick vertically			Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Gimel</u> and its descendants.





















	T15 U+1331A	throw stick slanted			
	T16 U+1331B	scimitar			
	T16A U+1331C	scimitar			
	T17 U+1331D	chariot	wrrt		Ideogram or <u>det.</u> for chariot
	T18 U+1331E	crook with package attached		šms	Follower sign
	T19 U+1331F	harpoon head	gn		"memorial, record, archive, memorandum"; in plural: "annals"
	T20 U+13320	harpoon head			
	T21 U+13321	<u>harpoon</u>	wꜥ (bil.)		1. "single" items; "1", 'each', etc.; 2. Bil. wꜥ
	T22 U+13322	arrowhead	sn		Bil. sn; Ideo. for "arrow" used for: brother, husband sister, wife "smell" touch, grasp 2, "second", 'the same'-(twin), two , <i>both</i> , etc.
	T23 U+13323	arrowhead			
	T24 U+13324	fishingnet	ich		See moon, (also ich); A. plough, break ground; B. field laborer, peasant; C. field; D. <u>det.</u> in name of a god "I'h-ur"-(I'h-Great)
	T25 U+13325	float	ḏb ḏbꜣ		<i>to supply, furnish with, equip, provide, & to decorate...</i> (thus the " <u>life pr</u> see also: seal, (<i>to seal</i> , ḏbꜣ-j-t)
	T26 U+13326	birdtrap			
	T27 U+13327	trap	šht		1. <i>trap, bird-trap</i> , (the device); 2. Ideogram or <u>det.</u> in <i>šht</i> , Egyptian "tra
	T28 U+13328	butcher's block	ḥr		1. Bil. <i>ḥr</i> ; 2. Ideas of items below, (butchered, segmented, then 'owned'); and m 'under', as a <u>prepositional</u> use
	T29 U+13329	butcher's block with knife			
	T30 U+1332A	knife	šc		



















	T31 U+1332B	knife- sharpener			phonogram for sšm
	T32 U+1332C	combination of knife- sharpener and legs			
	T32A U+1332D	combination of knife and folded cloth			
	T33 U+1332E	knife- sharpener of butcher			
	T33A U+1332F	combination of knife- sharpener and folded cloth			
	T34 U+13330	butcher's knife	nm		<u>bil.</u> nm
	T35 U+13331	butcher's knife			
	T36 U+13332	shield			
	U		Agriculture, crafts, and professions		
	U1 U+13333	sickle			
	U2 U+13334	sickle			
	U3 U+13335				
	U4 U+13336				
	U5 U+13337				
	U6 U+13338				phonogram for "mr"
	U6A U+13339				
	U6B U+1333A				
	U7 U+1333B	hoe	mr		1. <u>bil.</u> mr, for "beloved" 2. used in Pharaoh, individuals, other names, etc.: (<i>Pharaoh XX, Below YY</i>)
	U8 U+1333C				



















	U9 U+1333D				
	U10 U+1333E	grain measure (with plural, for grain particles)	dbḥ		
	U11 U+1333F				
	U12 U+13340				
	U13 U+13341				
	U14 U+13342				
	U15 U+13343	sled (sledge)	tm		<u>Bil.</u> <i>tm</i>
	U16 U+13344	sled with jackal head	bjꜣ		<i>bjꜣ</i> as in wonder or marvel, or <u>Determinative</u> for <i>wnš</i> , sledge.
	U17 U+13345	Pick, opening earth	grg gr		To have, hold, possess; (used in building new town-locations)
	U18 U+13346				
	U19 U+13347			nw	
	U20 U+13348				
	U21 U+13349	adze- on-block	stp		<u>triliteral</u> , <i>stp</i> , for "chosen" often used in Pharaonic cartouche names as: " <i>Chosen of God XXXX</i> " <i>Maat, Chosen of Maat</i>)
	U22 U+1334A	clapper-(of- bell) tool/instrument forked-staff, etc.	<i>mnḥ</i>		1. <u>Determinative</u> for <i>mnḥ</i> , for "cut", "give shape to" 2. <u>Ideogram</u> in <i>mnḥ</i> , for " to be excellent " 3. The grandfather of Ptolemy V of the Rosetta Stone is Ptolemy III El Stone), the " Well-doer Gods "-(pharaohs). ^[4] Their name is a <u>compos</u> hieroglyphs-(husband & wife), (R8),  , with a chisel at the base of each, 
	U23 U+1334B	chisel	ꜥb mr		See: Narmer Palette <u>bil.</u> , <i>ꜥb</i> , <i>mr</i> ; (see also for <i>mr</i> , Canal)
	U23A U+1334C				
	U24 U+1334D	<u>hand</u> <u>drill</u> (<u>hieroglyph</u>)	ḥmt		1. <u>Ideogram</u> in <i>ḥmt</i> , the name for the 'hand drill tool'; also <i>hmt</i> for worc etc. 2. Ideo. or <u>det.</u> for <i>wbꜣ</i> , to 'rise', to 'open'; see: Rise of a Star: <i>wbn</i> : 


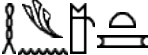
















	U25 U+1334E	version of U24 (hand drill)			
	U26 U+1334F				
	U27 U+13350				
	U28 U+13351	fire-drill	<i>ḡ?</i> (bil.)		1. bil. <i>ḡ?</i> , Ideogram for "forest" <i>Emphatically used</i> with words as <i>ḡ<ḡ<</i> constructs 2. (see <u>AUS</u> -(article), and "Scale-2"-(on list)- <i>wḡ?</i>)
	U29 U+13352				
	U29A U+13353				
	U30 U+13354	kiln	tʒ		Bil. <i>tʒ</i> , Ideogram for "potter's kiln" (for <i>tʒ</i> , see also Land, <i>tʒ</i>)
	U31 U+13355				
	U32 U+13356				<u>Determinative</u> for <i>smn</i> , establish, press down, support
	U32A U+13357				
	U33 U+13358	'pestle'- (curved top)	tj		Bil. <i>tj</i>
	U34 U+13359				
	U35 U+1335A		ḥsf		
	U36 U+1335B	fuller's-club	ḥm (bil.)		1. <u>Egyptian biliteral sign</u> <i>ḥm</i> , for a fuller's club; 2. <u>Ideogram</u> for <i>ḥmw</i> , 'washer', and <i>ḥm</i> , slave, servant; <u>phonogram</u> <i>ḥr</i>
	U37 U+1335C				
	U38 U+1335D	scale	mḥʒt		<u>Ideogram</u> and <u>det.</u> for <i>mḥʒt</i> , "scale": see Stand (for Scales)
	U39 U+1335E				
	U40 U+1335F	a support-(to lift)		wʒs wʒs	1. <i>to lift up, support, etc.</i> 2. see also: wʒs



















	U41 U+13360	plummet			
	U42 U+13361	pitchfork			
	V		Rope, fibre, baskets, bags, etc.		
	V1 U+13362				"string, rope", <u>Egyptian numeral 100</u>
	V1A U+13363				<u>Egyptian numeral 200</u>
	V1B U+13364				<u>Egyptian numeral 300</u>
	V1C U+13365				<u>Egyptian numeral 400</u>
	V1D U+13366				<u>Egyptian numeral 500</u>
	V1E U+13367				<u>Egyptian numeral 600</u>
	V1F U+13368				<u>Egyptian numeral 700</u>
	V1G U+13369				<u>Egyptian numeral 800</u>
	V1H U+1336A				<u>Egyptian numeral 900</u>
	V1I U+1336B				<u>Egyptian numeral 500</u>
	V2 U+1336C				
	V2A U+1336D				
	V3 U+1336E				
	V4 U+1336F	lasso	wꜣ (bil.)		Lasso, for "cord", (possibly earlier, a word related to "lasso")
	V5 U+13370				
	V6 U+13371	rope-(shape)	šs (bil.)		<u>Egyptian biliteral sign šs</u>














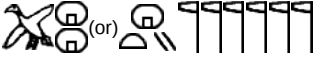






	V7 U+13372	rope-(shape)	šn (bil.)		Egyptian biliteral sign šn
	V7A U+13373				
	V7B U+13374				
	V8 U+13375				
	V9 U+13376	shen ring		šn	Determinative in šnw, the cartouche
	V10 U+13377	cartouche	šn rn		Special uses, (often with inserted name) šn-(shen), "circle", "encircle", or a 'ring'; later time period usage for "nē"
	V11 U+13378	cartouche- (divided)	dn		Ideas of to divide, to exclude, words related to Egyptian language tn, t
	V11A U+13379				
	V11B U+1337A				
	V11C U+1337B				
	V12 U+1337C				
	V12A U+1337D				
	V12B U+1337E				
	V13 U+1337F	tethering rope			Unilateral t̥ (also written č)
	V14 U+13380				
	V15 U+13381	tethering rope w/ walking legs	jḡ		to take possession of, seize, carry off, conquer, acquire
	V16 U+13382	cattle hobble (bil.)	sꜣ		bil. sꜣ, equivalent of Gardiner V17, also sꜣ,  (see also: tethering rope)
	V17 U+13383	lifesaver	sꜣ (bil.)		bil. sꜣ, equivalent of Gardiner V16, also sꜣ,  (see also: tethering rope)

















	V18 U+13384				
	V19 U+13385				
	V20 U+13386	"cattle hobble"	mdw (also md)		<u>Egyptian numeral 10</u>
	V20A U+13387				<u>Egyptian numeral 20</u>
	V20B U+13388				<u>Egyptian numeral 30</u>
	V20C U+13389				<u>Egyptian numeral 40</u>
	V20D U+1338A				<u>Egyptian numeral 50</u>
	V20E U+1338B				<u>Egyptian numeral 60</u>
	V20F U+1338C				<u>Egyptian numeral 70</u>
	V20G U+1338D				<u>Egyptian numeral 80</u>
	V20H U+1338E				<u>Egyptian numeral 90</u>
	V20I U+1338F				<u>Egyptian numeral 20</u>
	V20J U+13390				<u>Egyptian numeral 30</u>
	V20K U+13391				<u>Egyptian numeral 40</u>
	V20L U+13392				<u>Egyptian numeral 50</u>
	V21 U+13393	Fether + Cobra	md, mdwt		Deep place, deep, pit, cavern-extending, subterranean shrine, etc.
	V22 U+13394	whip	mh		<u>Bil. mh</u> , (mh); (See: similar shaped hieroglyph <u>F30</u> , water-skin)
	V23 U+13395				


















	V23A U+13396				
	V24 U+13397				
	V25 U+13398	"command staff"	wd (<u>bil.</u>)		<i>to give an order, to command, to decree; (<u>bil.</u></i>
	V26 U+13399				
	V27 U+1339A				
	V28 U+1339B	a twisted wick	h		Unilateral <i>h</i> ; eternity, or a long time period, (also variations of time period seated man holding <u>renpet</u> -constructs) God Huh? Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Heth</u> and its descendants
	V28A U+1339C				
	V29 U+1339D	(fiber) swab (straw broom)	sq, hsr wꜥh bil. -tril. bil. sq (tril. wꜥh)		1. Biliteral <i>sq</i> ; "to clean", "dust"; 2. Triliteral <i>wꜥh</i>
	V29A U+1339E				
	V30 U+1339F	basket (hieroglyph)	nb (<u>bil.</u>)		Egyptian for "everything", <i>every</i> ; major use: " Lord ", (or feminine, <i>Lady</i>) Bil. nb <u>Ideogram</u> for basket: master, lord
	V30A U+133A0				
	V31 U+133A1	basket-with-handle (hieroglyph)	k (<u>unil.</u>)		Unil. k
	V31A U+133A2				
	V32 U+133A3				
	V33 U+133A4				
	V33A U+133A5				
	V34 U+133A6				
	V35 U+133A7				

	V36 U+133A8	doubled container (or-added- glyphs) many spellings	ḥnty		Period of 120 years ; in translation: "for..henti years"; from,  <i>ḥn-t</i> , border, boundary, end, limit, frontier, etc.
	V37 U+133A9				
	V37A U+133AA				
	V38 U+133AB				
	V39 U+133AC	?stylized ankh (for <u>Isis</u>)(?)	<i>tt</i> <i>tyet</i>		<u>Tyet</u> , Knot of Isis , Girdle of Isis
	V40 U+133AD				
	V40A U+133AE				
	W		Vessels of stone and earthenware		
	W1 U+133AF	Oil jar	Ointment (mrḥt), oil		
	W2 U+133B0	Oil-jar without ties	Bas-container (bꜣs)	bꜣs	
	W3 U+133B1	alabaster basin	alabaster (šs), festival (ḥꜣb)	sš	festival (Equivalent to Gardiner W4, Jubilee Pavilion (hieroglyph)) det. in sš, 'alabaster', or "precious stone"; det. in <i>hb</i> abbreviation for ḥbt in "ritual book" ḥrj-ḥbt
	W3A U+133B2	alabaster basin			
	W4 U+133B3	festival chamber, (the tail is also vertical 'Great': ʿꜣ)	festival (ḥb)	St	<u>Sed festival</u>
	W5 U+133B4				Abbreviation for <u>Lector Priest</u>
	W6 U+133B5	Metal vessel	boiler (wḥꜣt)		
	W7 U+133B6	Granite Bowl	red granite (mꜣt)	mꜣt	
	W8 U+133B7	Granite Bowl	red granite (mꜣt)		
	W9 U+133B8	stone jug	Nechnem-oil (nḥnm)	ḥnm	



















	W9A U+133B9				
	W10 U+133BA	cup	determinative for goblet (jcb)	wsh, shw	A. Determinative for the "vessel", Egyptian language, <i>jcb</i> -(no. 5 of 6); approach, to come towards, to meet; 2: "to present a gift", to make an offering; 3: <i>jcb</i> , bathing; <i>jcbw</i> , food, morning meal; <i>jcb</i> -(no. 3 of 6), uses Gardin  as det. for "to comb"; the other use of 'to comb', is for 'to card wool' an hieroglyph, but is the equivalent word: b'-(no. 2, of 3); (no. 1 is a vessel "copper", etc.)
	W10A U+133BB	Pot		b3 (rarely)	
	W11 U+133BC	Jar stand	seat (nst)	g	
	W12 U+133BD	Jar stand	seat (nst)	g	
	W13 U+133BE	pot	Heset-pitcher, Senbet-pitcher (snbt) or similar containers		
	W14 U+133BF	water jar	side area (jmw), side (gs)	m, m, gs	Bil. hs
	W14A U+133C0	water jar with water			
	W15 U+133C1	water jar with rack	clean (qbh) (only Ideogram)		
	W16 U+133C2	water jar with rack	Libation (qbh), (qbb)		
	W17 U+133C3	water jar with rack	water pitchers in the stand (hntw), first hnt (j)	hnt	
	W17A U+133C4				
	W18 U+133C5	water jar with rack	water pitchers in the stand (hntw), first hnt (j)	hnt	
	W18A U+133C6				
	W19 U+133C7	Milk jug with handle	mj		1. like, as, according to, inasmuch as, since, as well as, together with; some as a <u>segue</u> ; 2. early forms use other hieroglyphs; 3. Egyptian: mjtj and mjtt relate to "image" or "likeness": <i>likeness, copy, statue, image, similitude, the like</i> etc.
	W20 U+133C8	Milk jug with cover	milk (jrtt), milk container and contents		
	W21 U+133C9	Wine jars	wine (jrp)		<u>Determinative</u> in <i>jrp</i> , "wine"














	W22 U+133CA	Beer jug	beer (ḥnqt), containers and its contents, tribute (jnw), victim, attendant (wdpw)		
	W23 U+133CB	Beer jug	ontainer (qrḥt), containers and their contents		
	W24 U+133CC	Pot	nw, jn * (accompanies the signs Aa-27 and Aa-28) get (jnj)	nw qd (bil.)-nw	Phoneme for <i>nw</i> ; <u>det.</u> for <i>qd</i> , construct, mold; (see: ḥnk , Arm-with-nu-)
	W24A U+133CD	three pots			
	W25 U+133CE	Pot with legs	jnj		fetch (<i>jnj</i>)
	X		Loaves and cakes		
	X1 U+133CF	loaf of bread	t		<u>Uniliteral</u> for "t"
	X2 U+133D0				
	X3 U+133D1				
	X4 U+133D2				1. <u>Determinative</u> for 'cake' or 'reward', <i>fḫ</i> ;
	X4A U+133D3				
	X4B U+133D4				
	X5 U+133D5				
	X6 U+133D6	loaf-with-decoration	pꜣt (phoneme pꜣ)		1. Determinative for the 'decorated bread loaf', <i>pꜣt</i> ; phoneme for <i>pꜣ</i> ; matter, substance; for 'bread': dough, cake, bread, offering, food, prod 2. for the "primordial god(s)": "Pauti",  (or)  (many spelling versions)
	X6A U+133D7				
	X7 U+133D8				
	X8 U+133D9	cone-shaped bread	dj		Ideogram for <i>dj</i> , <i>rdj</i> , give, given, to give; (an equivalent to <i>arm offering</i> Gardiner D37,  In iconography and reliefs, used for pharaonic statements: "Given, Life vertical form of 'to give'")
	X8A U+133DA				

	Y		Writings, games, music		
	Y1 U+133DB	<u>papyrus roll</u>	papyrus scroll, book (mḏꜣt)	mḏꜣ-t mḏꜣt	Determinative for terms connected with <i>writing</i> , or 'abstract' concepts
	Y1A U+133DC				(as above, but vertical)
	Y2 U+133DD		papyrus scroll, book (mḏꜣt)		<u>Old Kingdom</u> variation of Y1
	Y3 U+133DE	<u>Scribe's equipment</u>	to write; writing; to become finely ground	zhꜣ; ncc	
	Y4 U+133DF	Scribe's equipment	(as above)		Rarer alternative of Y3
	Y5 U+133E0	<u>Senet board</u>		mn	Extensive dictionary entries beginning at "Mn"-(or men), since the defi <i>permanence, enduring</i> , etc. A common Pharaonic epithet was: <i>Mn-Kh</i> names using "mn" as a name component
	Y6 U+133E1	<u>game piece</u>	game figure (jbꜣ) abbreviation for dancer (jbꜣ)	jbꜣ	1. Ideogram or det. in <i>ibꜣ</i> ; "pawn", draughtsman; <u>phoneme</u> for ibꜣ; 2. <u>D</u> [of the gods]; also dancer, dancing man, etc.
	Y7 U+133E2	harp	harp	<i>bjnt</i>	<u>Determinative</u> in <i>bjnt</i> , " <u>arched harp</u> "; (see article <u>Medamud</u> for <u>relief</u> us
	Y8 U+133E3	<u>Sistrum</u>	<u>Sistrum</u> (sššt)	sš, sššt (also šhm)	A. <u>Ideo.</u> for "sistrum", sššt, (or <i>šhm</i> (=sistrum)); <u>det.</u> in sššt; B. <i>šhm</i> is Egyptian for 'power', (confer with <u>Sekhem scepter</u> -(list šhm) (article))
	Z		Strokes, signs derived from Hieratic, geometrical features		
	Z1 U+133E4	Single stroke	singularity, <u>Egyptian numeral 1</u>		Indicates that the prior sign is an Ideogram as if it had no feminine enc abundance stroke at empty places
	Z2 U+133E5	Plural stroke (horizontal)			Plural, majority, collective concept (e.g. meat, jwḏ)
	Z2A U+133E6				Can be used as a replacement for signs perceived to be dangerous to
	Z2B U+133E7				
	Z2C U+133E8				
	Z2D U+133E9				
	Z3 U+133EA	plural strokes (vertical)			Can be used as a replacement for signs perceived to be dangerous to
	Z3A U+133EB				

	Z3B U+133EC				
	Z4 U+133ED	Dual stroke	<u>Egyptian numeral 2</u> , plural, majority, collective concept (e.g. meat, <i>jwf</i>), duality	for j (y) (only if ending sounds like a dual ending)	Can be used as a replacement for signs perceived to be dangerous to
	Z4A U+133EE				<u>Egyptian numeral 2</u>
	Z5 U+133EF	Diagonal stroke (from <u>hieratic</u>)			Can be used as a replacement for signs perceived to be dangerous to
	Z5A U+133F0				
	Z6 U+133F1	Substitute for various human figures	for death, die (mwt)		
	Z7 U+133F2	coil (<u>hieratic</u> equivalent)		w (or u)	<u>unil.</u> , equivalent of <u>unil. w</u> , the <u>quail chick</u> ,  ; Both chick and coil are used for plural , the w , (or u) (see also: Plural)
	Z8 U+133F3	Oval	round (šnw)		
	Z9 U+133F4	Crossed diagonal sticks	destroy (ḥdj), break, divide (wpj), over load (ḏj), cross, meet	sw3, sd, ḥbs, šbn, wp, wr	Possibly ancestral to <u>Proto-Sinaitic Taw</u> and its descendants
	Z10 U+133F5	Crossed diagonal sticks	destroy (ḥdj), break, divide (wpj), over load (ḏj), cross, meet	sw3, sd, ḥbs, šbn, wp, wr	Determinative for "break, divide" (wpj), "over load" (ḏj), "cross, meet"
	Z11 U+133F6	two planks crossed and joined		imi	
	Z12 U+133F7				
	Z13 U+133F8				
	Z14 U+133F9				
	Z15 U+133FA				<u>Egyptian numeral 1</u>
	Z15A U+133FB				<u>Egyptian numeral 2</u>
	Z15B U+133FC				<u>Egyptian numeral 3</u>

	Z15C U+133FD				<u>Egyptian numeral 4</u>
	Z15D U+133FE				<u>Egyptian numeral 5</u>
	Z15E U+133FF				<u>Egyptian numeral 6</u>
	Z15F U+13400				<u>Egyptian numeral 7</u>
	Z15G U+13401				<u>Egyptian numeral 8</u>
	Z15H U+13402				<u>Egyptian numeral 9</u>
	Z15I U+13403				<u>Egyptian numeral 5</u>
	Z16 U+13404				Numeral 1 in dates
	Z16A U+13405				Numeral 2 in dates
	Z16B U+13406				Numeral 3 in dates
	Z16C U+13407				Numeral 4 in dates
	Z16D U+13408				Numeral 5 in dates
	Z16E U+13409				Numeral 6 in dates
	Z16F U+1340A				Numeral 7 in dates
	Z16G U+1340B				Numeral 8 in dates
	Z16H U+1340C				Numeral 9 in dates
	Aa		Unclassified signs		
	Aa1 U+1340D	Placenta or sieve		ḥ	
	Aa2 U+1340E	<u>Pustule</u>	bodily growths or conditions, disease		

	Aa3 U+1340F	Pustule with liquid issuing from it	medical or anatomical condition, specifically soft matter or liquid		Rare alternative for AA2
	Aa4 U+13410			b̌ (rarely)	See § W10
	Aa5 U+13411	Part of steering gear of a ship	hasten (ȟp), hepet-device (ȟpt)	ȟp (rarely)	
	Aa6 U+13412		mat (ťm̌)	ťm̌, ťm̌	
	Aa7 U+13413	A Smiting-Blade	spr		Abbreviation for "smite" (<i>spr</i>)
	Aa7A U+13414				
	Aa7B U+13415				
	Aa8 U+13416	Irrigation tunnels	estate (ďtt)	qn, ďt, ďďt	
	Aa9 U+13417		rich (ȟwd)		
	Aa10 U+13418		drf		
	Aa11 U+13419		Raised platform (ťntt), platform abbreviation for m̌c in (m̌c-ȟrw)	m̌c and m̌c in m̌c-ȟrw	
	Aa12 U+1341A		Raised platform (ťntt), platform abbreviation for m̌c in (m̌c-ȟrw)	m̌c	
	Aa13 U+1341B		side area (jmw), side (gs)	m, m, gs	
	Aa14 U+1341C		side area (jmw), side (gs)	m, m, gs	
	Aa15 U+1341D			jm, m, gs	
	Aa16 U+1341E		side (gs)	gs	
	Aa17 U+1341F		back (š)	š	
	Aa18 U+13420		back (š)	š	

	Aa19 U+13421			<i>hr</i>	
	Aa20 U+13422			<i>cpr</i>	
	Aa21 U+13423		divide (wꜥꜥ)		Abbreviation for <u>Seth</u>
	Aa22 U+13424		divide (wꜥꜥ)		Abbreviation for <u>Seth</u>
	Aa23 U+13425				Often instead of U35
	Aa24 U+13426				Often instead of U35
	Aa25 U+13427		garment priest (smꜥ)		
	Aa26 U+13428			sbj	
	Aa27 U+13429			<i>ng</i>	
	Aa28 U+1342A			<i>qd</i>	
	Aa29 U+1342B				
	Aa30 U+1342C		<u>Kheker</u> -frieze		
	Aa31 U+1342D				
	Aa32 U+1342E				

See also

- [Egyptian hieroglyphs](#)
- [Transliteration of Ancient Egyptian](#)
- [Gardiner's sign list](#)
- [List of cuneiform signs](#)

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External links

- WikiHiero syntax (MediaWiki)
 - [wiktionary:Appendix:Unicode/Egyptian Hieroglyphs](#)
 - [Egyptian transliteration schemes](#)
 - [wiktionary:Category:Egyptian hieroglyphic script characters](#)
 - [Gardiner Sign List \(http://web.ff.cuni.cz/ustavy/egyptologie/pdf/Gardiner_signlist.pdf\)](http://web.ff.cuni.cz/ustavy/egyptologie/pdf/Gardiner_signlist.pdf)
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